

Plant
<i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> (Huang Shu K'Uei; Molondron; Bamia; Quingombo; Quiabeiro; Gombo; Gumbo; Calalou; Ochro; Calalou Gombo)
<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> (Kasturi Dana; Zatakasturika; Muskus; Musk Mallow; Moskus; Moschus; Ambercicegi; Kapas Hantu; Abelmosco; Ambrette; Mushk Dana; Bisam Eibisch)
<i>Abies fraseri</i>
<i>Abies sibirica</i>
<i>Abies</i> sp (Perusse; Schierlingstanne; Sapin Du Canada; Zahnweh Gelbholz; Canada Spar; Hemlockstanne)
<i>Acacia catechu</i> (Acacie Au Cachou; Khair; Amaraja; Pegu Katechu; Acacia Di Cachou; Kadaram; Hai Erh Ch'A; Katesu; Erh Ch'A; Katechu Akazie; Wu Tieh Ni)
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i> (Cuji; Kambang japun; Tusca; Esponjeira; Kembang bandira; Kembang nagasiri)
<i>Acanthus mollis</i> (Branche Ursine; Hierba Carnera; Acanto; Ayikulagi; Bereklauw; Bearfoot; Brancorsina; Barenklau; Ha-Azami; Branc Ursine; Jeruju)
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> (Milefolio; Biranjasif; Schafgarbe; Civanpercemi; Tlalquequetzal; Millefoglio; Yarrow; Duizendblad; Rojmari; Rolleka; Milenrama; Rollike; Millefeuille; Millefolium; Cickafarkkoro)
<i>Achillea nobilis</i> (Noble Yarrow; Edelschafgarbe; Saltanatli Civanpercemi; Edel Duizendblad; Edelgarbe; Millefeuille Noble; Barbascia; Millefeuille Camphree; Noble Milfoil)
<i>Aconitum</i> sp (Wu T'Ou; Ch'Uan Wu T'Ou; Herba Lobo; Mu Pieh Tzu; Ts'Ao Wu; Aconite; T'U Fu Tzu)
<i>Acorus calamus</i> (Jeringau; Kalmos; Azakegeri; Kaliraga; Djerango; Shui Ch'Ang Pu; Bach; Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Calamo Aromatico; Sweet Flag; Doringo; Jerangau; Acorus; Agri Turki; Sho-Bu; Calomo Aromatico; Ganoek; Vaj; Jariangau; Seki-Sho; Calamus; Acore Vrai; Kalmus; Vacha; Sarango; Calmus; Acoro Aromatico; Kalmoes)
<i>Acorus gramineus</i> (Shih Ch'Ang Pu)
<i>Acrocomia quisqueyana</i> (Corozo; Corozo Criollo; Corossier; Corosse)
<i>Acronychia laurifolia</i>
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i> (Krafs Al Bir; Maidenhair; Culantrillo De Pozo)
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> (Capillaire)
<i>Adina polycephala</i> (Kayu kunyit)
<i>Adonis aestivalis</i> (Salta Ojos; Zakhvak; Zomer Daonis; Goutte De Sang; Feuer Roschen; Ain Ad Deek)
<i>Adonis vernalis</i> (Ox Eye; Duivelsoog; Hellebore,Black; Adonisroschen; Ilkbahar Kanavci Otu; Adoine; Eliboro Falso; Adonis Vernal)
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> (Goutweed; Keci Ayagi; Egopode; Hierba Da San Gerado; Zevenblad; Castalda; Geissfuss)
<i>Aesculus glabra</i> (Kahle Kastanie; Marron Glabre; Buckeye)
<i>Aframomum melegueta</i> (Grains Of Paradise; Guinea Grains; Magiette; Hsi Sha Tou)
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> (Rumput tahi ayam; Rompesaraguelo; Berokan; Wedusan; Aru batu; Bandotan)
<i>Ajuga bracteosa</i>
<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i> (Pinillo; Yer Selvisi; Groundpine)
<i>Akebia quinata</i> (T'Ung Ts'Ao; Yen Fu Tzu; Mu T'Ung; Akebi; T'Ung Ts'Ao Chiu)
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i> (Ho Hun; Ho Huan; Nemu-No-Ki)
<i>Alchemilla arvensis</i> (Ova Aslanpencesi)
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i> (Pidekan; Miri; Kemiri; Cila Agaci; Noyer Des Indes; Avellano; Shih Li; Derekan; Buah keras; Kembiri)
<i>Alliaria officinalis</i> (Mostaude Di Tchín; Aliaria)
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (Erva Adheira; Herba Aux Aulx; Alliaria; Zonder Look; Lauchkraut; Garlic Mustard; Hierba Del Ajo; Knoblauchsrauke)
<i>Allium cepa</i> (Zwibeln; Sogan; Bawang; Oignon; Bawang merah; Bawang putih; Hu Ts'Ung; Z'Oignon; Onion,Red; Cabolla; Pyaz; Cebola; Onion; Cebolla Macho; Tama-Negi; Soghan; Basal; Cebolla)
<i>Allium cernuum</i>
<i>Allium porrum</i> (Poireau; Pirasa; Kurrath; Hawar; Prassium)
<i>Allium sativum</i> (Bawang putih; Ail De Cuisine; Thum; Samersaq; Ajo; Cropleek; Sarimsak; Garlic; Lasan; Hsiao Suan; Rosina; Ail; Bawang Poetih; Suan; Lai; Sir)
<i>Alocasia macrorrhiza</i> (Keladi Sebarang; Kuan Yin Lien; Sente; Hai Yu; Ababa; Birak negeri)

**Plant**

*Aloe barbadensis* (Zabida; L'Alois; Sarisabir; Aloes; Zabila; Aloes Des Jardins; Aloe; Lalo; Sabila)

*Alpinia galanga* (Lingkoewas; Buyuk Galanga; Galangal; Kelewas; Galiasa)

*Alpinia officinarum* (Kucuk Galanga; Liang Chiang; Kao Liang Chiang; Man Chiang; Galangal)

*Alpinia pyramidata*

*Ambrosia artemisiaefolia*

*Ambrosia elatior*

*Ambrosia maritima*

*Ammi visnaga* (Viznaga; Khillah; Bisnaga Das Searas; Pick Toothh; Anmi; Khellakraut; Biznaga; Busnaga; Khaizaran)

*Amomum cardamomum*

*Amomum subulatum*

*Anacyclus pyrethrum* (Nezleotu; Pyrethrum)

*Anamirta cocculus* (Peron; Balikotu; Toeba bidji)

*Anemone pratensis* (Ruzgarcicegi)

*Anemopaegma mirandum*

*Anethum graveolens* (Hinojo; Catahva; Dereotu; Inojo; Inondo; Baston Do Diale; Sadhab Al Barr; Habbat Helwah; Datli Boyana; Eneldo)

*Angelica archangelica* (Engelwurz; Melekotu; Ch'Ien Tu; Angelica; Angerika)

*Angelica glauca*

*Angelica polymorpha*

*Anhalonium lewinii* (Mescal; Peyotl)

*Anthemis nobilis* (Chamomile; Maythe; Alman Papatyasi; Camomile; Babunah; Rumi Papatya; Babunj)

*Anthriscus cerefolium* (Perifollo; Yabani Maydanoz; Cierfouye; Cerefolium; Khalai I Khalil)

*Apium graveolens* (Han Ch'In; Rabano; Celeri; Ch'In; Apio; Krafus; Celery; Wood Marche; Ch'In Ts'Ai; Celeri Marron; Karawez; Apit Bord; Kereviz; Celeri Des Jardins)

*Apium nodiflorum* (Cresson Batard; Sio; Marshwort; Water Eppe; Parsnip,Water; Wassermerk)

*Aquilaria agallocha* (Chan Hsiang; Chen Xiang; Huang Shu Hsiang; Ch'Ing Kuei Hsiang; Chi Ku Hsiang; Lignum Aloes; Ma T'I Hsiang; Ch'En Hsiang; Aguru)

*Aralia cordata* (T'U Tang Kuei; Udo)

*Aralia racemosa* (Yabani Saparna)

*Aralia spinosa* (Hercule'S Club)

*Arisaema triphyllum* (Aronknolle; Indian Turnip; Arum; Indian Onion)

*Aristolochia chapmaniana*

*Aristolochia clematidis* (Birthwort; Clematitide; Uzun Logusaotu; Smearwort; Aristolochia)

*Aristolochia cymbifera* (Guaco; Brezilya Logusaotu; Erva Bicha)

*Aristolochia mexicana* (Aristoloquia)

*Aristolochia odoratissima* (Hoehoetzontecomatl)

*Aristolochia reticulata* (Snakeroot; Texas Snakeroot; Serpenterly)

*Aristolochia rotunda* (Birthwort; Yuvarlak Logusaotu; Aristoloquia Redonda)

