

Plant
<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> (Zatakasturika; Mushk Dana; Bisam Eibisch; Musk Mallow; Muskus; Ambrette; Moschus; Abelmosco; Kapas Hantu; Moskus; Kasturi Dana; Ambercicegi)
<i>Abies sibirica</i>
<i>Abrus precatorius</i> (Liane Reglisse; Hint Meyankoku; Rosary Pea; Paratella; Hung Tou; Pois Rouge; Jequerit; Graines Reglisse; Paternoster; Cain Ghe; Peonia; Gunchi; Ma Liao Tou; To-Azuki; Weesboontje; Reglisse; Peonia De St Tomas; Rakat)
<i>Abutilon indicum</i> (Kembang sore (Eve. expandng fl; Kembang sore (Eve. expandng fl)
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i> (Tusca; Esponjeira; Kembang bandira; Kembang nagasiri; Cuji; Kembang japun)
<i>Acacia pennata</i> (Rigot; Rembete; Willd.)
<i>Acaena sanguisorbae</i>
<i>Acampe wightiana</i>
<i>Acanthopanax gracilistylus</i>
<i>Acanthopanax spinosum</i> (Wu Chia; Wu Chia P'I; Wu Chia P'I Chiu)
<i>Acanthospermum humile</i> (Feuilles Hareng; Mala Mujer; Dessalines; L'Indigene)
<i>Acanthus ilicifolius</i> (Daruju; Lao Shu Le)
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> (Rolleka; Duizendblad; Millefoglio; Tlalquequetzal; Civanpercemi; Milenrama; Milefolio; Rojmari; Rollike; Millefolium; Cickafarkkoro; Yarrow; Millefeuille; Biranjasif; Schafgarbe)
<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> (Apamarga; Feuilles La Fievre; Jarongan; Chaff Tree; Rabo De Gato; Santypite; Rarai)
<i>Achyranthes bidentata</i> (Too-Inokozuti; Soei in soei in taloen; Niu Hsi; Niu Hsi Chiu)
<i>Aconitum carmichaeli</i> (Sinatori-Kabuto)
<i>Aconitum ferox</i> (Aconito Feroz; Lang Tu T'Ou; Lang Tu)
<i>Aconitum kusnezoffii</i>
<i>Aconitum napellus</i> (Yoshu-Tori-Kabuto; Monkshood; European Monkshood; Aconito; Duivelskruid; Uva Verga; Blauer Eisenhut; Stormhat; Aconito Napello; Tue Loup; Monk'Shood; Kaplanbogan)
<i>Aconitum sp</i> (Mu Pieh Tzu; Aconite; T'U Fu Tzu; Ch'Uan Wu T'Ou; Wu T'Ou; Ts'Ao Wu; Herba Lobo)
<i>Acorus calamus</i> (Acore Vrai; Sarango; Jeringau; Djerango; Vacha; Agri Turki; Ganoeak; Calamus; Bach; Sho-Bu; Shui Ch'Ang Pu; Azakegeri; Acorus; Jerangau; Vaj; Calmus; Sweet Flag; Seki-Sho; Acoro Aromatico; Doringo; Jariangau; Kaliraga; Kalmoes; Kalmus; Kalmos; Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Calamo Aromatico; Calomo Aromatico)
<i>Acorus gramineus</i> (Shih Ch'Ang Pu)
<i>Actaea arguta</i> (Baneberry)
<i>Actaea spicata</i> (Sheng Ma; Hierba De San Cristobal; Wolfskraut; Baneberry; Bane Berry; Barba Di Capra; Actee En Epi; Kristofotu)
<i>Actinidia chinensis</i> (Teng Li Gen)
<i>Adenantha pavonina</i> (Saga)
<i>Adenia lobata</i>
<i>Adenosma caeruleum</i> (Magun jantan; Timba tasek)
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> (Keci Ayagi; Egopode; Castalda; Hierba Da San Gerado; Goutweed; Zevenblad; Geissfuss)
<i>Aesculus chinensis</i> (T'len Shih Li)
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> (Paarde Kastanje; Castanheiro Da India; Castano De India; Castagno D'India; Horse Chestnut; Chataigne De Cheval; Castogno D'India; Roskastanie; Seiyo-Toti-No-Ki; Ippocastano; Eschilo; Atkestanesi; Castano De Indias; Marronnier D'Inde; Buckeye; Wilde Kastanje)
<i>Aesculus indica</i>
<i>Afraegle paniculata</i>
<i>Agelaea trinervis</i> (Basam; Akar pinang; Akar pinang kutai)
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> (Aru batu; Rumput tahi ayam; Rompesaraguelo; Berokan; Wedusan; Bandotan)
<i>Ajuga reptans</i> (Maya Silotu; Bugle; Bugula)
<i>Alangium chinense</i>

