

## Plant

*Abelmoschus esculentus* (Gumbo; Calalou Gombo; Calalou; Quiabeiro; Huang Shu K'Uei; Gombo; Bamia; Molondron; Quingombo; Ochro)

*Abies alba* (Zilver Spar; Beyaz Koknar; Silver Fir; Edeltanne; Abeto; Abeto Bianco)

*Abies* sp (Canada Spar; Schierlingstanne; Sapin Du Canada; Perusse; Hemlockstanne; Zahnweh Gelbholz)

*Abrus precatorius* (Graines Reglisse; Cain Ghe; Paternoster; Hung Tou; Ma Liao Tou; Liane Reglisse; Gunchi; Pois Rouge; To-Azuki; Hint Meyankoku; Rakat; Rosary Pea; Reglisse; Peonia De St Tomas; Jequerit; Weesboontje; Paratella; Peonia)

*Acalypha hispida* (Ekur kuching (cat's tail))

*Adenia lobata*

*Afzelia africana*

*Agave* sp (Teomatl; Duba Xha; Maguey)

*Ailanthus glandsulosus*

*Alchornea cordifolia*

*Aleurites moluccana* (Pidekan; Miri; Buah keras; Cila Agaci; Kembiri; Avellano; Kemiri; Shih Li; Noyer Des Indes; Derekan)

*Aloe* sp (Aloes; Sabr; Aziuar)

*Aloe vera* (Jadam; Zabila; Hsiang Tan; Lu Hui; No Hui; Lidah buaya; Nu Hui; Alwat; Djadam arab; Aloe)

*Alyxia* spp. (Pulasari)

*Amaranthus spinosus* (Parietaire A Piquant; Bayam duri; Bayam hutam; Kanak kanak pukul lendir; Bajem Doeri)

*Ambrosia* sp (Ragweed)

*Ananas comosus* (Pinha; Pina; Ananasso; Pineapple; Aainnunas; Ananas; Nanas; Sola; Z'Ananas; Ainunnas; Ganas; Fichtenapfel)

*Arachis hypogaea* (Mani; Fisteq Abeed; Cacahuete; Pistache; Yerfistigi; Kachang china (China bean); Ful Sudany; Peanut; Arachides)

*Arctium lappa* (Burdock Blood; Gobo; Shu Nien; Niu Ts' Ai; Arqityon; Ta Li Tzu; Bardana; Lampazo Mayor; Wu Shih; Kewe; Niu P'Ang Tzu; Burdock; Dulavratotu; Kuang Mu Hsiang; Waisar)

*Arctostaphylos glauca*

*Areca catechu* (Batang majang; Poea; Fufal Agaci; Bing Lang; Jambé; Kramuka; Wohan; Pinang; Ta Fu Tzu; Chohang; Bluk; Ping Lang)

*Asclepias curassavica* (Brujidera; Ipecacuanha; Herbe Madame Bouvin; Marjan; Mata Cavaille; Kan Cicegi; Zahrat Ad Damm; Cancerillo; To-Wata; Algodon De Seda; Qan Chichegi; Viborrana; Kakanasa; Ipeca D' Haiti; Malcasada; Herbe Mme Bouvin; Bunga mas (Golden flower))

*Asclepias syriaca* (Ipek Fidani; Milkweed)

*Asparagus microraphis*

*Aspidium repandum* (Paku kikir)

*Aster conspicuus*

*Atylosia scarabaeoides*

*Begonia evanstana*

*Benincasa cerifera* (Bligo; Beligu; To-Ga; Kundur; Blonchengh)

*Benincasa hispida* (Shijar Abyadh Hindi; Ti Chih; Shui Chih; Tung Kua; Tung Kua Tsu; Hindistan Qabaghi; Pai Kua)

*Betula alba* (Qayin Aghaji; Shajarat Al Talmul; Husagaci; Qush Aghaji; Hua Mu; Bouleau)

*Biophytum sensitivum* (Daun kutjinggan; Sikerpud; Makahia; Sirhirput; Inja payung; Damon huya)

*Bixa orellana* (Roucouyer; Beni-No-Ki; Achote; Roucou; Bija; Roucouyer; Uruku; Orleanstrauch; Onoto; Achiotl)

*Boswellia carteri* (Male Incense; T'len Tse Hsiang; Tu Lu Hsiang; Hsun Lu Hsiang; Mo Le Hsiang; Ju Hsiang; To Chia Lo Hsiang; Incienso; Kondor)

*Bridelia ferruginea*

*Broussonetia papyrifera* (Ch'U; Ku Shu)

*Byrsocarpus coccineus* (Awennade)

