

Plant
<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> (Ambrette; Moskus; Kapas Hantu; Musk Mallow; Ambercicegi; Kasturi Dana; Muskus; Mushk Dana; Abelmosco; Moschus; Zatakasturika; Bisam Eibisch)
<i>Abutilon molle</i>
<i>Aconitum carmichaeli</i> (Sinatori-Kabuto)
<i>Acorus calamus</i> (Agri Turki; Jerangau; Calamus; Bach; Kalmoes; Djerango; Kalmus; Ganoeak; Calamo Aromatico; Calmus; Acore Vrai; Jeringau; Sarango; Vacha; Kalmos; Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Acorus; Vaj; Azakegeri; Sweet Flag; Kaliraga; Shui Ch'Ang Pu; Calomo Aromatico; Doringo; Acoro Aromatico; Seki-Sho; Jariangau; Sho-Bu)
<i>Aegle marmelos</i> (Maja ingus; Maja pait; Vilwa; Bael Tree; Marmelo; Shul; Hint Ayva Agaci; Kawista; Maja; Maja batu; Baelbaum; Maja galepung; Maja gedang; Maja lumut)
<i>Agelaea trinervis</i> (Akar pinang kutai; Basam; Akar pinang)
<i>Alangium salvifolium</i>
<i>Alchemilla alpina</i> (Dag Aslanpencesi; Alquimila Alpina)
<i>Aletris farinosa</i> (Star Grass; Blazing Star; True Unicorn; Sternwurz; Unicorne; Sterwortel)
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i> (Buah keras; Shih Li; Derekan; Pidekan; Miri; Cila Agaci; Kembiri; Noyer Des Indes; Avellano; Kemiri)
<i>Allium ascalonium</i> (Yabani Sarimsak; Hsieh Pai; Hsieh; Astloke; Echalotte; Bawang merah; Zechalotte; Brambang bali; Brambang abang)
<i>Allium cepa</i> (Bawang; Basal; Z'Oignon; Oignon; Cebolla; Cebola; Pyaz; Onion; Cebolla Macho; Bawang puteh; Hu Ts'Ung; Soghan; Zwiabeln; Tama-Negi; Bawang merah; Sogan; Cabolla; Onion,Red)
<i>Allium sativum</i> (Sir; Garlic; Lai; Suan; Hsiao Suan; Sarimsak; Thum; Ail De Cuisine; Ajo; Rosina; Cropleek; Ail; Lasan; Bawang Poetih; Bawang puteh; Samersaq)
<i>Allomorpha alata</i> (Kedudok gajah batu; Puding hutan)
<i>Allophylus cominia</i> (Trois Paroles; Cafe Marron; Trois Feuilles; Tres Palabras; Parida; Rompe Caldero; Palo De Caja)
<i>Allophylus fulvinervis</i> (Tumbit kayu)
<i>Allophylus occidentalis</i> (Cafe Jaune; Trois Paroles; Petit Cafe; Trois Feuilles)
<i>Aloisia triphylla</i> (Diapalma; Yerba Luisa)
<i>Ambrosia hispida</i>
<i>Amomum melegueta</i> (Poivre Maniguette; Cardamone)
<i>Anacardium occidentale</i> (Pomme; Amerikan Elmasi; Cajueiro; Jambu terong; Meray; Jambu; Jocote Maranon; Caju; Anacardier; Cashew; Anacardo; Acajou; Cajou; Jambu monyet; Jambu golok; Cacajuil; Pomme Cajou; Acajou A Pomme; Alcayoiba; Acaju; Maranon; Gajus; Pomme Acajou; Anacarde; Acajoiba; Noix D'Acajou; Cajuil; Jambu mete)
<i>Andrographis paniculata</i> (Vizra Ufar; Sadilata; Bidara; Takila; Carmantina; Kariyat; Nain Chanvandi; Sambilata)
<i>Anethum graveolens</i> (Inondo; Habbat Helwah; Catahva; Baston Do Diale; Sadhab Al Barr; Eneldo; Inojo; Datli Boyana; Hinojo; Dereotu)
<i>Annona chrysophylla</i>
<i>Annona glabra</i> (Baga; Corossol Marron; Anon De Rio)
<i>Antidesma phanerophlebium</i>
<i>Archytaea vahlii</i> (Riang-riang)
<i>Arctium minus</i> (Lampazo Menor; Bardana; Burdock Blood; Lamparo; Small Burdock; Kleine Klette; Burdock)
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i> (Gayuba; Ayiuzumu)
<i>Ardisia odontophylla</i> (Sumpuh lumpok; Pasal)
<i>Ardisia sp.</i> (Sireh puyuh; Semban ayer; Kacham; Sireh nyireh; Nerum; Sireh padang; Asam kumbang)
<i>Areca catechu</i> (Jambe; Fufal Agaci; Bluk; Batang majang; Ta Fu Tzu; Poea; Wohan; Ping Lang; Pinang; Chohang; Kramuka; Bing Lang)
<i>Aristolochia anguicida</i>
<i>Aristolochia rumphii</i>
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>
<i>Artemisia tridentata</i>
<i>Artocarpus communis</i> (Sukun; Kulur; Kaloewih; Kelur)

