

**Plant**

*Abelmoschus moschatus* (Ambrette; Bisam Eibisch; Musk Mallow; Moschus; Abelmosco; Moskus; Kapas Hantu; Zatakasturika; Muskus; Ambercicegi; Kasturi Dana; Mushk Dana)

*Abies canadensis* (Balsam Fir; Kanada Kokspar)

*Abies grandis*

*Abroma augusta* (Kapasan lawe)

*Abutilon indicum* (Kembang sore (Eve. expandng fl; Kemand sore (Eve. expandng fl)

*Acaena macrostemon*

*Acaena sanguisorbae*

*Acampe wightiana*

*Acanthopanax spinosum* (Wu Chia P'I Chiu; Wu Chia; Wu Chia P'I)

*Acanthus mollis* (Branche Ursine; Ha-Azami; Hierba Carnera; Ayikulagi; Acanto; Bearfoot; Branc Ursine; Brancorsina; Jeruju; Bereklauw; Barenklau)

*Acer pseudo-platanus* (Moscon; Yalanci Ok Agac)

*Acer rubrum* (Kirmizi Isfendan Agaci; Red Maple)

*Achillea atrata*

*Achillea millefolium* (Rollike; Civanpercemi; Biranjasif; Rojmari; Yarrow; Schafgarbe; Cickafarkkoro; Milefolio; Millefoglio; Milenrama; Duizendblad; Millefeuille; Millefolium; Tlalquequetzal; Rolleka)

*Achillea nobilis* (Edel Duizendblad; Noble Milfoil; Barbascia; Millefeuille Camphree; Noble Yarrow; Edelschafgarbe; Saltanatli Civanpercemi; Edelgarbe; Millefeuille Noble)

*Achillea ptarmica* (Bottone D'Argento; Wiesen Bertram; Sneezewort; Hierba Estornutatoria; Pyrethre Sauvage; Nieskruid; Aksirikotu)

*Achillea santolina*

*Achillea sibirica* (Shih)

*Achyranthes bidentata* (Soei in soei in taloen; Too-Inokozuti; Niu Hsi; Niu Hsi Chiu)

*Achyranthes japonica* (Inokozuti; Okera)

*Achyrocline flaccida*

*Aconitum heterophyllum* (Vajji Turki; Atees; Ativisha; Atis; Atees,Indian)

*Aconitum violaceum*

*Acorus calamus* (Shui Ch'Ang Pu; Kaliraga; Ganoeak; Jeringau; Djerango; Agri Turki; Azakegeri; Vacha; Sweet Flag; Kalmoes; Vaj; Acoro Aromatico; Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Calamus; Bach; Calmus; Kalmos; Calamo Aromatico; Doringo; Seki-Sho; Kalmus; Sho-Bu; Sarango; Jerangau; Acore Vrai; Jariangau; Acorus; Calomo Aromatico)

*Acorus gramineus* (Shih Ch'Ang Pu)

*Actinidia polygama* (Mata-Tabi)

*Adenantha pavonina* (Saga)

*Adenophora verticillata* (Sha Shen)

*Adiantum capillus-veneris* (Krafs Al Bir; Culantrillo De Pozo; Maidenhair)

*Adiantum caudatum*

*Adiantum pedatum* (Capillaire)

*Adiantum venustum*

*Adonis aestivalis* (Goutte De Sang; Zomer Daonis; Ain Ad Deek; Salta Ojos; Zakhrak; Feuer Roschen)

*Aeginetia indica* (Nanban-Giseru)

*Aeginetia japonica*

*Aegle marmelos* (Kawista; Maja gedang; Bael Tree; Maja batu; Maja; Maja lumut; Marmelo; Maja galepong; Maja ingus; Hint Ayva Agaci; Maja pait; Shul; Baelbaum; Vilwa)

*Aesculus hippocastanum* (Rosskastanie; Castanheiro Da India; Buckeye; Marronnier D'Inde; Eschilo; Wilde Kastanje; Atkestanesi; Castano De India; Castano De Indias; Ippocastano; Horse Chestnut; Castagno D'India; Paarde Kastanje; Chataigne De Cheval; Seiyo-Toti-No-Ki; Castagno D'India)

**Plant**

*Aframomum melegueta* (Grains Of Paradise; Guinea Grains; Hsi Sha Tou; Magiette)

*Aganosma marginata*

*Aglaia odorata* (Chulan; Pachar china; San Yeh Lan; Pachar chulam)

*Aglaonema pictum* (Mata hudang (prawn's eye); Mata bisul (head of boil))

*Agrimonia eupatoria* (Kasikotu; Leverkruid; Agrimony; Egrimony; Eupatoire Des Anciens; Ghafath; Garclive; Erba Da Andata; Aprobojtorjan; Ackermennig; Odermennig; Agrimonia)

*Ailanthus malabarica*

*Ailanthus triphysa* (Ki pahit; Selangke)

*Ajuga chamaepitys* (Pinillo; Groundpine; Yer Selvisi)

*Ajuga reptans* (Bugle; Maya Silotu; Bugula)

*Akebia quinata* (T'Ung Ts'ao; T'Ung Ts'ao Chiu; Mu T'Ung; Yen Fu Tzu; Akebi)

*Albizia julibrissin* (Ho Huan; Ho Hun; Nemu-No-Ki)

*Albizia lebbek* (Acacia; Cha-Cha; Tcha-Tcha; Cirisha; Bois Savane; Bois Noir)

*Alchemilla vulgaris* (Pie De Leon; Aslanpencesi; Frauenmantel)

*Alepidea amatymbica*

*Aletris farinosa* (Unicorne; True Unicorn; Sternwurzel; Blazing Star; Star Grass; Sterwortel)

*Alisma plantago* (Yu; Ku Hsieh; Chi Hsieh; Tse Hsieh; Cobandudugu; Hsieh; Shui Hsieh; Yu Sun; Mang Yu)

*Allium ascalonium* (Yabani Sarimsak; Hsieh; Echalotte; Astloke; Brambang bali; Brambang abang; Zechalotte; Bawang merah; Hsieh Pai)

*Allium odorum*

*Allium sativum* (Thum; Bawang puteh; Ajo; Lasan; Samersaq; Hsiao Suan; Ail; Sarimsak; Garlic; Rosina; Sir; Croleek; Suan; Lai; Ail De Cuisine; Bawang Poetih)

*Allium ursinum* (Ayisarimsagi; Ramson)

*Alnus glutinosa* (Kizilagac; Aliso; Alder)

*Alnus rubra* (Aune Rouge; Rote Erle; Red Alder; Rode Els)

*Alnus rugosa*

*Aloe barbadensis* (Aloes; Aloes Des Jardins; Zabila; Zabida; Aloe; Sabila; L'Alois; Sarisabir; Laloi)

*Alpinia officinarum* (Kucuk Galanga; Liang Chiang; Kao Liang Chiang; Man Chiang; Galangal)

*Alstonia constricta* (Fieberbaum; Asutrialian Quinine; Koortsboom)

*Alstonia scholaris* (Saptachada; Pulai bukit; Dita; Pule; Poele; Pulai; Pha Ya Sat Ta Ban)

*Alternanthera polygonoides*

*Althaea rosea* (Gulhatmi; Jung K'Uei; Shu K'Uei; Malva Real; Wu K'Uei Hwa)

*Alvaradoa* sp

*Amaranthus hypochondriacus* (Horzobigi)

*Amberboa divaricata*

*Amberboa ramosa*

*Ambrosia peruviana*

*Ammi majus* (Ghurair; Akkerscherm; Grosse Knorpelmohre; Ameus; Ameo Bastardo; Ammi Commun; Khillah; Rindomolo)

*Amomum villosum* (Yang Ch'Un Sha; Ch'Un Sha Hua)

*Amomum xanthioides* (So Sha Mi; Tavoy cardamom)

*Anchusa italica* (Ward Laan Al Thor; Quzu Dili; Lsan Al Thor)

*Anchusa strigosa* (Lsan Al Thor)

*Andrographis paniculata* (Vizra Ufar; Sambilata; Sadilata; Kariyat; Bidara; Nain Chanvandi; Takila; Carmantina)

*Anemone hepatica* (Liverwort; Hepatique; Hepatica; Hierba Del Higado; Trebol Dorado; Erba Trinita; Leberkraut; Leverurt; Leverkruid)

**Plant**

*Anemone nemorosa* (Herbe Du Cancer; Ormanlalesi; Anemona De Los Prados; Nemorosa; Anemone,Wood)

*Anemone pratensis* (Ruzgarcicegi)

*Angelica acutiloba* (Miyama-Toki; Toki)

*Angelica archangelica* (Angelica; Engelwurz; Ch'len Tu; Angerika; Melekotu)

*Angelica decursiva* (Ch'len Hu; Nodake)

*Angelica silvestris* (Wilde Engelwortel; Engeliqye Des Bois; Wild Angelica; Wald Brustwurz; Angelica Selvatica)

*Angelonia angustifolia*

*Anisomeles indica* (Bandotan; Iler-ileran)

*Annona reticulata* (Buah Nona; Binoewa; Mamon; Kanowa; Ochsenherz Apfel; Petit Corossol; Bullock'S Heart; Manowa; Kluwa; Cachiment Coeur Boeuf; Lonang; Malowa; Ram Phal; Nona; Cachiman; Nona kapri; Corazon)

*Annona squamosa* (Cachiman Canelle; Zuckerapfel; Cachiment Cenelle; Surikaya; Custard Apple; Pomme-Cannelle; Anon; Candongo; Cachiman; Sugar Apple; Kaneelappel; Srikaya; Serkaya; Sweetsop; Pommier De Canelle; Shurifa; Pomme De Canelle; Cachiment Cannelle)

*Anthemis arvensis* (Manzanilla Bastarda; Manzanilla Silvestre; Fausse Camomille; Amarusca; Acker Hundskamille)

*Anthemis cotula* (Dog Fennel; Macela Fetida; Cotula Fetida; Wild Chamomile; Amarusca; Hunds Kamille; Camomille Puante; Cotula Foetida; Manzanilla Hedionda; Stinking Chamomile; Stinkende Kamille)

*Anthemis nobilis* (Maythe; Rumi Papatya; Babunah; Babunj; Alman Papatyasi; Chamomile; Camomile)

*Anthocephalus chinensis*

*Anthocephalus indicus*

*Anthriscus cerefolium* (Yabani Maydanoz; Perifollo; Khalai I Khalil; Cierfouye; Cerefolium)

*Antidesma* sp

*Antirrhinum cymbalaria* (Zilotu)

*Aphanes arvensis* (Alquimila Arvense)

*Apium graveolens* (Apit Bord; Wood Marche; Celeri Des Jardins; Kereviz; Celery; Ch'In Ts'Ai; Krafus; Apio; Ch'In; Rabano; Han Ch'In; Celeri; Celeri Marron; Karawez)

*Apium nodiflorum* (Water Epe; Wassermerk; Cresson Batard; Sio; Parsnip,Water; Marshwort)

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* (Amerikanischer; Spreading Dogbane; Dogbane; Chanvre Du Canada; Vliegenwurger; Canadian Hemp)

*Apocynum cannabinum* (Hint Keneviri; Dogbane)

*Aquilaria agallocha* (Huang Shu Hsiang; Chan Hsiang; Ma T'I Hsiang; Ch'En Hsiang; Lignum Aloes; Aguru; Chi Ku Hsiang; Chen Xiang; Ch'Ing Kuei Hsiang)

*Aquilaria* sp. (Kayu gaharu lempung; Gaharu)

*Aralia cordata* (Udo; T'U Tang Kuei)

*Aralia nudicaulis* (Spikenard; Yabani Saparna)

*Arbutus unedo* (Djina; Madrono; Koca Yemis)

*Arcangelisia flava* (Tuba flava; Daun bulan; Peron)

*Archangelica actaeifolium*

*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (Gayuba; Ayiuzumu)

*Areca catechu* (Ta Fu Tzu; Wohan; Fufal Agaci; Bing Lang; Pinang; Kramuka; Ping Lang; Chohang; Jambe; Bluk; Batang majang; Poea)

*Argyreia malabarica*

*Argyreia speciosa* (Coup D'Air)

*Aristolochia albida*

*Aristolochia barbata*

*Aristolochia chapmaniana*

*Aristolochia debilis*

*Aristolochia glaucescens*

*Aristolochia grandiflora*

**Plant**

*Aristolochia longa* (Aristolouquia Larga; Long Aristolochia; Holwort; Aristologia; Zirawend; Birthwort; Aristolochia)

*Aristolochia odoratissima* (Hoehoetzontecomatl)

*Aristolochia pentandra*

*Aristolochia recurvilabra* (Tung Shu; Hsiao Yuan Shu; Ch'Ing Mu Hsiang; Yun Shu; Yuan Shu; Sheng Shu; P'Ing Shu; Tu Hsing Ken; Wu Shu; Pai Shu)

*Aristolochia serpentaria* (Virjinya Logusaotu; Snakeroot)

*Aristolochia tagala* (Akar ketola hutan; Puyan; Akar ara bukit)

*Aristolochia warmingii*

*Arnica montana* (Dagtutunu; Arnica)

*Artemisia abrotanum* (Pelinagaci; Southernwood; Ch'Ing Hao)

*Artemisia absinthium* (Pelin; Wormswood; Niga-Yomogi; Ajenjo; Absinthe; Ajenjo Oficial; Feuilles Ameres)

*Artemisia afra*

*Artemisia apiacea* (Ch'Ing Hao; Hsiang Hao; Yeh Chu Hua)

*Artemisia campestris* (Rode Bijvoet; Roter Beifuss; Wilde Averuit; Beifuss; Abrotano Femmina; Feld Beifuss; Boja; Sheeh; Armoise Champetre; Escobilla Parda; Mugwort; Field Southernwood)

*Artemisia cana*

*Artemisia carvifolia*

*Artemisia maritima* (Sea Wormswood; Deniz Pelini; Yomogi; Ajenjo Marino)

*Artemisia pontica* (Roman Wormswood; Yavsanotu)

*Artemisia vulgaris* (Miskotu; I Ts' Ao; Mugwort; Suket ganjahan; Armoise; Sundamala; Ai; Fleurs St Jean; Chiu Ts' Ao; Hiyam; Baru china; Ch' I Ai; Ai Fu; Chih Ts' Ao; Arbre Aux Cent Gouts; Artemisa; Tzu Ai; Genje jawa)

*Arum maculatum* (Radix Arimaculatum; Arum; Danaayagi; Wake Robin; Lords-And-Ladies; Aron)

*Asarum canadense* (Wild Ginger; Kanada Azarumu)

*Asarum caudatum*

*Asclepias tuberosa* (Asclepiade Tubereux; Pleurisyroot; Pleurisy Root; Knollige Seidenpflanze; Knollige Schwalbenwurz; Tuberous Swallowwort; Knollseidenwurz; Knolzijdewortel; Yanagi-Towata)

*Asparagus adscendens*

*Asparagus filicinus*

*Asparagus lucidum* (T'len Men Tung Shiu)

*Asparagus lucidus* (Tien Le; T'len Men Tung; Men Tung; Sparagio; Wan Sui T'Eng)

*Asparagus racemosus* (Satavari; Catavari; Shaaqale Hindi; Songga langit)

*Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco* (Kebrako)

*Aster amellus* (Ayi Kulagi; Bulbonion)

*Aster tataricus* (Tzu Yuan; Ye Ch'len Niu)

*Aster tripolium* (Yildiz Cicegi)

*Astragalus hoantchy* (Huang Ch'I)

*Astragalus membranaceus* (Huang Qi)

*Astragalus molissimus* (Yabani Meyan Koku)

*Atractylis chinensis* (Ts'Ang Shu)