*Cadaba farinosa*

**Plant**

Caesalpinia crista (Ouary)

Calliandra portoricensis

Calophyllum inophyllum (Penaga laut; Pudek; Tamanou; Bentangor bunga; Palo Maria; Nyamplung)

Campelia zanonina

Cannabis sativa (Huang Ma; Mariguana; Bhang; Hemp; Hint Kenevir; Huo Ma; Bangué; Ma Fen; Tchene; Qunnab; Ta Ma; Ganja; Hemp,Indian; Kenevir; Canamo Indio; Ma Jen Chiu; Canamo; Han Ma)

Capraria biflora (The Indigene; Capraire; Feregosa; Santa Maria; The Du Mexique; Te Criollo; Suisse; The De St Domingue; The Pays)

Capsicum annum (Piment Doux; Pimiento; Filfil; Chabai achong; Kirmizi Biber; Aji Dulce; La Chiao)

Capsicum frutescens (Piment De Cayenne; Filfil Darah; Sili Biberi; Chile; Pepper,Red)

Cassia alata (Fleur A Dartres; Ketepeng; Fleur St Christophe; Ketepeng badak; Ketepeng tjina; Ketepeng kebo; Guajava; Fleur Palmiste; Ki manila; Daoen koepang; Fleurs Saint Christophe; Fleur Dartre; Ludanggan; Date; Dates Jaunes; Dartres; Herbe A Dattes; Gelenggang)

Cassia occidentalis (Tlalhoaxin; Wang Chiang Nan; Kasiah; Kachang kota; Menting; Khiyar Shember; Shih Chueh Ming; Senting; Pois Piante; Sinamekki)

Cassia surattensis (Gelenggang)

Ceanothus americanus (Sackelblume; Amerikaanse Ceanothus; Ceanoto; Ceanote; New Jersey Tea; Wild Snowball; Ceanothe; Redroot)

Cecropia peltata (Yagruma; Grayumbe; Trompette; Trompette; Trumpet Tree; Yagrumo; Bois Canon; Grayumbo; Bois Trompette)

Cedrela chinense

Celosia cristata (Makhmar; Urf Al Deek; Djawer kotok; Rebha mangsor; Boenga tali; Rara ayam; Keito; Chi Kuan; Khoroz Ibigi; Djawer hajam)

Chloranthus officinalis (Moeni; Kerastoelang; Krastoelang; Sembau; Manik; Krastoelang)

Cirsium flodmani

Citrus aurantifolia (Limau masam; Citronnier; Limau nipis; Limau amkian; Lima; Citronnier Verjus; Limau asam; Citron Vert; Citron; Lima Bobo)

Citrus aurantiifolia (Ben Zuhair; Numi Basra; Laimun; Agac Kavunu Agaci; Vijapura; Lime; Basra Limisi)

Clerodendrum phlomidis

Clerodendrum squamatum (Sepanggih hutan (Forest-spirit)

Clerodendrum umbellatum

Cnestis ferruginea

Cnestis palala (Garing-garing; Merr.; Rumput kachat; Karang-karang; Sembelit merah; Akar padang)

Cocculus hirsutus

Cocos nucifera (Hsu Yu; Kelambir; Kelapa; Niyu; Kerambir; Yueh Wang T'Ou; Jeho; Noix De Coco; Mata De Coco; Cocotero; Cocoye; Kalapa; Coco; Yeh Tzu; Yeh Chung Chiu; Cocoyeur; Palma De Coco; Ipai; Drakht I Badinja; Nyiur; Nyor; Coqueiro; Kechambil; Cocotier; Kerambil)

Commelina communis

Commiphora opobalsamum (Mekke Balsam Agaci; Balsamum)

Conocarpus erectus (Botoncillo De Costa; Manglier Noir; Mangle Prieto; Paletuvier)

Copaifera lansdorffii

Copaifera officinalis (Kopahu Agaci; Kopal)

Copaifera reticulata

Corchorus aestuans

Crotalaria thebaica

Cucumis melo (T'Ien Kua Ti; Qawoon; Kalak; Bluwak; Kan Kua; Melons; Bataiaikh; Gendura; Hsiang Kua; Acur; Shao Kua; Yueh Kua; Blewek; Kua Tzu Jen; Melon)

Curcuma longa (Kondin; Kunir bentis; Ukon; Goeratji; Kunyit; Kunir; Renet; Temu kunyit; Oendre; Kakoenji; Rame; Temu kuning; Tius; Koenjet)

Cuscuta sp (T'U Ssu; Huo Yen Ts'Ao; Yu Nu; Yeh Hu Ssu; T'Ang Meng; Chin Hsien Ts'Ao; Ch'Ih Wang)