*Aristolochia serpentaria* (Snakeroot; Virjinya Logusaotu)

*Armoracia rusticana* (Bayirturpu; Horseradish)

*Arracacia atropurpurea*

*Artemisia abrotanum* (Pelinağaci; Southernwood; Ch'Ing Hao)

*Artemisia absinthium* (Ajenjo; Niga-Yomogi; Pelin; Feuilles Ameres; Ajenjo Oficial; Wormswood; Absinthe)

*Artemisia afra*

*Artemisia campestris* (Field Southernwood; Rode Bijvoet; Wilde Averuit; Mugwort; Beifuss; Escobilla Parda; Feld Beifuss; Abrotano Femmina; Armoise Champetre; Boja; Sheeh; Roter Beifuss)

**Plant**

*Artemisia mexicana*

*Artemisia vulgaris* (I Ts'Ao; Genje jawa; Miskotu; Hiyam; Tzu Ai; Arbre Aux Cent Gouts; Chiu Ts'Ao; Chih Ts'Ao; Fleurs St Jean; Baru china; Ch'I Ai; Suket ganjahan; Armoise; Ai; Ai Fu; Artemisa; Sundamala; Mugwort)

*Asarum canadense* (Wild Ginger; Kanada Azarumu)

*Asarum europaeum* (Asaroun; Azarum)

*Asparagus adscendens*

*Asparagus lucidus* (T'len Men Tung; Men Tung; Wan Sui T'Eng; Tien Le; Sparagio)

*Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco* (Kebrako)

*Atractylis chinensis* (Ts'Ang Shu)

*Atropa belladonna* (Belladone; Belladonna; Belladonne; Nwar Boton; Waldnachtschatten; Nightshade, Deadly; Beradona; Guzelavratotu)

*Avena sativa* (Oats; Oatmeal; Avena; Dousar; Yulaf)

*Azadirachta indica* (Tesbih Agaci; Nimva)

*Ballota nigra* (Marrubio Negro; Farasyun Aswad; Kara Isirgan; Sindiyan Al Ardh; Ballota)

*Bambusa argentea-striata* (Bambu)

*Bambusa* sp (Tvakkshiri; Chu Yeh Chiu; Chu Huang; Tabasheer)

*Bambusa vulgaris* (Buluh gading; Bambou De Jardin; Jajang ampel; Bambu; Buloh tutul (spotted bamboo); Bambou)

*Barosma betulina* (Diosma; Buchu; Diosme; Gotterstrauch; Buko; Bukko; Bucco)

*Befaria glauca*

*Belamcanda chinensis* (She Kan; Suliga; Hi-Ogi; Pokok kipas (fan plant); Semprit)

*Betula alba* (Qayin Aghaji; Shajarat Al Talmul; Husagaci; Qush Aghaji; Hua Mu; Bouleau)

*Blighia sapida* (Aki; Akee; Arbre A Fricasser)

*Blumea lacera* (Lumai hutan; Kayu batu)

*Bombax malabaricum* (Kiwata; Salmali; Bombaks)

*Borassus flabellifer* (Palmira Hurma Agaci; Pei Shu)

*Borreria articularis* (Rumput sumpu; Gempur watu; Rumput susur; Rumput setawar)

*Boswellia carteri* (Ju Hsiang; Mo Le Hsiang; Tu Lu Hsiang; Hsun Lu Hsiang; Male Incense; Kondor; To Chia Lo Hsiang; Incienso; T'len Tse Hsiang)

*Boswellia* sp (Weihrachbaum; Clavalier; Ju Hsiang; Hsun Lu Hsiang; Fustet; Olibano; Olibanum; Frankincense; Wierookboom; Strepuledium; Incienso; Encens Male)

*Brassica juncea* (Sesawi; Karasi-Na; Sawi-sawi)

*Brassica nigra* (Kuro-Garasi; Nware Mostaude; Qara Khardal; Ch'Ing Chieh; Siyah Hardal; Mostaza Negra; Mustard; Khardal Aswad)

*Buddleja tucumanensis*

*Calamintha graveolens* (Reehana Qubla; Reihan Barri)

*Calamintha officinalis* (Yabani Oguoltu)

*Calendula officinalis* (Virreina; Aklelmulk; Maravilla; Kamisha Bahar; Atunjaq; Qaraqus; To-Kinsen-Ka; Tibbi Nergis; China; Calendula; Chin Chan Hua; Mercadela; Oqhuwan)

*Callitris quadrivalvis* (Arartree)

*Camellia sinensis* (Green Tea; Hsueh Ch'A; Shui Sha Lien Ch'A; Lo Chieh Ch'A; Wu I Ch'A; P'U Erh Ch'A; Cay; Tea; An Hua Ch'A; Ch'A; P'U T'O Ch'A; Ming)

*Camphorosma monspeliaca*

*Canarium commune* (Kanarya Cani)

*Canarium pimela* (Wu Lan)

*Canella winterana* (Canille; Canela; Beyaz Tarcin)

*Cannabis sativa* (Bhang; Ganja; Ta Ma; Huo Ma; Bangué; Hint Kenevir; Ma Fen; Ma Jen Chiu; Hemp; Kenevir; Mariguana; Canamo; Hemp, Indian; Han Ma; Qunnab; Huang Ma; Tchene; Canamo Indio)

*Capparis spinosa* (Kebre; Caper; Kabar; Capparis Spinosa)

**Plant**

*Capsella bursa-pastoris* (Ti Mi Ts'Ai; Shepherd'S Purse; Pan Y Quesillo; Chi Ts'Ai; Nazuna; Kees Al Rai'Y; Coban Cantasi)

*Capsicum annuum* (Pimiento; La Chiao; Filfil; Piment Doux; Kirmizi Biber; Chabai achong; Aji Dulce)

*Capsicum baccatum* (Aji Montesino; Hint Biberi; Piment Zouzeau; Piment Zouezo; Cayenne)

*Capsicum frutescens* (Piment De Cayenne; Pepper,Red; Sili Biberi; Chile; Filfil Darah)

*Cardamine impatiens*

*Cardamine pratensis* (Cressen; Yabani Tere Otu; Berro De Prado)

*Carthamus tinctorius* (Huang Lan; Qurtum; Beni-Bana; E'Sfer; Hung Hua; Azafran; Alazor; Kesumba; Habb Et Quirthim; Hung Lan Hua; Yao Hua; Kasumba)

*Carum carvi* (Alcaravea; Hime-Uikyo; Kexbenz; Caraway; Karamankimyonu; Krawyah)

*Carum copticum* (Ajowan; Oost-Indische Kummel)

*Cassia acutifolia* (Sinameki Agaci; Senna)

*Catha edulis* (Chak)

*Ceanothus americanus* (Ceanoto; New Jersey Tea; Wild Snowball; Amerikaanse Ceanothus; Sackelblume; Ceanothe; Ceanote; Redroot)

*Celastrus paniculata* (Sila)

*Centaurea calcitrapa* (Kalketrip; Calcitrapa; Ippofesto; Stern Flodkenblume; Calcatreppolo; Abrojo; Cardo Estrelado; Common Star Thistle; Abre Puno; Chausse Trape; Chardon Etoile)

*Centaurea cyanus* (Sentoria; Mawi Pighember Chichegi; Peygamber Cicegi; A'Nber; Aciano)

*Centaurea montana* (Bleuet Vivace; Berg Centaurie; Centauree De Montagne; Mountain Centaury)

*Centella asiatica* (Pennywort,Marsh; Brahmi; Asya Sutasi; Pegaga)

*Centratherum anthelminticum*

*Cereus grandiflorus* (Koningen Der Nacht; Cactus; Cacto; Night-Blooming Ceresus)

*Chaenomeles sinensis* (Karin)

*Chamaemelum nobile* (Gula Faq; Babunnag; Baghdad Hawingi)

*Cheiranthus cheiri* (Sebboy; Sari Shabboy; Manthur-Asfar; Alheli Amarillo; Wallflower; Nioi-Ara-Seito)

*Chenopodium ambrosioides* (Semen Contra; Simon Contegras; Apasote; Meksika Cayi; Paico; Pazote; L.; Herbe A Vers; Chenopode; Semin Contra; Feuilles A Vers)

*Chilopsis linearis*

*Chilopsis linearis*

*Chloranthus inconspicuus* (Chu Lan; Chi Chao Lan Hua; Chu Lan Cha)

*Chloranthus officinalis* (Moeni; Sembau; Krastoelamg; Krastoelang; Manik; Kerastoelang)

*Cinchona sp* (Quina; Chin Chi Lo; Cinchona)

*Cinnamomum burmannii* (Padang Zimt; Padang Cinnamon; Canela; Kayu Manis Jawa; Javanese Cinnamon; Java Zimt)

*Cinnamomum camphora* (Kafur; Chang; Kusu-No-Ki; Camphora)

