

# List of All Chemicals

## P Melilotus indica (Fabaceae)

### Common name(s)

Small-Flowered Melilot

### How used

Medicinal

\*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

| Chemical        | Part  | All | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | *Reference |
|-----------------|-------|-----|---------|----------|--------|------------|
| ASH             | Plant |     | 85000.0 | 131000.0 | 0.18   | *          |
| BETA-SITOSTEROL | Plant |     | --      | --       |        | *          |

## Activities (47)

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Androgenic                                 |  |
| Angiogenic                                 |  |
| Anorexic                                   | Martindale's 28th  |
| Antiadenomic                               | Merck 11th Edition   |
| Antiandrogenic                             | Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. <i>Journal of Ethnopharmacology</i> , 28: 221-234, 1990.  |
| Antibacterial                              | Recently became Internat. J. Crude Drug Res. 28(1,2,3,4):1990, page 155.   |
| Anticancer (Breast)                        | Madhavi, D. L., Bomser, J., Smith, M., Singletary, K. 1998. Isolation of Bioactive Constituents from <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> (Bilberry) Fruits and Cell Cultures. <i>Plant Sci.</i> , 131(1): 95-103. |
| Anticancer (Cervix)                        |  |
| Anticancer (Lung)                          |  |
| Antiedemic IC54=320 mg/kg orl              |  |
| Antiestrogenic                             | Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. <i>Journal of Ethnopharmacology</i> , 28: 221-234, 1990.  |
| Antifeedant                                | Jacobson, M., Glossary of Plant-Derived Insect Deterrents, CRC Press, Inc., Boca Raton, FL, 213 p, 1990.   |
| Antifertility                              | Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. <i>Journal of Ethnopharmacology</i> , 28: 221-234, 1990.  |
| Antigonadotrophic                          | Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. <i>Journal of Ethnopharmacology</i> , 28: 221-234, 1990.  |
| Antihyperlipoproteinemia                   | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants</i> . Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.   |
| Antiinflammatory                           |  |
| Antileukemic                               |  |
| Antilymphomeric                            |  |
| Antimutagenic 250 ug/ml                    |  |
| Antiphidic 2.3 mg mus                      | Economic & Medicinal Plant Research, 5: 363.   |
| Antioxidant IC44=10 uM                     |  |
| Antiprogestational                         | Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. <i>Journal of Ethnopharmacology</i> , 28: 221-234, 1990.  |
| Antiprostaglandin 30 mg/day/12 wks         |  |
| Antiprostatadenomic                        | Merck 11th Edition   |
| Antiprostatic 10-20 mg 3 x/day/orl man     |  |
| Antipyretic                                | Neuwinger, H. D. 1996. <i>African Ethnobotany - Poisons and Drugs</i> . Chapman & Hall, New York. 941 pp.  |
| Antitumor (Breast)                         | Madhavi, D. L., Bomser, J., Smith, M., Singletary, K. 1998. Isolation of Bioactive Constituents from <i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i> (Bilberry) Fruits and Cell Cultures. <i>Plant Sci.</i> , 131(1): 95-103. |
| Antitumor (Cervix)                         |  |
| Antitumor (Lung)                           |  |
| Antiviral                                  | Abid Ali Khan, M.M., Jain, D.C., Bhakuni, R.S., Zaim, M., and Thakur, R.S. 1991. Occurrence of some antiviral sterols in <i>Artemisia annua</i> . <i>Plant Science</i> , 75: 161-165, 1991.              |
| Apoptotic                                  |  |
| Artemicide LC50=110 ppm                    | Jung, J.H., Pummangura, S., Chaichtantipyuth, C., Patarapanich, C., and McLaughlin, J.L. 1989. Bioactive Constituents of <i>Melodorum fruticosum</i> . <i>Phytochemistry</i> . 29(5): 1667-1670. 1990.   |
| Cancer-Preventive                          | Stitt, P. A. Why George Should Eat Broccoli. Dougherty Co, Milwaukee, WI, 1990, 399 pp.  |
| Candidicide                                | Recently became Internat. J. Crude Drug Res. 28(1,2,3,4):1990, page 155.   |
| Caspase-8-Inducer                          |  |
| Estrogenic                                 |  |
| Febrifuge                                  | Neuwinger, H. D. 1996. <i>African Ethnobotany - Poisons and Drugs</i> . Chapman & Hall, New York. 941 pp.  |
| Gonadotrophic                              | Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. <i>Journal of Ethnopharmacology</i> , 28: 221-234, 1990.  |
| Hepatoprotective                           |  |
| Hypocholesterolemic 2-6 g/man/day/orl      | Martindale's 30th  |
| Hypocholesterolemic 9-3,330 mg/man/day/orl | Martindale's 28th  |
| Hypoglycemic                               | Ivorra, M.D., Paya, M., and Villar, A. 1989. A Review of Natural Products and Plants as Potential Antidiabetic Drugs. <i>Journal of Ethnopharmacology</i> , 27: 243-275, 1989.                           |
| Hypolipidemic 2-6 g/day                    |  |
| Pesticide                                  |  |
| Spermicide                                 | Malini, T. and Vanithakumari, G. 1989. Rat Toxicity Studies With B-Sitosterol. <i>Journal of Ethnopharmacology</i> , 28: 221-234, 1990.  |
| Ubiquitin                                  | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants</i> . Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.   |
| Ulcerogenic 500 mg/kg ipr rat              |  |