**Plant**

*Alchornea cordatum*

*Alchornea cordifolia*

*Aletris farinosa* (True Unicorn; Star Grass; Unicorn; Sternwurz; Blazing Star; Sterwortel)

*Allium cepa* (Bawang putih; Bawang; Cebola; Onion; Cebolla; Bawang merah; Cabolla; Basal; Soghan; Tama-Negi; Oignon; Cebolla Macho; Onion, Red; Z'Oignon; Sogan; Pyaz; Zwiabeln; Hu Ts'Ung)

*Allium sativum* (Samersaq; Croleek; Lai; Ail; Lasan; Bawang putih; Sir; Ajo; Thum; Suan; Hsiao Suan; Sarimsak; Bawang Poetih; Garlic; Ail De Cuisine; Rosina)

*Allophylus africanus*

*Alocasia macrorrhiza* (Keladi Sebaring; Birak negeri; Sente; Hai Yu; Kuan Yin Lien; Ababa)

*Alpinia galanga* (Lingkoewas; Galiasa; Galangal; Kelewas; Buyuk Galanga)

*Alstonia scholaris* (Pulai bukit; Dita; Poele; Saptachada; Pha Ya Sat Ta Ban; Pule; Pulai)

*Amaranthus bidentata*

*Ambrosia hispida*

*Ambrosia peruviana*

*Amomum kepulaga* (Puar; Kepulaga; Pelaga; Puar laga)

*Anemone cernua* (Pai T'Ou Weng)

*Angelica atropurpurea* (Purplestem Angelica)

*Angelica koreana*

*Angelica polymorpha*

*Angelica pubescens*

*Angelica sylvestris* (Angelika; Angeliq; De Bois)

*Anisomeles malabarica*

*Annona dioica*

*Annona glabra* (Anon De Rio; Baga; Corossol Marron)

*Annona muricata* (Nangka londa; Durian benggala; Guanabana; Corossolier; Toge-Banreisi; Guanavana; Nangka blanda)

*Annona squamosa* (Serkaya; Cachiment Cannelle; Pommier De Cannelle; Sweetsop; Pomme-Cannelle; Cachiman Cannelle; Cachiman; Pomme De Cannelle; Kaneelappel; Cachiment Cenelle; Srikaya; Anon; Candongo; Surikaya; Shurifa; Zuckerapfel; Sugar Apple; Custard Apple)

*Apeiba tibourbou*

*Aphanamixis polystachya*

*Apium graveolens* (Karawez; Wood Marche; Celeri Des Jardins; Apio; Rabano; Apit Bord; Krafus; Celery; Ch'In Ts'Ai; Celeri Marron; Han Ch'In; Celeri; Ch'In; Kereviz)

*Arachis hypogaea* (Arachides; Yerfistigi; Fisteq Abeed; Cacahuete; Mani; Pistache; Kachang china (China bean); Peanut; Ful Sudany)

*Aralia chinensis*

*Aralia racemosa* (Yabani Saparna)

