

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Chemicals found in Theobroma cacao

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
38	(-)-EPICATECHIN	Leaf				--
1	(-)-SALSOLINOL	Seed	0.007	40.0		--
5	24-METHYLENE-CYCLOARTANOL	Sprout Seedling				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
16	ACETIC-ACID	Seed	1520.0	7100.0	1.3864579714312821	--
3	ALANINE	Seed		10400.0	0.051822040311835675	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
1	AMYL-ALCOHOL	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
3	AMYL-BUTYRATE	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
1	AMYLASE	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
30	ANTHOCYANINS	Seed		4000.0	1.0	Hansel, R., Keller, K., Rimpler, H., and Schneider, G. eds. 1992. Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Drogen (A-D), 1209 pp., 1993 (E-O), 970 pp., 1994 (P-Z), 1196 pp. Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
2	APIGENIN-7-O-GLUCOSIDE	Plant				J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
14	ARGININE	Seed		800.0	-1.009489821300081	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
112	ASCORBIC-ACID	Seed		31.0	-0.3198458318942361	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
112	ASCORBIC-ACID	Fruit	30.0	70.0	-0.2801366159826427	J Cell Biochem VOL. 22=1995
1	BEHENIC-ACID	Plant				Hansel, R., Keller, K., Rimpler, H., and Schneider, G. eds. 1992. Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Drogen (A-D), 1209 pp., 1993 (E-O), 970 pp., 1994 (P-Z), 1196 pp. Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
53	BETA-CAROTENE	Plant				--
47	BETA-SITOSTEROL	Sprout Seedling				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
4	BIOTIN	Sprout Seedling				--
102	CAFFEIC-ACID	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
62	CAFFEINE	Testa	130.0	723.0	1.364120501373702	--
62	CAFFEINE	Seed	500.0	12900.0	-0.4658272368460845	--
62	CAFFEINE	Petiole	51.0	252.0	1.3383130789607725	--
28	CALCIUM	Fruit	1300.0	3095.0	-0.1756747356051228	J Cell Biochem VOL. 22=1995
28	CALCIUM	Seed	800.0	1100.0	-0.5594989895943375	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
2	CAMPESTEROL	Sprout Seedling				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
1	CATALASE	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
1	CATECHINS	Seed	30000.0	40000.0	1.0	--
22	CATECHOL	Plant				Grenand, P., Moretti, C., and Jacquemin, H. 1987. Pharmacopees Traditionnelles en Guyane. l'ORSTROM, Paris. 569 pp.

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
1	CELLULOSE	Plant				--
1	CELLULOSE	Seed		90000.0	-0.23884916161035874	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
77	CHLOROGENIC-ACID	Seed				Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
77	CHLOROGENIC-ACID	Leaf				--
1	CHOLESTEROL	Plant				--
1	CHOLESTEROL	Oil	0.0	2800.0	1.0	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
1	CHRYSOERIOL-7-O-GLUCOSIDE	Plant				J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
23	CITRIC-ACID	Seed	4500.0	7500.0	0.007355725552878182	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
12	COPPER	Seed		24.0	0.8331720560940928	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
57	COUMARIN	Seed				Grenand, P., Moretti, C., and Jacquemin, H. 1987. Pharmacopees Traditionnelles en Guyane. l'ORSTROM, Paris. 569 pp.
7	CYANIDIN	Plant				--
2	DIACETYL	Plant				--
20	DOPAMINE	Seed				Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.