*Atractylis ovata* (Shu Chiu; Ts'Ang Shu)

*Avena sativa* (Yulaf; Avena; Oatmeal; Oats; Dousar)

*Avicennia germinans* (Paletuvier)

*Azadirachta indica* (Tesbih Agaci; Nimva)

*Baccharis genistelloides*

**Plant**

*Bacopa monniera* (Barbin Barri; Pa Ch T'len; Brambhi; Pu Tiao Ts'ao)

*Bacopa monnieri* (Beremi)

*Bambusa argentea-striata* (Bambu)

*Bambusa spinosa* (Chih Chu)

*Bambusa vulgaris* (Buluh gading; Bambou De Jardin; Buloh tutul (spotted bamboo); Jajang ampel; Bambou; Bambu)

*Baptisia tinctoria* (Indigotier Sauvage; Wild Indigo; Indigoweed; Wilde Indigo; Wilder Indigo; Baptisia; Baptasie Sauvage)

*Barosma betulina* (Buchu; Diosma; Gotterstrauch; Bukko; Bucco; Diosme; Buko)

*Bauhinia variegata* (Bauhinia Baidha; Khuf Al Jamal; Tapak kerbau; Dagh Abanosi; Kovidara)

*Belamcanda chinensis* (Pokok kipas (fan plant); She Kan; Suliga; Hi-Ogi; Semprit)

*Bellis perennis* (Zahr Al Lulu; Harmesha Bahr; Daisy; Bellorita; Zehr Al Rabee; Maya; Ilk Bahar Chichegi; Koyungozu)

*Benincasa hispida* (Hindistan Qabaghi; Ti Chih; Pai Kua; Tung Kua; Shijar Abyadh Hindi; Tung Kua Tsu; Shui Chih)

*Berberis aristata* (Indian Lycium; Hint Amberparisi)

*Berberis asiatica* (Haridra)

*Berberis nervosa*

*Berberis vulgaris* (Amberparisi; Epine Vinette; Agracejo)

*Bergenia ciliata*

*Bergenia purpurascens*

*Beta vulgaris* (Beet; Betterave; Remolacha; Betterouge; Betterouge Potagere; Acelga; Mexico)

*Blepharocalyx cisplatensis*

*Blighia unijugata*

*Boehmeria nivea* (Ch'U Ma; Rami-rami; Ramie; Ortie Blanche; Madame Parquet; Rami)

*Bombax malabaricum* (Kiwata; Salmali; Bombaks)

*Boschniakia glabra*

*Boswellia carteri* (Ju Hsiang; To Chia Lo Hsiang; Incienso; Male Incense; Tu Lu Hsiang; Hsun Lu Hsiang; T'len Tse Hsiang; Kondor; Mo Le Hsiang)

*Boswellia* sp (Ju Hsiang; Frankincense; Wierookboom; Weihrauchbaum; Olibanum; Incienso; Encens Male; Olibano; Clavailier; Strepuledium; Fustet; Hsun Lu Hsiang)

*Brickellia cavanillesi*

*Broussonetia papyrifera* (Ku Shu; Ch'U)

*Bryonopsis laciniosa*

*Buxus sempervirens* (Boxwood; Simsir; Boj; Bwes Beni; Le Buis; Huang Yang Mu; Buis)

*Caccinia glauca* (Kaksinia)

*Caesalpinia bonduc* (Kemroenggi; Kaletja; Garrapata De Playa; Graines Quinine; Cniquier; Matahijang; Niccheri; Tenglor; Bondukboom; Kalitji; Mate De Costa; Koetok; Nickernut Tree; Kelengkeng; Bondukbaum)

*Caesalpinia bonducella* (Baqan Aghaji; Bunduq Hindi)

*Caesalpinia coriaria* (Gerbhulse; Guatapana; Shumak; Divi-Divi; Libidibi; Macascal; Dividivi)

*Caesalpinia crista* (Ouary)

*Caesalpinia nuga* (Kemrunggi)

*Caesalpinia pulcherrima* (Patra mengala; Francillade; Cacalaca; Poincillade; Parak kegel; Chana; Jambul merak (peacock feather); Feng Huang Ch'Ang; Clavellina)

*Calamintha clinopodium*

*Calamus draco* (Hsueh Chieh; Ch'I Lin Chieh; K'O Liu)

*Calamus rotjang* (Vacha)

*Calendula officinalis* (Kamisha Bahar; To-Kinsen-Ka; Oqhuwan; Qaraqus; Calendula; Chin Chan Hua; Virreina; China; Tibbi Nergis; Mercadela; Aklelmulk; Atunjaq; Maravilla)

*Calophyllum calaba* (Dalmagre; Dalmarie; Damarie; Bois Marie; Damage; Mara; Dame Marie; Malagueta)

**Plant**

*Calotropis gigantea* (Sidaguri; Akanda; Widuri; Rembega; Arbre A Soie; Algodon De Seda; Saduri; Khok; Mudar Pflanze; Kayu berduri; Mudar Plant; Kemengu; Biduri; Remiga; Arka; Ushar)

*Calycopteris floribunda* (Pelawas)

*Calystegia sepium* (Tun Ch'Ang Ts'Ao; Hsu Chin Keu; Correhuela Mayor; Hsuan Hua)

*Campanula rapuncululus* (Pate Di Sautrale; Melez Cancicegi; Raponchigo)

*Campanumoea javanica*

*Campanumoea pilosula* (Fang Tang)

*Campsiandra laurifolia*

*Campsis chinensis*

*Canarium pimela* (Wu Lan)

*Canavalia ensiformis* (Pois Maldioc; Jack Bean; Jackbean; Tao Tou)

*Canavalia maritima* (Mate De Costa; Lan Mer; Pois Zombi; Pos Maldioc)

*Canella winterana* (Canela; Beyaz Tarcin; Canille)

*Cannabis sativa* (Tchene; Ta Ma; Canamo Indio; Bangué; Huo Ma; Han Ma; Bhang; Hint Kenevir; Qunnab; Huang Ma; Ganja; Hemp; Ma Fen; Hemp,Indian; Mariguana; Canamo; Kenevir; Ma Jen Chiu)

*Canscora decussata*

*Canscora diffusa*

*Capparis sepiaria*

*Capparis spinosa* (Caper; Kebre; Kabar; Capparis Spinosa)

*Capraria biflora* (Suisse; Te Criollo; The Pays; The Indigene; The Du Mexique; Feregosa; The De St Domingue; Santa Maria; Capraire)

*Capsella bursa-pastoris* (Nazuna; Ti Mi Ts'Ai; Pan Y Quesillo; Coban Cantasi; Chi Ts'Ai; Shepherd'S Purse; Kees Al Rai'Y)

*Capsicum annuum* (Pimiento; Piment Doux; Kirmizi Biber; La Chiao; Filfil; Aji Dulce; Chabai achong)

*Capsicum frutescens* (Sili Biberi; Piment De Cayenne; Pepper,Red; Chile; Filfil Darah)

*Caralluma aucheriana*

*Carapa granatum* (Nyireh; Niris bunga; Nyireh bunga)

*Carapa procera*

*Cardiospermum halicacabum* (Baloon Vine; Ketipes; Kokalende; Peria bulan; Pois Merveille; Badha; Bonnet Carre; Persil Batard; Toffe-Toffe; Pois De Merveille; Kola Myetsi; Uban kayu; Pepare karung)

*Carissa edulis*

*Carum carvi* (Caraway; Kexbenz; Hime-Uikyo; Krawyah; Karamankimyonu; Alcaravea)

*Carum petroselinum*

*Cassia alata* (Ketepeng; Ketepeng badak; Fleurs Saint Christophe; Guajava; Fleur Palmiste; Ketepeng kebo; Dates Jaunes; Dartres; Fleur Dartre; Fleur St Christophe; Ketepeng tjina; Ludanggan; Ki manila; Date; Gelenggang; Fleur A Dartres; Daoen koepang; Herbe A Dattes)

*Cassia obtusifolia* (Ketepeng; Gelenggang kechil; Gelenggang sayor; Gelenggang nasi)

*Cassia occidentalis* (Menting; Khiyar Shember; Tlalhoaxin; Sinamekki; Pois Piante; Kasiah; Senting; Shih Chueh Ming; Kachang kota; Wang Chiang Nan)

*Cassia torosa* (Habu-So)

*Castanea dentata*

*Castanea sativa* (Hsin Li; Pan Li; Kestane Agaci; Chestnut; Li; Mao Li; Castano; Shan Li)

*Castela texana*

*Casuarina equisetifolia* (Filuwah; Chemara laut; Chemara; Aru; Kajoe anjing; Pino Australiano; Ru; Roe; Tjemara; Kazwarinah; Sunober Ustraly; Eru)

*Cayaponia espelina*

*Cecropia* sp

*Cedrela mexicana*

*Cedrela toona* (Cedro; Indian Mahogany; Kuberaka; Sisiet om; Tuna)

**Plant**

*Celosia argentea* (Ts'Ao Chueh Ming; Ts'Ing Hsiang Tsu; L.; Bayam merah (Red spinach); Yeh Chi Kuan; No-Geito; Ch'Ing Hsiang; K'Un Lun Ts'ao)

*Centaurea calcitrapa* (Abrojo; Chausse Trape; Chardon Etoile; Cardo Estrelado; Abre Puno; Calcitrapa; Stern Flodkenblume; Ippofesto; Kalketrip; Common Star Thistle; Calcatreppolo)

*Centaurea cyanus* (Sentoria; A'Nber; Peygamber Cicegi; Aciano; Mawi Pighember Chichegi)

*Centaurea jacea* (Kara Kantaron)

*Centaurea montana* (Centauree De Montagne; Bleuets Vivace; Mountain Centaury; Berg Centaurie)

*Centaurea nigra* (Black Knapweed; Centauree Noire; Zwarte Knoop; Knapweed)

*Centaurea scabiosa* (Scabieuse; Buyuk Kantaron)

*Centaurium umbellatum* (Kantaron; Centaury; Centaura Menor)

*Centella asiatica* (Pennywort, Marsh; Pegaga; Asya Sutasi; Brahmi)

*Cephalanthus occidentalis*

*Ceratopteris thalictroides* (Paku roman (Stubble fern); Magtu' Al Asel; Shui Chueh; Sayur kodok (Frog vegetable); Brinj Hoor)

*Cereus grandiflorus* (Cacto; Cactus; Koningen Der Nacht; Night-Blooming Ceresus)

*Ceropegia bulbosa*

*Ceropegia tuberosa*

*Chamaemelum nobile* (Gula Faq; Baghdad Hawingi; Babunnag)

*Chamaemelum nobile* (Manzanilla Romana)

*Cheiranthus cheiri* (Alheli Amarillo; Sebboy; Wallflower; Sari Shabbo; Nioi-Ara-Seito; Manthur-Asfar)

*Chelone glabra* (Turtlehead; Tosbagacicegi)

*Chenopodium album* (America-Arita-So; White Goosefoot; Farinacco; Akaza; Chenopode Blanc; Kulf; Vastuk; Hui Hsien; Hui T'lao; Fisa Al Kilab; Cenizo; Gemeiner Gansefuss; Mel Ganzevoet)

*Chenopodium ambrosioides* (Semin Contra; Paico; Meksika Cayi; L.; Feuilles A Vers; Herbe A Vers; Semen Contra; Apasote; Simon Contegras; Pazote; Chenopode)

*Chimaphila maculata* (Wintergreen, Spotted)

*Chimaphila umbellata* (Ground Ivy; Chimaphile; Skjaerm Vintergron; Spotted Wintergreen; Pyrole En Ombelle; Prince'S Pine; Pipsissewa; Doldiges Wintergrun; Winterlieb)

*Chiococca alba* (Bejuco De Berraco; Bejuco Timaque; Croc Souris; Cainca; Timaque; David'S Root; Timacle; Quimaque; Jasmin Batard; Snowberry)

*Chionanthus virginicus* (Kar Agaci; Kar Cicegi; Greybeard)

*Chlorophora tinctoria* (Palo De Mora)

*Chlorophytum arundinaceum*

*Chlorophytum tuberosum*

*Chondrodendron tomentosum* (Curare; Vigne Sauvage; Pareira Brava; Pareira; Grieswurzel)

*Chrysactinia mexicana*

*Chrysanthemum indicum* (Kan Chu Hua; Gundandi; Pai Chu Hua; Hsiao Yeh Chu Hua; Kan-Giku; Huang Chu; Magarida; Sima-Kan-Giku; Yeh Chu Hua; Chu Hua)

*Chrysanthemum leucanthemum* (White Oxeye; Sirirgozu)

*Chrysanthemum parthenium* (Varadika; Amargosa; Matricaria; Manzanilla)

*Chrysophyllum cainito* (Caimite Des Jardins; Caimite; Caimitier; Caimito)

*Cibotium barometz* (Penawar jambi; Penawar; Kou Chi)

*Cicer arietinum* (Cece; Hummus; Garbanzo; Nok; Garvane; Nokhud; Pois Chiche)

*Cichorium endivia* (Hindiba)

*Cichorium intybus* (Zikorifa; Blaue Wegwarte; Endive; Kasni; Achicoria Amarga; Cikoria; Hindiba; Barbe De Capucin; Achicoria; Cichorei; Cicoria Radicchio; Wild Succory; Cikorie; Almeirao; Kiku-Niga-Na; Chicory)

*Cimicifuga racemosa* (Cimicifuga)

*Cinchona calisaya* (Kinakina; Quinine)

*Cinchona ledgeriana*

**Plant**

*Cinchona officinalis* (Kinakina; Peruvian Bark)

*Cinchona succirubra* (Akakina-No-Ki; Kinakina)

*Cinnamomum cassia* (Cin Tarcini; Malabathron; Kayu manis china; Cassia; Cinnamon)

*Cirsium arvense*

*Cissampelos fasciculata*

*Cissampelos pareira* (Liane Patte Cheval; Bejuco De Raton; Gasing-gasing; Feuille Coeur; Aristoloché Lobee)

*Citrus acida* (Pai Kuo Chiu)

*Citrus aurantiifolia* (Lime; Laimun; Vijapura; Ben Zuhair; Agac Kavunu Agaci; Basra Limisi; Numi Basra)

*Citrus aurantium* (Orange Sure; Bergamot; Coolie Orange; Oranger; Naranja De Babor; Kuang Chu; Ch'Eng; Z'Orange Sure; Chin Ch'lu; Turunc; Orange; Hua Chu Hung; Naranjo Amargo; Naranja Agria)

*Citrus bigaradia*

*Citrus grandis* (Chadiquier; Toronja; Chu Luan; Hu Kan; Ch'Ou Ch'Eng; Pamplemousse; Hind Limon Agaci; Pummelo; Chadeque; Yu; T'lao)

*Citrus hystrix* (Limau purut; Limau hantu; Limau puru; Limau suwangi)

*Citrus limon* (Limonero; Lemon; Lemun Tresh; Limon; Miski; Lemun Hamedh)

*Citrus medica* (Kabat; Kou Yuan; Limau mata kerbau; Jeruk kates; Trunj; Numi Hilu; Cidro; Matulunga; Limau susu (Nipple lime); Citron; Limau kerbau (Buffalo lime); Limau hantu; Limi; Limo)

*Citrus sinensis* (Naranja De China; Oranger Doux; Z'Orange Douce; Portakal; Orange; Naranjo Dulce)

*Clerodendrum disparifolium* (Puding; Kecholam; Pencholam)

*Clerodendrum indicum* (Daun apiun; Sekar petak)

*Clerodendrum phlomidis*

*Cnicus benedictus* (Blessed Thistle; Derga Peroza; Ash Sherka Al Mubarak; Cardo Santo; Chardon Beni; Mubarek Diken)