*Aralidium pinnatifidum* (Tingal balai; Tentulang; Sebalai; Balai)

*Arbutus menziesii*

*Arbutus unedo* (Koca Yemis; Madrono; Djina)

*Arctium lappa* (Burdock Blood; Niu P'Ang Tzu; Kuang Mu Hsiang; Kewe; Dulavratotu; Arqityon; Gobo; Ta Li Tzu; Waisar; Lampazo Mayor; Niu Ts'Ai; Burdock; Shu Nien; Wu Shih; Bardana)

*Ardisia colorata* (Mata pelandok; Sumpoh lumpok; Meranting)

*Ardisia crassa* (Pokok pelandok paya)

*Ardisia crispa* (Sirey puyoh (Quail's betel); Akar beluloh; Mata kucing; Mata pelendok; Mata ayam)

*Ardisia odontophylla* (Sumpuh lumpok; Pasal)

*Ardisia solanacea*

*Ardisia villosa* (Mata pelandok gajah; Pogo seureh; Seluntas orang tinggi; Kayu ungu bisa)

**Plant**

*Argemone mexicana* (Chardon Fleurs Jaunes; Deruju; Thistle, Yellow; Cardosanto; Thistle, Gamboge; Cardo Santo; Bherband; Poppy, Mexican; Ne; Prickly Poppy; Chokh; Chandron A Fleurs Jaunes; Poppy, Thistle; Argemone Du Mexique; Chadron Beni; Chicallot; Lao Shu Le; Chardon Beni; Chardon; Poppy, Prickly; Chardon A Fleurs Jaunes; Argemone)

*Argyreia fulgens*

*Argyreia malabarica*

*Argyreia speciosa* (Coup D'Air)

*Arisaema triphyllum* (Indian Onion; Indian Turnip; Aronknolle; Arum)

*Aristolochia grandiflora*

*Aristolochia mollissima*

*Aristolochia pentandra*

*Aristolochia ringens*

*Aristotelia serrata*

*Artemisia capillaris* (Yin Ch'En Hao; Yin Ch'En; In Chen; Shih Yin Ch'En; Yin Ch'En Chiu; Kawara-Yomogi)

*Artemisia mexicana*

*Artemisia tridentata*

*Artocarpus altilis* (Albopan; Arvore De Pao; Arbre Veritable; Arbol De Pan; Arbre A Pain)

*Arum italicum* (Colubrina; Aro; Dracunculus Maior; Seperntaria Maior)

*Arum maculatum* (Aron; Radix Arimaculatum; Lords-And-Ladies; Wake Robin; Danaayagi; Arum)

*Asarum blumei*

*Asarum sieboldi* (Japon Azarumu; Hsi Hsin)

*Asclepias incarnata* (Rote Schwalbenwurz; Rote Seidenpflanze; Asclepiade Couleur De Chair; Incarnate Swallowwort; Swamp Silkweed; Swamp Milkweed; Rode Zijdeplant)

*Asclepias speciosa* (Common Milkweed)

*Asclepias syriaca* (Ipek Fidani; Milkweed)

*Asparagus officinalis* (Halyun; Matuba-Udo; Asperge; Esparrago; Asparagus; Esparraguera; Asbaragus; Kuskonmaz)

*Asparagus racemosus* (Shaaqule Hindi; Catavari; Satavari; Songga langit)

*Asteracantha longifolia*

*Asystasia gangetica*

*Atalantia monophylla*

*Atractylis chinensis* (Ts'Ang Shu)

*Atractylis ovata* (Shu Chiu; Ts'Ang Shu)

*Atractylis sinensis* (Ts'Ang Shu)

*Atropa belladonna* (Belladone; Guzelavratotu; Nightshade, Deadly; Waldnachtschatten; Nwar Boton; Beradona; Belladonna; Belladonne)

*Atylosia goensis*

*Averrhoa bilimbi* (Belimbing besi; Zibeline; Limeng; L.; Bilin; Balimbing; Belimbing buloh)

