

List of All Chemicals

P Datura innoxia (Solanaceae)

Common name(s)

Thorn Apple

How used

Medicinal

*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

Chemical	Part <input type="button" value="All"/>	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	*Reference
(-)-3ALPHA,6BETA-DITIGLOYLOXYTROPANE	Plant	--	--		*
3ALPHA,6BETA-DITIGLOYLOXYTROPANE	Plant	--	--		*
7-HYDROXY-3,6-DITIGLOYLOXYTROPANE	Plant	--	--		*
ALKALOIDS	Root	--	3900.0	-0.73	*
ALKALOIDS	Leaf	2500.0	5500.0	-0.24	*
ALKALOIDS	Fruit	1200.0	7700.0	0.4	*
ALKALOIDS	Flower	--	5170.0	0.01	*
ALKALOIDS	Stem	--	3000.0	-0.32	*
ALKALOIDS	Shoot	--	6010.0	0.06	*
ALKALOIDS	Seed	2300.0	4400.0	-0.59	*
APOATROPINE	Plant	--	--		*
Activities (2)					
Antispasmodic	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.				
Respiradepressant	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.				
ATROPINE	Plant	--	--		*

Activities (51)

Allergenic	
Analgesic	
Anesthetic	Martindale's 29th
Anhydrotic	
Antianoxic	Martindale's 29th
Antiarrhythmic 400-1,000 ug	
Antiasthmatic	Martindale's 28th
Antibradycardic 300-600 ug/lms/man/day	Martindale's 28th
Anticholinergic 0.55 mg/kg orl mus	Borchard, R. E., Barnes, C. D., and Eltherton, L. G. 1991. Drug Dosage in Laboratory Animals: A Handbook. (3rd Ed.) The Telford Press, Inc., P. O. Box 287, Caldwell NJ 07006.
Anticholinergic 10 mg/kg orl rat	Borchard, R. E., Barnes, C. D., and Eltherton, L. G. 1991. Drug Dosage in Laboratory Animals: A Handbook. (3rd Ed.) The Telford Press, Inc., P. O. Box 287, Caldwell NJ 07006.
Antidote (Anticholinesterase) 2 mg/man/lms	Martindale's 29th
Antidote (Black Widow)	Martindale's 29th
Antidote (Lobelia) 2 mg scu	Pizzorno, J.E. and Murray, M.T. 1985. A Textbook of Natural Medicine. John Bastyr College Publications, Seattle, Washington (Looseleaf).
Antidote (Muscarine)	
Antidote (Mushroom)	Martindale's 30th
Antidote (Organophosphorus) 2-10 mg/lms/man	Martindale's 29th
Antidote (Poison Gas)	
Antidote (Tetrodotoxin)	
Antiemetic	Martindale's 29th
Antiemphysemic	Martindale's 29th
Antienuretic	Martindale's 28th
Antiherpetic	
Antiiritic	Martindale's 30th
Antimuscarinic	Martindale's 29th
Antiparkinsonian	Martindale's 29th
Antiperistaltic	
Antiperspirant	Martindale's 29th
Antipertussic	Martindale's 29th
Antipolio	
Antisialagogue	Martindale's 28th
Antispasmodic	Merck 11th Edition
Antiulcer 500 ug/3 x/day/man	Martindale's 28th
Antiuveitic	Martindale's 30th
Antivertigo	
Antiviral	
Bronchodilator	
CNS-Depressant	Martindale's 28th
CNS-Stimulant	
Choleretic	
Hyperpyrexia	Merck 11th Edition
Insecticide	Jacobson, M., Glossary of Plant-Derived Insect Deterrents, CRC Press, Inc., Boca Raton, FL, 213 p, 1990.
Mydriatic	Merck 11th Edition
Myorelaxant	Pizzorno, J.E. and Murray, M.T. 1985. A Textbook of Natural Medicine. John Bastyr College Publications, Seattle, Washington (Looseleaf).
Neurotoxic	R.J. Hixtable (Huxtable, R.J. (as T. Max), 1992. This and That: The Essential Pharmacology of Herbs and Spices. Tips 13:15-20 Huxtable, R.J. 1992b. The Myth of Benificent Nature. The Risk of Herbal Preparations. Anns. Intern. Med. 117(2):165-6; Huxtable, R.
Paralytic	
Pesticide	
Psychotomimetic	R.J. Hixtable (Huxtable, R.J. (as T. Max), 1992. This and That: The Essential Pharmacology of Herbs and Spices. Tips 13:15-20 Huxtable, R.J. 1992b. The Myth of Benificent Nature. The Risk of Herbal Preparations. Anns. Intern. Med. 117(2):165-6; Huxtable, R.
Tachycardic 2 mg/orl/man	Martindale's 28th
Transdermal	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
Tumorigenic	Jacobson, M., Glossary of Plant-Derived Insect Deterrents, CRC Press, Inc., Boca Raton, FL, 213 p, 1990.
Vasodilator	Merck 11th Edition

