

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Ethnobotanical Uses for *Pinus ponderosa*

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Abortifacient	US	Lewis and Elvin-Lewis, Medical Botany, ca 1977
Ache(Back)	US(Flathead)	Hart, J.A. 1979. The ethnobotany of the Flathead Indians of Western Montana. Botanical Museum Leaflet 27(10). Harvard University.
Boil	US(Flathead)	Hart, J.A. 1979. The ethnobotany of the Flathead Indians of Western Montana. Botanical Museum Leaflet 27(10). Harvard University.
Dandruff	US(Flathead)	Hart, J.A. 1979. The ethnobotany of the Flathead Indians of Western Montana. Botanical Museum Leaflet 27(10). Harvard University.
Parturition	US(Flathead)	Hart, J.A. 1979. The ethnobotany of the Flathead Indians of Western Montana. Botanical Museum Leaflet 27(10). Harvard University.
Placenta	US(Flathead)	Hart, J.A. 1979. The ethnobotany of the Flathead Indians of Western Montana. Botanical Museum Leaflet 27(10). Harvard University.
Poison	US	Lewis and Elvin-Lewis, Medical Botany, ca 1977
Rheumatism	US(Flathead)	Hart, J.A. 1979. The ethnobotany of the Flathead Indians of Western Montana. Botanical Museum Leaflet 27(10). Harvard University.