*Avicennia germinans* (Paletuvier)

*Azadirachta indica* (Nimva; Tesbih Agaci)

*Bacopa monniera* (Brambhi; Pa Ch T'len; Barbin Barri; Pu Tiao Ts'Ao)

*Bacopa monnieri* (Beremi)

*Baliospermum montanum* (Akar kari nasi)

*Bambusa spinosa* (Chih Chu)

*Baphia nitida*

*Barleria prionitis* (Sekunyit; Landep; Jarong kendem landep; Bunga landak (porcupine flower))

**Plant**

Bauhinia purpurea (Tapak kuda)

Bauhinia splendens

Berberis repens

Betula alba (Husagaci; Hua Mu; Shajarat Al Talmul; Qush Aghaji; Qayin Aghaji; Bouleau)

Betula lenta (Tatli Husagaci)

Bidens bipinnata

Bidens pilosa (Yema De Huevo; Ketul; Subang puteri batek; Clavelito De Monte; Aceitilla; Alfiler; Saltillo; Jarongan; Z'Aiguille; Romerillo; Pau-pau pasir)

Blumea balsamifera (Sembang; Sembing; Sembong; Telinga kerbau (Buffalo ear); Capa; Chapa; Sembung; Kecape; Sembo)

Blumea myriocephala (Chapa; Kepijit)

Boehmeria nivea (Rami; Ortie Blanche; Madame Parquet; Rami-rami; Ramie; Ch'U Ma)

Bombax ceiba

Boswellia serrata (Tus; Olibanum; Chamaepitys; Frankincense)

Botryopleuron axillare

Brassica campestris (Chou; Ma Chieh; Salgam; Abura-Na)

Brassica juncea (Sawi-sawi; Karasi-Na; Sesawi)

Brassica nigra (Qara Khardal; Mustard; Nware Mostaude; Khardal Aswad; Siyah Hardal; Mostaza Negra; Kuro-Garasi; Ch'Ing Chieh)

Brassica rapa (Shelem; Wu Ching; Yun T'Ai; Man Ching; Shalgham; Turnip; Yu T'Sai; Abura-Na)

Brickellia veronicaefolius

Bridelia ferruginea

Bromheadia sp. (Seraman)

Broussonetia papyrifera (Ch'U; Ku Shu)

Brucea javanica (Sikalur; Sarai pusur; Kwalot; Hempedu beruang (Bear gall); Melada pahit (Bitter pepper); Tambur bui; Lada barau; Ya Dan Zi; Dadih-dadih; Malur; Embalau betina; Lada pahit (Bitter pepper))

Brunfelsia hopeana (Manaka; Manaca; Vegetable Mercury)

Brunfelsia latifolia

Brunfelsia maritima

Brunfelsia hopeana

Bryophyllum pinnatum (Sanglou; Yerba Bruja; Loup-Garou; L'Ane Blanc; Kerenchong; Loup Garou; Tope-Tope; Sedingin; Feuilles Loup-Garou; Higuey; Febrivier; Suru bebek; Seringin; Bunitiris; Z'Herbe Mal Tete; Daun sejuk; Feuilles Sorcier; Ganti batang; Bruja)

Buddleja americana (Zayolizcan)

Buddleja cordata

Buddleja marubiifolia

Bulbine latifolia

Bulbine narcissifolia (Snakeflower)

Bunchosia glandsulosa

Bursera simaruba (Chique; Indio Desnudo; Jobo; Fragon Caranne; Gommier Rouge; Almacigo Blanco; Almacigo; Bois D'Encens; Gommier Blanc; Almacigo Colorado)

Buxus sempervirens (Le Buis; Boxwood; Simsir; Buis; Boj; Huang Yang Mu; Bwes Beni)

Cacalia descomposita

Caccinia glauca (Kaksinia)

