

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases****Ethnobotanical Uses for *Centaurea calcitrapa***

| <b>Ethnobotanical Use</b> | <b>Country/Region</b> | <b>Reference</b>   |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Cholagogue                | Portuguese            | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.                               |
| Corn                      | Argentina             | Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.                               |
| Depurative                | German                | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.                               |
| Diuretic                  | Spain                 | Font Query, P. 1979. Plantas Medicinales el Dioscorides Renovado. Editorial Labor, S.A. Barcelona. 5th Ed. |
| Diuretic                  | Dutch                 | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.                               |
| Emmenagogue               | French                | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.                               |
| Fever                     | US                    | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.                               |
| Fistula                   | India                 | --   |
| Gravel                    | India                 | --   |
| Jaundice                  | French                | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.                               |
| Stimulant                 | Spanish               | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.                               |
| Stone                     | India                 | --   |
| Sudorific                 | Italian               | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.                               |
| Tonic                     | Italian               | Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.                               |