Cyathula prostrata (Nyarang puteh; Senjarang; Penjarang; Nyarang; Femina; Jarang-jarang)

Cynanchum caudatum

Dalbergia sissoo

**Plant**

Dalbergia volubilis

Daniellia oliveri (Ako Ogea; Balsam Copaiba)

Desmodium styracifolium

Dianthus superbus (Ezo-Kawara-Nadesiko; Kawara-Nadesiko; Ch'U Mai)

Dioscorea alata (Tepatli; Name)

Dioscorea sativa (Ch'Uan Pei Hsieh)

Diospyros embryopteris (Pei Shih; Indian Persimmon; Ch'I Shih)

Diospyros paniculata

Dipcadi marlothii

Diploclisia glaucescens

Dipterocarpus alatus (Yang na; Yang kao)

Dipterocarpus turbinatus (Gurjun; Gurjun Balsam)

Dissotis rotundifolia

Dolichos lablab (Kara-kara; Kekara; Katchang bado; Lablab; Huzi-Mame; Kachang kara)

Drymoglossum heterophyllum (Sakat ribu-ribu (Thousands...); Pichisan; Pitjisan; Pakis duwitan; Sisek naga (Dragon scales))

Drynaria quercifolia (Daun kepala tupai (Squirrel hd)

Drynaria rigidula (Pitjisan)

Drynaria sparsisora (Pakoe lanlajangan; Simbar; Barang-barang; Palingir; Alar koesoe)

Elephantopus scaber (Tabac Marron; Go Jihva; Tapak Liman; Elefantenfuss; Tapak leman; Urat tutup bumi; Gobhi; Tupak sulaiman (SDolomon's sea; Tutup bumi (Bung of the earth); Lengua De Vaca; Ti Tan T'Ou)

Equisetum bogotense (Yerba Del Platero)

Equisetum debile (Roempoet betoeng)

Equisetum fluviatilis

Equisetum remosissimum

Erigeron canadensis (Kanaryaotu; Canada Fleabane; Thwail Ath Theeb; Mawi Pire Otu)

Erodium cicutarium (Bakhitry; Alfilerillo De Pastor; Donbaba; Saatotu)

Eryngium aquaticum

Eryngium comosum

Erythrina mildbraedii

Eucomis undulata

Eupatorium daleoides

Euphorbia hirta (Ngonderamango; Kelusan; Patikan; Ara tamah; Milkweed; Gelang susu; Pempe; Asthma Herb; Gendong anak; Kukon-kukon)

Euphorbia neriifolia (Sudu Sudu; Forbion Otu; Patuk; Sesudu; Sudusudu; Sudha)

Euryale ferox (Chi T'Ou; Ch'Ien Shih)

Evolvulus alsinoides

Fabiana imbricata (Fabiane; Pichi Herb; Fabiana; Pichikraut; Fabianakruid; Pichi)

Fagopyrum esculentum (Wu Mai; Hua Ch'lao; T'Ien Ch'lao; Ch'lao Mai; Qamh Al Baqar)

Faradaya sp

Faurea saligna

Ficus asperifolia (Sandpaper Tree; Epin)

Ficus capensis

Ficus erythrosperma

**Plant**

*Ficus indica* (Figuier Des Indes)

*Ficus pumila* (Kuei Man T'Ou; Mu Man T'Ou; Pi Li; Sop; Mu Lien)

*Ficus religiosa* (Tin Asnam; Pipola)

*Foeniculum vulgare* (Fennel; Tzu Mu Lo; Kaneer Razbana; Anis; Ama-Uikyo; Adas londa; Hinojo; Rezene; Finocchio Forte; Shamar; Shbint; Karasu-Uikyo; Adas landi; Adas pedas; Shih Lo; Raziyan; L'Anis; Anis Vert; Tzu Mo; Comino; Hui Hsiang Chiu; Hsiao Hui Hsiang; Uikyo; La Nuit)

*Fragaria virginiana* (Virginia Strawberry)

*Galearia affinis* (Rambai pontianak)

*Galium gracile*

*Galium tinctorium*

*Gallesia gorazema*

*Garcinia kola*

*Gelsemium sempervirens* (Carolina Jessamine; Yellow Jessamine; Jasmine, Yellow; Sariyasemin)

*Gendarussa vulgaris* (Gandarusa; Kisi-kisi; Urat sugi; Temenggong melela; Urat sugi (Muscle rub))

*Genipa americana* (Gene Pas; Genipayer; Jagua)

*Ginkgo biloba* (Icho; Ityo; Pai Kuo; Yin Hsing; Yin Kuo)

