

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Ethnobotanical Uses for *Sambucus nigra*

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Alterative	Elsewhere	--
Aperient	Europe	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Asthma	Elsewhere	--
Bronchitis	Elsewhere	--
Catarrh	Europe	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Cathartic	France	--
Cathartic	Europe	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Cold	Elsewhere	--
Cyanogenetic	Elsewhere	--
Depurative	Elsewhere	--
Depurative	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Diaphoretic	Europe	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Diaphoretic	Europe	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. Las Plantas Medinales de Mexico.
Diaphoretic	Elsewhere	ANON. 1978. List of Plants. Kyoto Herbal Garden, Pharmacognostic Research Lab., Central Research Division, Takeda Chem. Industries, Ltd., Ichijoji, Sakyoku, Kyoto, Japan.
Diaphoretic	Elsewhere	--
Diuretic	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Diuretic	Elsewhere	--
Dropsy	Europe	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Emetic	Elsewhere	--
Emetic	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Emollient	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Epilepsy	Europe	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Epilepsy	Elsewhere	--
Epistaxis	Elsewhere	--

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Excitant	Europe	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Expectorant	France	--
Expectorant	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Fever	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Gargle	Europe	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Gout	Elsewhere	--
Homeopathy	Elsewhere	--
Hydragogue	Europe	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Inappetence	Europe	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. Las Plantas Medicinales de Mexico.
Lactagogue	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Laxative	Elsewhere	--
Laxative	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Mouthwash	Elsewhere	--
Mouthwash	Europe	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Neuralgia	Elsewhere	--
Poison	Elsewhere	--
Poison	Europe	Lewis and Elvin-Lewis, Medical Botany, ca 1977
Psoriasis	Elsewhere	--
Purgative	Europe	Uphof, J.C. Th. 1968. Dictionary of economic plants. 2nd ed. Verlag von J. Cramer.
Repellant(Mole)	Elsewhere	--
Rheumatism	Europe	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Rheumatism	Europe	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. Las Plantas Medicinales de Mexico.
Rheumatism	Elsewhere	--
Scalp	Elsewhere	--
Sclerosis(Breast)	Yugoslavia(Bosnia)	Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.

Ethnobotanical Use	Country/Region	Reference
Sore(Throat)	Elsewhere	--
Stimulant	Elsewhere	--
Stomachic	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Sudorific	Turkey	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Sudorific	Spain	Font Query, P. 1979. Plantas Medicinales el Dioscorides Renovado. Editorial Labor, S.A. Barcelona. 5th Ed.
Sudorific	Iraq	Al-Rawi, Ali. 1964. Medicinal Plants of Iraq. Tech. Bull. No. 15. Ministry of Agriculture, Directorate General of Agricultural Research Projects.
Sudorific	Europe	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Sudorific	Elsewhere	--
Syphilis	Europe	Standley, Paul C. Trees and shrubs of Mexico. Contributions U.S. National Herbarium, vol. 23. Govt. Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
Syphilis	Europe	Martinez, Maximino. 1969. Las Plantas Medinales de Mexico.
Wen	UK	Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.