*Cinnamomum cassia* (Kayu manis china; Cinnamon; Malabathron; Cassia; Cin Tarcini)

*Cinnamomum iners* (Teja lawang (Clove cinnamon); Teja badak (Tapir cinnamon); Kayu manis hutan (Wild cinnamo; Medang kemangi)

*Cinnamomum loureirii* (Saigon Cinnamon; Cinnamon; Chin Kio Kiu; Saigon Zimt; Saigon Kaneel)

*Cinnamomum oliveri* (Australian Cinnamon)

*Cinnamomum tetragonum*

*Cinnamomum verum* (Malabathron; Kayu manis; Tvach Bark; Cinnamon; Seylan Tarcini)

*Cinnamomum zeylanicum*

*Cissampelos pareira* (Aristolochie Lobee; Gasing-gasing; Liane Patte Cheval; Feuille Coeur; Bejuco De Raton)

*Cistus ladaniferus* (Ladanum; Jara; Girit Ladeni)

*Citrus aurantium* (Orange; Naranja De Babor; Turunc; Orange Sure; Coolie Orange; Hua Chu Hung; Ch'Eng; Bergamot; Naranjo Amargo; Chin Ch'Iu; Oranger; Z'Orange Sure; Kuang Chu; Naranja Agria)

*Citrus limon* (Limon; Limonero; Lemon; Lemun Tresh; Lemun Hamedh; Miski)

**Plant**

*Citrus medica* (Jeruk kates; Limau susu (Nipple lime); Numi Hilu; Limau kerbau (Buffalo lime); Trunj; Limau mata kerbau; Limi; Matulunga; Limo; Limau hantu; Kabat; Kou Yuan; Cidro; Citron)

*Citrus sinensis* (Naranjo Dulce; Z'Orange Douce; Orange; Oranger Doux; Portakal; Naranja De China)

*Cleome pentaphylla* (Arkapushpi; Spider Flower; Senfkapper; Pai Hua Ts'Ai; Yang Chio Ts'Ai)

*Cleome viscosa* (L.)

*Cochlearia armoracia*

*Cochlearia officinalis* (Kasikotu; Coclearia; Scurvygrass; Cochleaire)

*Codiaeum variegatum* (Tomas; Katomas; Puding (Variegated); Adal-adal; Daun segenting; Puring)

*Coffea arabica* (Cafe D'Haiti; Cafeto; Cafe De Moka; Coffee; Cafeier; Cafe; Kia Fey; Kahve)

*Coix lacryma-jobi* (Hatomugi; I I Jen Chiu; Gavedhu; Lagrimas De San Pedro; Larmes De Job; I Chu Tzu; Chieh Li; I I Jen; Zyuzu-Dama; Gurlu; Yi Yi Ren; Yokuinin; Hui Hui Mi; Tranengras; Hato-Mugi; Job'S Tear; Graines Chapelet; Chi Shih; Kan Mi; T'U I Mi)

*Cola acuminata* (Kola; Cola; Kola,Bitter; Obi)

*Cola nitida* (Kola)

*Colocasia esculenta* (Yu; Ocumo; Yu T'Ou; T'U Chih; Sato-Imo)

*Commiphora abyssinica* (Mirra)

*Commiphora mukul* (Guggulu; Chia Mu Yao)

*Commiphora myrrha* (Mu Yao Yu; Mirha; Mu Yao)

*Commiphora stocksiana*

*Comptonia aspleniifolia*

*Copaifera coriacea*

*Copaifera officinalis* (Kopahu Agaci; Kopal)

*Coptis teeta* (Chih Lien; Wang Lien; Altin Ipligi; Huang Lien)

*Corchorus capsularis* (Jut)

*Cordia alliodora* (Capa Prieto)

*Cordia greggii*

*Cordyceps sinensis* (Hsia Ts'Ao Tung Ch'Ung)

*Coriandrum sativum* (Penjilang; Koendoro; Kuzbarah; Coriander; Culantro; Katumber; Misima-Saiko; Culantrico; Cilantro; Kozahla; Cilantrico; Hsiang Sui; Dhanya; Kisnis; Ketumbar; Coriandrum; Hu Sui; Yuan Sui)

*Crataegus* sp (Cha)

*Crithmum maritimum* (Hinojo Marino; Zeevenkel; Meerfenchel; Fennel,Sea; Finochio Marino; Sanpetra; Fenouil Marin; Sea Fennel)

*Crocus sativus* (Crocus; Fan Hung Hua; Po Fu Lan; Kumkum; Sa Fa Ang; Sahuran; Koema-koema; Sa'Faran; Azafran; Safran; Saffron)

*Croton flavens*

*Croton humilia*

*Cuminum cyminum* (Cummin; Cumin; Ajaji; Comino; Jinten puteh; Jintan puteh; Kammun; Kimyon)

*Curanga fel-terrae* (Rumput kerak nasi; Rumput labang; Hempedu tanah; Gelumak susu; Kunta chau; Mempedu tanu; Lempedu tanu; Beremi)

*Curculigo latifolia* (Kalapa puyoh; Daoen; Lumbah; Lumbah rimba; Lembah; Lumbah padi)

*Curcuma aromatica* (Kyo-O(Haru-Ukon); Vanaharidra; Wild Turmeric; Jangli Haldi)

*Curcuma caesia*

*Curcuma domestica* (Yu Chin; Turmeric; Ukon; Kurkuma Uzum; Safran De St Domingue; Safran Du Pays; Safran Des Indes; Olena; Haridra; Safron Du Pays)

*Curcuma zedoaria* (Kunchur; Temu kuning (Yellow temu); Temu puteh; E Zhu; Zurumbad; Zhu; Seduer)

*Curcuma zeodoaria*

*Cuscuta megalocarpa*

*Cuscuta planiflora*

**Plant**

*Cusparia trifoliata* (Kusbaria)

*Cyclamen europaeum* (Yersomunu; Pwin D'Pourcia)

*Cydonia oblonga* (Ayva Agaci; Marumero; Wen Po; Haiwa; Sfarjal; Membrillo; Haiwah; Mala Citonia; Quince)

*Cymbopogon citratus* (Sereh makan (Edible sereh); Eri makoe; Citronelle; Serai; Tapisa-pisa; Hoe moeke; Sere; Limonotu; Laoe wasiro; Salimbata; Limoncillo; Sere mangat bi; Citronela)

*Cymbopogon jwarancusa*

*Cymbopogon martini* (Palmaroza)

*Cymbopogon nardus* (Hint Zumbulu; Sereh wangi (Fragrant sereh); Seriwang; Citronnelle)

*Cymbopogon schoenanthus* (Mao Hsiang; Mao Ju Ma)

*Cyperus esculentus* (Hsiang Fu Tzu; Teki; Juncia Avellanada; Rumput haliya hitam; Hsiang Fu)

*Cyperus iria*

*Cyperus rotundus* (Hsiang Fu; Hsiang Fu Tzu; Souchet; Boeai; Roekoet teki; Woeta; Topalak; Muskezamin; So Ken Chiu; Hama-Suge; Musta; So Ts'Ao; Mustaka; Teki; Mutha; Mota; Tage-tage)

*Cyperus stolonifera*

*Cypripedium acaule*

*Cypripedium calceolus* (Zuhrecarigi)

*Daemonorops draco* (Drakenblodes; San Dragon; Dragon'S Blood)

*Dalbergia latifolia*

*Dalbergia sissoo*

*Daphne mezereum* (Mezeryon; Mezereon; Gnidianberry; Daphne)

*Daphnopsis swartzii*

*Daucus carota* (Jezar; Huang Lo Po; Hung Lo Po; Mohrrube; Carrot; Gaizar; Djane Racene; Carot; Hawuch; Yarkuki; Carotte; Havuc; Hu Lo Po; Zanahoria)

*Delphinium denudatum*

*Derris trifoliata* (Ketui; Salang; Setui)

*Digitalis lutea* (Digital Amarilla; Yuksukotu)

*Digitalis purpurea* (Zahr Al Kishtiban; Foxglove; Yuksukotu; Iskif Chichegi; Zigitarisu; Digital; Gula Angustila)

*Dioclea reflexa* (Kachang laut; Kachang pinggang)

*Dipteryx odorata* (Tonka)

*Dodonaea viscosa* (Dodonia; Kayu mesen)

*Dorema ammoniacum* (Zuh; Ammoniak; Cadirusagi)

*Dorstenia brasiliensis* (Contrayerva; Bezoar; Bezoard; Contrayerba De Las Antillas; Contrajerva)

*Dorstenia contrayerba*

*Dracontium polyphyllum*

*Drimys winteri* (Aktarcin; Canelo; Winter'Sbark)

*Drymaria codata* (Appetit Marron)

*Drymaria cordata* (Ahuachpatli; Appetit Marron)