*Cnicus japonicus* (Mao Chi; Ta Chi; Hsiao Chi)

*Cnidium officinale* (Senkyu)

*Coccinea glauca*

*Coccoloba uvifera* (Raisiner Bord De Mer; Uva De Playa; Raisin La Mer)

*Cocculus laevis* (Cocculus; Vehri; Parvati)

*Cochlospermum niloticum*

*Codonopsis panceolata* (Turu-Ninzin)

*Codonopsis pilosula* (Dang Shen)

*Codonopsis tangshen*

*Coix lacryma-jobi* (Kan Mi; Yi Yi Ren; Gurlu; Hato-Mugi; Tranengras; Gavedhu; Chi Shih; Graines Chapelet; Hatomugi; T'U I Mi; I I Jen; I I Jen Chiu; Zyuzu-Dama; Lagrimas De San Pedro; Hui Hui Mi; I Chu Tzu; Yokuinin; Job'S Tear; Larmes De Job; Chieh Li)

*Coix lacrymajobi*

*Cola acuminata* (Kola; Kola,Bitter; Cola; Obi)

*Cola nitida* (Kola)

*Colchicum ritchii*

*Collinsonia canadensis* (Kolinsonia)

*Colubrina* sp

*Combretum bracteatum*

*Commelina forsskalei*

*Conocarpus erecta*

*Conocarpus erectus* (Mangle Prieto; Manglier Noir; Botoncillo De Costa; Paletuvier)

*Convolvulus sepium* (Bindweed,Great; Cit Sarmasigi)



**Plant**

*Coptis japonica* (O-Ren; Seriba-O-Ren; Ko-Seriba-O-Ren; Kikuba-O-Ren)

*Coptis teeta* (Altin Ipligi; Huang Lien; Chih Lien; Wang Lien)

*Coptis trifolia*

*Corchorus olitorius* (Feuilles Lalo; Jewes Mallow; Lalou)

*Cordia alliodora* (Capa Prieto)

*Cordia cylindrostachya* (Yerba Golondrina)

*Cordyceps sinensis* (Hsia Ts'ao Tung Ch'Ung)

*Cordyline roxburghiana*

*Coriandrum sativum* (Yuan Sui; Katumber; Coriander; Culantro; Cilantrico; Coriandrum; Kozahla; Penjilang; Dhanya; Cilantro; Ketumbar; Misima-Saiko; Kisnis; Hsiang Sui; Koendoro; Hu Sui; Culantrico; Kuzbarah)

*Cornus excelsa*

*Cornus florida* (Dogwood; America-Yama-Bosi)

*Cornus nuttallii*

*Cornus officinalis* (Shan Chu Yu; Shu Suan Tsao; Sanshu; Jou Tsao)

*Coronilla emerus* (Struikkroonkruid; Dondolino; Coletuy; Strauchwicke; Sene Sauvage)

*Corozo oleifera*

*Correa alba*

*Corydalis ambigua* (Hsuan Hu So; Ezo-Engosaku; Yen Hu So)

*Corydalis cava* (Corydalle Bulbeuse; Coridale; Hohlwurzel; Helmbloem; Violeta Bulbosa; Fumitory,Hollow; Mallum Terre; Round Birthwort)

*Corydalis govaniana*

*Cosciniun fenestratum*

*Costus speciosus* (Setengteng; Setawar; Costus; Teng; Tawar-tawar; Tabar-tabar; Galoba oetan; Tawar)

*Coussarea hydrangeifolia*

*Coutoubea apicata*

*Crateva nurvala* (Bulan betul; Bulan ayer; Ham.)

*Crateva tapia*

*Cressa cretica* (Anthillis; Showail)

*Crinum asiaticum* (Landap; Tapeusa; Melong; Lelie; Bawang tembaga; Bunga tembaga suasa; Bawang hoetan; Bawang tanah; Bakong; Bakoh; Bakung; Selendep; Sookh Durson; Cay Chuoi Moc)

*Crossopteryx febrifuga*

*Croton corymbulosus*

*Croton eleuteria*

*Croton eluteria* (Amber Kabugu)

*Croton flavens*

*Croton niveus* (Kopalsi)

*Croton reflexifolius*

*Cryptotaenia canadensis* (Tang Kuei Chiu)

*Cucumis sativus* (Hu Kua; Cucumber; Khiyar Mai; Hiyar; Arou; Huang Kua; Katimun; Khiyar)

*Cucurbita maxima* (Abobora Menina; Kadola; Shijar; Shijar Askalah; Zapallo)

*Cucurbita pepo* (Calabacera; Qabagh; Kabak; Kulakah; Lacayote; Shijar; Pimpkin; Labu ayer (Water gourd); Kurbis)

*Cuminum cyminum* (Jinten puteh; Jintan puteh; Kimyon; Comino; Kammun; Cumin; Cummin; Ajaji)

*Curculigo ensifolia*

*Curculigo orchiodes* (Poison Bulb)

**Plant**

*Curcuma aromatica* (Vanaharidra; Wild Turmeric; Jangli Haldi; Kyo-O(Haru-Ukon))

*Curcuma domestica* (Safran Du Pays; Ukon; Turmeric; Kurkuma Uzum; Olena; Safran Des Indes; Safron Du Pays; Yu Chin; Haridra; Safran De St Domingue)

*Curcuma longa* (Ukon; Tius; Goeratji; Renet; Kunyit; Temu kuning; Kondin; Rame; Koenjet; Kakoenji; Oendre; Temu kunyit; Kunir bentis; Kunir)

*Curcuma zedoaria* (E Zhu; Temu kuning (Yellow temu); Zhu; Zurumbad; Temu puteh; Kunchur; Seduer)

*Cuscuta europaea* (Cinsaci)

*Cusparia febrifuga*

*Cusparia trifoliata* (Kusbaria)

*Cycas revoluta* (Ch'Ien Nien Tsao; Sotetu; Penawar djambe; Wu Lou Tzu; Wan Sui Tsao; Tie Shu Ye)

*Cyclamen europaeum* (Pwin D'Pourcia; Yersomunu)

*Cyclea peltata*

*Cydonia oblonga* (Membrillo; Haiwah; Sfarjal; Mala Citonia; Quince; Marumero; Haiwa; Ayva Agaci; Wen Po)

*Cymbopogon citratus* (Sere mangat bi; Sere; Citronelle; Tapisa-pisa; Salimbata; Limonotu; Limoncillo; Serai; Hoe moeke; Eri makoe; Citronela; Lae wasiro; Sereh makan (Edible sereh))

*Cymbopogon jwarancusa*

*Cynara scolymus* (Alcachofa; Tyosen-Azami; Artichaut; Artichoke; Alcachofera)

*Cynomorium coccineum*

*Cyperus esculentus* (Hsiang Fu; Teki; Rumput haliya hitam; Juncia Avellanada; Hsiang Fu Tzu)

*Cyperus iria*

*Cyperus kyllinga*

*Cyperus rotundus* (Topalak; Teki; Woeta; Hsiang Fu Tzu; So Ts'Ao; Boeai; Mota; Hsiang Fu; Tage-tage; Hama-Suge; Mustaka; Souchet; Roekoet teki; Musta; Mutha; Muskezamin; So Ken Chiu)

*Cyperus rotundus?* (Ching San Leng)

*Cypripedium acaule*

*Cypripedium calceolus* (Zuhrecarigi)

*Dalbergia parviflora* (Kayu laka; Akar berangan)

*Dalea parryi*

*Daphne genkwa* (Yuan Hua; Huzimodoki; Tu Yu; Men T'Ou Hua)

*Daphnidium cubeba* (P'I Ling Ch'leh Tzu; Pi Ch'Eng Ch'leh)

*Daucus carota* (Carotte; Huang Lo Po; Jazar; Havuc; Zanahoria; Gaizar; Hu Lo Po; Hung Lo Po; Hawuch; Carot; Yarkuki; Djane Racene; Carrot; Mohrrube)

*Delphinium denudatum*

*Delphinium zalil* (Sari Hezaren)

*Dendrobium moniliforme* (Sekkoku)

*Dendrobium nobile* (Koki-Sekkoku; Kan Mu Hu; Mu Hu; Chin Hu; Huang Ts'Ao; Shih Hu)

*Descurainia sophia*

*Desmodium gangeticum* (Vidarigandha; Lepantan; Meringan; Akar katuh; Serengan; Kemani bali)

*Desmodium heterophyllum* (Rumput sisek betok; Rumput sisek nagis; Ubat kayap; Rumput tilenga tikus; Peparu bindang)

*Desmodium polycarpum* (Akar entimor)

*Dianthus caryophyllus* (Clavel; Qinifil; Mekhak; Qronfel; Qanafer)

*Dicentra canadensis* (Kanli Yurek)

*Dicentra cucullaria* (Dutchman'S Breeches)

*Dictamnus albus* (Gazelotu; Pai Hsien; Chin Ch'lao Erh Chiao; Dictamo Blanco; Pai Shan; Dittany)

*Didymopanax morototoni* (Bois Canot; Palo De Sable; Bois A Trembler; Bois Trembler; Aralie Grandes Feuilles)

*Didymopanax tremulus* (Bois Trembler; Aralie Grandes Feuilles; Bois D'Anjou; Palo De Viento; Le Tremble)

**Plant**

*Digitalis lanata* (Ari Quwani; Degitalis; Sahr Al Kishteban; Ke-Zigitarisu)

*Digitalis lutea* (Yuksukotu; Digital Amarilla)

*Digitalis purpurea* (Zahr Al Kishtiban; Zigitarisu; Digital; Yuksukotu; Gula Angustila; Foxglove; Iskif Chichegi)

*Dillenia indica*

*Dioclea reflexa* (Kachang laut; Kachang pinggang)

*Dioscorea batatas*

*Dioscorea japonica* (T'U Yu; Shan Yao; Yama-No-Imo; Yeh Shan Yao; Huang Tu)

*Dioscorea oppositifolia* (Naga-Imo)

*Dioscorea pentaphylla*

*Dioscorea quinqueloba* (Shan Pei Hsieh; Shu Yu Chiu; Kuo Shan Lung)

*Dipsacus asper* (Hsii Tuan; Chieh Ku)

*Dolichos lablab* (Katchang bado; Lablab; Kachang kara; Huzi-Mame; Kekara; Kara-kara)

*Doronicum falconeri*

*Doronicum pardalianches* (Chaniq UI Namr)

*Doronicum roylei*

*Dorstenia brasiliensis* (Contrayerva; Bezoard; Contrayerba De Las Antillas; Contrajerva; Bezoar)

*Dorstenia contrayerba*

*Dracocephalum moldavica* (Melissa)

*Drimys axillaris*

*Drimys granadensis*

*Drimys winteri* (Aktarcin; Winter'Sbark; Canelo)

*Drosera peltata*

*Drynaria quercifolia* (Daun kepala tupai (Squirrel hd)

*Durio zibethinus* (Durian; Duren; Hampak; Pendok; Penak)

*Dysoxylum spectabile*

*Echinochloa crusgalli* (Shui Pai; Ya Chao Pai; Attorlothe; Lung Chao Su; Wu Ho; Han Pai; Pai)

*Echinops echinatus*

*Echium vulgare* (Viper'S Bugloss; Viborera; Havaciva Otu)

*Eclipta alba* (Ubat rambut panjang (long-hair; Urang-aring; Daun dakelin; Rumput migus; Li Ch'Ang; Keremek hutan)

*Eclipta prostrata* (Takasaburo)

*Egletes humifusa*

*Eichhornia crassipes*

*Elaeagnus pungens* (Nawasiro-Gumi)

*Elaeocarpus grandiflorus* (Anjang-anjang)

*Elatostemma umbellatum* (Ch'Ih Che Shih Che)

*Eleocharis geniculata*

*Elephantopus angustifolius*

*Elephantopus mollis*

*Elephantopus scaber* (Lengua De Vaca; Ti Tan T'Ou; Gobhi; Urat tutup bumi; Tapak Liman; Tupak sulaiman (SDolomon's sea; Elefantenfuss; Go Jihva; Tutup bumi (Bung of the earth); Tabac Marron; Tapak leman)

*Elephantopus sp*

*Embelia ribes* (Vidanga; Baberang; Akar asam kubang; Birang I Kabuli; Akar sulur kerang; Akar kaching sula; Vidango Kernel; Karkannie; False Black Pepper)

*Emex spinosa*

**Plant**

*Empetrum rubrum*

*Enicostema littorale*

*Entada phaseoloides* (Kalembemba; Akar belu; Akar kapang; Sentok; Akar beloeroe; Bendoh; Gandu; Gandoe)

*Epaltes divaricata*

*Ephedra vulgaris* (Ma Huang; Denizuzumu)

*Ephemerantha fimbriatum*

*Epigaea repens* (Epigee Rampante; Trailing Arbutus)

*Epilobium angustifolium* (Yakiotu)

*Epimedium cremeum* (Kibana-Ikari-So)

*Epimedium grandiflorum* (Ikari-So)

*Epimedium rugosum* (O-Ikari-So)

*Epimedium sagittatum* (Yin Yang Huo; Hsien Ling P'I; Hozaki-No-Ikari-So; Hozakino-Ikari-So)

*Epimedium sempervirens* (Sohayaki-Ikari-So; Hozaki-No-Ikari-So; Uraziro-Ikari-So)

*Epimedium setosum* (Oba-Ikari-So)

*Epiphyllum phyllanthus*

*Erechtites hieracifolia* (Fireweed; Mares Tail; Lechuguilla; Letron; Cote Soleil; Pilewort; Broomweed)

*Erigeron canadensis* (Canada Fleabane; Mawi Pire Otu; Kanaryaotu; Thwail Ath Theeb)

*Erigeron pusillus*

*Eriodictyon californica*

*Eriodictyon glutinosum* (Yerba Santa; Santakraut; Herbe De Santa)

*Eriodictyon sp*

*Eryngium caeruleum*

*Erythraea chilensis* (Canchalagua; Canchalague; Bitterkruid; Bitterkraut)

*Erythraea gentaurium*

*Erythraea roxburghii*

*Erythroxyllum cuneatum* (Medang wangi; Chita mula; Ankara mula)

*Eucalyptus rostrata* (Bloodwood; Eucalipto; Kafor Aghaji; Kafor; Eucalyptus Kino; Sitma Aghaji; Redgum Tree)

*Euchresta horsfieldii* (Pranadjawa; Prono Djiwi; Pranajiwa; Pranadjiwa; Palakia)

*Eucommia ulmoides* (Tu Chung; Mu Mien; Mien Ya; Totyu)

*Eugenia aromatica* (Chengkeh; Chengkeh lalaki; Polong)

*Eugenia cheken* (Chekan; Guayabo; Chequen)

*Eugenia chequen*

*Eulophia campestris*

*Euonymus japonicus*

*Eupatorium cannabinum* (Koyunpitragi; Eupatorio; Linwe Di Tchet; Hindheal; Khad Al Bint)

*Eupatorium collinum*

*Eupatorium perfoliatum* (Tse Lan; Waterdost; Hempweed; Wasserdost; Bonneset; Thoroughwort; Eupatorio; Indian Sage; Eupatoire Perfoliee)

*Eupatorium purpureum* (Eupatoire D'Eau Rouge; Red Gravel; Purper Leverkruid; Gravelwort; Roter Wasserhanf; Joe Pye Weed)

*Eupatorium staechadosmum*

*Eupatorium triplinerve* (Daun perasman; Daun panahan)

*Euphoria longan*

*Euphoria longana* (Ryu-Gan)

**Plant**

*Euphrasia officinalis* (Gozlukotu; Eufragia; Eufrasia)

*Euryale ferox* (Chi T'Ou; Ch'Ien Shih)

*Evodia lepta*

*Evodia lunu-ankenda*

*Evodia lunu-enkenda*

*Evodia roxburghiana* (Pauh-pauh paya; Tenggek burung; Setenggek burung)

*Evolvulus alsinoides*

*Exacum pedunculatum*

*Exacum tetragonum*

*Fabiana imbricata* (Pichi Herb; Fabianakruid; Pichi; Pichikraut; Fabiane; Fabiana)

*Fagonia cretica* (Clover, Prickly; Damahan)

*Fagraea racemosa* (Setebal; Lida rusah (Deer's tongue); Sepuleh (The restorer); Kahawa hutan (Woodland coffee); Mengkudu badak (Rhinoceros..))