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40	EPICATECHIN	Leaf				Grenand, P., Moretti, C., and Jacquemin, H. 1987. Pharmacopees Traditionnelles en Guyane. l'ORSTROM, Paris. 569 pp.
6	EPIGALLOCATECHIN	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
5	ERGOSTEROL	Seed				Grenand, P., Moretti, C., and Jacquemin, H. 1987. Pharmacopees Traditionnelles en Guyane. l'ORSTROM, Paris. 569 pp.
30	ESCULETIN	Seed				Grenand, P., Moretti, C., and Jacquemin, H. 1987. Pharmacopees Traditionnelles en Guyane. l'ORSTROM, Paris. 569 pp.
61	FERULIC-ACID	Seed				--
15	FIBER	Seed	59000.0	89000.0	-0.36147740264683753	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
15	FIBER	Fruit	43000.0	102380.0	-0.3708195428012696	J Cell Biochem VOL. 22=1995
13	FORMIC-ACID	Seed				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
8	FRUCTOSE	Plant				--
8	FRUCTOSE	Seed		2000.0	-0.5987994606248948	--
6	FURFURAL	Exocarp		90000.0		ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
8	GENTISIC-ACID	Leaf				--
7	GLUCOSE	Seed	1000.0	3000.0	-0.5077819441641488	--
8	GLUTAMIC-ACID	Seed		10200.0	-1.3295703563860357	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
1	GLYCERIN	Plant				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
12	GLYCINE	Seed		900.0	-1.4533713326030981	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
4	GLYCOLIC-ACID	Leaf				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
7	HISTIDINE	Seed		800.0	-1.4153953454644674	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
6	IRON	Seed	36.0	37.0	-0.5287176209786577	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
3	ISOBUTYL-ACETATE	Seed				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
3	ISOLEUCINE	Seed		5600.0	-0.624169861411402	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
4	ISOPROPYL-ACETATE	Plant				--
4	ISOVITEXIN	Plant				J.S. Glasby Dict.Plis Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
75	KAEMPFEROL	Leaf				Grenand, P., Moretti, C., and Jacquemin, H. 1987. Pharmacopees Traditionnelles en Guyane. l'ORSTROM, Paris. 569 pp.
8	LACTIC-ACID	Seed				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
20	LECITHIN	Seed				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
2	LEUCINE	Plant		4500.0	-0.9511481830727361	--
53	LINALOOL	Seed		5.0	-0.5895891599202989	--
27	LINOLEIC-ACID	Plant	10700.0	12230.0	-0.39147043061187325	--
27	LINOLEIC-ACID	Seed	7420.0	29115.0	-0.6683734051471023	--
78	LUTEOLIN	Plant				J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
2	LUTEOLIN-7-O-GLUCOSIDE	Plant				J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
4	LYSINE	Seed		800.0	-1.5304571248204542	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
3	MANNOSE	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
1	N-BUTYLACETATE	Seed				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
1	N-NONACOSANE	Seed				Grenand, P., Moretti, C., and Jacquemin, H. 1987. Pharmacopees Traditionnelles en Guyane. I'ORSTROM, Paris. 569 pp.
39	NIACIN	Fruit	19.0	45.0	-0.20985653043855088	J Cell Biochem VOL. 22=1995
39	NIACIN	Seed	17.0	50.0	0.21294979342958875	--
2	NICOTINAMIDE	Seed		21.0	-1.0	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
11	NICOTINIC-ACID	Plant				--
2	NONANOIC-ACID	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
18	OLEIC-ACID	Seed	122430.0	227100.0	0.8877951296368191	--

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25	OPCS	Seed		80000.0		--
9	OXALIC-ACID	Seed	1520.0	5000.0	0.3447985152060364	--
25	P-COUMARIC-ACID	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
13	P-HYDROXY-BENZOIC-ACID	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
13	PALMITIC-ACID	Seed	89040.0	180500.0	3.024699622330506	--
11	PANTOTHENIC-ACID	Seed	13.0	20.0	0.34109708334068634	--
24	PECTIN	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
2	PHENYLACETIC-ACID	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
7	PHENYLALANINE	Seed		5600.0	-0.7093928366416996	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
4	PHENYLETHYLAMINE	Seed				--
2	PHOSPHATIDYL-CHOLINE	Seed	92.0	1328.0	-1.0	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
4	PHOSPHORUS	Fruit	500.0	5000.0	0.5418734067690828	J Cell Biochem VOL. 22=1995
4	PHOSPHORUS	Seed	3600.0	5571.0	0.05751506388486866	CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
5	PHYLLOQUINONE	Seed		0.02	-1.1351915229662497	--
30	POLYPHENOLS	Seed	78000.0	100000.0	1.0	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.