*Gleditsia chinensis* (Chao Tou T'Eng; Tsao Chia; T'len Ting; Wu Wei Tzu; Tzu T'Eng; Pei Wu Wei; Tsao Chio)

*Globba panicoides* (Puar birah; Lidah hantu (Ghost's tongue); Meroyan berchoin)

*Gloriosa superba* (Dorng Dueng; Glory Lily; Kembang Djonggrang; Buch Nak Hindi; Kalihari; Superbe De Malabar; Malabarische Methonika; Lirio De Malabar; Ulatchandral; Langanika; Superba Del Malabar; Turk'S Cap)

*Gmelina asiatica*

*Gonolobus erianthus*

*Grindelia squarrosa* (Grindelia; Nebari-Oguruma)

*Gutteria gaumeri*

*Hedyotis diffusa* (Bai Hua She She Cao)

*Hedyotis philippensis* (Bunga kakarang (Syphilis flowe; Ubat sampu puchat (Anemia med.))

*Heliotropium tuberculosum*

*Heliotropium undulatum* (Romram; Zerraij)

*Heterocentron subtriplinervium*

*Hibiscus abelmoschus* (Kapas; Kapas hantu (Ghost's cotton); Kapas hutan (Woodland cotton); Kapas hantu; Kostuli)

*Hibiscus esculentus* (Sayur bendi; Kachang bendi; Kachang lender (Slimy bean))

*Hibiscus rosa-sinensis* (Gumamela; Ru Sang; Bussoge; Fu Sang; Cayena; Shoe-Black; Feuilles Choubalak; Ch'Ih Chin; Khatmah Siniyah; Jih Chi; China Rose; Cin Gulu; Woro-wari; Bunga raya (Big flower); Chu Chin; Rose Of China)

*Hibiscus surattensis* (Asam susur)

*Hibiscus tiliaceus* (Baru; Majagua; Coton Marron; Waru; Mahaut; Coton Mahaut; Demajagua; Mahaut Franc; Grand Mahaut)

*Holostemma annularis*

*Homalanthus nutans*

*Hoslundia opposita*

*Houttuynia cordata* (Ch'I; Yu Hsing Ts'Ao; Doku-Dami; Dokudami; Zyuyaku; Chu Ts'Ai; Yu Xing Cao)

*Hybanthus enneaspermus*

*Hyoscyamus niger* (Henbane, Black; Black Henbane; Hiyosu; Altercum; Hunabra-So; Giusguiamo; Banotu; Henbane; Sukran; Jusquiame; Banj Barry)

*Imperata cylindrica* (Mah Chow Kin; Pai Mao; Lalang; Ilalang; Mao Chen; Hilalang; Bai Mao Gen; Alalang; Kambengang; Mao Ken; Alang-alang; Tigaya)

*Ixora coccinea*

*Jacobinia spicigera*

**Plant**

*Jatropha curcas* (Jarak; Purging Nut; Feuilles Medecinier; Medicinier Beni; Physic Nut; Nanyo-Aburagi; Grand Medicinier; Jarak belanda; Pinon; Jarak budeg; Pinon De La India; Tuba)

*Juniperus communis* (Havrest; Enebro; A'Ra'R A'Di; Ardic; Ardij Aghaji; Yoshu-Nezu; Juniper)

*Jussiaea suffruticosa* (Salah nyowo; Lakom ayer (Water Vitis); Bujang samalam (Grown-up o'rni; Kalamenya)

*Labisia potheria* (Selusoh fatimah; Pokok pinggang; Rumput siti fatimah; Kachit fatimah; Rumput palis (Modesty grass); Akar fatimah)

*Labisia pumila*

*Laurelia novaezealandiae*

*Leea guineensis*

*Limnophila rugosa* (Selaseh banju)

*Lindera strychnifolia* (Tendai-Uyaku; Wu Yao)

*Lindernia cordifolia*

*Linum usitatissimum* (Lin; Linaza; Linseed; Keten; Hu Ma; Kettan; Kahtan; Chih Ma; Kittan; Lino; Ama; Flax)

*Liquidambar styraciflua* (Sweetgum Tree; American Styrax; Amerikaanse Styrax; Xochiocotzoquahuitl; Amerikanischer Styraxbaum; Amberboom)

*Lobelia syphilitica* (Lobelia; Frengiotu)

*Lycopersicon* sp

*Lygodium japonicum*

*Mangifera* sp. (Pauh)