|         |       |    |         |       |   |
|---------|-------|----|---------|-------|---|
| CALCIUM | Plant | -- | 13400.0 | -0.02 | * |
|---------|-------|----|---------|-------|---|

## Activities (28)

|                                    |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| AntiPMS 1 g/day                    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antiallergic 500 mg/day            |  | Davies, S., and Stewart, A. 1990. Nutritional Medicine. Avon Books, New York. 509pp. |  |  |  |
| Antianxiety                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antiarrhythmic 500-1,500 mg        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antiarthritic 1,000 mg/day         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antiatherosclerotic 500 mg/day     |  | Werbach, M. 1993. Healing with Food. Harper Collins, New York, 443 pp.               |  |  |  |
| Anticlimacteric 1,000-1,500 mg/day |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antidepressant                     |  | Davies, S., and Stewart, A. 1990. Nutritional Medicine. Avon Books, New York. 509pp. |  |  |  |
| Antidote (Aluminum)                |  | Davies, S., and Stewart, A. 1990. Nutritional Medicine. Avon Books, New York. 509pp. |  |  |  |
| Antidote (Lead)                    |  | Davies, S., and Stewart, A. 1990. Nutritional Medicine. Avon Books, New York. 509pp. |  |  |  |
| Antihyperkinetic                   |  | Davies, S., and Stewart, A. 1990. Nutritional Medicine. Avon Books, New York. 509pp. |  |  |  |
| Antihypertensive                   |  | Davies, S., and Stewart, A. 1990. Nutritional Medicine. Avon Books, New York. 509pp. |  |  |  |
| Antiinsomniac                      |  | Davies, S., and Stewart, A. 1990. Nutritional Medicine. Avon Books, New York. 509pp. |  |  |  |
| Antimenopausal 1,000-1,500 mg/day  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antiobesity                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antiosteoporotic 500-2,000 mg/day  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antiperiodontitic 750 mg/day       |  | Werbach, M. 1993. Healing with Food. Harper Collins, New York, 443 pp.               |  |  |  |
| Antirheumatic 1,000 mg/day         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antistress 500-1,500 mg/day        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antitic                            |  | Davies, S., and Stewart, A. 1990. Nutritional Medicine. Avon Books, New York. 509pp. |  |  |  |
| Anxiolytic 500-1,500 mg/day        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Calcium-Channel-Blocker            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diuretic                           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hypocholesterolemic 500 mg/day     |  | Werbach, M. 1993. Healing with Food. Harper Collins, New York, 443 pp.               |  |  |  |
| Hypotensive 1 g/day                |  | Werbach, M. 1993. Healing with Food. Harper Collins, New York, 443 pp.               |  |  |  |
| Laxative 1,000-1,200 mg            |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tranquilizer 500-1,500 mg/day      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vasodilator                        |  |  |  |  |  |