*Fagus sylvatica* (Kayinagaci; European Beech)

*Farsetia hamiltonii*

*Farsetia jacquemontii*

*Feronia limonia* (Kapittha)

*Ferraria purgans*

*Ferula sumbul* (Sumbul)

*Fibraurea recisa*

*Fibraurea tinctoria*

*Ficus asperifolia* (Epin; Sandpaper Tree)

*Ficus benghalensis* (Bengal Inciri Agaci)

*Ficus hispida* (Ara bombong (Conical top fig); Ara lempong (Soft fig); Bisoro; Luwing; Leluwing; Ara senigai; Ara sungai (River fig); Fig)

*Ficus indica* (Figuier Des Indes)

*Foeniculum vulgare* (Hui Hsiang Chiu; Fennel; Shih Lo; Rezene; Karasu-Uiky; Anis Vert; La Nuit; L'Anis; Hsiao Hui Hsiang; Comino; Ama-Uiky; Shbint; Anis; Tzu Mu Lo; Uiky; Hinojo; Tzu Mo; Kaneer Razbana; Finocchio Forte; Shamar; Adas londa; Raziyane; Adas landi; Adas pedas)

*Frangula alnus* (Arraclan; Alder Buckthorn; Barutagaci)

*Frasera carolinensis* (Columbo Americain; Colombo)

*Fraxinus americana* (Ash, White)

*Fraxinus americanus* (Amerikan Disbudak Agaci)

*Fraxinus berlanderiana*

*Fraxinus excelsior* (Ashtree; Disbudak Agaci; Ch'In P'I)

*Fraxinus ornus* (Manna-No-Ki; Dish Budagh Aghaji; Kudrethelvasi Disbudagi; Orno; Lisan Al Asfur; Jasen)

*Fraxinus pubescens*

*Fraxinus pubinervis* (Ch'In P'I; Chin P'I; K'U Li)

*Fraxinus uhdei*

*Fuchsia* sp

*Fumaria officinalis* (Fumaria; Tzu Hua Ti Ting; Kohaheina; Fumitory; Sahtere; Shaterag)

*Fumaria parviflora* (Shaterag)

*Galega officinalis* (Garega-So; Sutotu; Galega)

*Galium aparine* (Hedge Clivers; Cleavers Goosegrass; Grateron; Hashishat Al Af'A; Cleavers; Gia Mara; Zhu Yang Yang; Cleever; Kaz Yogurtotu; Amor De Hortelano)

*Galium verum* (Baqlat Al Laban; Cleavers, Common; Yogurtotu; Caille Lait; Khitharah; Gaillet Jaune; Galio)

*Garrya fremontii*

**Plant**

*Gastrochilus panduratum* (Merkunchi; Doemoe koentji; Tamoe; Kontjih; Temu kechil; Teki koentji; Temu kunchi; Kunchi; Dekunchi)

*Gastrodia elata* (Ch'Ih Chien; T'Ien Ma; Huan T'Ung Tzu; Onino-Yagara)

*Gaultheria procumbens* (Kanadacayi)

*Geissospermum vellosii*

*Gelsemium sempervirens* (Carolina Jessamine; Sariyasemin; Yellow Jessamine; Jasmine, Yellow)

*Genipa americana* (Genipayer; Jagua; Gene Pas)

*Gentiana cruciata*

*Gentiana kurroo*

*Gentiana lutea* (Gentian; Genciana; Centiyane)

*Gentiana villosa*

*Geranium maculatum* (Benekli Turnagagasi; Cranesbill)

*Geranium mexicanum*

*Geranium robertianum* (Erva De Sao Roberto; Hierba De San Roberto; Fortchete Do Diale; Turnagagasi; Herba Ruperti; Herb Robert)

*Gesneria allagorphylla*

*Geum canadense*

*Geum rivale* (Sukaranfili; Su Meryemotu; Herb Robert)

*Geum triflorum*

*Geum urbanum* (Benedicte; Hashishat Al Mubarek; Cariofilada; Meryemotu; Seiyo-Daikon-So)

*Gillenia trifoliata* (Indian Hippo; Bowman'S Root; Indian Physic)

*Glaucium corniculatum* (Gura Nisan; Poppy, Horned; Ward Nisan; Mamitha; Boynuzlu Hashas)

*Glechoma hederacea* (Hiedra Terrestre; Kakidosi; Yer Sarmasigi; Kaki-Doosi; Groundivy)

*Glechoma hederaceum*

*Gleditsia chinensis* (Tsao Chia; Tzu T'Eng; Tsao Chio; Wu Wei Tzu; T'Ien Ting; Chao Tou T'Eng; Pei Wu Wei)

*Gloriosa superba* (Turk'S Cap; Buch Nak Hindi; Kembang Djonggrang; Lirio De Malabar; Ulatchandral; Malabarische Methonika; Superba Del Malabar; Glory Lily; Superbe De Malabar; Kalihari; Langalika; Dornng Dueng)

*Glossostemon bruguieri* (Mughat; Arab Quzi)

*Glycyrrhiza echinata* (Mi Kan; Mei Ts'Ao; Adipsos; Kuo Lao)

*Glycyrrhiza glabra* (Iriqsus; Kan Ts'Ao; Sus Maikik; Madhuka; Kan T'Sao; Gan Cao; Regaliz; Licorice; Meyankoku; Liquirita; Mi Ts'Ao)

*Gmelina arborea* (Gambhari)

*Gnaphalium sp*

*Gomphia serrata* (Chinta mula; Sebalusi)

*Gouania lupuloides* (Bejuco Indio; Liane Savon; Bejuco De La India; Yerba Buena; Brosse A Dents Pays; Laine Savon)

*Gouania polygama* (Liane Savon; Brosse A Dents Pays; Sliane Savon; Bejuco Cuaresma; Bejuco Indio; Bejuco Cundeamor)

*Grewia umbellata* (Tongcat ali; Akar kepialu; Chenderai akar)

*Grindelia camporum* (Grindelia; Field Gumweed; Rosinweed)

*Guaiacum officinale* (Guaiacum; Bois Saint; Gaiac Franc; Lignum Vitae; Gaiac; Gaiac Officinel; Guayak Agaci)

*Gymnema silvestre* (Sarpadarushtrika; Gymnematis; Mera Singi; Australian Cowplant)

*Haematoxylum campechianum* (Bois Campeche; Campeche; Logwood; Kampes Agaci; Palo De Campeche; Campechier)

*Hamamelis virginiana* (Carpe; Pistachier Noir; Hamamelis; Witch Hazel; Virginischer Zauberstrauch; Amerika-Mansaku; Chin Lu Mei; Virginische Toverhazelaar; Trilopo)

*Hedeoma sp*

*Hedychium coronarium* (Gondasoeli; Mandasoeli; Gandasuli)

*Hedyosmum bourgoini*

**Plant**

Hedyosmum brasiliense

Hedyotis herbacea

Heimia salicifolia

Helenium puberulum

Helianthemum canadense (Altinotu; Frostweed)

Helianthemum sp

Helianthus tuberosus (Tartuf; Aguaturma; Tartuf Al Ard; Yerelmasi; Almazah)

Helicteres isora (Chabai tali; Jelumpang; Chabai lintal)

Heliotropium angiospermum (Zimbaclot; Creere Cacao; Crete De Coq; Moco De Pavo; Alacrancillo; Z'Herbe A Clous; Herbe A Malingres; Rabo De Alacran; Herbe A Clous)

Heliotropium subulatum

Helminthostachys zeylanica (Jelai; Akar paku; Manon; Sajor manis; Pakis kaler; Akar tunjok lanit; Cheker ayam; Pakis urang)

Helonias dioica (Fausse Unicorne; Helonias; False Unicorn; Starwort)

Hemidesmus indicus (Carivas)

Heracleum wallichii

Hesperethusa crenulata

Hesperis matronalis (Adi Bahce Julyeni)

Heynea trijuga (Menchabai; Juak; Duak)

Hibiscus sabdariffa (Maravilla; Roselle; Kerkedeh; Chai Kujarat; Afrika Bamyasi; Oseille De Guinee; Vinagrillo)

Hieracium pilosella (Sahinotu; Habichtskraut; Vellozilla)

Hippocratea indica (Serapat akar; Mata pelandok)

Holarrhena antidysenterica (Kurchi; Vatsaka; Kalingaka; Conessi Tree)

Holarrhena antidysentrica

Holostemma annularis

Homalium nitens

Humulus japonicus (Lu Ts'Ao; Lai Mei Ts'Ao; Lei Ts'Ao)

Humulus lupulus (Lupulo; Serbetciotu; Hops; Oubion; Omerotu; Hoppu; Lupulin)

Hybanthus enneaspermus

Hydrangea arborescens (Wilde Hydrangea; Hydrangea Sauvage; Sevenbarks; Hydrangea)

Hydrastis canadensis (Golden Seal; Hidrastis; Goldenseal)

Hydrocotyle javanica (Rembaan)

Hygrophila spinosa (Ruellie; Sterndorn; Kuliamera; Ruellia; Kokilaksha; Spiritweed)

Hypericum connatum

Hypochoeris glabra

Hypoxis aurea (Hsien Mao; Ho Lun Lei T'O; P'O Lo Men Shen)

Hyptis capitata (Margarita; Oregano)

Hyptis pectinata

Hyssopus officinalis (Hyssop; Hastippili; Curdukotu; Yanagi-Hakka; Hisopo)

Ichnocarpus frutescens (Syama Lata; Sariva)

Ilex aquifolium (Acebo Comun; European Holly; Cobanuskulu; Houx; Holly; Acebo)

Ilex conocarpa

Ilex cornuta (Mao Erh T'Zu; Chio Tz'U Ch'A; Lao Shu Tz'U; Lao Hu Tz'U; Kou Ku)

**Plant**

*Ilex pedunculosa* (Tung Ch'Ing)

*Ilex verticillata* (Black Aldewr; Hulststruik; Aliso Negro; Quirliger Hulsstrauch; Auzano; Feverbush; Aune Grisatre; Black Alder)

*Ilex vomitoria* (Yaupon)

*Ilex wallichii*

*Imperata cylindrica* (Mao Ken; Mah Chow Kin; Tigaya; Pai Mao; Ilalang; Mao Chen; Alang-alang; Lalang; Kambengang; Alalang; Bai Mao Gen; Hilalang)

*Imperatoria ostruthium* (Imparatorotu)

*Indigofera articulata*

*Indigofera glabra*

*Indigofera trita*

*Inodes japa*

*Inula helenium* (Induzotu; Chin Ch'len Chu; Enula; Helenio; Helenium; Hsuan Fu Hua; O-Oguruma; Mu Xiang; Chin Ch'len Hua)

*Ipomoea batatas* (Kan Shu; Patate; Sarilici Patates; Patate Douce; Keladi; Patate Des Jardins; Satuma-Imo; Kan Shu Chiu; Batata Hilwah; Shan Yu; Batata; Shu Yu; Batata Doce; Camote)

*Ipomoea crassifolia*

*Ipomoea digitata* (Vidari; Keledek hutan)

*Ipomoea pes-caprae* (Patate Lan Mer; Daun katang; Tapak kuda (Horse footprint); Liane Manger Cochon; Katang-katang; Batatilla; Goat'S Foot; Batata pantai; Liseron Pied-De-Chevre; Patate Marron)

*Iris pseudoacorus* (Iris; Sari Susen; Achorus; Acoro Bastardo; Flower De Luce)

*Jasminum arborescens*

*Jasminum officinale* (So Hsing; Yasamin; Yeh Hsi Ming; Yeh Hsi Mi; Jessamine; Yasemin)

*Jateorhiza columba*

*Jatropha multifida* (Physic Nut; Jarak china)

*Jeffersonia diphylla* (Twinleaf)

*Juglans ailanthifolia* (Oni-Gurumi)

*Juglans cinerea* (Noguiera; Walnut; Nogal; Butternut; Noce Commune; Amerikan Ceviz Agaci; Noyer)

*Juglans major*

*Juglans regia* (Qoz; Hu Tao; Hu T'Ao; Ceviz Agaci; Ch'lang T'Ao; Nogal; Joz; Jawiz; Hei T'Ao; Guz)

*Juncellus inundatus*

*Juniperus phoenicea* (Tus)

*Juniperus scopulorum*

*Kadsura coccinea*

*Kadsura japonica* (Sane-Kazura(Binan-Kazura))

*Kalanchoe integra*

*Karwinskia parvifolia*

*Kochia scoparia* (Sha'R Banat; Haitham; Hahakigi)

*Krameria argentea*

*Krameria ixina*

*Krameria triandra* (Rhatany; Ratanya)

*Kyllinga monocephala* (Shui Wu Kung; Chin Niu Ts'Ao)

*Lablab purpureus* (Pien Tou; Yen Li Tou; Hyacinth Bean; E Mei Tou)

*Lactuca indica*

*Lactuca intybacea* (Chicoree Frisee; Chicoree Sauvage; Chicoree Marron; Lechuga Silvestre; Chicoree Cultivee; Chicoree Alimentaire; Chicoree)

*Lactuca scariola* (Prickly Lettuce; Tisyia; Khass Az Zait; Wilde Sla; Laitue Scarole; Wild Lettuce; Serriola; Stachel Lattich)



**Plant**

Lagenaria vulgaris

Laguncularia racemosa (Mangle Blanco; Manglier Blanc)

Lamanonia tomentosa

Laminaria digitata

Lamium album (Deadnettle; Hsu Tuan; Beyaz Ballibaba; Ortiga Muerta)

Lantana camara (Herbe A Ronces; Tembelekan; Herbe A Plomb; Dona Sanita; Saugé Des Montagnes; Mina Shajary; Lantana; Yalan Chay; Cariaquito Colorado; Bonbongnin; Dona Ana; Bonbonnier; Dar Mina; Z'Herbe A Plomb; Dona Anita; Dona Sanica; Ptisoileil)

Lantana involucrata (Dona Sanita; Dona Sanica; Cerise)

Lantana microphylla

Laportea crenulata

Lapsana communis (Huang Kua Ts'Ai; Grespignolo; Akkerkool; Gemeiner Rainkohl; Nipplewort)

Larix decidua (Avrupa Melezi; Terebintina)

Larix laricina

Laserpitium latifolium (Beyaz Centiyane)

Lathyrus maritimus (Yeh Wan Tou; Ch'lao Yao)

Launaea sarmentosa

Leonotis nepetaefolia

Leonotis nepetifolia (Gros Pompon; Gros Tete; Pompon; Molinillo; Cevadille; Rumbut tambak-tambak rimba; Grasse Mulatre; Salbadi)

Leonurus cardiaca (Agrisalma; Aslankuyrugu; Motherwort)

Lepidagathis cristata

Lepidium sativum (Taratiza; Adi Suterisi; Mastuerzo; Rshad; Cresson Alenois; Cress; Crusson D'Jardin; Teretura)

Leptandra virginica (Culverwortel; Culver; Culvers Root; Physic Root; Blackroot; Culver'S Physic; Culverwurzel)

Levisticum officinale (Lubstickel; Lovage; Yabani Kereviz)