*Mareya micrantha*

*Maytenus senegalensis*

*Melastoma polyanthum*

*Melothria heterophylla*

*Melothria pendula*

*Memecylon umbellatum*

*Mezoneuron benthamianum*

*Michelia champaca* (Champak; Chen Po; Pechari; Surabhi; Schampakka; Chepaka; Champac; Champaga; Bongas Jampacca; Ampac; Champaca; Petjari; Kantil; Lochari; Chempaka)

*Microglossa pyrifolia*

*Mimusops parvifolia*

*Mirabilis jalapa* (Kembang pukul empat (4:00 flbd; Dondiego De Noche; Nodja; Lala A'Bbas; Gulabbas; Four O'Clock; Segerat; Noche Buena; Belle De Nuit Blanche; Maravilla; Four-O'Clock; Bunga pukul empat (4:00 flower; Belle De Nuit Rose; Heft Reng; Ubat jerawat; Kembang pagi sore; Gecesefase; Tzu Mo Li; Kederat; Buenas Tardes; Jalap; Geje Safa; Belle De Nuit)

*Mitragyna stipulosa* (African Linden; Abura)

*Momordica charantia* (Sorossies; Periok; Peria laut; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Ejinrin; Kerela; Sorci; Peria; Salsamino; K'U Kua; Melao De Sao Caetano; Gule Khandan; Sorossi; Sorossie; Balsam Apple; Assorossie; Pare; Lai P'U T'Ao; Chin Li Chih; Balsampear)

*Morinda lucida* (Boonko)

*Moringa oleifera* (Benzolivier; Ubat bedat; Merunggai; Moringa Tree; Kelor; Benboom; Benz'Olive; Ben Ghianda; Remunggai; Olivier; Ben Aile; Maroengga; Babano Del Arbol; Ben; Pois Coolie; Sahinjan; Moroengei; Graines Ben; Ban Sajna; Sajina; Horseradish Tree; Cigru; Ramunggai; Palo De Aceite; Sigru)

*Morus alba* (Mora; Sang Pi; Sang Ken Pai P'I; Sang Shen Kao; Sang Shen Tzu; I Sang; T'An; Sang Shen Chiu; Tu; Lampoeng; Tut; Ma-Guwa; Sang; Morera; Chi Sang; Kitaoe; Lu Sang; Dut Agaci; Shan Sang; Tukki; Nu Sang; Shen; Hsun; Mures; Pai Sang; Besaran; Chin Sang; Ching Sang; Tuth; Ti Sang)

*Musa errans* (Botoan; Teodoro)

*Nauclea latifolia*

*Neesia altissima* (Bengang; Ki Bengang)

*Nelumbo nucifera* (Shih Lien Tzu; Hsia; Lien Tzu; Mi; Lien Ou; Fu Ch'U; Fo Tso Hsu; Ch'ieh; Han T'Ao; Hasu; Chieh Fen; Lien Shih; Lien Tzu Hsin; Lotus Bean; Ou; Lien I; I; Hung Pai Lien Hua; Ho Lien Hua; Ho Yeh; Lotus,Blue; Lien; Ti; Lien Hua; Ho; Kaya; Ou Fen)

*Nepeta hindostana*

*Neurolaena lobata* (Caballon; Manzanilla)

**Plant**

*Ocimum basilicum* (Me-Boki; Selasih; Basil; Chahchabram; Feslegen; Hsiang Ts'Ai; Lo Le; Rainan; Ai K'Ang; Chiu Ts'Eng T'A; Selaseh; Selaseh hitam; I Tzu Ts'Ao; Selaseh jantan; Albahaca; Basilicon; Raihan Al Malik; Basilic; Raihana)

*Ocimum gratissimum* (Ramtuli; Grand Fombasin; Atiayo; Fombasin; Vriadhatulasi; Folle Basin; Basilic Grandes Feuilles; Basilic A Petites Fleurs; Selaseh jambi)

*Opuntia tuna*

*Orobanche ammophyla* (Lieh Tang; Jou Tsung Jung; Ts'Ao Tsung Jung)

*Orthodon fordu*

*Oxalis acetosella* (Wood Sorrel; Sorrel; Kazayagi; Aleluya; Woodsorrel)

*Oxalis dichondraefolia*

*Palisota hirsuta*

*Pandanus odoratus* (Pandan wangi (Fragrant pandan); Pandan bau (Scented pandan); Pandan rampai; Pandan jelingkeh)

*Parquetina nigrescens*

*Paullinia pinnata* (Bejuco Costilla; Bejuco De Tres Filos; Liane Carree)

*Pedaliium murex* (Gokru Kalan; Burra Gokeroo; Kathe Nerinnil; Kadava Gokharu; Khasake Kalan)