*Dryobalanops aromatica* (Mi Nao; Dryobalanops; Pokok kapur burus (Baru campho; Ni Ping P'Ien; Kapurun; Su Nao; Chin Chiao Nao; Ch'Ing Ping P'Ien; Ping P'Ien; Camphora; Ts'Ang Lung Nao; Kapur; Mei Hua P'Ien; P'O Lu Hsiang; Bing Pian)

*Duranta repens* (Golden Dewdrop)

*Elaeagnus umbellata*

*Elephantopus* sp

*Elettaria cardamomum* (Kakule; Cardamom; Tou K'Ou; Krako; Pai Tou K'Ou; Ts'Ao Kuo)

*Embelia ribes* (Akar asam kubang; False Black Pepper; Akar kaching sula; Vidanga; Birang I Kabuli; Akar sulur kerang; Karkannie; Baberang; Vidango Kernel)

**Plant**

Ephedra fragilis (Efedra)

Ephemerantha fimbriatum

Eragrostis gummiflua

Erigeron affinis

Eriodictyon californica

Eriosema cordatum

Erodium moschatum (Almizclera)

Eruca sativa

Eruca vesicaria (Oruga)

Eryngium foetidum (Coulante; Cilantro Sabanero; Cilantro; Chardon Etoile Puant; Culantro; Culantrico; Panicaut Fetide; Ketumbar jawa; Coulantre)

Eryngium planum (Bogadikeni; Deveelmasi)

Erythraea chilensis (Canchalagua; Bitterkraut; Canchalague; Bitterkruid)

Erythrophleum guineense (Sassy; Sassybaum; Rood Water Boom; Sassy Tree; Sassyboom; Casca Tree; Rotwasserbaum; Manconabaum; Gottesurteilbaum)

Erythroxylum coca (Koka; Cocaine)

Eucalyptus globulus (Okaliptus; Eucalipto; Eucalypt; Eucalyptus)

Eugenia caryophyllata

Eugenia crenulata (Z'O Douvant; Zos Douvant; Menthe Coq; Herbe Sainte Marie)

Euonymus atropurpureus (Eastern Wahoo; Burning Bush)

Euonymus europaeus (Spindle Bush; Igagaci; Evonimo)

Eupatorium ayapana (Ayapana)

Eupatorium perfoliatum (Tse Lan; Wasserdost; Hempweed; Bonesset; Indian Sage; Eupatorio; Eupatoire Perfoliee; Thoroughwort; Waterdost)

Eupatorium purpureum (Eupatoire D'Eau Rouge; Gravelwort; Purper Leverkruid; Roter Wasserhanf; Red Gravel; Joe Pye Weed)

Eupatorium triplinerve (Daun perasman; Daun panahan)

Euphorbia thymifolia (Sedang padang; Gelang susu; Rumput jangot; Jarak blanda; Sisi merah)

Evodia rutaecarpa (Wu Chu Yu; Goshu)

Evodia ruticarpa

Fabiana imbricata (Pichikraut; Fabianakruid; Fabiana; Pichi Herb; Pichi; Fabiane)

Fagonia cretica (Damahan; Clover,Prickly)

Feronia limonia (Kapittha)

Ferula assa-foetida (Seytantersi; Silphion)

Ferula galbaniflua (Galbanum)

Ferula gummosa (Galbanum)

Ferula persica

Ferula sumbul (Sumbul)

Foeniculum vulgare (Hui Hsiang Chiu; Fennel; Ama-Uikyō; Adas landi; Anis Vert; Adas londa; Shbint; Raziyan; Finocchio Forte; Shamar; Shih Lo; Hinojo; Comino; La Nuit; Kaneer Razbana; Adas pedas; Tzu Mo; Hsiao Hui Hsiang; Rezene; Karasu-Uikyō; Anis; L'Anis; Uikyō; Tzu Mu Lo)

Frasera carolinensis (Colombo; Columbo Americain)

Garcinia morella (Hai T'Eng; T'Eng Huang; La Huang; T'Ung Huang; Sha Huang)

Gardenia gummifera

Gardenia jasminoides (Ko-Kuti-Nasi; Zhi Zi; Kuti-Nasi)

Gardenia sp (Satijnhout; Jasmin Du Cap; Cape Jasmin; Jazmin Del Cabo; Gelsomino Del Capo; Shan Chih Tzu; Kaapse Jasmijn; Jasminpflanze)

Gaultheria fragrantissima

Gaultheria procumbens (Kanadacayi)

**Plant**

*Gentiana adsurgens*

*Gentiana lutea* (Centiyane; Gentian; Genciana)

*Gordonia obtusa*

*Grindelia squarrosa* (Nebari-Oguruma; Grindelia)

*Guaiacum coulteri*

*Guaiacum officinale* (Gaiac; Guaiacum; Guayak Agaci; Lignum Vitae; Bois Saint; Gaiac Franc; Gaiac Officinel)

*Guaiacum sanctum* (Guaiacum)

*Gymnema sylvestre*

*Hedeoma pulegioides* (American Pennyroyal; Amerikaans Polekruid; Menthe Pouliot Americain; Amerikanische Poleiminze; Pennyroyal)

*Hedera helix* (English Ivy; Habl Al Masakeen; Srcanik; Hedera; Duvar Sarmasigi; Lere; Yedra; Lierre; Hiedra; Ellera; Ivy; Edera; Cistero)

*Heliopsis longipes*

*Heliotropium angiospermum* (Herbe A Malingres; Moco De Pavo; Alacrancillo; Z'Herbe A Clous; Creere Cacao; Zimbaclot; Crete De Coq; Rabo De Alacran; Herbe A Clous)

*Heliotropium subulatum*

*Hemerocallis fulva* (I Nan; Lu Ts'Ung; Yabu-Kanzo; Hsuan Ts' Ao; Wang Yu; Huang Hua Ts' Ai; Chin Chen Ts' Ai; Sina-Kanzo; Hsuan)

*Hermannia betonicifolia*

*Hesperis matronalis* (Adi Bahce Julyeni)

*Homalomena aromatica*

*Homalomena rubescens*

*Hydrocotyle javanica* (Rembaan)

*Hypericum patulum*

*Hypericum perforatum* (Hiperico; St John'Swort; Binbirdelikotu)

*Hyptis capitata* (Margarita; Oregano)

*Hyptis suaveolens* (Sepulut; Melisse; Malbar hutan; Oregano; Mastranto; Ajonjoli Cimarron; Basinan; Lerkuung; Selaseh hutan (Woodland basil); Mamajuana)

*Hyssopus officinalis* (Curdukotu; Yanagi-Hakka; Hyssop; Hisopo; Hastippilli)

*Ilex guayusa*

*Ilex paraguariensis* (Mate; Paraguay Cayi)

*Ilex theezans*

*Ilex vomitoria* (Yaupon)

*Illicium anisatum*

*Illicium verum* (Yildizanasonu; Pa Chio Yu; Po Hui Hsiang; Pa Chio Hui Hsiang; Bunga lawan)

*Imperatoria ostruthium* (Imparatorotu)

*Indigofera pascuorum*

*Indigofera tinctoria* (Nilini; Lan Ts' Ao; Ch'Ing Ko Fen; Indigo; Mu Lan; Ch'Ing Tai; Ta Ch'Ing; Lan Mien; Civitagaci; Tien Hua)

*Iris germanica* (Lirio; Mor Susen; Affodillus; Murasaki-Irisu)

*Iris versicolor* (Flag; Iris; Amerikan Suseni)

*Jacobinia spicigera*

*Jeffersonia diphylla* (Twinleaf)

*Juglans cinerea* (Noguiera; Noyer; Noce Commune; Butternut; Amerikan Ceviz Agaci; Walnut; Nogal)

*Juglans regia* (Hu T' Ao; Ceviz Agaci; Hu Tao; Guz; Ch'lang T' Ao; Jawiz; Joz; Hei T' Ao; Qoz; Nogal)

*Juglans sieboldiana* (Shan Hu T' Ao)

*Juncellus inundatus*



**Plant**

*Juniperus communis* (Havrest; A'Ra'R A'Di; Yoshu-Nezu; Enebro; Ardic; Ardij Aghaji; Juniper)

*Juniperus oxycedrus* (Branket Enebaer; Cedro De Espanha; Enebro De La Miera; Havrest; Oxicedro; Ardij Aghaji; Appeggi; A'Rr; A'Ra'R; Cade)

*Juniperus* sp (Juniper; Chiang Po Chiu)

*Juniperus virginiana* (Virjinya Ardic; Red Cedar)

*Kaempferia galanga* (Shan Lai; Kenchur; Shan Nai; Chekur; Chekur jawa; Chandra Mulika; Kumula; San Nai; Chengkur; Katjiwer; Tekoer; Chekor)