**Plant**

*Artocarpus vrieseanus*

*Asclepias speciosa* (Common Milkweed)

*Ateramnus lucidus*

*Bactris gasipaes*

*Baliospermum montanum* (Akar kari nasi)

*Barringtonia macrostachya* (Putat hutan; Putat gajah)

*Bauhinia vahlii*

*Begonia guaduensis*

*Begonia* sp

*Beilschmiedia pahangensis* (Medang salah (false laurel); Medang tandok (horn laurel); Tampu rengat)

*Berberis vulgaris* (Amberparis; Agracejo; Epine Vinette)

*Biophytum sensitivum* (Sikerput; Sirhirput; Makahia; Inja payung; Damon huya; Daun kutjinggan)

*Bletilla striata* (Siran; Si-Ran; Pai Chi)

*Blumea balsamifera* (Chapa; Kecape; Sembung; Sembo; Sembing; Sembong; Telinga kerbau (Buffalo ear); Sembang; Capa)

*Borreria articularis* (Gempur watu; Rumput setawar; Rumput susur; Rumput sumpu)

*Borreria verticillata*

*Breynia rhamnoides* (Pavala Poola; Hujan panas)

*Bridelia micrantha*

*Bridelia monoica* (Kanyere; Kenidai; Kerenan)

*Bursera simaruba* (Indio Desnudo; Jobo; Fragon Caranne; Chique; Almacigo; Gommier Rouge; Almacigo Blanco; Gommier Blanc; Bois D'Encens; Almacigo Colorado)

*Calea urticifolia*

*Calendula officinalis* (Qaraqus; Mercadela; Oqhuwan; To-Kinsen-Ka; Calendula; Kamisha Bahar; Aklelmulk; Atunjaq; China; Virreina; Maravilla; Chin Chan Hua; Tibbi Nergis)

*Callicarpa tomentosa* (Ambong-ambong bukit; Kata kerau)

*Canthium aciculatum* (Melor hutan; Akar serumat)

*Capparis acuminata* (Gedangen; Balongan)

*Capparis pyrifolia* (Lam.)

*Carum carvi* (Hime-Uikyo; Krawyah; Alcaravea; Karamankimyonu; Kexbenz; Caraway)

*Cassia alata* (Ketepeng; Fleur A Dartres; Guajava; Ludanggan; Dartres; Fleur St Christophe; Fleurs Saint Christophe; Date; Dates Jaunes; Daoen koepang; Fleur Dartre; Gelenggang; Fleur Palmiste; Ketepeng tijna; Ki manila; Ketepeng badak; Herbe A Dattes; Ketepeng kebo)

*Cassia obtusifolia* (Ketepeng; Gelenggang sayor; Gelenggang nasi; Gelenggang kechil)

*Cassia occidentalis* (Pois Piante; Menting; Tlalhoaxin; Wang Chiang Nan; Kasiah; Khiyar Shember; Sinamekki; Shih Chueh Ming; Kachang kota; Senting)

*Cassia reticulata*

*Casuarina equisetifolia* (Filuwah; Chemara; Chemara laut; Eru; Pino Australiano; Sunober Ustraly; Kazwarinah; Tjemara; Roe; Kajoe anjing; Ru; Aru)

*Celastrus richii*

*Centrosema plumieri*

*Champereia manillana*

*Chenopodium album* (White Goosefoot; Mel Ganzevoet; America-Arita-So; Hui Hsien; Akaza; Chenopode Blanc; Kulf; Farinacco; Cenizo; Vastuk; Fisa Al Kilab; Hui T'lao; Gemeiner Gansefuss)

*Chenopodium ambrosioides* (Semen Contra; L.; Feuilles A Vers; Meksika Cayi; Herbe A Vers; Simon Contegras; Apasote; Semin Contra; Chenopode; Paico; Pazote)

*Cinnamomum camphora* (Camphora; Kusu-No-Ki; Chang; Kafur)

*Cinnamomum cassia* (Kayu manis china; Cassia; Cinnamon; Malabathron; Cin Tarcini)

*Cipadessa baccifera*

**Plant**

*Cissampelos pareira* (Gasing-gasing; Aristoloché Lobee; Bejuco De Raton; Feuille Coeur; Liane Patte Cheval)

*Citrus aurantifolia* (Limau masam; Citron; Limau amkian; Citronnier Verjus; Lima Bobo; Limau nipis; Lima; Citron Vert; Citronnier; Limau asam)

*Citrus aurantiifolia* (Lime; Ben Zuhair; Numi Basra; Agac Kavunu Agaci; Basra Limisi; Vijapura; Laimun)

*Citrus aurantium* (Orange Sure; Naranja De Babor; Ch'Eng; Oranger; Orange; Chin Ch'lu; Turunc; Naranja Agria; Coolie Orange; Z'Orange Sure; Bergamot; Kuang Chu; Naranjo Amargo; Hua Chu Hung)

*Citrus hystrix* (Limau hantu; Limau purut; Limau suwangi; Limau puru)

