

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Ethnobotanical Uses for *Illicium verum*

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Tea	China	--
Stomachic	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Stomachic	Elsewhere	--
Stimulant	Elsewhere	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Stimulant	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Stimulant	China	Leung, Albert Y. 1980. Encyclopedia of common natural ingredients. John Wiley and Sons, N.Y.
Spasm	Elsewhere	--
Scabies	Elsewhere	--
Rheumatism	Elsewhere	--
Pediculicide	Elsewhere	--
Parturition	Malaya	--
Otalgia	Elsewhere	--
Medicine	China	--
Lumbago	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Liqueur	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Laxative	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Insomnia	Malaya	--
Insomnia	Elsewhere	--
Hernia	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Halitosis	Elsewhere	--
Favus	Elsewhere	--
Extrophy	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Expectorant	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Expectorant	Elsewhere	--
Emmenagogue	Malaya	--

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Dyspepsia	Elsewhere	--
Dysentery	Elsewhere	--
Diuretic	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Diuretic	Elsewhere	--
Diuretic	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Constipation	Malaya	--
Constipation	India	--
Colic	Malaya	--
Colic	Elsewhere	--
Carminative	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Carminative	Elsewhere	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Carminative	Elsewhere	--
Carminative	China	Leung, Albert Y. 1980. Encyclopedia of common natural ingredients. John Wiley and Sons, N.Y.
Bladder	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Bedbug	Elsewhere	--
Antiseptic	Elsewhere	--
Anodyne	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.