|               |       |          |          |       |   |
|---------------|-------|----------|----------|-------|---|
| CAO           | Plant | --       | 24900.0  | 1.41  | * |
| CARBOHYDRATES | Plant | 643000.0 | 699000.0 | 0.17  | * |
| CELLOBIOSE    | Plant | --       | --       |       | * |
| FAT           | Plant | 17000.0  | 19000.0  | -0.48 | * |
| FIBER         | Plant | 149000.0 | 294000.0 | 0.53  | * |

## Activities (15)

|                              |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Angiotensin-Receptor-Blocker |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antidiabetic                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antihypertensive             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antiobesity                  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antitumor                    |  | Pizzorno, J.E. and Murray, M.T. 1985. A Textbook of Natural Medicine. John Bastyr College Publications, Seattle, Washington (Looseleaf). |  |  |  |
| Antiulcer                    |  | Pizzorno, J.E. and Murray, M.T. 1985. A Textbook of Natural Medicine. John Bastyr College Publications, Seattle, Washington (Looseleaf). |  |  |  |
| Beta-Blocker                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cancer-Preventive            |  | Stitt, P. A. Why George Should Eat Broccoli. Dougherty Co, Milwaukee, WI, 1990, 399 pp.  |  |  |  |
| Cardioprotective             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diuretic                     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hypocholesterolemic          |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hypotensive 10 g/man/day/orl | Pizzorno, J.E. and Murray, M.T. 1985. A Textbook of Natural Medicine. John Bastyr College Publications, Seattle, Washington (Looseleaf). |  |  |  |  |
| Hypouricemic                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Laxative                     |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vasodilator                  |  |  |  |  |  |

|          |       |    |    |    |   |
|----------|-------|----|----|----|---|
| FRUCTOSE | Plant | -- | -- | -- | * |
|----------|-------|----|----|----|---|

**Activities (8)**

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Antialcoholic         | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants.</i> Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp. |
| Antidiabetic          | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants.</i> Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp. |
| Antihangover          |   |
| Antiketotic           | Merck 11th Edition  |
| Antinauseant          | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants.</i> Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp. |
| Laxative              |   |
| Neoplastic            | CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses   |
| Sweetener 2 x glucose | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants.</i> Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp. |

## GLUCOSE

Plant

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**Activities (7)**

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| Acetylcholinergic |   |
| Antiedemic        | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants.</i> Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp. |
| Antihepatotoxic   | Merck 11th Edition  |
| Antiketotic       | Merck 11th Edition  |
| Antivaricose      | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants.</i> Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp. |
| Hyperglycemic     | Merck 11th Edition  |
| Memory-Enhancer   | Science News, 138: 189, 1990.   |

## K2O

Plant

--

15300.0

0.74

\*

## NITROGEN

Plant

--

33600.0

0.84

\*

## P2O5

Plant

--

4900.0

0.44

\*

## PHOSPHORUS

Plant

--

3500.0

-0.04

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**Activities (4)**

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| Antiosteoporotic | Davies, S., and Stewart, A. 1990. <i>Nutritional Medicine.</i> Avon Books, New York. 509pp. |
| Anxiolytic       |   |
| Immunostimulant  | Davies, S., and Stewart, A. 1990. <i>Nutritional Medicine.</i> Avon Books, New York. 509pp. |
| Osteogenic       | Davies, S., and Stewart, A. 1990. <i>Nutritional Medicine.</i> Avon Books, New York. 509pp. |

## PROTEIN

Plant

153000.0

253000.0

0.65

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## RAFFINOSE

Plant

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**Activities (1)**

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| Flatogenic | Singh, J., Gupta, K., and Arora, S.K. 1993. Changes in the anti-nutritional factors of developing seeds and pod walls of fenugreek ( <i>Trigonella foenum graecum</i> L.). <i>Plant Foods for Human Nutrition.</i> 46: 77-84, 1994. |
|------------|---|

## SORBOSE

Plant

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