*Citrus medica* (Limi; Limo; Matulunga; Limau kerbau (Buffalo lime); Citron; Trunj; Numi Hilu; Jeruk kates; Kabat; Kou Yuan; Limau susu (Nipple lime); Limau mata kerbau; Limau hantu; Cidro)

*Citrus sinensis* (Naranjo Dulce; Portakal; Oranger Doux; Naranja De China; Z'Orange Douce; Orange)

*Citrus* sp (Lemon)

*Clematis chinensis*

*Clerodendrum inerme* (Tulang tulang; Yasamin Zafer; Bunga pawang (Shaman flower); Qesmat Aghaji)

*Clerodendrum phlomoidis*

*Cnestis palala* (Akar padang; Merr.; Rumput kachat; Garing-garing; Sembelit merah; Karang-karang)

*Coccoloba diversifolia*

*Cocos nucifera* (Coco; Nyor; Mata De Coco; Kelapa; Ipai; Kerambir; Coqueiro; Noix De Coco; Yeh Tzu; Jeho; Cocotier; Kelambir; Yueh Wang T'Ou; Cocoye; Yeh Chung Chiu; Nyiur; Drakht I Badinja; Kechambil; Niyu; Kerambil; Hsu Yu; Cocoyeur; Cocotero; Palma De Coco; Kalapa)

*Codiaeum luzonicum*

*Codiaeum* sp

*Coldenia palmeri*

*Coleus amboinicus* (Membangun; Oreille; Hati-hati; Bangun-bangun; Nilam; Daun kuching)

*Coleus aromaticus*

*Connarus monocarpus* (L.)

*Connarus oligophyllus* (Akar tulang daeng; Lelemak)

*Coprosma australis*

*Coptosapelta griffithii* (Pokok lidah kijang; Setulang (Bone wood); Akar sebusok)

*Cordia alba* (Muneco Blanco; Bois Chique)

*Cordia cylindrostachya* (Yerba Golondrina)

*Cordia foliosa*

*Coriandrum sativum* (Cilantrico; Katumber; Dhanya; Ketumbar; Kisnis; Coriander; Koendoro; Coriandrum; Hsiang Sui; Cilantro; Misima-Saiko; Kuzbarah; Hu Sui; Yuan Sui; Penjilang; Culantrico; Culantro; Kozahla)

*Corokia buddleoides*

*Corydalis ternata*

*Crataegus cuneata*

*Crataegus pinnatifida*

*Cratoxylon cochinchinense* (Sampat; Mempat; Mempat hitam)

*Crinum* sp

*Croton flavens*

*Croton morifolius* (Palillo)

*Cuminum cyminum* (Comino; Cumin; Kimyon; Jintan putih; Jinten putih; Kammun; Cummin; Ajaji)

*Cupania pleuropteris* (Pokok serawan burong (Sprue..)); Kelentit nyamok)

*Curanga fel-terrae* (Rumput kerak nasi; Rumput labang; Kunta chau; Lempedu tanu; Hempedu tanah; Mempedu tanu; Beremi; Gelumak susu)

*Curcuma domestica* (Turmeric; Ukon; Safran Du Pays; Safran De St Domingue; Kurkuma Uzum; Haridra; Safran Des Indes; Yu Chin; Safran Du Pays; Olena)

*Cuscuta reflexa*

**Plant**

*Cymbopogon citratus* (Citronelle; Limonotu; Sere mangat bi; Limoncillo; Citronela; Sere; Serai; Lae wasiro; Tapisa-pisa; Salimbata; Eri makoe; Hoe moeke; Sereh makan (Edible sereh))

*Cyperus ligularis*

*Cyperus rotundus* (So Ts' Ao; Hsiang Fu Tzu; Boeai; So Ken Chiu; Muskezamin; Souchet; Tage-tage; Mustaka; Roekoet teki; Woeta; Hsiang Fu; Musta; Mutha; Mota; Hama-Suge; Topalak; Teki)

*Dactyloctenium aegyptium*

*Daemonorops* sp. (Hadlud; Rotan jernang (Dragonblood..))

*Dalbergia latifolia*

*Daphniphyllum luzonense*

*Decaspermum fruticosum* (Ipis kulit; Tipis kulit; Tembagan)

*Deeringia amarantoides* (Pantja loeoe; Bayam besar; Tangtang angin; Bayam pohon; Bajem besar; Pantjar luhur)

*Desmodium cephalotes*

*Desmodium heterophyllum* (Peparu bindang; Rumput sisek betok; Ubat kayap; Rumput sisek nagi; Rumput tilenga tikus)

*Desmodium triflorum* (Sisek tenggiling (Anteater...); Semanggen; Sisik Betok; Rumput barek sisek puteh; Sisek betok)

*Dialyanthera otoba*

*Dillenia indica*

*Dipteryx odorata* (Tonka)

*Dorstenia contrajerva* (Contrayerba)

*Dysophylla auriculata* (Ketumpang; Ekur kucing (Cat tail); Ekor kucing (Cat tail); Awi tanah)

*Dysoxylum hamiltonii*

*Dyssodia papposa*

*Dyssodia pentachaeta*

*Eleocharis interstincta* (Junquillo)