*Kochia scoparia* (Sha'R Banat; Hahakigi; Haitham)

*Lachnanthes tinctoria* (Wolbloem; Lachnanthe; Woll Narzisse; Redroot)

*Lagerstroemia indica* (Gula Qawa; Qahwa Chichegi; Ward Al Qahwah)

*Lagerstroemia speciosa* (Bongor raya; Sebogok)

*Lamium amplexicaule*

*Lamium purpureum* (Pwin D'Polet; Nettle,Red)

*Lantana camara* (Yalan Chay; Z'Herbe A Plomb; Ptisoleil; Herbe A Ronces; Saugé Des Montagnes; Cariaquito Colorado; Bonbongnin; Bonbonnier; Herbe A Plomb; Tembelekan; Dona Anita; Dona Sanica; Dona Ana; Dona Sanita; Dar Mina; Mina Shajary; Lantana)

*Lantana trifolia* (Melisse Marron)

*Larix sibirica* (Saricam)

*Laserpitium latifolium* (Beyaz Centiyane)

*Lathraea squamaria* (Adi Latrea; Escuamaria)

*Laurus nobilis* (Laurel; Gekkei-Zyu; Defne; Lauri Baca)

*Lavandula angustifolia* (Lavanta)

*Lavandula latifolia* (Lavande Aspic; Alfazema Brava; Lavando Spigo; Alhucema; Spijk Lavendel; Grande Lavande; Spike; Alhucena; Spikenard; Espliego; Spik Lavendel)

*Lavandula officinalis*

*Lavandula stoechas* (Cantueso; Stoechados; Karabas)

*Leonurus cardiaca* (Aslankuyrugu; Agripalma; Motherwort)

*Leonurus sibiricus* (Yeh T'len Ma; T'Ui; Ginjean; Mehaziki; Ch'Ung Wei; Tebing agu; I Mu)

*Leptadenia reticulata*

*Leucas cephalotes*

*Leucas stelligera*

*Levisticum officinale* (Lubstickel; Yabani Kereviz; Lovage)

*Liatris spicata* (Button Snakeroot)

*Liatris squarrolosa*

*Lilium candidum* (Zanbaq; Lis; Lily,White; Sawsan Abyadh; Beyaz Zambak; Azucena; Bayaz Zanbag; Lirio De Jardin; Lily,Madonna)

*Lindera glauca* (Shan Hu Chiao)

*Lindera strychnifolia* (Wu Yao; Tendai-Uyaku)

*Lippia berlandieri*

*Lippia berlandiera*

*Lippia graveolens*

*Lippia micromera* (Oregano; Oregano Poleo)

*Liquidambar orientalis* (Sigala Agaci; Storax; So Ho Hsiang; Storax Calamita; So Ho Yu)

*Liquidambar styraciflua* (Amberboom; American Styra; Sweetgum Tree; Xochiocotzoquahuil; Amerikanischer Styra; Amerikaanse Styra)

*Liriodendron chinensis*

*Liriodendron tulipifera*

*Lobelia pinifolia*

**Plant**

*Maclura pomifera* (Orange,Osage; Osage Orange)

*Madhuca butyracea*

*Madhuca longifolia* (Mowra Butter)

*Maerua arenaria*

*Magnolia grandiflora* (Taisan-Boku; Magnolia)

*Mammea longifolia*

*Mandragora officinalis* (Addusselamotu; Adamotu)

*Marrubium vulgare* (Niga-Hakka; Marrubio; Itsinegiotu; Hashishat Al Kalib; Horehound; Hoarhound; Qutainah)

*Matricaria chamomilla* (Manzanilla; Camomile; Papatya; Kami-Ture; Bayboon; Babunnej; Amerale; Manzanilla Dulce; Chamomile)

*Melaleuca leucadendron* (Cayeput; Cajeput; Kayu puteh (White wood); Cajeput Tree; Kajeput; Gelam)

*Melampodium divaricatum*

*Melia azedarach* (Lila; Amargoseira; Lilayo; Alilaila; Faux Sycomore; Piment D'Eau; K'U Lien; Gemeiner Zedarachbaum; Tak; Sen Shu; Chin Ling Tzu; Violeta; Lien; Sibabab; Chinaberry; Lilas; Paraiso; Fleurs Lilas; Arbol Enano; Tasbih Aghaji; Sendan; Pazienza; To-Sendan; Zanzalakht)

*Melilotus officinalis* (Kokulu Yonca; Hindigug; Yellow Sweetclover; Mirliro; Seiyo-Ebira-Hagi; Meliloto; Nifal; Iklil El Malik)

*Melissa officinalis* (Lemonbalm; Tronjan; Toronjil; Hashishat Al Nahil; Ogulotu; Cytria; Common Balm; Seiyo-Yama-Hakka; Kovanutu)

*Melothria heterophylla*

*Mentha aquatica* (Bergamot Mint; Su Nanesi; Horsemint)

*Mentha arvensis* (Betch Di Coq; Hakka; Bo He; Fan Ho; Po Ho)

*Mentha crispata* (Krauseminze; Curly Mint; Kruizemunt)

*Mentha longifolia* (Horsemint; Na'Na'; Yabani Nane)

*Mentha piperita* (Peppermint; Menthe; Menta; Nane; Mentha Montana)

*Mentha pulegium* (European Pennyroyal; Poleo; Yarpuz)

*Mentha spicata* (Yerba Buena; Spearmint; Mint)

*Mentha viridis* (Midori-Hakka; Adi Nane)

*Meum athamanticum* (Bearwort; Afrika Egreltisi; Signal; Ayi Raziyanesi; Meo)

*Michelia champaca* (Chepaka; Chen Po; Lochari; Champaca; Petjari; Chempaka; Pechari; Bongas Jampacca; Kantil; Champaga; Champak; Surabhi; Ampac; Champac; Schampakka)

*Mimulus moschatus*

*Mimusops elengi* (Elengi; Tanjung; Kuhbaum Von Para; Bunga tanjong (Headland flower; Pekola batu; Pokok tanjong; Mimuscope; Kun; Brazilian Milktree; Kekula; Pomme D'Adami)

*Momordica balsamina* (Cundeamor Extranjero; Balsamapple; Acayipelmasi)

*Monarda didyma* (Beebalm; Monarde Tee; Pennsylvanische Thee; Scharlakenrode Monarde; Monarde Ecarlate; Bee Balm; Scarlet Monarda; Oswego Tea; The D'Oswego)

*Monarda punctata* (Manarde Ponctuee; Monarda; American Horesmint; Spotted Beebalm; American Horsemint; Spotted Bee Balm)

*Moringa oleifera* (Olivier; Ban Sajna; Palo De Aceite; Graines Ben; Horseradish Tree; Sajina; Ben Ghianda; Pois Coolie; Benboom; Sigru; Ben Aile; Moroengei; Remunggai; Moringa Tree; Cigru; Benz'Olive; Merunggai; Kelor; Ben; Ubat bedat; Sahinjan; Babano Del Arbol; Benzolivier; Maroengga; Ramunggai)

*Mucuna bracteata*

*Mucuna prurita*

*Murraya paniculata* (Kemuning lada; Cosmetic Barktree; Kemuning)

*Myrica cerifera* (Bayberry; Mirika; Wax Myrtle; Mum Ag)

*Myristica fragrans* (Nuez Moscada; Notenmuskaatboom; Muscade; Nutmeg; Buah pala; Noix De Muscade; Jou Tou Hua; Nux Moschata; Mace; Jou Kou Hua; Jou Tou K'Ou; Kembang pala diluar; Kucuk Hindistancevizi Ag; Jou Kuo)

*Myroxylon balsamum* (Balsamo De Peru; Tolu Balsemboom; Tolu Balsambaum; Tolubalsam; Balsamo De Tolu; Baume De Tolu; Balsam Of Tolu; Tolu Balsam; Pau De Balsamo; Balsamo Peruano)

*Myroxylon pereirae* (Hoitziloxitl)

**Plant**

*Myrtus communis* (Murtek; Arrayan; Murt; Myrtle; Lampsana; Mersin; As; Yas; Ass)

*Nardostachys jatamansi* (Nard; Kan Sung Hsiang; K'U Mi Ch'E; Mansi; Hint Sumbulu; Jatamansi)

*Nasturtium officinale* (Suteresi; Cresson D'Eau; Cresson; Cress; Cresson Des Jardins; Cresson De Fontaines; Nasturtium; Berros; Cresson Du Pays; Watercress; Hurf Al May; Berro; Water Cresses; Habb Ar Rashad)

*Nepeta cataria* (Inu-Hakka(Tikuma-Hakka); Yalanci Kediotu; Catnip; Nebeda; Nepeta)