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34	PROANTHOCYANIDINS	Plant				Gruenwald, J. et al. 1998. PDR for Herbal Medicine. 1st ed. Medical Economics Co., Montvale, NJ. 1244 pp. (abbreviated as PHR or Physicians Herbal Reference in my mind)
6	PROPIONIC-ACID	Seed				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
43	PROTOCATECHUIC-ACID	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
43	PYRIDOXINE	Seed		1.0	-1.1536599429026273	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
176	QUERCETIN	Leaf				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
2	QUERCETIN-3-O-GALACTOSIDE	Plant				J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
44	QUERCITRIN	Leaf				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
1	RAFFINOSE	Plant				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
15	RIBOFLAVIN	Seed	1.0	4.0	0.18234587940570884	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
15	RIBOFLAVIN	Fruit	1.6	3.8	-0.25899158592219057	J Cell Biochem VOL. 22=1995
87	RUTIN	Leaf				--
4	RUTOSIDE	Leaf				--
7	SALICYLATES	Seed		0.0	-0.3401776874861938	--

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
3	SALSOLINOL	Seed				--
1	SERINE	Seed		8800.0	-0.3400469562928065	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
26	SEROTONIN	Plant				--
26	SEROTONIN	Seed				--
9	SINAPIC-ACID	Plant				--
1	STACHYOSE	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
5	STARCH	Hb		60000.0		--
5	STARCH	Seed	50000.0	90000.0	-0.891522967457591	--
8	STEARIC-ACID	Seed	111300.0	215450.0	4.109143355899089	--
8	STEARIC-ACID	Plant				--
12	STIGMASTEROL	Seed				Grenand, P., Moretti, C., and Jacquemin, H. 1987. Pharmacopees Traditionnelles en Guyane. l'ORSTROM, Paris. 569 pp.
12	STIGMASTEROL	Plant				--
14	SUCROSE	Seed	18000.0	37000.0	-0.17153022515909322	--
14	SUCROSE	Plant				--
6	SYRINGIC-ACID	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
6	TARTARIC-ACID	Seed				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
21	THEOBROMINE	Petiole	174.0	223.0	1.2182825031280367	--
21	THEOBROMINE	Testa	936.0	13000.0	1.0376929371594854	--
21	THEOBROMINE	Seed	10000.0	35000.0	2.234049191141325	--

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
36	THEOPHYLLINE	Testa	130.0	257.0	1.0617119603565899	--
36	THEOPHYLLINE	Seed	0.0	4739.0	1.7330040388042545	--
36	THEOPHYLLINE	Plant				--
36	THEOPHYLLINE	Petiole	58.0	188.0	0.1867718419094071	--
1	THEOSTEROL	Testa				Hansel, R., Keller, K., Rimpler, H., and Schneider, G. eds. 1992. Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Drogen (A-D), 1209 pp., 1993 (E-O), 970 pp., 1994 (P-Z), 1196 pp. Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
31	THIAMIN	Seed	1.0	3.0	-0.8551170555321612	--
31	THIAMIN	Fruit	1.8	4.2	-0.14499283258341247	J Cell Biochem VOL. 22=1995
4	THREONINE	Seed		1400.0	-1.5071309379745554	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
15	TRIGONELLINE	Seed				Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
4	TRYPTAMINE	Seed				--
11	TYRAMINE	Seed				--
11	TYRAMINE	Plant				--
8	TYROSINE	Seed		5700.0	-0.4728461096051886	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
1	VALERIANIC-ACID	Seed				List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
9	VALERIC-ACID	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.

Activities Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Refernce Citation
3	VALINE	Seed		5700.0	-0.7773276247624422	ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
24	VANILLIC-ACID	Seed				--
1	VERBASCOSE	Seed				--
18	VITEXIN	Plant				J.S. Glasby Dict.Plis Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
3	XYLOSE	Seed				ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.