Liatris squarrulosa

Ligustrum japonicum (Nezumi-Moti)

Ligustrum lucidum (To-Nezumi-Moti; Nu Chen; Nu Chen P'I Chiu)

Lilium auratum (Yama-Yuri)

Lilium brownii (Chia Pai Ho; Yeh Pai Ho; Pai Ho Kan; Pai Ho; Hsien Pai Ho)

Lilium japonicum (Sasa-Yuri)

Lilium lancifolium (Oni-Yuri)

Lilium leichtlinii (Ko-Oni-Yuri)

Lilium tigrinum (Tekir Zambak; Chuen Tan)

Limnophila rugosa (Selaseh banju)

Limonium carolinianum

Linaria cymbalaria (Cimbalaria; Hashishat Ash Shuquq)

Lindera benzoin

Lindera strychnifolia (Wu Yao; Tendai-Uyaku)

Lindernia japonica

Lindernia serrata

Lippia graveolens

Lippia micromera (Oregano Poleo; Oregano)

Liriodendron tulipiferum (Lale Agaci)

Liriope graminifolia (Mai Dong)

**Plant**

Liriope platyphylla (Yabu-Ran)

Liriosma ovata (Muirapuama; Lignum Muirapuama)

Litchi chinensis (Li Chi Tzu; Quenepe Chinois; Li Chih Ho; Litchi; Li Chih; Reisi)

Litsea cubeba

Lodoicea maldivica (Kelapa djengge)

Lomatium dissectum

Lophophora williamsii (Ubatama; Peyote; Peytote)

Loranthus yadoriki (Sang Chi Sheng)

Lotus corniculatus (Birdsfoot Trefoil; Cuernecillo; Pai Mai Ken)

Lucuma glycyphloea

Luffa acutangula (Torchon; Esponja; Kdulifka; Oyong; Muneco; Serviette Des Pauvres; Kachur; Liane Torchon; Ketola; Servilleta Del Pobre; Petola sanding; Leef)

Luffa aegyptiaca (T'Ien Ssu Kua; T'Ien Lo; Serviette Des Pauvres; Servilleta Del Pobre; Pu Kua; Musu; Torchon; Liane Torchon; Ssu Kua; Man Kua; Lifka; Leaf)

Luffa sp (Ran Turai; Katuki; T'Ien Lo; Man Kua; Su Kua; T'Ien Ssu Kua; Pu Kua)

Lychnophora brunioides

Lycium chinense (Yang Ju; Kou Chi Chien; Kou Chi Chiu; Hsien Jen Chang; T'Ien Ts'AI; Kuko; Ti Ku P'I; Kou Chi)

Lycopodium cernuum (Rumput kenarus; L.; Rumput serani (Portuguese gras; Sarang baganding; Daoen rairai; Paku serani (Portuguese fern))

Lysiloma latisiliqua (Caracolillo; Tabernan; Caracoli; Tabernon; Tavernon)

Lythrum salicaria (Farandal; Salicaria; Ezo-Miso-Hagi; Kirmizi Hevhulma)

Madhuca butyracea

Madhuca longifolia (Mowra Butter)

Madia sativa

Maerua arenaria

Magnolia grandiflora (Taisan-Boku; Magnolia)

Magnolia hypoleuca (Hou P'O; Fou Lan Lo Le; Chu Che)

Magnolia liliflora (Xin Yi; Mokuren(Si-Mokuren))

Magnolia obovata (Mu Lan)

Magnolia officinalis (Ch'Uan Pu; Magnolia; Chinese Magnolia; Magnolier Officinal; Choon Pok)

Magnolia virginiana (Manolya; Magnolya)

Mahonia aquifolia (Oregon Grape; Mountain Grape; Holly-Leaved Barberry; Epine Vinette; Mahonia; Berberi; Agrecillo)

Mahonia aquifolium (Oregon Grape; Oregongrape)

Mahonia japonica (Shi Da Gong Lao)

Mahonia repens (Oregongrape)

Malus sylvestris (Apple; Hua Hung; Saio; Maschankkerapfel; Lai Ch'In; Manzano; Pomme De France; Pommier; Appelboom; Manzana; Nai; Lin Ch'In; Pomme; Tuffah; Malum; Sufferjang; Pomme D'Arbre; Appleseed; Alma; Pomi)

Malva parviflora

Mammea americana (Mamey; Abricot; Abricotier Des Antilles; Abricot Des Antilles; Mamma Apple; Z'Abriocot)

Mandragora officinalis (Addusselamotu; Adamotu)

Manfreda virginica

Mangifera indica (An Lo Kuo; Mangot Fil; Manguier; Anbah; Merpelam; Manga; Pelem; Mango; Mamuang; Manga Agaci; Mangot; Mangga)

Manilkara elengi

Manilkara hexandra

Manilkara kauki (Talawrintha; Khirni; Palai)

Manilkara zapota (Chukka; Sapodilla Plum; Sapotillier; Sapotilla)

**Plant**

*Mapania cuspidata* (Pompo onan)

*Marrubium vulgare* (Qutainah; Niga-Hakka; Hoarhound; Itsinegiotu; Horehound; Marrubio; Hashishat Al Kalib)

*Matricaria chamomilla* (Bayboon; Babunnej; Amerale; Papatya; Manzanilla; Manzanilla Dulce; Camomile; Chamomile; Kami-Ture)

*Matricaria multiflora*

*Matthiola incana*

*Maytenus ilicifolia* (Cancerosa; Congoasa)

*Maytenus senegalensis*

*Mazus japonicus*

*Melia azedarach* (K'U Lien; Tasbih Aghaji; Fleurs Lilas; Lilas; Lilayo; Violeta; Faux Sycomore; Alilaila; Gemeiner Zedarachbaum; Lien; Piment D'Eau; Amargoseira; Pazienza; Sen Shu; Tak; Chin Ling Tzu; Zanzalakht; Sibahbah; Lila; Sendan; Arbol Enano; Chinaberry; To-Sendan; Paraiso)

*Melilotus arvensis* (Hsun Ts'Ao; Ling Ling Hsiang)

*Melilotus officinalis* (Nifal; Kokulu Yonca; Hindigug; Mirliro; Yellow Sweetclover; Seiyo-Ebira-Hagi; Meliloto; Iklil El Malik)

*Melissa officinalis* (Tronjan; Hashishat Al Nahil; Common Balm; Kovanutu; Ogulotu; Cytria; Seiyo-Yama-Hakka; Toronjil; Lemonbalm)

*Melissa parviflora*

*Memecylon angustifolium*

*Menispermum canadense* (Parille Jaune; Gele Parilla; Vine Maple; Moonseed; Canadian Moonseed; Yellow Parilla)

*Mentha viridis* (Adi Nane; Midori-Hakka)

*Menyanthes trifoliata* (Suyoncas; Shui Ts'Ai; Trefle; Trebol De Agua; Ming Ts'Ai; Mitu-Gasiwa; Cho Ts'Ai; Menyanthe; Tsui Ts'Ao; Trefoil, Bean; Marsh Buckbean)

*Meriandra bengalensis*

*Merremia tridentata* (Akar keremak)

*Mespilus germanica* (Musluna Agaci; Mespilum)

*Metaplexis japonica* (Gaga-Imo)

*Metaplexis stauntonii* (Yang Chio Ts'Ai; P'O P'O Chen Hsien Pao; Yang P'O Nai; Chio P'lao; Lo Mo)

*Metroxylon sagu* (Sago; So Mu)

*Meum athamanticum* (Ayi Raziyanesi; Bearwort; Afrika Egreltisi; Signal; Meo)

*Michelia montana*

*Mimosa invisa*

*Mimosa pudica* (Adormidera; Quitem Tranquille; Puteri malu (Modest princess); Feuilles Honte; Mori Vivi; Memalu (Modesty); Honte)

*Mimusops elengi* (Elengi; Pekola batu; Brazilian Milktree; Kun; Tanjung; Mimuscope; Kuhbaum Von Para; Bunga tanjong (Headland flower; Pomme D'Adami; Pokok tanjong; Kekula)

*Mirabilis jalapa* (Tzu Mo Li; Segerat; Kederat; Dondiego De Noche; Kembang pagi sore; Four O'Clock; Nodja; Jalap; Belle De Nuit; Gulabbas; Ubat jerawat; Lala A'Bbas; Belle De Nuit Blanche; Buenas Tardes; Maravilla; Heft Reng; Noche Buena; Four-O'Clock; Belle De Nuit Rose; Bunga pukul empat (4:00 flower; Geje Safa; Kembang pukul empat (4:00 flbd; Gecesefase)

*Mitchella repens* (Partridgeberry; Winter Clover; Squawberry; Squawvine; Checkerberry; Deerberr; Partridge Berry; Deer Berry)

*Momordica balsamina* (Acayipelmasi; Cundeamor Extranjero; Balsamapple)

*Momordica charantia* (Sorossi; Balsam Apple; Chin Li Chih; Assorossie; Balsampear; Pare; K'U Kua; Periok; Salsamino; Sorossie; Sorci; Kerela; Peria laut; Gule Khandan; Peria; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Sorossies; Ejinrin; Lai P'U T'Ao; Melao De Sao Caetano)

*Monarda didyma* (Monarde Tee; Oswego Tea; Monarde Ecarlate; Scharlakenrode Monarde; Scarlet Monarda; Beebalm; The D'Oswego; Pennsylvanische Thee; Bee Balm)

*Monarda fistulosa* (Horsemint; Yaguruma-Kakko)

*Monarda punctata* (Manarde Ponctuee; Spotted Bee Balm; American Horsemint; Spotted Beebalm; Monarda; American Horesmint)

*Monochoria hastata* (Chacha layar; Bija-nija)

*Monotropa uniflora* (Snowdrop)

*Morinda citrifolia* (Fromagier; Mekudu; Kemudu; Mengkudu besar; Bengkudu; Douleur; Bois Douleur; Kudu; Pache; Mengkudu; Pina De Puerco)

*Morinda royoc* (Safran Du Pays; Safran; Safran De St Domingue; Estologe)

**Plant**

*Morinda yucatanensis* (Pinuela)

*Moringa oleifera* (Remunggai; Cigru; Olivier; Kelor; Palo De Aceite; Sahinjan; Moroengei; Benz'Olive; Sajina; Ben Aile; Ban Sajna; Babano Del Arbol; Graines Ben; Ben; Ben Ghianda; Merunggai; Sigru; Pois Coolie; Ubat bedat; Benzolivier; Horseradish Tree; Benboom; Moringa Tree; Ramunggai; Maroengga)

*Morus alba* (T'An; Tukki; Chin Sang; Morera; Sang Shen Kao; Sang Pi; Shan Sang; Tuth; Sang Ken Pai P'I; Tu; Lampoeng; Shen; Kitaoe; Ching Sang; Chi Sang; Besarani; Tut; Mora; Pai Sang; Lu Sang; Sang Shen Tzu; Nu Sang; Sang Shen Chiu; Mures; Hsun; Ti Sang; Dut Agaci; Sang; I Sang; Ma-Guwa)

*Mucuna prurita*

*Murraya exotica* (Chinese Box Tree; Buis De Chine; Kamini; Azahar De La India; Ekangi; Kemuning)

*Murraya koenigii*

*Myrica cerifera* (Wax Myrtle; Mirika; Mum Ag; Bayberry)

*Myristica fragrans* (Mace; Nutmeg; Jou Tou Hua; Kucuk Hindistancevizi Ag; Jou Tou K'Ou; Jou Kuo; Muscade; Buah pala; Kembang pala diluar; Notenmuskaatboom; Jou Kou Hua; Nuez Moscada; Noix De Muscade; Nux Moschata)

*Myroxylon balsamum* (Balsamo Peruano; Tolu Balsam; Baume De Tolu; Balsamo De Tolu; Pau De Balsamo; Tolu Balsambaum; Tolu Balsemboom; Balsam Of Tolu; Balsamo De Peru; Tolubalsam)

*Myrrhis odorata* (Cerfeuil Musque; Sweet Cicely; Spansk Korvel; Finocchiella; Roomse Kervel; Holy Grass; Spanische Sussdolde; Myrrh; Perifolio)

*Myrtus communis* (Myrtle; Ass; Murtek; Murt; Arrayan; Yas; Lampsana; As; Mersin)

*Myrtus ehrenbergii*

*Nardostachys jatamansi* (Hint Sumbulu; K'U Mi Ch'E; Kan Sung Hsiang; Mansi; Nard; Jatamansi)

*Nasturtium officinale* (Cresson; Watercress; Cresson Du Pays; Cresson D'Eau; Cress; Nasturtium; Cresson Des Jardins; Berro; Water Cresses; Habb Ar Rashad; Hurf Al May; Cresson De Fontaines; Suteresi; Berros)

*Nauclea latifolia*

*Nauclea orientalis* (Bangkal)

*Nauclea sessilifolia*

*Nectandra rodiaei* (Bibiru; Greenheart)

*Nelumbo nucifera* (Han T'Ao; Ho Lien Hua; I; Ou; Ho; Lien Tzu; Hung Pai Lien Hua; Lien Shih; Mi; Lien Ou; Fu Ch'U; Shih Lien Tzu; Lien Hua; Ou Fen; Ch'leh; Lien Tzu Hsin; Lien I; Ho Yeh; Kaya; Fo Tso Hsu; Hasu; Lien; Lotus Bean; Ti; Chieh Fen; Hsia; Lotus,Blue)

*Nepeta cataria* (Nebeda; Nepeta; Catnip; Inu-Hakka(Tikuma-Hakka); Yalanci Kediotu)

*Nephelium longana*

*Nerium oleander* (Laurel Rosa; Laurier Des Jardins; Piruli; Oleander; Zhalah; Defla; Rosa Francesa; Diflah; Aghu; Adelfa; Laurier Rose; Laurier; Lurek; Laurier Tropical; Zakkum; Alelia; Berberia; Bunga jepun (Japanese flower); Rosa Del Peru; Flor Del Peru)

*Newbouldia laevis* (Osensenama)

*Nigella damascena* (Git; Aranueta; Sam Corekotu)

*Nigella sativa* (Habbat Soda; Black Cumin; Corekotu; Ajenuz; Cummin,Black)

*Nipa fruticans* (Nipah)

*Nuphar japonicum* (P'Ing; Kawa-Hone(Kohone); Shui Su; Shui Li Tzu; P'Ing P'Eng Ts'Ao)

*Nyctanthes arbor-tristis* (Seri gading; Hung Mo Li)

*Nymphaea stellata* (Utpala)

*Nymphaea tetragona* (Shui Lien)

*Ochna jabotapita*

*Ochna pumila*

*Ochrosia borbonica* (Quinquina Du Pays; Bois Jaune)

*Ocimum americanum* (Basilic)

*Ocotea squarrosa*

*Oenanthe stolonifera* (Shui Chin; K'U Chin; Ch'In Ts'Ai)

*Oldenlandia diffusa* (Bunga chakar ayam)

*Olea europaea* (Olive; Zeytin Agaci)

**Plant**

*Onopordum acanthium* (Esel distel; Cardo Borriquero; Cardo Timonero; Cotton Thistle; Acanto Bastardo; Scotch Thistle; Schotse Distel; Chardon Aux Anes; Krebsdistel; Cardo Asinino; Toba; Acanzio; Wegdistel; Tobah)

*Onosma bracteatum*

*Operculina turpethum* (Balaran)

*Ophiopogon japonicus* (Zya-No-Hige; Mai Dong)

*Ophiopogon ohwii* (Nagaba-Zya-No-Hige)

*Ophiorrhiza mungos* (Sarahati)

*Orchis mascula* (Salep; Suhlub; Satyrion)

*Origanum dictamnus* (Mangirotu; Dittany)