BETULINIC-ACID

Tissue Culture

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Jim Duke's personal files.

Activities (22)

Anthelmintic	
AntiHIV EC50=2.0 ug/ml	Kashiwada, Y., et. al. 1998. Anti-AIDS Agents. 30. Anti-HIV Activity of Oleanolic Acid, Pomolic Acid, and Structurally Related Triterpenoids. J. Nat. Prod., 61 (9): 1090-1095.
AntiHIV IC50=6.5 ug/ml	
AntiHIV 14.8 uM	
Antibacterial	
Anticancer	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Anticarcinomic	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antiedemic	
Antiinflammatory	Recio, M., et al. 1994. Investigations on the Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Activity of Triterpenoids from Diospyros leucomelas*. Planta Medica, 61: 9.
Antileukemic	
Antimalarial IC50=19-26 ug/ml	
Antimelanomic	New York Times, 3/28/95.
Antinociceptive	
Antiplasmodial IC50=19-26 ug/ml	
Antitumor	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antiviral 14.8 uM	
Apoptotic	
Cytotoxic 50-100 ppm	Biosyn. Prod. Cancer Chemotherapy (Petit et al)
Cytotoxic 16.4 uM	
Phospholipase-A2-Inhibitor	
Prostaglandin-Synthesis-Inhibitor 200 ug/ml	Dunstan, C. A., Liu, B., Welch, C. J., Perera, P., Bohlin, L. 1998. Alphitol, a Phenolic Substance from Alphonis zizyphoides which Inhibits Prostaglandin Biosynthesis in vitro. Phytochemistry, 48(3): 495-497.
Prostaglandin-Synthesis-Inhibitor IC50=101 uM	Huang, C., Tunon, H., Bohlin, L. 1995. Anti-Inflammatory Compounds Isolated from Menyanthes trifoliata L. Yao Hsueh Hsueh Pao, 30(8): 621-626.

CUSCOHYGRINE	Root	195.0	1170.0		*
DATURADIOL	Plant	--	--		*
DATURANOLONE	Plant	--	--		*
DITIGLOYLTELOIDINE	Root	80.0	1015.0		*
DITIGLOYLTELOIDINE	Leaf	75.0	1650.0		*
DITIGLOYLTELOIDINE	Stem	60.0	600.0		*
FAT	Seed	120000.0	220000.0	-0.24	*
HYOSCYAMINE	Shoot	--	1840.0		*

Activities (27)