Caesalpinia sp. (Kutuk; Klengkeng; Kuku tupai (Squirrel claw); Gorek; Rentang; Kemrunggi; Kuku tupai (Squirrel claw); Banduc; Kelichi)

Calliandra sp

Callicarpa macrophylla

Callicarpa pedunculata

**Plant**

*Calluna vulgaris* (Heather; Funda; Brecina)

*Calocarpum sapota*

*Calophyllum inophyllum* (Bentangor bunga; Nyamplung; Tamanou; Penaga laut; Palo Maria; Pudek)

*Calophyllum soulattri* (Bentangor bunga; Mintak)

*Calotropis gigantea* (Kayu berduri; Algodon De Seda; Kemengu; Khok; Rembega; Ushar; Widuri; Sidaguri; Mudar Plant; Arbre A Soie; Remiga; Akanda; Mudar Pflanze; Biduri; Saduri; Arka)

*Calotropis procera* (Giant Milkweed; Al Dibaj)

*Campsis chinensis*

*Campsis grandiflora* (Nozen-Kazura; Tzu Wei; Ling Hsiao Hua; Nozen-Katura; Ling T'lao)

*Cananga odorata* (Cananga; Ilang-Ilang; Kananga; Ylang-Ylang)

*Canarium bengalense*

*Canella winterana* (Canille; Beyaz Tarcin; Canela)

*Cannabis sativa* (Kenevir; Hemp; Bhang; Canamo Indio; Huo Ma; Canamo; Hint Keneviri; Ta Ma; Bangué; Ma Jen Chiu; Ganja; Huang Ma; Mariguana; Hemp, Indian; Ma Fen; Qunnab; Han Ma; Tchene)

*Capparis decidua*

*Capparis heyneana*

*Capparis spinosa* (Kabar; Caper; Capparis Spinosa; Kebre)

*Capparis zeylanica*

*Capsicum annum* (Kirmizi Biber; Aji Dulce; La Chiao; Piment Doux; Pimiento; Filfil; Chabai achong)

*Caralluma aucheriana*

*Cardiospermum halicacabum* (Peria bulan; Pois Merveille; Baloon Vine; Persil Batard; Pois De Merveille; Pepare karung; Ketipes; Uban kayu; Kola Myetsi; Bonnet Carre; Kokalende; Badha; Toffe-Toffe)

*Carduus crispus* (Fei Lien)

*Carica papaya* (Kates; Kuntaia; Katela gantung; Mu Kua; Pawpaw Tree; Wan Shou Kuo; Lechoso; Papaw; Kepaya; Pepol; Papayer; Tinti; Fan Kua; Mapaza; Papaye; Papaya; Betik petik; Lohong Si Phle; Papailler; Pawpaw; Kavunagaci; Chich Put; Gandul)

*Carissa carandas*

*Carnegiea gigantea*

*Carthamus tinctorius* (Huang Lan; Hung Lan Hua; Beni-Bana; Alazor; Habb Et Quirthim; E'Sfer; Kesumba; Qurtum; Kasumba; Yao Hua; Hung Hua; Azafran)

*Casimiroa edulis* (Cochitzapotl; Zapote Blanco; Wild Sapote; Weisse Sapote)

*Cassia alata* (Guajava; Daoen koepang; Herbe A Dattes; Date; Ki manila; Ketepeng kebo; Dartres; Ketepeng badak; Fleur Dartre; Ludanggan; Fleur St Christophe; Ketepeng tjina; Fleur A Dartres; Fleurs Saint Christophe; Dates Jaunes; Fleur Palmiste; Ketepeng; Gelenggang)

*Cassia occidentalis* (Sinamekki; Pois Piante; Wang Chiang Nan; Tlalhoaxin; Senting; Shih Chueh Ming; Kachang kota; Menting; Kasiah; Khiyar Shember)

*Castanea sativa* (Shan Li; Hsin Li; Pan Li; Chestnut; Kestane Agaci; Li; Mao Li; Castano)