*Origanum majorana* (Marjoram; Mayorana; Mercenkosk; Marjolaine; Origanium; Mayorana-So)

*Origanum vulgare* (Adi Mercankosk; Marjolaine; Pot Marjoram; Raihan Jabaili; Marjoram, Wild; Raihana Kiwilka; Oregano; Oregano De Espana)

*Ormocarpum cochinchinense*

*Orobanche ammophyla* (Jou Tsung Jung; Lieh Tang; Ts'ao Tsung Jung)

*Orobanche epithymum*

*Orobanche* sp? (Ts'ung Yung; So Yang)

*Oroxylum indicum* (Merulai; Bonglai; Bonglai kulai; Merkulai; Kajeng jaler; Kayu lanang; Bolai kayu; Boloi; Boli; Kulai; Kapoung-kapung; Syonaka; Bungli)

*Oryza sativa* (Chaltook; T'U; Riz; Nasi; Rice; Ruz; Timman; Perinj; Saki; Pirinc; Keng; Tao; Hsien; Arroz; No)

*Osmunda regalis* (Brake, Buckthorn; Wei)

*Ostrya virginiana*

*Ouratea angustifolia*

*Oxalis violacea*

*Paederia foetida* (Kesimbukan; Akar sekentut; Kasembukan; Nu Ch'ing; Ch'lao Piao; Daun kentut)

*Paederia scandens*

*Paeonia albiflora* (Chin Shao Yao; Syakuyaku; Bai Shao; Shao Yao)

*Paeonia foemina* (Peony)

*Paeonia moutan* (Mou Tan; Pai Liang Chin; Tan Ken; Dang Pi; Hua Wang; Tan Hsu; Botan)

*Paeonia officinalis* (Mu Shao Yao; Yoshu-Syakuyaku; Peonia; Sakayik)

*Panax bipinnatifidum*

*Panax ginseng* (Ren Shen; Otane-Ninjin; Shen Lu; Jen Shen Chiu; Jen Shen; Shen Ts'ao)

*Panax japonicum* (Totiba-Ninjin)

*Panax major*

*Panax pseudoginseng*

*Panax quinquefolium* (Ginseng; Amerikaanse Ginseng; American Ginseng; Amerikanischer Ginseng)

*Panax quinquefolius* (American Ginseng; Ginseng)

*Panax repens* (Shen Yeh; San Chi)

*Panax schinseng* (Jen Shen; Ginseng; Schin Seng; Shin Seng; Mandragore Coreenne)

*Papaver somniferum* (O Fang; O Fu Jung; Yu Mi; Gelinjik; Adormidera; Tengkoh; Adormidero; Opium Poppy; Kheshkhash Abu Al Noum; Chandu; Madat; Hashas; Poppy, Opium; Poppy; O P'len; Ya P'len; Opium)

*Parameria polyneura* (Akar kesidang jantan; Akar sedang; Akar gegrip jantek; Akar serapat)

*Paris polyphylla* (Tsao Hsiu)

*Parkia javanica* (Alai; Kedaung; Kedawoeng; Kedawang; Alei; Kedawang; Peundeuj; Gedayong; Beka; Kedahung)

*Parnassia palustris* (Parnasya; Parnasia)

**Plant**

*Parthenium hysterophorus* (Friega Platos; Balai Amer; Escobita Amarga; Absynthe Batarde; Absinthe Marron; Yerba Amarga; Escoba De Puerco; Escoba Amarga; Parthene Multifide; Feuilles Bouton; Baille Lame)

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (Woodbind; Virginia Creeper; Yaban Asmasi)

*Paullinia cupana* (Guarana Shrub; Quarane; Guaranastruik; Guarana; Guarana Kletterstrauch; Quarana)

*Pavetta indica* (Jarum-jarum; Kem pa; Gading-gading (Like ivory))

*Pedaliium murex* (Burra Gokeroo; Kathe Nerinnil; Kadava Gokharu; Khasake Kalan; Gokru Kalan)

*Pennisetum alopecuroides*

*Peperomia reflexa*

*Perilla frutescens* (Kuei Jen; Tsu Su; Pai Su)

*Periploca indica* (Hint Saparnasi)

*Peucedanum dhana*

*Peucedanum grande*

*Peumus boldus* (Boldo)

*Pfaffia iresinioides*

*Phellodendron amurense* (Kihada; Miyama-Kihada; Hiroha-No-Kihada; Huang Po; Po Mu; T'An Huan; Amur Cork Tree; Oba-No-Kihada)

*Phelypaea salsa*

*Phoenix dactylifera* (Tamur; Dattier; Hurma Agaci; Dattes; Khurma; Wu Lou Zi; Datil; Palma Datil; Date)

*Photinia serrulata* (O-Kaname-Moti)

*Phyla scaberrima* (Orozus)

*Phyllagathis rotundifolia* (Petar java; Kachit fatimah; Bawal hutan; Akar serau malam)

*Phyllanthus niruri* (Derriere-Dos; Des Dos; Rami buah; Meniran; Turi hutan; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Quinina Criolla; Feuilles La Fievre; Memeniran; Tamalaka; Derriere Dos)

*Phyllanthus urinaria* (Turi hutan; Rami buah; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Memeniran; Meniran)

*Physalis minima* (Chichiplukan; Letup; Cheplukan; Chipluan; Leletup; Ubat pekong; Chiplukan; Letup-letup)

*Phytolacca rivinoides*

*Picramnia antidesma* (Honduras Tarcini; Aguedita)

*Picramnia pentandra* (Cascara Amarga; Honduras Bark; Aguedata; Bois Poisson; Palo De Peje)

*Picrasma excelsa* (Aciagac; Jamaica Quassia; Lignum Quassiae; Quassia)

*Picris repens* (Ko Ku Lu Tse; Hu Huang Lien)

*Pieris ovalifolia* (Li Mu)

*Pimpinella magna* (Pimpinela Negra; Perzin D'Boc)

*Pinkneya pubens* (Fevertree)

*Pinus koraiensis* (Tyosen-Goyo; Haisung; Hai Sung)

*Piper amalago* (Anisette; Anis Marron; Feuilles Noyaux; Anis Des Bois; Guayuyo; Bois Noyaux)

*Piper baccatum* (Bodeh; Gadong hutan)

*Piper longum* (Pi P'O Mu; Pepper,Long; Long Pepper; Uzun Biber; Pi Po)

*Piper methysticum* (Kava)

*Piper methysticum* (Kava Biberi; Kawakawa; Kava)

*Piper nigrum* (Pfeffer; Pepper; Lada hitam (Black pepper); Hu Chiao; Karabiber; White Peppercorn; Maricha; Lada sula (Decorticated pepper; Pepper,Black; Wei Fu Chic; Black Pepper; Lada putih (White pepper); Kosho)

*Piper retrofractum* (Longpepper,Java; Chabai jawa (Java long pepper); Chabe alas; Javanese Long Pepper; Chabe sula; Chabean; Vahl; Lada panjang (Long pepper))

*Piper wallichii*

*Pithecellobium unguis-cati*

**Plant**

*Pittosporum floribundum* (Vehkali; Pitosporo)

*Plantago asiatica* (Oba-Ko)

*Plantago erosa*

*Plantago major* (Otot ototan; Ch'E Ch'len; Wegerlich; Sangkuwah; Bazir Dam Bil; Sembung otot; Tarkuz; Plantain; Oba-Ko; Lisan Al Hamal; Lanten; Sei Ohr Re; Gechi Qulaghi; Buyuk Sinirliot; Sangkubah; Ekur anjing (Dog tail); Daum sejumbok; Suri pandak; Meloh kiloh; Lanten Mayor; Sangka buwah; Arnoglossa)

*Plantago sp* (Plantain)

*Platanus acerifolia* (Platano; Platano Do Oriente)

*Platanus occidentalis* (Button Tree; Sycamore; Platano)

*Platanus orientalis* (Planetree,Oriental; Chinar; Cinar; Shanar; Dulb)

*Platycodon grandiflorum* (Kikyoo; K'U Chieh Keng; Chieh Keng; Chieh K'Eng; Lu T'Ou)

*Pluchea indica* (Beluntas; Luntas; Baluntas; Baruntas; Beluntas paya)

*Plumbago zeylanica* (Bama; Chita; Cheraka; Daun Entjok; Inobiri; Poksor; Chitraka; Seiron-Maturi; Jarak; Godong enchok; Leadwort,White-Flowered; Ohyeegya; Chempaka)

*Podophyllum hexandrum*

*Podophyllum peltatum* (Mayapple; Podo-Huirumu; Amerikan Podofili)

*Polyalthia bullata* (Pokok peleh angin (Hepatitis ); Tongkat ali (Ali's crutch))

*Polygala amara* (Aci Sutotu)

*Polygala glomerata* (Lidah A Jam; Djookoot Malela; Andong Petooroon)

*Polygala reinii* (Pa Chi T'len; Pu Tiao Ts'ao)

*Polygala scoparia*

*Polygala senega* (Poligala; Snakeroot,Common; Hiroha-Senega)

*Polygala vulgaris* (Adi Sutotu)

*Polygonatum canaliculatum* (Huang Ching Chiu; Huang Ching; Mi Pu)

*Polygonatum cirrhifolium*

*Polygonatum falcatum* (Naruko-Yuri)

*Polygonatum macranthum* (O-Naruko-Yuri)

*Polygonatum multiflorum* (Solomon'S Seal; Polygonatum)

*Polygonatum odoratum* (Amadokoro; Poligonato)

*Polygonatum officinale* (Wei Jui; Muhrusuleyman; Solomon'S Seal)

*Polygonum amphibium* (Poligono Anfibio; Coban Deynegi; Serpentine)

*Polygonum aviculare* (T'leh Sien Ts'ao; Kus Karabugdayi; Asa Al Rae'Y; Miti-Yanagi; Nana Shwana; Pien Hsu; Hemero Tea; Knowgrass; Centinodia; Habbat Al Rae'Y; Knotweed)

*Polygonum barbatum* (Tuba seluang; Tebok seludang; Johong beraleh (Spell remover); Mao Liao; Sala nyoyo; Mengrengan)

*Polygonum bistorta* (Bistorta; Ch'Uan Shen; Enjebar; Mou Meng; Tzu Shen; English Serpentry; Naterwurz; Ibuki-Tora-No-O; Kurtpencesi; Snakeroot)

*Polygonum chinense* (Shan Ch'lao Mai; Pokok semuloh (Constipation pl; Ch'lh Ti Li)

*Polygonum hydropiper* (Subiberi; Pweve D'Ewe; Smartweed; Pimienta Acuatica; Yanagi-Tade; Daun senahun)

*Polygonum miltiflorum*

*Polygonum multiflorum* (She Chien Ts'ao; Turu-Dokudami; Ho Shou Wu; Ho Chou Wu)

*Polygonum multiflorus* (Turu-Dokudami)

*Polygonum persicaria* (Acemotu; Arsmart; Hashishat Al Ger'An; Persicaria)

*Polygonum pulchrum* (Johong beraleh (Spell remover); Bendet)

*Polygonum sp* (Liao; Ch'lh Liao; Hsiang Liao; Ch'Ing Liao; Liao Chiu)

*Polygonum tomentosum*

**Plant**

*Polygonum virginianum*

*Polygonum viviparum*

*Polypodium barometz* (Scythian Lamb; Kou Chi)

*Pongamia pinnata* (Kepik; Bangkong; Hoang Ba; Pongam Oil; Chiravilvra; Malabari; Pongam; Bangkong; Ki pahang; Malapari; Hongay Oil; Jadar; Karanda)

*Populus alba* (White Poplar; Uraziro-Hako-Yanagi; Ak Kavak; Silverleaf Poplar; Qawagh; Hur; Tu Yao; Pai Yang; Pai Yang P'I Chiu)

*Populus ciliata* (Falsch; Paluch; Bangikat)

*Populus nigra* (Kara Kavak; Black Poplar; Alamo Negro; Seiyo-Hako-Yanagi; Poplar,Black)

*Populus tremuloides* (Aspen,Quaking; Trembling Aspen)

*Porana volubilis* (Burm.; Bidasari; Widasari (Nymph))

*Portulaca oleracea* (Pourpier Commun; Porcelana; Semizotu; Purslane; Verdolaga; Coupe-Pied; Ancharupa; Krokot; Coupier; Perpine; Berbin; Suberi-Hiyu; Pourpier; Gelang pasir; Parpinah; Ma Ch'lh Hsien; Beldroega)

*Potamogeton* sp (Yu)

*Potentilla anserina* (Silberweed; Gumusu Besparmak; Tansy,Wild; Genserich; Yerba Plateada)

*Potentilla erecta* (Tormentil; Tormentilla)

*Potentilla fruticosa* (Bush Cinquefoil)

*Potentilla tormentilla* (Kurtpencesi)

*Prangos pabularia* (Avipriya; Prangosier; Badiankohi; Fiturasalium; Hay Plant; Konal; Komal; Tibetanisches Heu)

*Premna taitensis*

*Prosopis alba*

*Prunella vulgaris* (Healall; Consuelda Menor; Xia Ku Cao; Consolida Minor; Selfheal; Adi Erikotu; Sicklewort; Hsia Ku Ts' Ao)

*Prunus armeniaca* (Aprecock; Shan Hsing; Hsing Jen T'Ang; Jou Hsing; Lai Hsing; Mei Hsing; Kaise; Mish Mish; Mu Hsing; Arig; Qaisi; Hsing; Sha Hsing; Hsing Jin; T'len Mei; Chin Hsing; Hsing Su; Albaricoquero; Kayisi Agaci; Apricot; Anzu)

*Prunus avium* (Ciliegio Selvatico; Sweet Cherry; Cerezo)

*Prunus cerasus* (Cerisier; Karez; Kiraz; Sour Cherry; Kerrsebere; Guindo; Ge Lase)

*Prunus dulcis* (Almendro; Bitter Almond; Pa Tan Hsing; Almond,Bitter; Almond,Sweet; Almendra; Tatlibadem Agaci)

*Prunus emarginata*

*Prunus laurocerasus* (Seiyo-Bakuti-No-Ki; Taflan Agaci; Lauroceraso; Hosoba-Seiyo-Bakuti-No-Ki; Cherry Laurel; Laurier Cerise)

*Prunus mahaleb* (Mahaleb Kerezi; Mahaleb Cherry; Idris; Mahleb; Mahlab)

*Prunus padus* (Kuskirazi Agaci; Hegg)

*Prunus serotina* (Black Cherry; Virginya Kirazi; Cherry,Wild; Wild Cherry; Rum Cherry)

*Psidium guajava* (Goyave; Tokal; Gouyave; Petokal; Perala; Goavier; Goyavier; Guava; Jambu portugal (Portuguese Eug; Dipajaya; Jambu burong (Bird Eugenia); Bayawas; Djambu; Jambu padang (Openfield Eugeni; Jambu pelawas; Djamboe; Jambu biji (Seedy Eugenia); Guayaba)

*Psidium sartorianum* (Pichiche)

*Psoralea corylifolia* (Pha Cot Chi; Cot Chu; Ku Tzu; Pu Ku Chih; P'O Ku Chih)

*Psoralea pedunculata*

*Ptelea trifoliata* (Hop Tree; Amerika Kara Ag)

*Pteridium aquilinum* (Bracken; Chueh; Eagle Fern; Helecho Comun)

*Pterocarpus santalinus* (Red Saunders; Niu Shou Chan T'An; Tjendana djenggi; T'An; Sandalwood Paduak; Chendana janggi; Kirmizi Santal; Tzu T'An)

*Pterospermum acerifolium*

*Ptychopetalum olacoides* (Potency Wood; Potenzholz; Muira Puama)

*Pulicaria dysenterica* (Ri'Ra' Ayyub; Pulicaria; Pireotu)