Analgesic	Watt, J.M. and Breyer-Brandwijk, M.G. 1962. The Medicinal and Poisonous Plants of Southern and Eastern Africa. E. & S. Livingstone, Ltd. Edinburg & London. 1457 pp.
Anticholinergic 150-300 ug 4x/day/man	Martindale's 29th
Antidote (Anticholinesterase)	Martindale's 29th
Antiemetic	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antiherpetic	
Antimeasles	
Antimuscarinic	Martindale's 29th
Antineuralgic	
Antiparkinsonian	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antipolio	
Antisialogogue	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antispasmodic	
Antiulcer	Martindale's 29th
Antivertigo	
Antivinous	
Antiviral	
Bronchodilator	
Bronchorelaxant	Huang, K. C. 1993. The Pharmacology of Chinese Herbs. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL 388 pp.
CNS-Depressant	Huang, K. C. 1993. The Pharmacology of Chinese Herbs. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL 388 pp.
CNS-Stimulant	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Cardiotonic	
Mydriatic	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Pesticide	
Photophobigenic	
Psychoactive	Watt, J.M. and Breyer-Brandwijk, M.G. 1962. The Medicinal and Poisonous Plants of Southern and Eastern Africa. E. & S. Livingstone, Ltd. Edinburg & London. 1457 pp.
Sedative	
Toxic	

HYOSCYAMINE

Seed

480.0

925.0

1.0

*

Activities (27)

Analgesic	Watt, J.M. and Breyer-Brandwijk, M.G. 1962. The Medicinal and Poisonous Plants of Southern and Eastern Africa. E. & S. Livingstone, Ltd. Edinburg & London. 1457 pp.
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Antimuscarinic	Martindale's 29th
Antineuralgic	
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Antisialogogue	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
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Antiulcer	Martindale's 29th
Antivertigo	
Antivinous	
Antiviral	
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CNS-Stimulant	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Cardiotonic	
Mydriatic	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Pesticide	
Photophobigenic	
Psychoactive	Watt, J.M. and Breyer-Brandwijk, M.G. 1962. The Medicinal and Poisonous Plants of Southern and Eastern Africa. E. & S. Livingstone, Ltd. Edinburg & London. 1457 pp.
Sedative	
Toxic	

HYOSCYAMINE

Root

860.0

1870.0

-0.59

*

Activities (27)

Analgesic	Watt, J.M. and Breyer-Brandwijk, M.G. 1962. The Medicinal and Poisonous Plants of Southern and Eastern Africa. E. & S. Livingstone, Ltd. Edinburg & London. 1457 pp.
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Antipolio	
Antisialogogue	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
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Antiulcer	Martindale's 29th
Antivertigo	
Antivinous	
Antiviral	
Bronchodilator	
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Mydriatic	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Pesticide	
Photophobigenic	
Psychoactive	Watt, J.M. and Breyer-Brandwijk, M.G. 1962. The Medicinal and Poisonous Plants of Southern and Eastern Africa. E. & S. Livingstone, Ltd. Edinburg & London. 1457 pp.
Sedative	
Toxic	

HYOSCYAMINE

Leaf

1410.0

3100.0

1.0

*

Activities (27)

Analgesic	Watt, J.M. and Breyer-Brandwijk, M.G. 1962. The Medicinal and Poisonous Plants of Southern and Eastern Africa. E. & S. Livingstone, Ltd. Edinburg & London. 1457 pp.
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Antiulcer	Martindale's 29th
Antivertigo	
Antivinous	
Antiviral	
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CNS-Stimulant	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Cardiotonic	
Mydriatic	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Pesticide	
Photophobigenic	
Psychoactive	Watt, J.M. and Breyer-Brandwijk, M.G. 1962. The Medicinal and Poisonous Plants of Southern and Eastern Africa. E. & S. Livingstone, Ltd. Edinburg & London. 1457 pp.
Sedative	
Toxic	

HYOSCYAMINE

Flower

--

1880.0

*

Activities (27)