*Nerium oleander* (Aghu; Laurel Rosa; Rosa Francesa; Zakkum; Laurier Des Jardins; Defla; Laurier Rose; Laurier Tropical; Bunga jepun (Japanese flower); Diflah; Oleander; Rosa Del Peru; Lurek; Laurier; Adelfa; Piruli; Flor Del Peru; Zhalah; Berberia; Alelia)

*Nigella damascena* (Git; Sam Corekotu; Aranuela)

*Nigella sativa* (Black Cumin; Cummin,Black; Corekotu; Habbat Soda; Ajenuz)

*Nothosmyrnum japonicum* (Kasamoti; Kao Pen)

*Nuphar luteum* (Nenufar Amarillo; Pondlily, Yellow; Sarinilufer)

*Ocimum americanum* (Basilic)

*Ocimum basilicum* (Raihan Al Malik; Me-Boki; Albahaca; Raihana; Selaseh jantan; Basil; Chahchabram; Selaseh; Rainan; Feslegen; I Tzu Ts' Ao; Chiu Ts' Eng T'A; Basilic; Ai K'Ang; Lo Le; Selaseh hitam; Selasih; Hsiang Ts' Ai; Basilicon)

*Ocimum gratissimum* (Grand Fombasin; Basilic A Petites Fleurs; Atiayo; Ramtuli; Selaseh jambi; Fombasin; Basilic Grandes Feuilles; Vriadhatulasi; Folle Basin)

*Ocimum minimum* (Ozimum; Albahaca Fina)

*Ocimum sanctum* (Ruku-ruku; Oku; L.; Surasa; Kami-Me-Boki; Selaseh; Lampes; Kemangen; Ruku-ruku merah)

*Onopordum acanthium* (Eselsdistel; Scotch Thistle; Wegdistel; Chardon Aux Anes; Cotton Thistle; Krebsdistel; Schotse Distel; Acanto Bastardo; Toba; Cardo Asinino; Acanzio; Cardo Timonero; Tobah; Cardo Borriquero)

*Onosma hispidum*

*Opopanax chironium* (Opopanax; Panace)

*Origanum dictamnus* (Mangirotu; Dittany)

*Origanum hortensis* (Sweet Majoram)

*Origanum majorana* (Mayorana-So; Origanium; Mayorana; Mercenkosk; Marjolaine; Marjoram)

*Origanum vulgare* (Pot Marjoram; Raihana Kivilka; Marjolaine; Oregano De Espana; Oregano; Marjoram, Wild; Adi Mercankosk; Raihan Jabaili)

*Ormocarpum cochinchinense*

*Orobancha* sp? (So Yang; Ts'Ung Yung)

*Oxystigma mannii* (Spicy Cedar)

*Panax ginseng* (Jen Shen Chiu; Jen Shen; Shen Ts' Ao; Otane-Ninzin; Ren Shen; Shen Lu)

*Panax pseudoginseng*

*Panax quinquefolia* (Ginseng; Ginseng Americain)

*Panax quinquefolium* (Amerikaanse Ginseng; Ginseng; American Ginseng; Amerikanischer Ginseng)

*Panax quinquefolius* (Ginseng; American Ginseng)

*Panax schinseng* (Ginseng; Jen Shen; Shin Seng; Mandragore Coreenne; Schin Seng)

*Pandanus odoratissimus* (Baquois; Kavondi; Kadhi; Screw Pine)

*Parietaria officinalis* (Parietaria; Parietaire; Pellitory On The Wall; Pellitory; Yapiskanotu; Paritory; Kestere)

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (Virginia Creeper; Woodbind; Yaban Asmasi)

*Paullinia cupana* (Guaranastruik; Quarana; Guarana Kletterstrauch; Quarane; Guarana; Guarana Shrub)

*Paullinia yoco*

*Peganum harmala* (Steppenraute; Harmine; Syrian Rue; Harmal Shrub; Gamarza; Rahshca; Ispand; Ozallaik; Alharma; Hurmal; Harmal; Harmelraute; Rue, Wild; Arnel)

*Petasites officinalis* (Kelotu)

*Petroselinum crispum* (Persil Vert; Perejil; Maydanoz; Parsley; Persil)

*Petroselinum hortense* (Perejil)

**Plant**

Peucedanum decursivum (Tu Huo; Ch'len Hu; Tu Yao Ts'ao; Ch'lang Huo)

Peucedanum grande

Peumus boldus (Boldo)

Physalis alkekengi (Suan Chiang; Guveyfeneri; Alkekengi; Winter Cherry; Alkekenje; Strawberry Tomato; Teng Leng Ts'ao)

Phytolacca americana (Yoshu-Yama-Gobo; Hierba Carmin; Yyamilin; Bledo Carbonesro; Pokeberry; Sekerciboyaci; Pigeon Berry; Pokeweed; Reujin D Ours; Poke)

Picea abies (Fichte)

Picramnia antidesma (Honduras Tarcini; Aguedita)

Pilocarpus microphyllus (Jaborandi)

Pimenta dioica (Nelkenpfeffer; Pimenta; Yenibahar; Allspice)

Pimpinella anisum (Jintan mantis; Anason; Pa Yueh Chu; Raziyana; Huai Hsiang; Anise; Anisu; Anisun; Anasur; Huei Hsiang; Anis)

Pinus gerardiana

Pinus montana (Mountain Pine)

Pinus roxburghii (Sarala)

Pinus taeda (Loblolly Pine)

Pinus teocote (Ocote)

Piper aduncum (Guayuyo Manso; Guayuyo; Anisillo; Guayuyo Blanco; Bois Sureau; Sureau; Bois Major)

Piper amalago (Feuilles Noyaux; Anis Des Bois; Guayuyo; Bois Noyaux; Anis Marron; Anisette)

Piper angustifolia (Matico)

Piper angustifolium (Matico; Erba Di Soldat; Yerba Del Soldato; Herbe Du Soldat; Palo Del Soldado; Soldier'S Herb)

Piper betel (T'U Pi Po; Lu Yu; Betel; Tambul; Sirih; Phlu; Chu Chiang; Fu Ya T'U Lu T'Eng)

Piper betle (Sireh; Sibiroah; Bodeh; Suruh; Kinma; Sirih)

Piper borbonesse

Piper clusii

Piper cubeba (Cubeb; Kubabe; Temekus; Lada ekur; Chabai berekur; Kemekus; Temoekoes; Chabai ekur)

Piper elongatum

Piper longum (Pepper,Long; Long Pepper; Uzun Biber; Pi Po; Pi P'O Mu)

Piper methystichum (Kava)

Piper methysticum (Kava; Kava Biberi; Kawakawa)

Piper nigrum (Karabiber; Lada sula (Decorticated pepper; Pfeffer; Pepper,Black; Wei Fu Chic; White Peppercorn; Lada hitam (Black pepper); Pepper; Hu Chiao; Black Pepper; Maricha; Lada puteh (White pepper); Kosho)

Piper pedicelloseum

Piper retrofractum (Longpepper,Java; Chabean; Vahl; Chabai jawa (Java long pepper); Chabe alas; Lada panjang (Long pepper); Javanese Long Pepper; Chabe sula)

Piper sacntum

Piper sanctum

Piper sumatranum

Pistacia lentiscus (Egyptian Mastich; Mastix; Mastic Resin; Masticke; Lentiscus; Masticum; Lentisk; Almaciga; Lentisco; Mastiche; Sakiz Agaci; Mastich; Pistache; Mastic; Schinos)

Pittosporum floribundum (Vehkali; Pitosporo)

Plantago asiatica (Oba-Ko)

Plantago erosa

Plantago major (Gechi Qulaghi; Sembung otot; Otot ototan; Meloh kiloh; Tarkuz; Sangka buwah; Llanten Mayor; Suri pandak; Ekur anjing (Dog tail); Ch'E Ch'len; Sangkubah; Lisan Al Hamal; Wegerlich; Llanten; Daum sejumbok; Oba-Ko; Buyuk Sinirlot; Sangkuwah; Bazir Dam Bil; Sei Ohr Re; Arnoglossa; Plantain)

Plumeria acuminata

**Plant**

Plumeria alba (Frangipani; Kshira)

Plumeria rubra (Frangipani; Atabaiba Rosada; Frangipane; Frangipani; Rodje Law'ri; Frangipanier Rose)

Pogostemon benghalensis

Pogostemon parviflorus

Pogostemon pubescens

Pogostemon purpurascens

Pollia japonica (Tu Heng; Tu Jo)

Polygala amatymbica

Polygonum hydropiper (Daun senahun; Pweve D'Ewe; Smartweed; Yanagi-Tade; Subiberi; Pimienta Acuatica)

Polygonum punctatum (Water Smartweed; Yerba De Hicotea; Yerba De Burro)

Polygonum sp (Hsiang Liao; Liao; Ch'Ing Liao; Ch'lh Liao; Liao Chiu)