*Pycnarrhena manilensis* (Vidal Ambal)

*Pyracantha coccinea* (Musa Agaci)



**Plant**

<i>Pyrus fusca</i>
<i>Quassia amara</i> (Jamaica Bark; Surinam Quassia; Palo Muneco; Cuassia; Simaruba; Quassia)
<i>Quassia indica</i> (Gatepait; Daraput; Onne)
<i>Quercus alba</i> (Oak,White; Chene Blanc; Witte Eik; Roble; Weisse Eiche; White Oak)
<i>Quercus fusiformis</i>
<i>Quercus robur</i> (English Oak; Rovere; Oak; Mese; Chene; Encina; Cervalho)
<i>Quercus velutina</i> (Oak,Black; Staining Oak)
<i>Randia uliginosa</i>
<i>Ranunculus scleratus</i> (Shih Lung Jui; Ti Shen; K'U Chin; Crowfoot,Acrid; Shui Chin; Cloffing)
<i>Raphanus sativus</i> (Radis Marron; Kirmiziturp; Radish; Rabano; Radis; Daikon; Lo Po; Karaturp; Mulaka; Lai Fu)
<i>Rauwolfia serpentina</i> (Harkal; Chandra; Sarpagandha; Chota Chand; Chivan Avelpori; Java Devil Pepper; Rauwolfia; Pule Pandak; Boboro; Akar Tikus; Chandraka; Indo-Zyaboku; Chandrika)
<i>Rehmannia glutinosa</i> (Sheng Ti Huang; Sheng Di; Ti Huang; Kaikei-Zio; Akaya-Zio; Ti Huang Chiu; Shu Ti Huang)
<i>Rhamnus ilicifolia</i>
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i> (Kasukarasakurada; Cascara Sagrada)
<i>Rhamnus purshianus</i> (Cascara Buckthorn; Kaskara Sakrada)
<i>Rhamnus triquetra</i>
<i>Rhamnus wightii</i>
<i>Rheum emodi</i> (Himalaya Rhubarb)
<i>Rheum officinale</i> (Medicinel Rhubarb; Chiang Chun; Cin Ravendi; Huang Liang; Ta Huang; Kelembak; Da Huang)
<i>Rheum palmatum</i> (Rawend; Da Huang; China Rhubarb)
<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i> (Papaz Ravendi)
<i>Rhizophora mangle</i> (Red Mangrove; Manglier Rouge; Ch'leh Ting; Mangle Rojo; Mangrove; K'Ao Hua; Mangle Colorado; Manglier Chandelle; Manglier Noir)
<i>Rhus aromatica</i> (Kokulu Sumak Agaci; Fragrant Sumach)
<i>Rhus cotinus</i> (Zerdecop; Sumack)
<i>Rhus glabra</i> (Ciplak Sumak Agaci; Upland Sumach; White Shoemake; Smooth Sumach)
<i>Rhus succedanea</i> (Huang Lu; Karkata; Haze(Ryukyu-Haze))
<i>Rhus vernicifera</i> (Kan Ch'I; Ch'I)
<i>Rhynchospermum jasminoides</i> (Lo Shih)
<i>Ricinus communis</i> (Castor Bean; Higuierilla; Castorbean; To-Goma; Pei Ma; Castor; Palma Christi; Sittamoonaka; Jarak; Hintyagi Agaci; Bean,Castor; Tartago; Pi Ma; Ricino; Huile Ricin; Khirwe; Gana Garchak; Eranda)
<i>Rivea ornata</i>
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> (Al Sant Al Kathib; Salgim Chichekli Aghaji; Akasya; Black Locust)
<i>Rorippa islandica</i>
<i>Rosa banksiae</i>
<i>Rosa chinensis</i> (Yueh Chi Hua)
<i>Rosa damascena</i> (Damask Rose; Qunja Gul; Ward Juri)
<i>Rosa gallica</i> (Gul; Rosier Gallique; French Rose; Rose)
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> (Mannen-Ro; Romero; Anthos; Romero Comun; Biberiye; Rosemary; Romarin)
<i>Rourea minor</i> (Beririt)
<i>Roylea cinerea</i>
<i>Rubia cordifolia</i> (Ti Hsueh; Sou; Ch'Ien Ts' Ao; Jan Fei Ts' Ao; Ch'Ien; Hsueh Chien Ch' Ou; Manjistha)
<i>Rubia tinctorum</i> (Boyacikoku; Madder; Rubia; Seiyo-Akane)

**Plant**

Rubus coreanus

Rubus ellipticus

Rubus fruticosus (Blackberry,European; Rovo; Zarza; European Blackberry; Zarzamora; Bogurtlen)

Rubus tokkura (Fu P'En Tzu)

Rumex acetosa (Kuzukulagi; Sorrel,Garden; Suan Mo; Lapathus; Acedera; Shan Tang Ti; Shan Ta Huang; Sorrel; Vinagrella)

Rumex acutus (Lampee; Dogue; Romaza Medicinel; Patience Aigue; Lapasse Ague; Lapato Acuto; Spitse Zuring; Romaza; Sharp Pointed Dock)

Rumex alpinus (Lapatium; Alpen Zuring; Patience Des Alpes; Alpen Ampfer; Alpine Dock; Ruibarbo De Los Monjes; Rabarbaro Alpino; Mountain Rhubarb)

Rumex aquaticus (Su Labadasi; Dock; Paratella)

Rumex brasiliensis

Rumex crispus (Niu She T'Ou; Hualtata; Oseille Sauvage; Dock,Yellow; Oseille Marron; Kivircik Labada; Surale Di Bierdji; Chin Ch'lao Mai; Hummaidh; Curly Dock)

Rumex obtusifolius (Lappacium; Dock,Blunt-Leaved; Surale Di Tch'Van; Lapathus; Kut Yaprakli Labada; Hummaidh)

Rumex patientia (Patience Vesiculeuse; Oseille D'Amerique; Patience; Pasiyince; Oseille; Rhubarb,Monk'S; Bahce Labadasi)

Rumex vesicarius (Amlaveterinaryasa; Hummaidh)

Sabatia angularis (Centauray,American)

Salicornia herbacea (Salikorn; Marsh Samphire)

Salix alba (Vrba; Safsaf Abyadh; Sugut Aghaji; Willow; Sauce Blanco; White Willow; Ak Sogut)

Salix babylonica (Liu; Al Baki; Dar Be; Weeping Willow; Salgueiro Chora; Al Safsaf; T'len Ch'A; Liu Chiao)

Salix caprea

Salix nigra (Willow,Black; Black Willow; Kara Sogut)

Salix purpurea (Ch'Ing Yang; Shui Yang; Kirmizi Sogut; Safsaf; P'U Yang; Purple Willow; Sugut; P'U Liu)

Salmalia malabarica (Mu Mien Shu)

Salvadora persica (Ark; Mustard Tree; Toothbrush Tree; Chhota Pilu; Misvak)

Salvia miltiorrhiza (Tan Shen; Wu Shen; Dan Sen)

Salvia officinalis (Sarubia; Sage; Salvia; Tibbi Adacayi)

Sandoricum koetjape

Sanguinaria canadensis (Kanotu; Bloodroot)

Sanguisorba officinalis (Pimpernel; Pimpinela Mayor; Ware-Moko; Tibbi Kanotu)

Sansevieria trifasciata (Lidah buaya (Crocodile tongue))

Santiria griffithii (Kempas rumah; Bedarah putih)

Sapindus saponaria (Bois Savonette; Jaboncill)

Sapindus trifoliatus (Soapnut Tree; Areeta; Ritha)

Sapium sebiferum (Chinese Tallowtree; Chinese Ongel; Arbol Del Sebo; Suif Vegetal Chinois; Wu Chiu; Chinese Tallow Tree)

Saponaria vaccaria (Wang Pu Liu Hsing; Chin Chan Yin T'Ai; Cow Cockle; Chin Kung Hua)

Sarcocephalus russeggeri

Sarcostemma viminalis (Sarcostemme; Fleischkranz; Sacred Soma; Somabutta; Bejuco Del Diablo)

Sargentodoxa cuneata

Sarothamnus scoparius (Broom; Retama Negra; Ginst)

Sarracenia purpurea (Nepente; Saddleplant; Pitchrplant; Periok Kera; Bekerplant; Piante Da Brocche; Kannenstrauch)

Sassafras albidum (Sassafras; Sasafras)

Sassafras officinale (Sassahura)

Satureja calamintha (Calamento; Calamentum; Calamint)

Satureja hortensis (Summer Savory; Senyorida De Jardí; Ajedrea; Geyikotu)

**Plant**

*Satureja montana* (Winter Savory; Sariette; Ajedrea)

*Saussurea lappa* (Costus; Kust; Mu Xiang; Kushta; Quang Mu Xiang; Patchak)

*Schinus molle* (Brazil Peppertree; Yalanci Biber; Schinus; Yalan Biber Aghaji; Molle; Aroeira Salsa)

*Schinus terebenthifolius*

*Schinus terebinthifolius* (Cambui; Aroeira De Minas; Aroeira Do Sertao)

*Schisandra chinensis* (Tyosen-Gomisi; Wu Wei Zi)

*Schkuhria virgata*

*Schweinfurthia sphaerocarpa*

*Scirpus grossus*

*Scopolia japonica* (Lang Tang; Japanese Belladonna; Hasiri-Dokoro)

*Scrophularia marilandica* (Maryland Figroot; Figwort)

*Scrophularia oldhami* (Yuan Shen; Gomanoha-Gusa; Hei Shen; Hsuan Shen; Yeh Chih Ma)

*Scutellaria galericulata* (Kaside; Tercianaria)

*Scutellaria japonica*

*Scutellaria lateriflora* (Madweed; Skullcap)

*Scutellaria macrantha* (Su Ch'In; Huang Ch'In; Tu Fu; Tzu Ch'In)

*Senecio aureus* (Squawweed; Liferoot; Golden Ragwort; Amerikan Kanaryaotu)

*Senecio jacobae* (Tansy Ragwort)

*Senecio jacquemontianus*

*Senecio palmatus* (Wei Hsien)

*Sesamum indicum* (Ch'Ing Jang; Jungeoline; Hoholi; Lenga; Hu Ma; Ma K'U Ping; Wijen; Kundij; Kunji; Pai Yu Ma; Haholi; Susam; Bijan; Jijiri; Simsim; Ooli; Hei Yu Ma; Jajoli; Goma; Sesame; Tila; Ajonjoli)

*Sesbania grandiflora* (Geti; Toeri; Toeri poetih (White flowered); Turi; Agati; Toeri bang (Red flowered))

*Shorea leprosula* (Damar daging; Dammar Daging)

*Sida acuta* (Seleguri; Escobita; Guimaue A Petites Fleurs; Petit Lalo)

*Sida cordifolia* (Bala; Pokok kelulut puteh)

*Sida spinosa* (Bala)

*Sida veronicaefolia*

*Sideroxylon obovatum* (Chupon)

*Sideroxylon triflorum* (Bois De Fer)

*Siegesbeckia orientalis* (Hu Kao; Si Tzian Tsao; Herbe Divine; Kou Kao; Chu Kao Mu; Hsi Lien; Nien Hu Ts'AI; Holy Herb)

*Silphium laciniatum* (Rosinweed; Compass Plant; Polar Plant; Pergelotu)

*Silphium perfoliatum* (Ragged Cup; Cup Plant; Silphion Perfolie; Indian Cup Plant)

*Silybum marianum* (Kenger; Variegated Thistle; Meryemanadikeni; Kanger; Thistle,Lady'S; Ku'Ub; Holy Thistle; Cardo Mariano; Maria-Azami)

*Simaba cedron* (Cedron)

*Simaba ferruginea* (Calunga)

*Simaba glandsulifera*

*Skimmia japonica* (Ying Yu Chiu; Yin Yu)

*Smilax aristolochiifolia*

*Smilax calophylla* (Dawai-dawai (Wiry plant); Dedawai betina; Tongkat ali (Ali's support); Sedawai)

*Smilax china* (Smilace; Kinawortel; Chin Kang Ken; Akar restong (Sore-nose med.); China Root; Gadong sabarang (Exotic gadong; Sarsaparilla; Pa Ch'la; Squine; Zarzaparilla; Saru-Tori-Ibara; Ubat raja (Royal medicine); Gadong china (China gadon); Wang Kua Ts'AO; Ba Qia; Chinaroot; Chinawurzel; China; T'leh Ling Chio)

*Smilax oblongifolia*

**Plant**

*Smilax ornata* (Sarsaparilla)

*Smilax pseudochina* (T'U Fu Ling; T'U Fu Ling P'len; Yu Yu Liang; Leng Fan T'Uan; Tz'U Chu Ling; Shan Ti Li)

*Smilax regelii* (Sarsaparilla; Honduras Sarsaparilla)

*Smilax sp* (Saparna; Khao Yen; Sarsaparilla)

*Smilax spruceana* (Para Sarsaparilla)

*Smithia conferta*

*Solanum nigrum* (Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts' Ao; Enab Ez Zhib; Lung K'Uei; E'Nab Ath Tha'Lab; Ranti; Lanment; Morelle Noire; Yerba Mora; Lanman; Hierba Mora; E'Nab Adh Dhib; Ituzumu; L'Homme; Gurkamai; Morete; T'len Ch'leh Tzu; Long Kui; Manman Lanman; Morelle Noir; Black Nightshade; T'len P' Ao Ts' Ao; Terong meranti; Inu-Hozuki; Lanman Noir; Alaman; Nightshade, Black; Solatro Nero)

*Solidago virgaurea* (European Goldenrod)

*Sonchus oleraceus* (Esek Marulu; Thistle, Tufty; Jo' Dhaidh; Sow Thistle; K'U Ts' Ai; Sowthistle; Lechuguilla; Thistle, Milky; Gansedistel; Lechuguillo; Achicoria; T'U; Chicoree Marron; Cerraja)

*Sophora angustifolia* (Ti Huai; Shui Huai; Yeh Huai; K'U Shen Tzu; K'U Shen Shih; K'U Shen)

*Sophora japonica* (Huai; Huai Chih Chiu)

*Soymida febrifuga* (Rohuna; Rohan; Bastard Cedar; Cedro Bastardo)

*Spathodea campanulata*

*Sphaeranthus africanus* (Gelang liat lembu (Tough ox)

*Sphaeranthus indicus* (Mundi)

*Spiranthes autumnalis* (Guz Helezoni Hoku)

*Spirodela polyrhiza* (Uki-Kusa)

*Spondias amara* (Yu Kan Tzu; An Mo Le; An Mo Lo Chia Kuo)

*Stachys cooleyae*

*Stachys officinalis* (Betony; Bathenien; Bishopwort; Betonica; Betoniye)

*Stachys rectus* (Karakurbaga Otu)

*Stachys sylvatica* (Ortiga Hedionda; Woundwort, Hedge)

*Stachytarpheta jammacensis*

*Statice caroliniana* (Amerikanischer Widerstoss; Amerikaanse Lamsoor; Statice De La Caroline; American Sea Lavender; Marsh Rosemary)

*Stellaria puberula*

*Stenocline incana* (Rambiazina)

*Stephania rotunda* (Cu Mot; Daun nasi-nasi betina)

*Sterculia hypochra* (Trom; Tlon)

*Sterculia shillinglawii*

*Stereospermum suaveolens* (Patala)

*Stichoneuron caudatum* (Kayu mati hidup (Death expecta)

*Stillingia sylvatica* (Yawroot; Stillingie; Sevo Vegetal; Yaw Root; Queen'S Delight; Albero Del Segro; Queen'S Root)

*Strychnos ignatii* (Isnatius Bean; Poison Nut; Berg.)