*Pentatropis spiralis*

*Petersianthus macrocarpus*

*Phellodendron sp*

*Phoenix dactylifera* (Khurma; Hurma Agaci; Tamur; Dattier; Dattes; Date; Wu Lou Zi; Datil; Palma Datil)

*Phyla nodiflora* (Orozus; Fleurs La Cigale; Fleur La Cigale; Orozus De Monte; Yerba De Jicotea; Fleur De Cigale)

*Phyllanthus emblica* (Amlaka)

*Phyllanthus frondosus* (Cherek hantu (Ghost's diarrhea; Chekur manis)

*Phyllanthus muellerianus*

*Phyllanthus niruri* (Rami buah; Feuilles La Fievre; Memeniran; Derriere Dos; Tamalaka; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Quinina Criolla; Meniran; Turi hutan; Derriere-Dos; Des Dos)

*Phyllanthus simplex*

*Phyllanthus urinaria* (Meniran; Memeniran; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Turi hutan; Rami buah)

*Physalis minima* (Leletup; Chichiplukan; Cheplukan; Chipluan; Letup; Ubat pekong; Letup-letup; Chiplukan)

*Piliostigma thonningii* (Musomo)

*Pimpinella anisum* (Huai Hsiang; Anason; Anisu; Pa Yueh Chu; Raziwana; Jintan mantis; Huei Hsiang; Anis; Anise; Anisun; Anasur)

*Pinus palustris* (Longleaf Pine; Sarala)

*Pinus roxburghii* (Sarala)

*Piper attenuatum* (Sirih oetan dingin; Sirih dingin; Oetan dingin; Bodeh; Kalambaoue)

*Piper betle* (Sireh; Kinma; Sirih; Suruh; Bodeh; Sibiroah)

*Piper cubeba* (Temoekoes; Chabai berekur; Temekus; Kemekus; Cubeb; Kubabe; Lada ekur; Chabai ekur)

*Piper fragile* (Goemi momadi; Siri pait; Tali pait; Soelamoe tali)

*Piper guineense* (Ashanti Pepper)

*Piper methysticum* (Kava)

*Piper nigrum* (White Peppercorn; Pepper; Kosho; Black Pepper; Maricha; Lada putih (White pepper); Lada hitam (Black pepper); Lada sula (Decorticated pepper; Hu Chiao; Pfeffer; Karabiber; Pepper,Black; Wei Fu Chic)

*Piper umbellatum* (Segumbar urat; Bumbu; Dombo; Bumbo; Caisemon; Lemba)

*Pistia stratiotes* (Tajapoe; Sarme-sarme; Kapu-kapu; Kiambang; Gadjambang; Kambiang)

*Plantago asiatica* (Oba-Ko)

*Plantago depressa*

*Plantago major* (Llanten Mayor; Oba-Ko; Ch'E Ch'len; Sei Ohr Re; Arnoglossa; Daum sejumbok; Gechi Qulaghi; Sembung otot; Tarkuz; Suri pandak; Bazir Dam Bil; Meloh kiloh; Wegerlich; Ekur anjing (Dog tail); Lisan Al Hamal; Sangkubah; Buyuk Sinirlot; Sangkuwah; Otot ototan; Llanten; Plantain; Sangka buwah)

**Plant**

*Pleomele angustifolia* (Pendoesta oetan; Djingkang)

*Plumeria acutifolia* (Kshirka; Hint Yasemini; Chempaka; Champa lao; Samboja; Kamboja; Frangipani; Semboja)

*Polygonum tuberosum* (Sedap malam (Night sensation); Teber; Sundal malam (Night harlot); Tutya Cicegi; Tuberose)

*Polygala paniculata* (Pistache Marron; Sasapooan; Ti Branda; Herbe A Rhumatismes)

*Polygala sibirica* (Yao Jao; Yuan Chih; Hsiao Ts'ao; Yuan Chih Jou)

*Polygonum aviculare* (Knowgrass; Nana Shwana; Hemero Tea; T'leh Sien Ts'ao; Knotweed; Asa Al Rae'Y; Miti-Yanagi; Centinodia; Habbat Al Rae'Y; Kus Karabugdayi; Pien Hsu)

*Polygonum cuspidatum* (Japanese Fleeceflower; Itadori; Hu Chang; Pan Chang)

*Polypodium lingua* (Chin Hsing Tsao; Shih Wei; Chin Hsing Ts'ao)

*Pongamia pinnata* (Bangkong; Bangkonggan; Ki pahang; Kepik; Malapari; Hoang Ba; Hongay Oil; Malabari; Karanda; Pongam; Chiravilvra; Pongam Oil; Jadar)