Analgesic	Watt, J.M. and Breyer-Brandwijk, M.G. 1962. The Medicinal and Poisonous Plants of Southern and Eastern Africa. E. & S. Livingstone, Ltd. Edinburg & London. 1457 pp.
Anticholinergic 150-300 ug 4 x/day/man	Martindale's 29th
Antidote (Anticholinesterase)	Martindale's 29th
Antiemetic	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antiherpetic	
Antimeasles	
Antimuscarinic	Martindale's 29th
Antineuralgic	
Antiparkinsonian	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antipolio	
Antisialogogue	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antispasmodic	
Antiulcer	Martindale's 29th
Antivertigo	
Antivinous	
Antiviral	
Bronchodilator	
Bronchorelaxant	Huang, K. C. 1993. The Pharmacology of Chinese Herbs. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL 388 pp.
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Pesticide	
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Psychoactive	Watt, J.M. and Breyer-Brandwijk, M.G. 1962. The Medicinal and Poisonous Plants of Southern and Eastern Africa. E. & S. Livingstone, Ltd. Edinburg & London. 1457 pp.
Sedative	
Toxic	

METELOIDINE	Root	40.0	390.0	*	
METELOIDINE	Leaf	690.0	1515.0	*	
NORHYOSCYAMINE	Plant	--	--	*	
PROTEIN	Seed	--	200000.0	-0.3	*
PSEUDOTROPINE	Plant	--	--	*	
SCOPOLAMINE	Shoot	--	1660.0	*	

Activities (41)

Allergenic	
Amnesigenic 600 ug/man/ivn	Martindale's 29th
Analgesic	
Anesthetic	Martindale's 28th
AntiMeniere's	Martindale's 29th
Antianoxic	Martindale's 29th
Antiasthmatic	
Anticholinergic 1.5 mg/kg orl rat	
Anticonvulsant 5 mg/kg ipr mus	Borchard, R. E., Barnes, C. D., and Eltherton, L. G. 1991. Drug Dosage in Laboratory Animals: A Handbook. (3rd Ed.) The Telford Press, Inc., P. O. Box 287, Caldwell NJ 07006.
Antideliriant	Martindale's 28th
Antidote (Anticholinesterase)	Martindale's 29th
Antidote (Tetrodotoxin)	
Antiemetic	Martindale's 29th
Antiherpetic	
Antihiccup 300 ug/man/	Martindale's 28th
Antiinflammatory	
Antimanic	Martindale's 29th
Antimeasles	
Antimuscarinic	Martindale's 29th
Antiparkinsonian	Martindale's 28th
Antipolio	
Antisialogogue	Martindale's 29th
Antispasmodic	Jeffery B., Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antispermatorrheic	
Antiulcer	Martindale's 29th
Antivertigo 500 ug/3-days/transdermal	Martindale's 29th
Antiviral	
Bronchodilator	
CNS-Depressant	Iwu, M.M. 1993. Handbook of African Medicinal Plants. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL 435 pp.
Cardiodepressant	
Cyclopegic	Martindale's 29th
Dermatitigenic	
Hyperkinetic 1 mg/kg ipr mus	
Hypnotic	Martindale's 28th
Mydriatic 1 mg/kg scu	
Photophobigenic	
Preanesthetic	Merck 11th Edition
Psychoactive	
Sedative 0.5-1 mg/orl/man	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Sedative 13 mg/kg scu rat	Borchard, R. E., Barnes, C. D., and Eltherton, L. G. 1991. Drug Dosage in Laboratory Animals: A Handbook. (3rd Ed.) The Telford Press, Inc., P. O. Box 287, Caldwell NJ 07006.
Tachycardic	Martindale's 29th

SCOPOLAMINE

Seed

200.0

205.0

-0.97

*

Activities (41)