*Elephantopus scaber* (Go Jihva; Lengua De Vaca; Tutup bumi (Bung of the earth); Gobhi; Ti Tan T'Ou; Tapak leman; Tabac Marron; Elefantenfuss; Urat tutup bumi; Tupak sulaiman (SDolomon's sea; Tapak Liman)

*Elyonurus argenteus*

*Elytraria imbricata*

*Eranthemum hypocrateriforme*

*Eriobotrya japonica* (Loquat; Biwa; P'I P'A)

*Erysimum repandum* (Erisimum)

*Erythrina mildbraedii*

*Erythrina variegata* (Baton De Sorcier; Chengkering (Abscess); Chengkering; Dedap; Petaqueros; Arbor Maurepasia; Le Maurepas)

*Erythroxyllum coca* (Cocaine; Koka)

*Eupatorium bahamense*

*Euphorbia atoto*

*Euphorbia hirta* (Asthma Herb; Ara tamah; Ngonderamango; Pempe; Patikan; Gelang susu; Gendong anak; Kelusan; Milkweed; Kukon-kukon)

*Euphorbia misera*

*Euphorbia thymifolia* (Sisi merah; Gelang susu; Rumput jangot; Jarak blanda; Sedang padang)

*Eurycoma longifolia* (Tongkat ali (Ali's staff); Bedara merah (Red jujube); Jack; Bedara puteh (White jujube); Bedara pahit (Bitter jujube); Babi kurus; Payong ali (Ali's umbrella); Penawar pahit (Bitter antidote; Lempedu pahit (Bitter gall))

*Evodia* sp

*Eysenhardtia polystachya*

*Fagraea elliptica* (Roxb.)

*Ficus hispida* (Ara bombong (Conical top fig); Ara senigai; Ara lempong (Soft fig); Bisoro; Fig; Leluwing; Ara sungai (River fig); Luwing)

**Plant**

*Ficus involuta*

*Ficus parietalis* (Ara kesinai)

*Ficus recurva* (Daun susoh; Ara dahara)

*Fimbristylis monostachya*

*Fissistigma lanuginosum* (Selusoh semang; Larak api)

*Fissistigma manubriatum* (Akar kenchong (Slipper climber; Akar sembelit (Constipation)

*Foeniculum vulgare* (Shih Lo; Hsiao Hui Hsiang; Fennel; Shbint; Finocchio Forte; Shamar; Adas pedas; Hinojo; Anis Vert; Adas londa; Tzu Mo; Kaneer Razbana; Uikyo; Anis; Ama-Uikyo; Tzu Mu Lo; Karasu-Uikyo; L'Anis; Razyane; Comino; Hui Hsiang Chiu; Adas landi; Rezene; La Nuit)

*Fragaria chiloensis*

*Fritillaria thunbergii* (Amigasa-Yuri; Bei Mu; Dai Bei Mu)

*Garcinia mangostana* (Mangostan Agaci; Manggis; L.)

*Garcinia sessilis*

*Gelsemium sempervirens* (Sariyasemin; Jasmine, Yellow; Carolina Jessamine; Yellow Jessamine)

*Gentiana rigescens*

*Gentiana scabra* (Lung Tan; Ling Yu; Rindo)

*Gentiana triflora* (Ezo-Rindo)

*Glochidion concolor*

*Glochidion littorale*

*Glochidion obscurum* (Pari; Cheremai antan)

*Glochidion* sp

*Gossypium hirsutum* (Qoten; Loka; Pamuk; Algodon Morado; Pamu)

*Gouania richii*

*Grewia paniculata* (Jenerai; Chengai; Chenderai; Ara lumut; Chindarah)

*Grindelia squarrosa* (Nebari-Oguruma; Grindelia)

*Gutierrezia sarothrae*

*Gynochthodes sublaceolata* (Akar sulong)

*Gyrocarpus americanus*

*Haplophyllum propinquum* (Juwaifah)

*Hedeoma nanum*

*Hedeoma piperitum*

*Hedyotis glabra* (Rumput chengkering (Abscess..); Rumput seri galoh (Princess fl; Sepitam (For vertigo); Rumput sebueh (Frothy rumput))

*Hedyotis hispida*

*Hedyotis verticillata* (Rumput sebueh (Froth grass); Lidah tiong (Bulbul's tongue); Rumput chengkering (Absc. gras)

*Helenium hoopesii*

*Helicteres angustifolia*

*Helicteres isora* (Chabai tali; Jelumpang; Chabai lintal)

*Hernandia ovigera*

*Heuchera cylindrica*

*Hippophae rhamnoides* (Olivella Spinosa; Espino Falso; Sea Buckthorn; Oblebicha)

*Holarrhena antidysenterica* (Conessi Tree; Vatsaka; Kurchi; Kalingaka)

*Holostemma annularis*

*Homalanthus nutans*

**Plant**

*Hypericum ascyron*

*Hyptis capitata* (Margarita; Oregano)

*Hyptis decurrens*

*Hyptis suaveolens* (Sepulut; Ajonjoli Cimarron; Mastranto; Basinan; Mamajuana; Malbar hutan; Selaseh hutan (Woodland basil); Oregano; Melisse; Lerkuing)