*Porophyllum punctatum*

*Portulaca oleracea* (Krokot; Pourpier; Ma Ch'lh Hsien; Beldroega; Suberi-Hiyu; Perpine; Semizotu; Berbin; Verdolaga; Porcelana; Purslane; Coupe-Pied; Gelang pasir; Coupier; Parpinah; Ancharupa; Pourpier Commun)

*Premna taitensis*

*Psychotria olivacea*

*Quercus incana*

*Rauvolfia vomitoria* (Swizzlestick)

*Rhus glabra* (White Shoemake; Ciplak Sumak Agaci; Upland Sumach; Smooth Sumach)

*Rhynchospermum jasminoides* (Lo Shih)

*Rudbeckia laciniata* (Cone Flower)

*Ruellia tuberosa* (Tiquitague; Petits Petards; Petit-Petards; Racine Petards; Fleurs Petards; Guaci; Batatilla; Pensamiento Haitiano; Lia Huevos)

*Sabicea vogelii*

*Salacia oblonga*

*Salacia reticulata*

*Salix babylonica* (T'len Ch'A; Liu Chiao; Weeping Willow; Al Baki; Al Safsaf; Dar Be; Liu; Salgueiro Chora)

*Salmalia malabarica* (Mu Mien Shu)

*Salvadora persica* (Mustard Tree; Toothbrush Tree; Chhota Pilu; Ark; Misvak)

*Salvia aegyptiaca* (Simsim Barri; Harbak; Smaismyah; Hamham)

*Santalum album* (Chen T'An; Chandani; White Santal; Chendana; Haoe meni; Beyaz Santal; Laki-laki; T'An Hsiang; Sandelhout; Chan T'An; White Sandal; Chandana; White Sandalwood; Ai nitoe; Pai Chai T'An)

*Sapium indicum* (Gayan; Guring; Gurah)

*Schima wallichii*

*Schinus molle* (Molle; Yalanci Biber; Schinus; Aroeira Salsa; Yalan Biber Aghaji; Brazil Peppertree)

*Scleria sumatrensis* (Sendayan)

*Scoparia dulcis* (Balai Doux; Pokok delis; Mastuerzo; Cancharagua; Bunyiga; Pokok kelambu (Gray plant); Cha padang (Opening tea); Ginje jepun; Teh makao (Macao tea); Ginje menir)

*Scutellaria baicalensis* (Huang Qin; Baikal Skullcap)

*Secamone afzelii*

*Securidaca longipedunculata*

*Sida cordifolia* (Pokok kelulut puteh; Bala)

*Sida* sp

*Sida spinosa* (Bala)

*Sida veronicaefolia*

**Plant**

*Simarouba glauca* (Bois Blanc; Quinquina D'Europe; Palo Amargo; Bois Amer; Frene; Juan Primero; Quassia Amer; Bois Frene; Bois Negresse; Daguilla; Quasia Amarga)

*Smilax aristolochiaefolia* (Sarsaparilla)

*Smilax calophylla* (Dawai-dawai (Wiry plant); Dedawai betina; Tongkat ali (Ali's support); Sedawai)

*Smilax china* (China; Saru-Tori-Ibara; Gadong saberang (Exotic gadong; T'leh Ling Chio; Chin Kang Ken; Smilace; China Root; Sarsaparilla; Ubat raja (Royal medicine); Chinaroot; Gadong china (China gadon); Wang Kua Ts'ao; Kinawortel; Chinawurzel; Akar restong (Sore-nose med.); Ba Qia; Squine; Zarzaparilla; Pa Ch'la)

*Smilax kraussiana*

*Solanum agrarium*

*Solanum incanum*

*Solanum melongena* (Berengine; Terong hijau (Green eggplant); Eggplant; Aubergine; Terong ungu (Purple eggplant); Belinjele; Melongene; Berenjena; Strychnos Kepaios; Beregene; Berengena; Terong manis (Sweet eggplant); Ch'leh Ken; Nasu; Berengene; Ch'leh; K'Un Lun Kua; Lo Su; Enchong; Nasubi; Baingan)

*Solanum nigrum* (Inu-Hozuki; Lung K'Uei; Nightshade,Black; Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts'ao; T'len Ch'leh Tzu; Morelle Noir; Morelle Noire; Solatro Nero; Terong meranti; T'len P'ao Ts'ao; Lanman; Enab Ez Zhib; E'Nab Adh Dhib; Ranti; Manman Lanman; Yerba Mora; Hierba Mora; E'Nab Ath Tha'Lab; Lanman Noir; Long Kui; Lanment; Morete; Ituzumu; Alaman; L'Homme; Black Nightshade; Gurkamai)

*Sophora japonica* (Huai; Huai Chih Chiu)