Allergenic	
Amnesigenic 600 ug/man/ivn	Martindale's 29th
Analgesic	
Anesthetic	Martindale's 28th
AntiMeniere's	Martindale's 29th
Antianoxic	Martindale's 29th
Antiasthmatic	
Anticholinergic 1.5 mg/kg orl rat	
Anticonvulsant 5 mg/kg ipr mus	Borchard, R. E., Barnes, C. D., and Eltherton, L. G. 1991. Drug Dosage in Laboratory Animals: A Handbook. (3rd Ed.) The Telford Press, Inc., P. O. Box 287, Caldwell NJ 07006.
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Antidote (Tetrodotoxin)	
Antiemetic	Martindale's 29th
Antiherpetic	
Antihiccup 300 ug/man/	Martindale's 28th
Antiinflammatory	
Antimanic	Martindale's 29th
Antimeasles	
Antimuscarinic	Martindale's 29th
Antiparkinsonian	Martindale's 28th
Antipolio	
Antisialagogogue	Martindale's 29th
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Dermatitigenic	
Hyperkinetic 1 mg/kg ipr mus	
Hypnotic	Martindale's 28th
Mydriatic 1 mg/kg scu	
Photophobigenic	
Preanesthetic	Merck 11th Edition
Psychoactive	
Sedative 0.5-1 mg/orl/man	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Sedative 13 mg/kg scu rat	Borchard, R. E., Barnes, C. D., and Eltherton, L. G. 1991. Drug Dosage in Laboratory Animals: A Handbook. (3rd Ed.) The Telford Press, Inc., P. O. Box 287, Caldwell NJ 07006.
Tachycardic	Martindale's 29th

SCOPOLAMINE

Root

935.0

2340.0

1.76

*

Activities (41)

Allergenic	
Amnesigenic 600 ug/man/ivn	Martindale's 29th
Analgesic	
Anesthetic	Martindale's 28th
AntiMeniere's	Martindale's 29th
Antianoxic	Martindale's 29th
Antiasthmatic	
Anticholinergic 1.5 mg/kg orl rat	
Anticonvulsant 5 mg/kg ipr mus	Borchard, R. E., Barnes, C. D., and Eltherton, L. G. 1991. Drug Dosage in Laboratory Animals: A Handbook. (3rd Ed.) The Telford Press, Inc., P. O. Box 287, Caldwell NJ 07006.
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Antidote (Anticholinesterase)	Martindale's 29th
Antidote (Tetrodotoxin)	
Antiemetic	Martindale's 29th
Antiherpetic	
Antihiccup 300 ug/man/	Martindale's 28th
Antiinflammatory	
Antimanic	Martindale's 29th
Antimeasles	
Antimuscarinic	Martindale's 29th
Antiparkinsonian	Martindale's 28th
Antipolio	
Antisialagogue	Martindale's 29th
Antispasmodic	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
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Antiulcer	Martindale's 29th
Antivertigo 500 ug/3-days/transdermal	Martindale's 29th
Antiviral	
Bronchodilator	
CNS-Depressant	Iwu, M.M. 1993. Handbook of African Medicinal Plants. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL 435 pp.
Cardiodepressant	
Cyclopegic	Martindale's 29th
Dermatitigenic	
Hyperkinetic 1 mg/kg ipr mus	
Hypnotic	Martindale's 28th
Mydriatic 1 mg/kg scu	
Photophobigenic	
Preanesthetic	Merck 11th Edition
Psychoactive	
Sedative 0.5-1 mg/orl/man	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Sedative 13 mg/kg scu rat	Borchard, R. E., Barnes, C. D., and Eltherton, L. G. 1991. Drug Dosage in Laboratory Animals: A Handbook. (3rd Ed.) The Telford Press, Inc., P. O. Box 287, Caldwell NJ 07006.
Tachycardic	Martindale's 29th

SCOPOLAMINE

Leaf

675.0

3850.0

1.56

*

Activities (41)