*Ilex rubra*

*Indigofera suffruticosa* (Digot; Anil; Azul De Hoja; Digot Sauvage; Azulejo)

*Ipomoea alba*

*Ipomoea pes-caprae* (Batata pantai; Batatilla; Tapak kuda (Horse footprint); Patate Lan Mer; Katang-katang; Daun katang; Goat'S Foot; Liseron Pied-De-Chevre; Patate Marron; Liane Manger Cochon)

*Ipomoea pescaprae*

*Ipomoea sinensis*

*Iva axillaris*

*Ixora grandifolia* (Sikatan; Jarum hutan (Woodland needle))

*Ixora stricta* (Mai Tzu Mu)

*Jatropha curcas* (Jarak belanda; Tuba; Medicinier Beni; Pinon De La India; Nanyo-Aburagi; Feuilles Medecinier; Jarak; Grand Medicinier; Purging Nut; Jarak budeg; Physic Nut; Pinon)

*Jatropha gossypifolia* (Yuca Cimarrona; Medicinier; Jarak ulung; Medecin; Papaye Sauvage; Tua-Tua; Jarak kosta merah; Jarak china; Bellyache Bush; Petit Mapou)

*Jatropha gossypifolia*

*Justicia pectoralis* (Curia; Carpintero; Z'Herbe Au Charpoentier; Herbe Au Charpentier; Yerba Carpintero)

*Kaempferia rotunda* (Kunir putih; Kenchur; Ban-Ukon)

*Kallstroemia grandiflora*

*Lasia spinosa* (Gali-gali; Sampi; Gegeli; Nyamping; Geli-geli)

*Lawsonia inermis* (Hinai; Khana; Cyprus; Inai; Jan Chih Chia Ts'Ao; Reseda; Kina Agaci; Pachar kuku; Hinna; Hai Na; Henna)

*Leea gigantea* (Merpati padang; Mali-mali; Jarak laut)

*Leontopodium alpinum* (Edelweiss; Leontopodio; Lewenwurz)

*Leonurus cardiaca* (Motherwort; Agripalma; Aslankuyrugu)

*Lepidium sativum* (Rshad; Mastuerzo; Crusson D'Jardin; Taratiza; Adi Suterisi; Teretura; Cress; Cresson Alenois)

*Leucopogon malayanus* (Chuchur atap)

*Liatris punctata*

*Lippia alba* (Melisse; Marguerite Blanche; Marguerite Des Jardins; Marguerite)

*Lippia berlandieri*

*Lippia multiflora*

*Litchi chinensis* (Li Chih; Quenepe Chinois; Li Chi Tzu; Li Chih Ho; Reisi; Litchi)

*Lithocarpus* sp

*Litsea cubeba*

*Litsea glaucescens*

*Litsea polyantha*

*Lobelia angulata*

*Lomatium nudicaule*

*Lysimachia paridiformis*

*Macaranga hullettii* (Mahang bulan)

*Macaranga triloba* (Sape; Mahang damar; Kajoo Sepat)

**Plant**

Macrosolen tricolor

Malachra sp

Mallotus floribundus (Maya-maya; Tapen; Nakau; Memaya; Mahang)

Malvaviscus populifolius

Mareya micrantha

Marsdenia tinctoria (Aka sanum; Tarum hutan; Akar tarum (Climbing indigo); Aka taman)

Matricaria chamomilla (Chamomile; Kami-Ture; Manzanilla; Babunnej; Amerale; Papatya; Camomile; Manzanilla Dulce; Bayboon)

Matricaria matricarioides

Maytenus buxifolia

Melilotus indica (Haisukka; Steenklaver)

Mentha citrata

Mentha piperita (Peppermint; Menthe; Nane; Mentha Montana; Menta)

Merremia peltata (Akar ulan gajah; Aroi charayum; Akar ulan; Kangkong bukit)

Microglossa volubilis (Pokok ragin; Ragin)

Micromelum minutum (Cherek puteh; Cherek-cherek; Chemama)

Mollinedia guatemalensis

Momordica charantia (Kerela; K'U Kua; Balsam Apple; Sorossi; Sorossies; Peria laut; Melao De Sao Caetano; Chin Li Chih; Lai P'U T'Ao; Gule Khandan; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Ejinrin; Periok; Salsamino; Balsampear; Assorossie; Peria; Sorossie; Pare; Sorci)

Monostroma sp

Murraya paniculata (Kemuning lada; Kemuning; Cosmetic Barktree)

Myristica fragrans (Jou Kou Hua; Notenmuskaatboom; Kucuk Hindistancevizi Ag; Jou Tou Hua; Jou Tou K'Ou; Nux Moschata; Mace; Muscade; Nuez Moscada; Nutmeg; Jou Kuo; Noix De Muscade; Kembang pala diluar; Buah pala)

Myroxylon pereirae (Hoitziloxitl)

Nepenthes sp. (Perihoek antoe; Periok kera; Tabong berok (Monkey bamboo-ju; Kenchong kera (Monkey slipper))

Nepeta cataria (Nepeta; Yalanci Kediotu; Catnip; Inu-Hakka(Tikuma-Hakka); Nebeda)

