

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Chemicals found in *Ceratonia siliqua*

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
30	(+)-CATECHIN	Fruit				Wealth of India.
38	(-)-EPICATECHIN	Fruit				Wealth of India.
2	(-)-EPICATECHIN-GALLATE	Fruit				Wealth of India.
0	ABSCISIC-ACID	Fruit				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
3	ALANINE	Seed		19270.0	1.937406602299025	--
0	ALPHA-AMINOPIMELIC-ACID	Seed				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	AMINO-ACIDS	Seed		432400.0	1.0	--
14	ARGININE	Seed		55460.0	1.305015423442096	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
0	ASH	Seed		30000.0	-0.537791441673595	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	ASH	Fruit		20000.0	-0.9494208084313518	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
3	ASPARTIC-ACID	Seed		42300.0	1.7498565420565382	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
20	BENZOIC-ACID	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	BETA-D-1,6-DI-O-GALLOYLGLUCOSE	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
0	BETA-D-GLUCOGALLIN	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
47	BETA-SITOSTEROL	Seed				Wealth of India.
6	BUTYRIC-ACID	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
2	CAMPESTEROL	Seed				Wealth of India.
0	CAPRONIC-ACID	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	CARUBIN	Seed				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	CATECHIN-TANNIN	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
1	CELLULOSE	Seed		32500.0	-0.8412892542802549	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
1	CELLULOSE	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	CERATONIASE	Seed				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	CERATOSE	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	CHIRO-INOSITOL	Fruit		1000.0		Abstract (See species file)

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
3	CONCANAVALIN-A	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	D-GALACTOSE	Seed				--
0	D-GALACTOSE	Fruit				--
0	D-MANNOSE	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
1	DELTA-5-AVENASTEROL	Seed				Wealth of India.
0	FAT	Seed	2000.0	18000.0	-1.3030789334070778	--
0	FAT	Fruit	5000.0	13000.0	-0.5419591354836385	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
61	FERULIC-ACID	Fruit				Wealth of India.
15	FIBER	Seed		68300.0	-0.5249281380367844	Wealth of India.
13	FORMIC-ACID	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
8	FRUCTOSE	Fruit	50700.0	118300.0	0.9887597494010026	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	GALACTOMANNAN	Seed				Wealth of India.
62	GALLIC-ACID	Fruit				--
7	GLUCOSE	Fruit	56700.0	132300.0	0.509062632135154	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
8	GLUTAMIC-ACID	Seed		131600.0	3.7924030897032144	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
12	GLYCINE	Seed		24910.0	2.0180564011445847	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
0	GUM	Seed		350000.0	1.921016257745398	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	HEMICELLULOSE	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	HEMICELLULOSE	Seed		32500.0	-1.0	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
7	HISTIDINE	Seed		11750.0	1.4956374478753787	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
1	HYDROXYPROLINE	Seed		470.0		Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
0	INVERT-SUGARS	Fruit	39000.0	91000.0	-0.9540886037735947	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
2	ISOBUTYRIC-ACID	Fruit	6000.0	13000.0		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
3	ISOLEUCINE	Seed		16450.0	0.7603066945337698	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
0	ISOSCHAFTOSIDE	Fruit				--

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
8	L-ALANINE	Fruit				Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
2	LEUCINE	Seed		30550.0	1.2891936678205187	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
0	LEUCOANTHOCYANINS	Fruit				Wealth of India.
2	LEUCODELPHINIDIN	Fruit				--
13	LIGNIN	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
1	LIGNOCERIC-ACID	Seed	20.0	180.0	-0.605928834402467	Wealth of India.
27	LINOLEIC-ACID	Seed	1185.0	10655.0	-0.8265405178259713	Wealth of India.
0	LINOLENIC-ACID	Seed	10.0	90.0	-0.578290977009894	Wealth of India.
4	LYSINE	Seed		26320.0	1.926362960526928	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
2	MALTOSE	Fruit				Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
15	METHIONINE	Seed		4700.0	0.09946646224544615	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
3	MUCILAGE	Seed		400000.0	1.2761704382802022	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
3	MUCILAGE	Fruit	20000.0	30000.0	1.4102204808154215	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	MYO-INOSITOL	Fruit	5000.0	10000.0		Abstract (See species file)

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
34	MYRICETIN	Fruit				Wealth of India.
1	NEOSCHAFTOSIDE	Fruit				--
18	OLEIC-ACID	Seed	410.0	3670.0	-0.9489306565927755	Wealth of India.
13	PALMITIC-ACID	Seed	155.0	1405.0	-0.6706113407297248	Wealth of India.
24	PECTIN	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	PENTOSANE	Fruit		54000.0		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
7	PHENYLALANINE	Seed		15040.0	0.41791077800810894	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
8	PHLOROGLUCINOL	Fruit				Wealth of India.
5	PINITOL	Fruit	50000.0	75000.0		Abstract (See species file)
0	PRIMVEROSE	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	PROLINE	Seed		18800.0	1.4663990822074793	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
0	PROTEIN	Seed	160300.0	630000.0	3.524439164689079	--
23	PYROGALLOL	Fruit				--
176	QUERCETIN	Fruit				Wealth of India.
1	RAFFINOSE	Leaf				Wealth of India.
0	SACCAROSE	Fruit	60000.0	368000.0		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
7	SALICYLATES	Seed		0.0	-0.3401776874861938	--

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
0	SAPONIN	Fruit				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
1	SCHAFTOSIDE	Fruit				--
1	SERINE	Seed		23500.0	2.4772155502783995	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
5	STARCH	Fruit		350000.0	0.0779800338608496	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
8	STEARIC-ACID	Seed	200.0	1820.0	-0.525902220446434	Wealth of India.
12	STIGMASTEROL	Seed				Wealth of India.
14	SUCROSE	Fruit	75000.0	175000.0	0.4939788238189215	--
0	SUGARS	Fruit	300000.0	700000.0	2.0052132101760605	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
35	TANNIN	Bark	12000.0	500000.0	3.1396861512455287	--
35	TANNIN	Fruit		15000.0	-0.7669659110914757	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
4	THREONINE	Seed		16920.0	1.9646079005719668	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
93	TOCOPHEROL	Seed				--
8	TYROSINE	Seed		16450.0	2.0174163981767372	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
3	VALINE	Seed		20680.0	1.0676065395175858	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
0	WATER	Fruit	37000.0	247000.0	-2.276556311161208	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
0	WATER	Seed	88900.0	142100.0	-0.32812640757501144	--
3	XYLOSE	Fruit	6900.0	16100.0		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.