*Sophora tomentosa* (Oepas bidji; Mata koetjing; Matoea masin; Panawa sofo; Lolang badjo; Ki koetjing; Kajoe penawar; Lolang lainoehi; Pelochok; Lolang ahoek; Pelotok; Lolang pante; Kayu penawar)

*Spathodea campanulata*

*Spondias mombin* (Grand Mombin; Gros Mombin; Jobo De Puerco; Ciruela Amarilla; Mombin Franc; Grtand Mombin Franc; Myrobalane; Jobo Macho; Ciruela; Hogplum)

*Spondias pinnata* (Buah larah; Kadondong; Buah amra)

*Stachytarpheta indica* (Ngadi rengga; Verbena; Jarung lalaki; Selaseh hutan (Woodland basil); Selaseh dandi (Spotted basil))

*Stachytarpheta jamaicensis* (Verveine Bleue; Rumput tahi babi (Pig dung gra; Verbena; Verveine A Queue De Rat; Brazilian Tea; Gewongan; Verbena Azul; Bastard Vervain; Verveine Violette; Selaseh dandi (Spotted basil); Verveine)

*Sterculia foetida* (Kayu lepong; Poh; Kelapong; Kepuh; Jangkang; Kelumpang)

*Sterculia tragacantha*

*Strychnos potatorum* (Clearing Nut Tree)

*Stryphnodendron barbatimao* (Ecorce Astringente; Barbatimao; Barbatimao Rinde; Astringent Bark; Adstringerende Braziliaanse Ba; Brasiliansk Sammentraekkende B)

*Swertia chirata* (Dowa I Pechish; Indian Chiretta; Chirata; Indische Chiretta; Nila Vembu; Driesen Enzian; Chirette Indien; Indian Gentian; Kirata Tikta)

*Symplocos laurina*

*Tetracera alnifolia*

*Thamnosma montana* (Cordocillo)

*Themeda gigantea*

*Thespesia populnea* (Mahot; Grand Mahaut; Waru lot; Duartiana; Baru; Alamo Blanco; Feuilles D'Haiti)

*Toddalia asiatica*

*Trachycarpus excelsa*

*Tribulus terrestris* (Gotub; Hasach; Chih Hsing; Gokshura; Kon Jarah; Sha Yuan Chi Li; Tu Chi Li; Chi Li; Tzu; Ji Li; Abrojo; Pai Chi Li)

*Trichilia prieureana*

*Trigonella foenum-graecum* (Hu Lu Pa; Kelabat; Helba; Fenugreek; Alholva; Foenum Graecum; Shimli; K'U Tou; Boyotu; Halva; Chinagreya; Koroha)

*Typha elephantina*

*Typha latifolia* (Cattail; Gama)

*Typha sp*

*Ulmus sinensis* (Ling Fen; Fen; Shah Chih Chu; Hsiang Yu P'I; Yu)

*Uraria picta*

*Urechites suberecta* (Savannah Flower; Woorai Poison; Jamaica Nightshade)



**Plant**

*Urena lobata* (Cousin; Pepulut; Pulutan; Escoba; Legetan; Cadillo; Pulut-pulut; Cadillo De Perro; Pulut lembu; Kelutut; Pulut; Petit Cousin)

*Urera baccifera* (Ortiga De Caballo; Maman Guepe; Quaina)

*Vateria indica*

*Vernonia amygdalina*

*Vitex cannabifolia* (Ch'U; Mu Ching; Ninzin-Boku)

*Wedelia biflora* (Serunai laut; Serenah laut; Serunai; Seremai; Sunai laut; Bunga butang (Button flower); Saruni)

*Xanthosoma pentaphyllum*

*Xeromphis obovata?*

*Xylia xylocarpa*

*Yucca brevifolia*

*Yucca filamentosa* (Adam' Needle; Virjinya Avizesi)

*Zanthoxylum americanum* (Ache(Tooth) Tree; Prickly Ash)

*Zanthoxylum clava-herculis* (Prickly Ash; Pine Blanc; Hercules Club)

*Zingiber cassumunar* (Koenjit bolai; Bongelai; Bulai; Bolai; Bengle; Bangle; Kunyit bolai; Oenin makei; Bunglai; Panini; Cassumunar Ginger; Boleh; Bungelai)

*Zingiber zerumbet* (Zerumbet Ginger; Lampuyang kebo; Lampuyang kapoer; Lampuyang paek; Lampuyang gajah; Lampuyang)

*Ziziphus mauritiana* (Liane Crocs Chien; Jjubier; Perita Haitiana; Ponsere; Pomme Malcadi; Petite Pomme)