Neurolaena lobata (Caballon; Manzanilla)

Nicotiana tabacum (Yen Ken; Tabigh; Herbe A La Reine; Tabaco; Tutun; Tobacco; Tanigh; Yu Ts'Ao; Jen Ts'Ao; Yen Ts'Ao; Nicoziana; Tan Pa Ku; Tabac Mannoque; Tabac; Toubac)

Nigella sativa (Black Cumin; Corekotu; Ajenuz; Habbat Soda; Cummin,Black)

Ocimum gratissimum (Atiayo; Basilic Grandes Feuilles; Selaseh jambi; Ramtuli; Fombasin; Basilic A Petites Fleurs; Vriadhatulasi; Grand Fombasin; Folle Basin)

Ocimum micranthum (Albahaca; Atiyayo)

Ocimum sanctum (Kami-Me-Boki; Kemangen; Oku; L.; Ruku-ruku merah; Surasa; Selaseh; Lampes; Ruku-ruku)

Oplopanax horridum

Ormosia calavensis

Oroxylum indicum (Kulai; Kajeng jaler; Kayu lanang; Kapoung-kapung; Boloi; Boli; Merulai; Bolai kayu; Syonaka; Bonglai; Merkulai; Bungli; Bonglai kulai)

Oxalis corniculata (Alleluia; Hummaidh; Suan Chiang; Semanggen; Vinagreta; Carpigna; Pwin D'Coucou; Vinagrillo; Rempi; Estrebolina; Sorrel; Tso Chiang; Oseille Du Bois; Chukrika; Oseille Marron; Indian Sorrel; Sikap dada; Hsiao Suan Ts'Ai; Acederilla Aleluya)

Paederia foetida (Ch'Iao Piao; Kesimbukan; Akar sekentut; Daun kentut; Kasembukan; Nu Ch'Ing)

Paeonia anomala

Pajanelia longifolia

Papaver somniferum (Tengkoh; O Fang; Adormidero; Ksheshkhash Abu Al Noum; O Fu Jung; Yu Mi; Ya P'Ien; Poppy; Adormidera; O P'Ien; Hashas; Gelinjik; Opium; Poppy,Opium; Chandu; Opium Poppy; Madat)

Parkinsonia aculeata (Madame Naiz; Bayahonda Blanca; Aroma Extranjera)

Paullinia pinnata (Bejuco De Tres Filos; Bejuco Costilla; Liane Carree)

**Plant**

*Penstemon acuminatus*

*Peperomia viridispica*

*Petunga venulosa* (Kayu gading (Ivory wood); Tulang betina; Beberas paya; Jalok hantu)

*Phania japoniva*

*Phaseolus calcaratus* (Kachang sepalit)

*Phaseolus lunatus* (Kara; Pois De Souche; Pois Souche; Limabean; Haba)

*Phoebe henryi*

*Phoenix dactylifera* (Hurma Agaci; Date; Tamur; Wu Lou Zi; Datil; Dattes; Khurma; Palma Datil; Dattier)

*Phyllagathis rotundifolia* (Petar java; Akar serau malam; Bawal hutan; Kachit fatimah)

*Phyllanthus niruri* (Derriere-Dos; Quinina Criolla; Feuilles La Fievre; Turi hutan; Meniran; Memeniran; Rami buah; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Derriere Dos; Tamalaka; Des Dos)

*Phyllanthus pulcher* (Naga jimat (Talisman dragon); Naga buana (Dragon-o-the-world; Ubat kelurut (Chancre medicin; Kauka bona)

*Phyllanthus urinaria* (Turi hutan; Meniran; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Rami buah; Memeniran)

*Piliostigma thonningii* (Musomo)

*Pimpinella anisum* (Pa Yueh Chu; Jintan mantis; Huei Hsiang; Anisu; Anisun; Raziyana; Anason; Anasur; Anis; Anise; Huai Hsiang)

*Pinus contorta*

*Pinus monticola*

*Piper auritum*

*Piper excelsum*

*Piper porphyrophyllum* (Akar bugu; Kerakap rimau; Sireh harimau; Sireh rimau)

*Pipturus argenteus*

*Pisonia umbellifera*

*Pittosporum resiniferum*

*Pittosporum sinuatum* (Galai)

*Planchonella obovata* (Tuak-tuak; Jenkok; Pokok baraut laut)

*Plantago insularis*

*Pleiogynium solandri*

*Plumbago scandens* (Dentelaire; Malacara; Loco; Pega-Pollo; Herva Do Diablo)

*Polygala chinensis*

*Polygonum chinense* (Shan Ch'lao Mai; Pokok semuloh (Constipation pl; Ch'lh Ti Li)

*Polypodium scolopendria*

*Porophyllum macrocephalum*

*Pouzolzia zeylanica* (Ubai-ubai; Kermah; Deresan; Rubai; Kukon-kukon)

*Premna taitensis*

*Premna tomentosa* (Gembulang; Tembaroh; Sarong burung (Bird's nest); Bunglang)

*Prismatomeris tetrandra*

*Prosopis juliflora* (Bayahonde; Mizquitl; Mesquite; Chambron; Bayahonda; Bohahunda; Bayarone Francais; Cambron)