Polygonum virginianum

Polymnia uvedalia (Yellow Leafcup; Amerikaanse Bereklaauw; American Bearfoot; Polymnie; Amerikanischer Barenklau)

Populus alba (Uraziro-Hako-Yanagi; Silverleaf Poplar; Qawagh; Pai Yang; Ak Kavak; Pai Yang P'I Chiu; White Poplar; Tu Yao; Hur)

Populus balsamifera (Tacamahaca; Balsam Poplar; Balm Of Gilead; Tz'U T'Ung; Hai T'Ung)

Populus ciliata (Paluch; Bangikat; Falsch)

Porlieria angustifolia

Pothomorphe umbellata (Feuilles A Coeur; Yagrumo; Broquelejo; Feuilles De Coeur)

Prangos pabularia (Konal; Faturasalium; Prangosier; Badiankohi; Hay Plant; Avipriya; Komal; Tibetanisches Heu)

Prionosciadium mexicanum

Prionosciadium thapsioides

Prunus dulcis (Almond,Sweet; Almond,Bitter; Bitter Almond; Tatlibadem Agaci; Almendro; Pa Tan Hsing; Almendra)

Psoralea corylifolia (Cot Chu; Ku Tzu; Pu Ku Chih; Pha Cot Chi; P'O Ku Chih)

Ptelea trifoliata (Hop Tree; Amerika Kara Ag)

Pterocaulon undulatum (Blackroot)

Punica granatum (Granada; Dadima; Dalima; Naragaci; An Shih Liu; Grenadier; Pomme Grenade; Gangsalan; Granado; Zakuro; Grenade; Rumman; Delima; Pomogranado; Shan Shih Liu; Hannar; Nar; Pomegranate)

Quassia amara (Quassia; Palo Muneco; Jamaica Bark; Surinam Quassia; Simaruba; Cuassia)

Quercus ilex (Pirnar Mesesi; Encino; Encina)

Quillaja saponaria (Soapbark Tree; Quillaja; Kilaya)

Ranunculus scleratus (Ti Shen; Shih Lung Jui; Cloffing; Crowfoot,Acrid; Shui Chin; K'U Chin)

Raphanus sativus (Karaturp; Kirmiziturp; Daikon; Radis Marron; Mulaka; Rabano; Radish; Lo Po; Lai Fu; Radis)

Rhamnus prinoides

Rheum emodi (Himalaya Rhubarb)

Rhododendron anthopogon

Rhododendron chrysanthum (Alpgulu)

Rhododendron lepidotum

Rhus succedanea (Huang Lu; Karkata; Haze(Ryukyu-Haze))

Rhus vernicifera (Ch'I; Kan Ch'I)

Rorippa dufia

Rorippa islandica

Rosa chinensis (Yueh Chi Hua)

Rosmarinus officinalis (Rosemary; Mannen-Ro; Romero; Romero Comun; Romarin; Biberiye; Anthos)

**Plant**

*Rubus idaeus* (Framboises; Frambueso; Red Raspberry; Frambosia; Ahududu)

*Rumex violascens*

*Ruta chalapensis* (Citronelle Marron; Ruda)

*Ruta graveolens* (Yun Hsiang Ts'Ao; Ruda; Aruda; Ubat atal; Rue; Rue Fetide; Godong mungu; Ruta; Bahce Sedefotu; Henruda; Sadal)

*Salix nigra* (Kara Sogut; Willow,Black; Black Willow)

*Salmalia malabarica* (Mu Mien Shu)

*Salsola kali* (Glasswort)

*Salvadora persica* (Toothbrush Tree; Mustard Tree; Ark; Misvak; Chhota Pilu)

*Salvia officinalis* (Salvia; Sarubia; Sage; Tibbi Adacayi)

*Salvia sclarea* (Amaro; Tuylu Adacayi; Clary Sage; Cleere Eye)

*Sambucus canadensis* (Elder; American Elder; Elderberry; Amerikan Murveri)

*Sambucus mexicana*

*Sambucus nigra* (Sauco; Murver Agaci; Elderberry; Seiyo-Niwatoko; Zovika; Elder Rind; European Elder; Khaman Kabir)

*Sanguinaria canadensis* (Bloodroot; Kanotu)

*Sansevieria trifasciata* (Lidah buaya (Crocodile tongue))

*Santalum album* (Beyaz Santal; Chandana; White Santal; White Sandalwood; Chan T'An; Laki-laki; Pai Chai T'An; Ai nitoe; Haeo meni; Sandelhout; Chandani; Chen T'An; T'An Hsiang; Chendana; White Sandal)

*Santolina chamaecyparissus* (Abrotano Hembra; Lavander Cotton; Selviotu)

*Saponaria officinalis* (Soapwort; Soaproot; Saponaria; Yebe Di Savon; Sabunotu; Sabon-So)

*Saraca asoca*

*Sargentodoxa cuneata*

*Sarracenia purpurea* (Nepente; Saddleplant; Kannenstrauch; Bekerplant; Piante Da Brocche; Pitchrplant; PerioK Kera)

*Sassafras albidum* (Sasafras; Sassafras)

*Satureja hortensis* (Geyikotu; Summer Savory; Ajedrea; Senyorida De Jardi)

*Satureja montana* (Winter Savory; Ajedrea; Sariette)

*Sauromatum venosum*

*Saussurea auriculata* (Costus; Kuang Mu Hsiang)

*Saussurea lappa* (Kust; Quang Mu Xiang; Costus; Mu Xiang; Patchak; Kushta)

*Schinus terebenthifolius*

*Schumanniphyton magnificum*

*Scilla autumnalis* (Basal Al Hayah; Yildiz Sunbulu)

*Scilla sibirica* (E'Nsalan; Yildiz Sunbulo)

*Scindapsus officinalis*

*Scutellaria macrantha* (Tu Fu; Su Ch'In; Tzu Ch'In; Huang Ch'In)

*Selinum monnieri* (Ha Ma Ze Ri)

*Senecio aureus* (Amerikan Kanaryaotu; Squawweed; Liferoot; Golden Ragwort)

*Senecio jacobae* (Tansy Ragwort)

*Serenoa repens* (Saw Palmetto; Sabal)

*Serenoa serrulata* (Saw Palmetto)

*Sesbania roxburghii*

*Sesbania sesban*

*Seseli diffusum*

**Plant**

*Shorea tumbuggaia*

*Silybum marianum* (Meryemanadikeni; Kenger; Maria-Azami; Thistle,Lady'S; Ku'Ub; Kanger; Cardo Mariano; Variegated Thistle; Holy Thistle)

*Sinapis alba* (Hu Chieh; Khardal; Mostaza Blanca; Beyaz Hardal; Guzark; Siro-Garasi)

*Sinapis arvensis* (Yabani Hardal; Moutarde)

*Siparuna guianensis*

*Sisymbrium alliaria*

*Sisymbrium officinale* (Erisimo; Bulbulotu; Simmara; Erysimum)

*Smilax china* (Gadong saberang (Exotic gadong; Chin Kang Ken; China; Saru-Tori-Ibara; Wang Kua Ts'Ao; Sarsaparilla; Pa Ch'la; T'leh Ling Chio; Squine; Chinawurzel; Smilace; Kinawortel; Zarzaparilla; Gadong china (China gadon); Ba Qia; China Root; Ubat raja (Royal medicine); Akar restong (Sore-nose med.); Chinaroot)

*Smilax cordifolia* (Cozolmecatl)

*Smilax medica* (Zarzaparilla; Saru-Sa)

*Smilax pseudochina* (Leng Fan T'Uan; Yu Yu Liang; Tz'U Chu Ling; T'U Fu Ling P'len; Shan Ti Li; T'U Fu Ling)

*Smilax regelii* (Sarsaparilla; Honduras Sarsaparilla)

*Solanum dulcamara* (Maurella; Hundaebaer; Bittersweet; Tre Marana; Yaban Yasemini; Shu Yang Ch'Uan; Dulcamara; Helwa Morrah; Zurukamara; Bai Ying; E'Nab Al Tha'Lab; Hab Al A'Lam; K'U Ch'leh)

*Solanum melongena* (Ch'leh; Baingan; Nasu; Berengine; Aubergine; K'Un Lun Kua; Enchong; Strychnos Kepaios; Berenjena; Berengena; Terong manis (Sweet eggplant); Lo Su; Melongene; Belinjele; Terong ungu (Purple eggplant); Eggplant; Terong hijau (Green eggplant); Ch'leh Ken; Berengene; Nasubi; Beregene)

*Solanum sp* (Lung Chu)

*Solidago virgaurea* (European Goldenrod)

*Solidago virgoaurea* (Yahudiotu)

*Spigelia glabrata*

*Spilanthes acmella* (Gatang; Kibana-Oranda-Senniti; Sarunen; Para Cress; Pokok getang; Gletang; Legetan)

*Spondias purpurea* (Jobo Negro; Ciruela Morada; Ciruela Sanjuanera; Cirouellier; Ciroyere D'Amerique; Jobo; Cirouelle; Abricotier Batard)

*Stachys rectus* (Karakurbaga Otu)

*Strophanthus kombe*

*Strychnos ignatii* (Poison Nut; Isnatius Bean; Berg.)