*Ceanothus gracilis* (Tebu kera (Monkey sugarcane))

*Cedrela odorata* (Acajou Femelle; Cedre Espagnol; Cedro; Cedro Hembra; Cedre)

*Celastrus orbicularis*

*Celastrus paniculata* (Sila)

*Celastrus paniculatus*

*Celastrus scandens* (Waxwork; Amerikaanse Bitterzoet; Douce Amer De L'Amerique; Bittersweet; Amerikanische Bittersuss; American Bittersweet; Falsa Dulcamara)

*Ceratocephalus falcatus* (Lizzeij; Magignoka)

*Cerbera manghas* (Bintaru; Bentan)

*Chamaecyparis nootkatensis*

*Chenopodium ambrosioides* (Meksika Cayi; Semen Contra; Apasote; Paico; Pazote; Semin Contra; Chenopode; Feuilles A Vers; Simon Contegras; L.; Herbe A Vers)

*Chenopodium vulvaria* (Fena Kokulu Kazayagi; Vulvaria)

**Plant**

*Chimaphila maculata* (Wintergreen,Spotted)

*Chimaphila umbellata* (Spotted Wintergreen; Prince'S Pine; Pipsissewa; Chimaphile; Pyrole En Ombelle; Doldiges Wintergrun; Winterlieb; Skjaerm Vintergron; Ground Ivy)

*Chiococca alba* (David'S Root; Jasmin Batard; Bejuco De Berraco; Timaque; Cainca; Snowberry; Bejuco Timaque; Croc Souris; Quimaque; Timacle)

*Chlorophora tinctoria* (Palo De Mora)

*Chrysactinia mexicana*

*Chrysopogon aciculatus* (Temuchut)

*Cibotium barometz* (Kou Chi; Penawar; Penawar jambi)

*Cimicifuga americana*

*Cimicifuga dahurica*

*Cimicifuga foetida*

*Cimicifuga racemosa* (Cimicifuga)

*Cimicifuga simplex* (Sarasin-Shoma)

*Cinnamomum camphora* (Chang; Kafur; Camphora; Kusu-No-Ki)

*Cinnamomum iners* (Kayu manis hutan (Wild cinnamo; Teja badak (Tapir cinnamon); Medang kemangi; Teja lawang (Clove cinnamon))

*Cinnamomum macrocarpum*

*Cinnamomum parthenoxylon* (Medang gatal (itch laurel); Kayu gadis)

*Cissampelos pareira* (Gasing-gasing; Liane Patte Cheval; Bejuco De Raton; Feuille Coeur; Aristoloché Lobee)

*Cissus sicyoides* (Tripa De Zopilote; Liane Molle; Caro; Bejuco De Parra; Bejuco Caro; Feuille Cotaire; Herbe A Ulceres; Liane Minguet)

*Citrullus colocynthis* (Ebucehilkarpuzu; Visala; Kozalk; Haji Qawugh; Coloquintida; Pikrokolokunthia; Phidangourgia; Handhal)

*Citrus aurantifolia* (Limau amkian; Citronnier; Citronnier Verjus; Citron; Lima Bobo; Citron Vert; Lima; Limau asam; Limau masam; Limau nipis)

*Citrus limon* (Lemon; Miski; Limon; Lemun Hamedh; Lemun Tresh; Limonero)

*Clausena anisata*

*Clausena anisum-olens*

*Clematis chinensis*

*Clematis minor* (Wei Ling Hsien)

*Clematis scabiasifolia*

*Cleome brachycarpa*

*Cleome chelidonii* (Bhoebhoewan; Maman jerok; Maman pantai; Maman puteh; Mamang kebo)

*Cleome viscosa* (L.)