*Prunus ceylanica*

*Pseudelephantopus spicatus* (Lengue De Vaca; Langue Boeuf)

*Psidium guajava* (Dipajaya; Jambu padang (Openfield Eugeni; Goavier; Djamboe; Perala; Guava; Jambu biji (Seedy Eugenia); Goyave; Bayawas; Guayaba; Petokal; Gouyave; Tokal; Goyavier; Jambu pelawas; Jambu burung (Bird Eugenia); Djambu; Jambu portugal (Portuguese Eug)

*Psoralea corylifolia* (Pu Ku Chih; Cot Chu; P'O Ku Chih; Ku Tzu; Pha Cot Chi)

*Psychotria olivacea*



**Plant**

*Psychotria schmielei*

*Pterocarpus marsupium* (Indian Kino; Kino Indien; Vengai Padauk; Khune)

*Pterocarpus santalinus* (Chendana janggi; Niu Shou Chan T'An; Tjendana djenggi; Kirmizi Santal; Sandalwood Paduak; Tzu T'An; T'An; Red Saunders)

*Punica granatum* (Grenadier; Delima; Pomogranado; Pomegranate; Nar; Hannar; Shan Shih Liu; Rumman; An Shih Liu; Pomme Grenade; Dalima; Grenade; Granada; Dadima; Naragaci; Granado; Zakuro; Gangsalan)

*Quercus lyrata* (Overcup Oak; Whiteoak, Water)

*Quercus persica* (Ballut; Barro; Mishe Aghaji)

*Rauvolfia mombasiana*

*Rauvolfia sumatrana*

*Rhodamnia trinervia* (Andong; Sedomang)

*Rhodomyrtus tomentosa* (Keremunting; Kemunting)

*Ricinus communis* (Huile Ricin; Eranda; Pei Ma; Tartago; Ricino; Castor; Hintyagi Agaci; Castorbean; Jarak; Sittamoonaka; Bean, Castor; Castor Bean; Khirwe; Gana Garchak; To-Goma; Palma Christi; Pi Ma; Higuierilla)

*Rivina humilis* (Bonbon Coq D'Inde; Caimoni Cimarron; Yerba De Cancer; Bonbon Codine)

*Rosmarinus officinalis* (Romero; Anthos; Biberiye; Romero Comun; Mannen-Ro; Romarin; Rosemary)

*Rourea fulgens* (Planch.)

*Rourea rugosa* (Planch.; Akar batah)

*Rubus parviflorus*

*Rumex occidentalis*

*Salacia macrophylla* (Katji Pot; Blume)

*Salvia occidentalis* (Petit Baume; Petit Baume Marron)

*Salvia serotina*

*Salvia* sp (Sage)

*Santalum album* (Chendana; Chandana; White Santal; Beyaz Santal; Chandani; White Sandalwood; White Sandal; Sandelhout; Chen T'An; Chan T'An; T'An Hsiang; Haoe meni; Ai nitoe; Laki-laki; Pai Chai T'An)

*Sapindus vitiensis*

*Saprosma ternatum* (Kesimbukan; Sekentut)

*Saraca asoca*

*Satureja graeca* (Colicosa)

*Saussurea lappa* (Kushta; Quang Mu Xiang; Mu Xiang; Patchak; Kust; Costus)

*Scaevola taccada*

*Scindapsus officinalis*

*Scirpus validus*

*Scoparia dulcis* (Teh makao (Macao tea); Pokok delis; Cancharagua; Ginje menir; Cha padang (Opening tea); Balai Doux; Ginje jepun; Pokok kelambu (Gray plant); Mastuerzo; Bunyiga)

*Scopolia japonica* (Hasiri-Dokoro; Japanese Belladonna; Lang Tang)

*Scyphiphora hydrophyllacea* (Doodook Rajap; Duduk rayap)

*Shorea robusta* (So Lo Mu; Sal; Sal Tree; Salwa)

*Sloanea amygdalina* (Bois Coq; Chapeau Carre; Chicharron)

*Sloanea domingensis* (Acomat)

*Smilax mollis*

*Solanum incanum*

*Solanum nigrum* (Solatro Nero; T'len Ch'leh Tzu; Yerba Mora; Hierba Mora; Lanman Noir; E'Nab Ath Tha'Lab; Lanment; Inu-Hozuki; Alaman; Manman Lanman; Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts' Ao; Lung K'Uei; L'Homme; Nightshade, Black; Terong meranti; Gurkamai; T'len P' Ao Ts' Ao; Lanman; Morete; Enab Ez Zhib; E'Nab Adh Dhib; Black Nightshade; Morelle Noire; Ituzumu; Ranti; Long Kui; Morelle Noir)

**Plant**

*Sonerila nidularia* (Serengan kerbau; Katchit fatimah)

*Sorghum bicolor* (Shu Shu; Kao Liang; Durra; Thura; Bayaz Dari; Serce Darisi; Dari)

*Spatholobus ferrugineus* (Areuj sambangan; Akar sekuet; Akar gueh; Akar sarik; Akar jangat)

*Spatholobus roxburghii*

*Stachys lavandulaefolia* (Sermaq)