Allergenic	
Amnesigenic 600 ug/man/ivn	Martindale's 29th
Analgesic	
Anesthetic	Martindale's 28th
AntiMeniere's	Martindale's 29th
Antianoxic	Martindale's 29th
Antiasthmatic	
Anticholinergic 1.5 mg/kg orl rat	
Anticonvulsant 5 mg/kg ipr mus	Borchard, R. E., Barnes, C. D., and Eltherton, L. G. 1991. Drug Dosage in Laboratory Animals: A Handbook. (3rd Ed.) The Telford Press, Inc., P. O. Box 287, Caldwell NJ 07006.
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Antidote (Anticholinesterase)	Martindale's 29th
Antidote (Tetrodotoxin)	
Antiemetic	Martindale's 29th
Antiherpetic	
Antihiccup 300 ug/man/	Martindale's 28th
Antiinflammatory	
Antimanic	Martindale's 29th
Antimeasles	
Antimuscarinic	Martindale's 29th
Antiparkinsonian	Martindale's 28th
Antipolio	
Antisialagogue	Martindale's 29th
Antispasmodic	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antispermatorrheic	
Antiulcer	Martindale's 29th
Antivertigo 500 ug/3-days/transdermal	Martindale's 29th
Antiviral	
Bronchodilator	
CNS-Depressant	Iwu, M.M. 1993. Handbook of African Medicinal Plants. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL 435 pp.
Cardiodepressant	
Cyclopegic	Martindale's 29th
Dermatitigenic	
Hyperkinetic 1 mg/kg ipr mus	
Hypnotic	Martindale's 28th
Mydriatic 1 mg/kg scu	
Photophobigenic	
Preanesthetic	Merck 11th Edition
Psychoactive	
Sedative 0.5-1 mg/orl/man	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Sedative 13 mg/kg scu rat	Borchard, R. E., Barnes, C. D., and Eltherton, L. G. 1991. Drug Dosage in Laboratory Animals: A Handbook. (3rd Ed.) The Telford Press, Inc., P. O. Box 287, Caldwell NJ 07006.
Tachycardic	Martindale's 29th

SCOPOLAMINE

Flower

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670.0

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Activities (41)

Allergenic	
Amnesigenic 600 ug/man/ivn	Martindale's 29th
Analgesic	
Anesthetic	Martindale's 28th
AntiMeniere's	Martindale's 29th
Antianoxic	Martindale's 29th
Antiasthmatic	
Anticholinergic 1.5 mg/kg orl rat	
Anticonvulsant 5 mg/kg ipr mus	Borchard, R. E., Barnes, C. D., and Eltherton, L. G. 1991. Drug Dosage in Laboratory Animals: A Handbook. (3rd Ed.) The Telford Press, Inc., P. O. Box 287, Caldwell NJ 07006.
Antideliriant	Martindale's 28th
Antidote (Anticholinesterase)	Martindale's 29th
Antidote (Tetrodotoxin)	
Antiemetic	Martindale's 29th
Antiherpetic	
Antihiccup 300 ug/man/	Martindale's 28th
Antiinflammatory	
Antimanic	Martindale's 29th
Antimeasles	
Antimuscarinic	Martindale's 29th
Antiparkinsonian	Martindale's 28th
Antipolio	
Antisialagogue	Martindale's 29th
Antispasmodic	Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antispermatorrheic	
Antiulcer	Martindale's 29th
Antivertigo 500 ug/3-days/transdermal	Martindale's 29th
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CNS-Depressant	Iwu, M.M. 1993. Handbook of African Medicinal Plants. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL 435 pp.
Cardiodepressant	
Cyclopegic	Martindale's 29th
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Hyperkinetic 1 mg/kg ipr mus	
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Mydriatic 1 mg/kg scu	
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Tachycardic	Martindale's 29th

SCOPOLETIN

Plant

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Activities (44)