*Strychnos ignatius* (Noix Igasur; Kletterstrauch; Ignatiusstruik; Lu Sung Kuo; Pipita; St Ignatius Shrub; Pepita De Bisaya)

*Strychnos nux-vomica* (Kargabuken; Huo Shih K'O Pa Tu; Yettie Kolindoo; Strychnine; Ma Ch'len; K'U Shih Pa Tou; Fan Mu Pieh)

*Styrax benzoin* (Benzoin; Ansokko-No-Ki; Kemenyan; An Hsi Hsiang; Ch'U Pei Hsiang; Shui An Hsi Hsiang; Asilbent; Gum Benzoin; An Hsi Yu)

*Symphytum officinale* (Bourrache; Comfrey; Consoude; Borraja; Buyuk Karakafesotu; Liane Chique; Hirehari-So; Consuelda)

*Symplocarpus foetidus* (Draconte Fetide; Zehrwurz; Skunk Cabbage; Drakenkruid; Skunkcabbage; Dragonzio)

*Syzygium aromaticum* (Clove; Mu Ting Hsiang; Karanfil; Chi She Hsiang; Girofle; Ting Hsiang; Cloves; Ting Tzu Hsiang)

*Syzygium zeylanicum*

*Tagetes erecta* (Souci; Big Marigold; Chambergo; Clavel De Los Muertos; Fleurs Souci)

*Tagetes minuta* (Dwarf Marigold; Chinchilla)

*Tagetes patula* (Clavel De Los Muertos; Qadifah; Gula Zard; Flewurs Souci; Souci; Ja'Fari; Copada)

*Tanacetum vulgare* (Yomogi-Giku; Tansy; Solucanotu; Tanaceto)

*Tephrosia virginiana* (Goat'S Rue)

*Terminalia arjuna* (Kumbuk; Arjan Terminalia)

*Terminalia catappa* (Badannier; Indian Almond; L.; Amandier Tropical; Almendro; Lingtak; Almendro De Playa; Almendra; Amandier Des Indes; Amandier; Almendro De Las Indias; Ketapang)

*Teucrium chamaedrys* (Yermesesi; Germandree Petit Chene; Camedrio; Germander; Kamaderyos)

*Teucrium marum* (Catmint; Herba Marum Veri; Thym De Chat; Maro Cortuso; Maro; Hierba Del Papa; Kattenkruid; Katzengamander; Marmahhour)

**Plant**

Teucrium polium (Misk Al Jin; Zamarrila; Ja'Dah; Polion)

Teucrium scordium (Yilanotu; Garlic,Wood; Germander,Water; Water Germander)

Thapsia garganica (Tapsia; Panacea D'Esculapio; Lasarpicium; Gargan Deathcarrot; Faux Turbith; Smooth Thapsia)

Thlaspi arvense (Hsi Ming; Penny Cress)

Thuja occidentalis (Bati Mazizi; Arbor-Vitae; Arborvitae,American; Mazu; Cedar,White; Northern White-Cedar; Mazi Aghaji; A'Fus; Umur Aghaji; Arborvitae; Po)

Thymus kotschyanus (Jatar; Zatar)

Thymus vulgaris (Tati-Zyako-So; Thyme; Tomillo; Common Thyme; Thym Grandes Feuilles; Zombi Nan Bois; Pile; Du Thym; Kekik)

Tilia cordata (Ihlamur Agaci; Small-Leaved Linden; Tiyou)

Tinospora cordifolia (Moonseed; K'Uan Chu Hsing; Gulancha; Heartleaved Moonseed; Cochinnaruha; Nirjara; Gurach; K'Uan Chin T'Eng; Putrawali)

Toddalia aculeata (Lopez Tree; Kaka Toddali; Arbre De Lopez; Wild Orange; Lopezbaum)

Toddalia asiatica

Toxicodendron radicans (Zehirli Sumak Agaci; Poison-Ivy)

Trachyspermum ammi (Nankhah; Musi; Remuju; Hajimuju; Jemuju; Ostindischer Kummel; Kamune Muliki; Zinyan; Moengsi; Carvi Oriental; Mosi; Mungsi)

Trachyspermum roxburghianum

Tribulus cistoides (Abrojo; Caprier; Fleurs Cape)

Trichilia hirta (Boudou; Napa Huite; Cabo De Hacha; Marie Jeanne; Mombin Batard; Petit Mombim; Trompillo; Jacoban; Bresillet Batard; Bois Arada; Joboban)

Trichosanthes cordata (Patol; Bhui Kamara)

Trigonella foenum-graecum (K'U Tou; Halva; Alholva; Kelabat; Foenum Graecum; Shimli; Boyotu; Fenugreek; Koroha; Hu Lu Pa; Helba; Chinagreye)

Trilisa odoratissima (Amerikanische Hirschzunge; Vanilla Leaf; Amerikaanse Hertentong; Deer'S Tongue; Langue De Cerf Americain; American Deertongue)

Tropaeolum majus (Nasturtium; Latin Chichegi; Hint Teresi; Capucine; Capuchina; Abukhanjar)

Turnera diffusa (Damiane; Oreganillo; The Bourrique; Damiana)

Tylophora indica

Typha sp

Typhonium trilobatum (Ghet Kochu)

Ulmus sp (Karaagac)

Umbilicus fimbriatus (Hsiang T'Ien Ts'Ao; Tso Yeh Ho Ts'Ao; Wa Sung)

Urginea maritima (Squill,Indian; Squill; Onion,Sea; Adasogani; U'Nsul; Escila; Basal Al Far)

Urtica dioica (Bigstring Nettle; Kazink; Stinging Nettle; Isirgan; Nabat Al Nar; Gerrais; Nettle,Common; Ortiga Mayor)

Valeriana hardwickii (Wall.; Syrian Nard)

Valeriana jatamansi (Indian Valerian; Tagara; Indischer Baldrian; Sumbul Ul Tib; Indian Nard; Indische Valeriaan; Valeriane Indiene; Bala Tagra)

Valeriana officinalis (Valerian; Seiyo-Kanoko-So; Kediotu; Valeriana)

Vanilla planifolia (Vanillier; Pois Vanille; Vanilla)

Ventilago madraspatana

Vitex agnus-castus (Hayit; Chaste Tree; Monk'S Pepper; Seiyo-Ninjin-Boku; Keuschlamm; Bish Barmagh Aghaji; Kaff Maryam; Panjangusht; Sauzgatillo; Agno Casto; Ranukabija; Daribrahim; Poivre De Moine; Agnocasto; Shajerat Ebrahim; Gatilier; Lygos)

Walsura trifoliata

Woodfordia floribunda (Dhataki; Fulsee Flower; Seduwayah; Dhauta; Dhataki Pushpa)

Xylopiya aethiopicum (Negro Pepper)

Xylopiya macrantha

Zanthoxylum ailanthoides (La Tzu; Tang Tzu; Karasu-Zansho; Shih Chu Yu; Yueh Chiao)

Zanthoxylum americanum (Ache(Tooth) Tree; Prickly Ash)

Zanthoxylum bungei (Ch'In Chiao; Ta Chiao; Hua Chiao)



**Plant**

*Zanthoxylum clava-herculis* (Pine Blanc; Hercules Club; Prickly Ash)

*Zanthoxylum fagara*

*Zanthoxylum hostile* (Toothhache Tree; Zahnwehgelbholz; Frassino Spinoso; Tang Tzu; Frene Epineux)

*Zanthoxylum limonella*

*Zanthoxylum microcarpum*

*Zanthoxylum nitidum*

*Zanthoxylum oxyphyllum*

*Zanthoxylum piperitum* (Yama-Asakura-Zansho; Nan Chiao; Chiao Mu; Ch'Uan Chiao; Asakura-Zansho; Shu Chiao)

*Zanthoxylum tetraspermum*

*Zataria multiflora*

*Zea mays* (Maiz; Ble De Turquie; Corn; Misir; Mais; Mais Vert; Yu Kao Liang; Dari; Yu Shu Shu; Thurah Safrah; Jagong; Ganma Sham; Jagung)

*Zingiber officinale* (Kan Chiang; Haiti; Sonth; Haliya hudang; T'Ang Chiang; Chiang Chiu; Kunyit terus; Atuja; Gengibre; Haliya; Jae; Chiang P'I; Jahi; Gan Jiang; Zencefil; Haliya padi; Sheng Chiang; Chiang; Lahja; Djae; Sunthi; Gingembre; Gengibre Dulce; Shoga; Ginger; Haliya bara)