*Stemodia maritima*

*Streblus asper* (Peleh; Serut)

*Strychnos panamensis*

*Strychnos potatorum* (Clearing Nut Tree)

*Styphelia malayana* (Choreng atap; Taratap)

*Symphoricarpos albus*

*Symplocos penangiana* (Gancheke kechil; Meruas)

*Synedrella nodiflora* (Salamani; Krasuk; Gletan warak; Rumput babi (Pig's grass); Feuilles Depot; Bruwan)

*Tacca palmata* (Gadoong Tikoos; Koemis oetjung; Kotok bongktok; Gadoeng tikoos; Koomis Ootjing; Iles-iles; Temoo Giling; Temu giling)

*Tagetes florida*

*Tagetes micrantha*

*Tanacetum vulgare* (Tanaceto; Tansy; Yomogi-Giku; Solucanotu)

*Taraxacum mongolicum* (Pu Gong Ying)

*Tarenna sambucina*

*Tecoma stans* (Yellow Elder; Fleur De St Pierre; Chevalier; Saucos Amarillo; Herbe St Nicolas)

*Tectona grandis* (Jati; Kayu jati)

*Terminalia catappa* (Lingtak; Amandier; Amandier Des Indes; Badannier; Almendro; Almendro De Las Indias; Ketapang; Almendra; Almendro De Playa; L.; Indian Almond; Amandier Tropical)

*Terminalia tomentosa* (Ain; Sain; Asna Saj)

*Teucrium pyrenaicum* (Teucro Pirenaico)

*Thalictrum collinum*

*Themeda gigantea*

*Timonius longitubus*

*Trachymene celebica* (Hemsl.)

*Trema cannabina*

*Trichosanthes quinquiangularata* (Patolan Gabat; Gabat)

*Turnera diffusa* (Damiana; Damiane; Oreganillo; The Bourrique)

*Tylophora ovata*

*Urena lobata* (Kelutut; Escoba; Cadillo De Perro; Legetan; Pepulut; Pulut; Petit Cousin; Pulut lembu; Cadillo; Pulut-pulut; Cousin; Pulutan)

*Urena sp*

*Uvaria purpurea* (Pisang; Akar pisang-pisang jantan; Akar pisang-pisang kuing; Akar pisang-pisang tandok)

*Verbena hastata* (Blue Vervain)

*Verbesina helianthoides*

*Vernonia cinerea* (Rumput bujong samalan; Chongchong hari; Rumput sepagi; Pokok tambak bukit; Sembong hutan; Rumput tahi babi (Pig dung gra; Ekur juda (Horse tail); Seson daun)

*Vernonia deppeana*

*Vitex agnus-castus* (Agnocasto; Lygos; Panjangusht; Daribrahim; Kaff Maryam; Agno Casto; Gatilier; Seiyo-Ninjin-Boku; Monk'S Pepper; Poivre De Moine; Keuschlamm; Bish Barmagh Aghaji; Sauzgatillo; Hayit; Shajerat Ebrahim; Chaste Tree; Ranukabija)

**Plant**

Vitex pinnata
Vitex pubescens (Leban bunga; Halban; Leban hitam; Leban kunyit)
Vitis discolor (Banteng)
Wedelia biflora (Bunga butang (Button flower); Serenah laut; Sunai laut; Seremai; Serunai laut; Saruni; Serunai)
Wrightia tomentosa (Daira; Duahi)
Xanthorhiza simplicissima
Xerospermum sp. (Rambutan pachat (Leech's))
Xylopia macrantha
Zanthoxylum fagara
Zanthoxylum fruticosum
Zanthoxylum nitidum
Zanthoxylum planispinum
Zea mays (Jagong; Mais; Mais Vert; Ganma Sham; Yu Shu Shu; Yu Kao Liang; Corn; Dari; Misir; Jagung; Ble De Turquie; Thurah Safrah; Maiz)
Zingiber amaricans (Lempoyang emprit; Lempoyang pahit; Lampuyang pahit)
Zingiber cassumunar (Bungelai; Bangle; Bulai; Bongelai; Oenin makei; Benge; Koenjit bolai; Panini; Bolai; Bunglai; Boleh; Kunyit bolai; Cassumunar Ginger)
Zingiber officinale (Gengibre; Kan Chiang; Gengembre; Lahja; Kunyit terus; Haliya bara; Sonth; Chiang P'I; Haiti; Atuja; Chiang; Zencefil; Ginger; Haliya; Shoga; Gan Jjang; Sunthi; Jahi; Gengibre Dulce; Sheng Chiang; Jae; Djae; Haliya padi; T'Ang Chiang; Chiang Chiu; Haliya hudang)
Zingiber zerumbet (Lampuyang kebo; Lampuyang kapoer; Lampuyang paek; Lampuyang; Zerumbet Ginger; Lampuyang gajah)
Ziziphus jujuba (Pomme Malcadi; Unnab; Azufaifo; Nabug; Dara; Unnap Agaci; Widara; Kola; Bedara china; Suan Tsao; Sanebuto-Natume; Natume; Hong Zao; Jujube)
Ziziphus oenoplia