

Saussurea lappa (Asteraceae)

Common name(s)

Patchak; Kust; Mu Xiang; Quang Mu Xiang; Costus; Kushta

| Use | Country/Region | Reference |
|-------------------|----------------|--|
| Ache(Stomach) | China | ANON. 1974. A barefoot doctor's manual. DHEW Publication No. (NIH): 75-695. |
| Anodyne | China | ANON. 1974. A barefoot doctor's manual. DHEW Publication No. (NIH): 75-695. |
| Antiseptic | India | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam. |
| Aphrodisiac | India | Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer. |
| Asthma | China | Leung, Albert Y. 1980. Encyclopedia of common natural ingredients. John Wiley and Sons, N.Y. |
| Asthma | China | Keys, J.D. 1976. Chinese Herbs. Charles E. Tuttle Co., Tokyo. |
| Asthma | Elsewhere | |
| Bronchitis | Elsewhere | |
| Cancer | China | Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34. |
| Cancer(Esophagus) | China | Yey, S.D.J. 1973. Anticancer Chinese Herbal Medicines. Maerican Journal of Chinese Medicine 1(2): 271-274. |
| Candida | India | |
| Carminative | Iran | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam. |
| Carminative | China | Leung, Albert Y. 1980. Encyclopedia of common natural ingredients. John Wiley and Sons, N.Y. |
| Cholera | China | Leung, Albert Y. 1980. Encyclopedia of common natural ingredients. John Wiley and Sons, N.Y. |
| Circulation | China | ANON. 1974. A barefoot doctor's manual. DHEW Publication No. (NIH): 75-695. |
| Cough | China | Leung, Albert Y. 1980. Encyclopedia of common natural ingredients. John Wiley and Sons, N.Y. |
| Diarrhea | China | ANON. 1974. A barefoot doctor's manual. DHEW Publication No. (NIH): 75-695. |
| Digestive | China | Li, C.P. 1974. Chinese Herbal Medicine. DHEW Publication No. (NIH): 75-732. |
| Diuretic | Elsewhere | |
| Dysentery | China | Leung, Albert Y. 1980. Encyclopedia of common natural ingredients. John Wiley and Sons, N.Y. |
| Dysentery | China | ANON. 1974. A barefoot doctor's manual. DHEW Publication No. (NIH): 75-695. |
| Dysentery | China | Lost Crops of the Incas. |
| Dyspepsia | China | Lost Crops of the Incas. |
| Dyspepsia | China | ANON. 1974. A barefoot doctor's manual. DHEW Publication No. (NIH): 75-695. |
| Energy | China | ANON. 1974. A barefoot doctor's manual. DHEW Publication No. (NIH): 75-695. |
| Expectorant | Elsewhere | |
| Fumigant | India | Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer. |
| Fumitory | Elsewhere | |
| Fungicide | India | |
| Hairblack | India | Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer. |
| Hypotension | China | Lost Crops of the Incas. |
| Incense | Kashmir | Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer. |
| Insecticide | China | Lost Crops of the Incas. |
| Insecticide | Elsewhere | |
| Nausea | China | ANON. 1974. A barefoot doctor's manual. DHEW Publication No. (NIH): 75-695. |
| Opiate | Elsewhere | |
| Perfume | India | Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer. |

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| Preventitive | Spanish | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam. |
| Sedative | Arabic | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam. |
| Shampoo | India | Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer. |
| Skin | India | Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer. |
| Spasm | China | Lost Crops of the Incas. |
| Stimulant | Sanscrit | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam. |
| Stimulant | China | Leung, Albert Y. 1980. Encyclopedia of common natural ingredients. John Wiley and Sons, N.Y. |
| Stomachic | China | Keys, J.D. 1976. Chinese Herbs. Charles E. Tuttle Co., Tokyo. |
| Tonic | China | Li, C.P. 1974. Chinese Herbal Medicine. DHEW Publication No. (NIH): 75-732. |
| Tumor | China | Lost Crops of the Incas. |
| Tumor(Lung) | China | Yey, S.D.J. 1973. Anticancer Chinese Herbal Medicines. Maerican Journal of Chinese Medicine 1(2): 271-274. |
| Tympanitis | China | Lost Crops of the Incas. |
| Viricide | China | Lost Crops of the Incas. |