Aldehyde-Reductase-Inhibitor IC50=6.2 ug/ml cow	Okada, Y. et al. 1995. Search for Naturally Occurring Substances to Prevent the Complications of Diabetes. II. Inhibitory Effect of Coumarin and Flavonoid Derivatives on Bovine Lens Aldose Reductase and Rabbit Platelet Aggregation. <i>Chem Pharm Bull</i> 43(8):1385-1387
Allelochemic IC89=2 mM	Lydon, J. & Duke, S., The potential of pesticides from plants, pp. 1-41 in Craker, L. & Simon, J., eds, <i>Herbs, Spices & Medicinal Plants: Recent Advances in Botany, Horticulture, & Pharmacology</i> , v. 4, Oryx Press, Phoenix, 1989, 267pp.
Analgesic	
Anesthetic	Neuwinger, H. D. 1996. <i>African Ethnobotany - Poisons and Drugs</i> . Chapman & Hall, New York. 941 pp.
Antiadrenergic	Neuwinger, H. D. 1996. <i>African Ethnobotany - Poisons and Drugs</i> . Chapman & Hall, New York. 941 pp.
Antiaflatoxin IC50=65 uM	
Antiaflatoxin 11.4 ppm	
Antiarrhythmic	
Antiasthmatic	
Antibacterial	Jeffery B., Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants</i> . Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antibronchoconstrictor	
Anticholinergic	
Antiedemic	
Antifeedant	Jacobson, M., <i>Glossary of Plant-Derived Insect Deterrents</i> , CRC Press, Inc., Boca Raton, FL, 213 p, 1990.
Antihepatotoxic	Bisset, N.G., ed. 1994. <i>Herbal Drugs and Phytopharmaceuticals</i> . CRC Press. Boca Raton, FL. 566 pp.
Antiinflammatory ED 1-10 ug/ear	
Antileukotrienogenic	
Antimutagenic	Mills, Simon and Bone, Kerry. 2000. <i>Phytotherapy</i> . Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh.
Antioxidant	
Antiproliferant	
Antiprostaglandin	
Antiseptic	
Antispasmodic	
Antitumor 2.9 ug/ml	
Apoptotic	
Bronchorelaxant	Huang, K. C. 1993. <i>The Pharmacology of Chinese Herbs</i> . CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL 388 pp.
CNS-Depressant	Huang, K. C. 1993. <i>The Pharmacology of Chinese Herbs</i> . CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL 388 pp.
CNS-Stimulant	Watt, J.M. and Breyer-Brandwijk, M.G. 1962. <i>The Medicinal and Poisonous Plants of Southern and Eastern Africa</i> . E. & S. Livingstone, Ltd. Edinburgh & London. 1457 pp.
Cancer-Preventive	Stitt, P. A. <i>Why George Should Eat Broccoli</i> . Dougherty Co, Milwaukee, WI, 1990, 399 pp.
Cholagogue	Wichtl, M. 1984. <i>Teedrogen. Ein Handbuch fur Apotheker und Arzte</i> . Wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft. mbH Stuttgart. 393 pp.
Choleretic	Huang, K. C. 1993. <i>The Pharmacology of Chinese Herbs</i> . CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL 388 pp.
Cytotoxic	
Fungicide 2 mM	
Hepatoprotective	Wichtl, M. 1984. <i>Teedrogen. Ein Handbuch fur Apotheker und Arzte</i> . Wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft. mbH Stuttgart. 393 pp.
Herbicide	Jeffery B., Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants</i> . Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Hypoglycemic	<i>Economic & Medicinal Plant Research</i> , 6: 165
Hypotensive	
MAO-Inhibitor	
Musculotropic	Wichtl, M. 1984. <i>Teedrogen. Ein Handbuch fur Apotheker und Arzte</i> . Wissenschaftliche Verlagsgesellschaft. mbH Stuttgart. 393 pp.
Myorelaxant	
Pesticide	
Phytoalexin	
Phytohormonal	Jeffery B., Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants</i> . Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Uterosedative	Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., <i>Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations</i> , Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.

TIGLOIDINE

Plant

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Activities (7)

Anticholinergic	Jeffery B., Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants</i> . Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Antimuscarinic	Martindale's 29th
Antiparkinsonian 333-667 mg/3x/man/day/orl	Martindale's 29th
Antispasmodic	Martindale's 29th
CNS-Depressant	Merck 11th Edition
Myorelaxant	Jeffery B., Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants</i> . Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
Sedative	

TROPINE

Plant

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Activities (1)

Toxic Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. *Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants*. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.