*Strychnos ignatius* (Ignatiusstruik; Kletterstrauch; Lu Sung Kuo; St Ignatius Shrub; Pipita; Pepita De Bisaya; Noix Igasur)

*Strychnos ligustrina* (Bedara laut; Slagenhout)

*Strychnos nux-vomica* (Huo Shih K'O Pa Tu; K'U Shih Pa Tou; Yettie Kolindoo; Strychnine; Kargabuken; Ma Ch'len; Fan Mu Pieh)

*Strychnos potatorum* (Clearing Nut Tree)

*Stryphnodendron barbitimam* (Barbatimao)

*Sutherlandia frutescens* (Cancer Bush; Kanker Bos; Cancerbush; Cancerwort)

*Sweetia panamensis*

**Plant**

*Swertia angustifolia*

*Swertia chirata* (Kirata Tikta; Dowa I Pechish; Indian Chiretta; Indian Gentian; Chirata; Chirette Indien; Nila Vembu; Driesen Enzian; Indische Chiretta)

*Swertia chirayita*

*Swietenia macrophylla* (Oba-Mahogani)

*Swietenia mahagoni* (Acajou De St Domingue; Caobo; Acajou A Planches; Caoba)

*Symplocos paniculata*

*Symplocos tinctoria* (Horse Sugar)

*Syringa vulgaris* (Lilac; Leylak)

*Syzygium aromaticum* (Girofle; Ting Hsiang; Mu Ting Hsiang; Cloves; Chi She Hsiang; Karanfil; Ting Tzu Hsiang; Clove)

*Syzygium corynocarpum*

*Tabernanthe iboga* (Iboga; Radix Tabernanthe)

*Tacca integrifolia*

*Tacca palmata* (Gadoeng tikoos; Temu giling; Iles-iles; Temoo Giling; Koemis oetjung; Gadoong Tikoos; Kotok bongktok; Koomis Ootjing)

*Tagetes filifolia*

*Talauma mexicana*

*Tamarindus indica* (Mandarin; Tamarindo; Tamarind; Tamarin; Asam jara; Wit asem; Tama-Rindo; Tamarindier; Tomaring; Asam kawak; Tomale; Tomarin; Tamarinde; Asem; Asam jawa; Demirhindi)

*Tamarix chinensis* (Tch'Eng Lieou; Ch'Eng Liu; Ho Liu; Ch'Ui Ssu Liu; Ch'leh Ch'Eng; San Ch'Un Liu; Ch'Ui Liu)

*Tamarix gallica* (Tamarisk; Taray; Tamarisco)

*Tanacetum fruticosum*

*Tanacetum umbelliferum*

*Tanacetum vulgare* (Tanaceto; Yomogi-Giku; Solucanotu; Tansy)

*Taraxacum albidum* (Sirobana-Tanpopo)

*Taraxacum officinale* (Pissenlit; Chiang Nou Ts'ao; Kou Ju Ts'ao; P'O Kung Ying; P'U Kung Ying; Kara Hindiba; Huang Hua Ti Ting; Pu Gong Ying; Diente De Leon; Khas Berri; Maitiainen; Chin Tsan Ts'ao; Dandelion; Seiyo-Tanpopo; Hindiba Berri)

*Tarennia sambucina*

*Taxus baccata* (Tejo; English Yew; Talisa; Porsuk Agaci; Taxo; Seiyo-Itii)

*Tecoma stans* (Chevalier; Saucó Amarillo; Yellow Elder; Herbe St Nicolas; Fleur De St Pierre)

*Tenerium stoloniferum* (Chia Su)

*Tephrosia piscatoria*

*Tephrosia purpurea* (Purple Tephrosia; Indigo, Wild)

*Tephrosia virginiana* (Goat'S Rue)

*Terminalia arjuna* (Kumbuk; Arjan Terminalia)

*Terminalia catappa* (Almendra; Ketapang; Almendro; Badannier; Amandier; Lingtak; Amandier Tropical; L.; Almendro De Las Indias; Amandier Des Indes; Almendro De Playa; Indian Almond)

*Terminalia chebula* (Mirobalan; Indian Myrobalan; Ho Li Le; Abhaya; Myrobalan)

*Terminalia glabra*

*Terminalia travancorensis*

*Tetragastris balsamifera* (Amacey Hembra; Bois Cochon Marron; Bois Cochon; Sucrier Des Montagnes; Amacey; Masa)

*Teucrium capense* (Katjee; Koonsboisie; Aambeibossie; Drieblaar)

*Teucrium chamaedrys* (Germander; Kamaderyos; Camedrio; Yermesesi; Germandree Petit Chene)

*Teucrium scordium* (Garlic, Wood; Yilanotu; Water Germander; Germander, Water)

*Teucrium scorodonia* (Wood Sage; Mountain Sage; Waldgamander; Camedris; Germandree Sauvage; Wilde Salie; Salva Bastarda; Wood Germander; Sage-Leaved Germander; Camendrio Selvatico; Escorodonia; Garlic Sage)

**Plant**

*Thalictrum foliolosum* (Mamiran; Penjari; Mamira)

*Thamnosma montana* (Cordocillo)

*Thlaspi arvense* (Hsi Ming; Penny Cress)

*Thottea grandiflora* (Bunga semubut; Seburut; Telinga kelawar (Flying fox ea; Seboeroet; Keburut)

*Thrinax multiflora* (Latanier Lan Mer; Latanier De Mer)

*Thrinax wendlandiana*

*Thuja orientalis* (Nioi-Hiba; Pien Po; Po Tzu Jen; Po Shih; Po Yeh Chiu; Po Hsiang Sui; Po Tzu; Po)

*Thymus kotschyanus* (Jatar; Zatar)

*Thymus serpyllum* (Serpul; Yabani Kekik; Thyme, Wild; Creeping Thyme)

*Tiarella cordifolia* (False Mitrewort; Tiarella; Coolwort; Miterwort)

*Tilia cordata* (Ihlamur Agaci; Tiyou; Small-Leaved Linden)

*Tinospora cordifolia* (Cochinnaruha; K'Uan Chin T'Eng; Nirjara; K'Uan Chu Hsing; Putrawali; Heartleaved Moonseed; Gulancha; Gurach; Moonseed)

*Tinospora crispa* (Aka mato alik; Andawali; Poetrawali; Lele wedit; Thuoc Sot Ret; Daoen gadel; Bandoul Pech; Olor-oloran; Pantjasono; Tajoengan; Bratawali)

*Toddalia aculeata* (Kaka Toddali; Arbre De Lopez; Lopez Tree; Lopezbaum; Wild Orange)

*Trachelospermum asiaticum* (Teika-Kazura)

*Trachelospermum jasminoides*

*Trachelospermum lucidum*

*Trachyspermum ammi* (Jemuju; Moengsi; Mosi; Mungsi; Hajimuju; Ostindischer Kummel; Musi; Remuju; Carvi Oriental; Zinyan; Kamune Muliki; Nankhah)

*Trapa natans* (Hisi; Castana De Agua; Lao Ling; Ling; Shiu Li Chi Shih; Gaou Fun; Fou Ling; Sukestanesi; Ling Chio)

*Treculia africana*

*Tribulus alatus*

*Tribulus cistoides* (Caprier; Abrojo; Fleurs Cape)

*Tribulus lanuginosus* (Cobancokerten)

*Tribulus terrestris* (Hasach; Abrojo; Gotub; Gokshura; Kon Jarah; Pai Chi Li; Chi Li; Tzu; Ji Li; Sha Yuan Chi Li; Tu Chi Li; Chih Hsing)

*Tricholepis glaberrima*

*Tricholepis glaberrimum* (Brahmadandi; Mitabid)

*Trichosanthes cordata* (Bhui Kamara; Patol)

*Trichosanthes dioica* (Wild Snakegourd; Patole Contourne; Palwal; Patola; Schlangenfruchtige Haarblume)

*Trichosanthes kirilowii* (Karo(To-Karasu-Uri); T'len Kua; Kua Lou)

*Trichosanthes nervifolia*

*Trichosanthes palmata* (Kaundala; Hanzal I Surkha; Pai Yao Tzu; Makal)

*Trifolium pratense* (Murasaki-Tume-Kusa(Aka-Tume-Ku; Kirmizi Yonca; Red Clover; Nafal; Clover, Red; Trebol; Trebol Rojo; Bersim Ahmar)

*Trifolium repens* (White Clover; Nafal; Beyaz Yonca; Clover, White)

*Trigonella foenum-graecum* (Alholva; Hu Lu Pa; Foenum Graecum; Chinagreye; Kelabat; Boyotu; K'U Tou; Fenugreek; Koroha; Shimli; Helba; Halva)

*Trilisa odoratissima* (Amerikanische Hirschzunge; Amerikaanse Hertentong; Langue De Cerf Americain; Vanilla Leaf; American Deertongue; Deer'S Tongue)

*Trillium erectum* (American Beth Root; Bethroot; Birthroot; Amerikaanse Drielingenwortel; American Birthroot; Amerikanische Drillingswurzel; Trillie Americain)

*Trillium pendulum* (Trilling Herb; Drillingskraut; Birthroot; Drielingenkruid; Troix Jumeaux; Beth Herb)

*Tulipa edulis* (Shan Tzu Ku; Shan T'Zu Ku; Shan Ci Gu; Amana; Chin Teng)

*Tulipa latifolia* (Hiroha-Amana)

*Turnera diffusa* (Oreganillo; Damiane; The Bourrique; Damiana)

*Turnera ulmifolia* (Thym A Feuilles D'Orme; Lalo; Marilope Du Thym; Du Thym; Z'Ombi Nan Bois; Thym Des Savanes; Marilope; Thym Marron; Marilopez; Zombi Nan Bois)

*Tylophora fasciculata*

**Plant**

*Ulmus americana* (Elm,Red; Elm,White)

*Ulmus* sp (Karaagac)

*Urtica dioica* (Nettle,Common; Ortiga Mayor; Bigstring Nettle; Stinging Nettle; Nabat Al Nar; Kazink; Gerrais; Isirgan)

*Urtica parviflora*

*Vaccinium arboreum*

*Vaccinium myrtillus* (Blueberry; Cayuzumu; Arandano)

*Valeriana celtica* (Celtic Nard)

*Valeriana jatamansi* (Bala Tagra; Indian Nard; Valeriane Indiene; Indische Valeriaan; Tagara; Sumbul Ul Tib; Indischer Baldrian; Indian Valerian)

*Valeriana officinalis* (Valeriana; Kediotu; Valerian; Seiyo-Kanoko-So)

*Vanilla planifolia* (Vanillier; Vanilla; Pois Vanille)

*Ventilago madraspatana*

*Verbena officinalis* (Kuma-Tuzura; Verbena; Bunj; Gogerchin Otu; Ayauhochitl; Vervain; Verbena Oficial; Holywort; Rejil Al Hamam; Minecicegi; Ma Pien Ts'Ao)

*Vernonia amygdalina*

*Vernonia pectoralis*

*Vernonia senegalensis* (Bitters Tree)

*Veronica americana*

*Veronica beccabunga* (Becabunga; Suyavsani; Kurrat Al A'In; Brooklime; Beccabunga Brooklime)

*Veronica officinalis* (Fluellin; Sauvadge Te; Drug Speedwell; Yavsan; Veronica)

*Viburnum nudum*

*Viburnum prunifolium* (Amerikan Kurtbagri; Amerikan Kartopu; Black Haw; Stag Bush)

*Vicia faba* (Fababean; Hu Tou; Broadbean; Haba; Ts'An Tou; Bakla)

*Vigna unguiculata* (Chiang Tou; Pois Inconnu)

*Vinca major* (Turu-Nitiniti-So)

*Vinca minor* (Common Periwinkle; Vincapervinca; Cezayirmeneksesi)

*Viscum album* (Mistletoe; Bhangra; Anse Di Pot; Okse Otu; European Mistletoe; Muerdago; Viscum)

*Viscum orientale* (Oriental Mistletoe; Dedalu umping; Api-api)

*Vitex heptaphylla* (Bois De Savane; Bois Savane; Mata Becerro)

*Vitex negundo* (Taiwan-Ninjin-Boku(Kusa-Ninjin; Huang Ching; Ch'U; Chaste Tree; Nirgandi; Katri; Lenggundi; Ban Muichi; Nisinda; Gattilier Incise; Man Ching; Pajan Kusut; Indrani; Sambhalu; Nirgundi)

*Vitex rotundifolia* (Man Jing Zi; Hamago)

*Vitex trifolia* (King Tsse; Nichinda; Panj Angushte Abi; Legundi; Lenggudi; Ching Tzu; Sindhula; Lenggundi; Ching T'lao; Gatillier Trifolie; Man Ching; Hamago; Indian Wild Pepper; Surasa)

*Vitis inconstans* (Ch'Ang Ch'Un T'Eng; Lung Lin Pi Li)

*Vitis vinifera* (Raisin; I'Nab; P'U T'Ao; Roseinekaerne; Grape; Vid; Vite; Asma; P'U T'Ao Chiu; European Grape; Vigne; Tray; Auzum)

*Wedelia chinensis*

*Withania somnifera* (Kanaje Hindi; Sann Al Ferakh; Ajagandha; Strychnos; Orovale)

*Xanthium strumarium* (Buah anjang; Hsi Erh; Lizzaij; Erh Tang; Cadillo; Ona-Momi; Kucuk Siracaotu; Chuan Erh; Ts'Ang Erh; Gatico; Cang Er Zi; Yang Fu Lai)

*Xanthorhiza simplicissima*

*Xylopia grandiflora* (Malagueto)

*Zanthoxylum americanum* (Prickly Ash; Ache(Tooth) Tree)

*Zanthoxylum avicennae*

*Zanthoxylum clava-herculis* (Pine Blanc; Prickly Ash; Hercules Club)

**Plant**

*Zanthoxylum fagara*

*Zanthoxylum hostile* (Frassino Spinoso; Frene Epineux; Zahnwehgelbholz; Tang Tzu; Toothhache Tree)

*Zanthoxylum* sp (Clava Erculea; Chin Chiao; Frassino Spinoso; Toothhache Tree; Chiao; Ti Chiao; Chu Chiao; Prickly Ash; Hercules Club; Kou Chiao; Wan Chiao; Chiao Po Chiu)

*Zeyheria tuberculosa*

*Zingiber amaricans* (Lempoyang emprit; Lempoyang pahit; Lampuyang pahit)

*Zingiber aromaticum* (Tepus; Lampuyang emprit; Lampuyang nase; Lampuyang wangi; Lempoyang; Lampoyang)

*Zingiber officinale* (Atuja; Lahja; Gengibre; Jahi; Haliya bara; Gingembre; Kunyit terus; Chiang Chiu; Zencefil; Jae; Gan Jiang; Shoga; Sheng Chiang; Haiti; Gengibre Dulce; Ginger; Haliya padi; Kan Chiang; Sonth; Haliya; Djae; Haliya hudang; Chiang; Sunthi; T'Ang Chiang; Chiang P'I)

*Ziziphus jujuba* (Widara; Azufaifo; Suan Tsao; Dara; Nabug; Pomme Malcadi; Bedara china; Kola; Unnap Agaci; Sanebuto-Natume; Jujube; Hong Zao; Natume; Unnab)

*Ziziphus mauritiana* (Jujubier; Pomme Malcadi; Liane Crocs Chien; Petite Pomme; Ponsere; Perita Haitiana)

*Ziziphus* sp (Chueh I; Chung Ssu Tsao; K'U Tsao; Hsien Tsao)

*Ziziphus spina-christi* (Sidr; Paliurus)

*Ziziphus vulgaris* (Nan Tsao; Ta Tsao; Tsao; Kan Tsao; Mei Tsao; Pei Tsao; Sanebuto-Natume; Liang Tsao)