

## Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

### Ethnobotanical Uses for *Illicium verum*

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Anodyne	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Antiseptic	Elsewhere	--
Bedbug	Elsewhere	--
Bladder	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Carminative	Elsewhere	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Carminative	Elsewhere	--
Carminative	China	Leung, Albert Y. 1980. Encyclopedia of common natural ingredients. John Wiley and Sons, N.Y.
Carminative	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Colic	Elsewhere	--
Colic	Malaya	--
Constipation	India	--
Constipation	Malaya	--
Diuretic	Elsewhere	--
Diuretic	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Diuretic	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Dysentery	Elsewhere	--
Dyspepsia	Elsewhere	--
Emmenagogue	Malaya	--
Expectorant	Elsewhere	--
Expectorant	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Extrophy	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Favus	Elsewhere	--
Halitosis	Elsewhere	--
Hernia	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Insomnia	Elsewhere	--

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Insomnia	Malaya	--
Laxative	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Liqueur	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Lumbago	China	Shih-chen, Li. 1973. Chinese medicinal herbs. Georgetown Press, San Francisco.
Medicine	China	--
Otalgia	Elsewhere	--
Parturition	Malaya	--
Pediculicide	Elsewhere	--
Rheumatism	Elsewhere	--
Scabies	Elsewhere	--
Spasm	Elsewhere	--
Stimulant	Elsewhere	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Stimulant	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Stimulant	China	Leung, Albert Y. 1980. Encyclopedia of common natural ingredients. John Wiley and Sons, N.Y.
Stomachic	Elsewhere	--
Stomachic	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Tea	China	--