*Clerodendrum bungei*

*Clerodendrum fragrans* (Melor jawa (Java jasmine); Pokok rabu kembang; Setumpok)

*Clerodendrum indicum* (Daun apiun; Sekar petak)

*Clerodendrum inerme* (Bunga pawang (Shaman flower); Qesmat Aghaji; Tulang tulang; Yasamin Zafer)

*Clerodendrum serratum* (Sunga tasek; Mata kesang; Senggugor (Miscarriage plant); Tinjal tasek (Pl. w/ft in ocea; Tinjal tasek; Timba tasek (Ocean hand-bucket)

*Clerodendrum trichotomum*

*Clusia flava*

*Clusia rosea* (Gros Figuier; Figuier Maudit; Bois Pale; Balsam Apple; Resina De Copei; Cupey; Copey; Figuier Maudit Marron)

*Cnidium monnieri* (Ch'lang Mi; Sheng Tu; She Ch'Uang; Hui Ch'Uang; Ma Ch'Uang; Ssu I; She Mi; Hsu; Tsao Chi)

*Coccinea glauca*

*Cocculus hirsutus*

*Cocculus japonicus?* (Han Fang Chi)

*Cocculus thunbergii?* (Chieh Li; Fang Chi; Mu Fang Chi; Shih Chieh)

**Plant**

*Cocculus trilobus* (Ao-Tuzura-Huzi)

*Cocos nucifera* (Hsu Yu; Yeh Chung Chiu; Nyiur; Drakht I Badinja; Noix De Coco; Coco; Yueh Wang T'Ou; Kerambil; Nyor; Kerambir; Kelambir; Kalapa; Niyu; Yeh Tzu; Palma De Coco; Jeho; Kelapa; Cocoye; Kechambil; Mata De Coco; Coqueiro; Cocotier; Cocotero; Cocoyeur; Ipai)

*Coix lacryma-jobi* (I I Jen; Gavedhu; I Chu Tzu; Hatomugi; Tranengras; T'U I Mi; Gurlu; Hato-Mugi; Yi Yi Ren; Larmes De Job; Kan Mi; Zyuzu-Dama; Yokuinin; Chi Shih; Graines Chapelet; Lagrimas De San Pedro; Job'S Tear; Hui Hui Mi; I I Jen Chiu; Chieh Li)

*Colchicum autumnale* (Meadow Saffron; Cigdem; Colquico; Colchicum; Herbstreitlose)

*Colchicum luteum*

*Coldenia procumbens*

*Commiphora mukul* (Chia Mu Yao; Guggulu)

*Comptonia peregrina* (Sweetfern)

*Conioselinum univittatum* (Hsiang Kuo; T'Ai Hsiung; Ch'Uan Hsiung; Fu Hsiung; Hsi Hsiung; Ma Hsien Hsiung Ch'lung; Chiao Nao Hsiung; Mi Wu; Ching Hsiung)

*Copernicia prunifera* (Karnoba Agaci)

*Coptosapelta tomentosa* (Perual; Meroyen puteh; Sebusok; Sebasoh akar; Cherek jantan (big diarrhea pl; Belingun akar; Malong)

*Corallocarpus epigaeus*

*Cordia boissieri* (Nacahuita)

*Cordia subcordata*

*Coriandrum sativum* (Hu Sui; Koendoro; Coriander; Ketumbar; Kozahla; Culantro; Coriandrum; Katumber; Culantrico; Hsiang Sui; Kisnis; Cilantrico; Penjilang; Dhanya; Yuan Sui; Cilantro; Kuzbarah; Misima-Saiko)

*Cornutia odorata*

*Costus spicatus* (Gengibre Cimarron)

*Cotula anthemoides*

*Crateva tapia*

*Crinum latifolium* (Poison Bulb)

*Crotalaria* sp

*Croton dioicus*

*Croton dioidus*

*Croton flavens*

*Croton guatemalensis*

*Croton malambo*

*Croton niveus* (Kopalsi)

*Croton populifolius*

*Cryptocarya wightiana*

*Cupressus sempervirens* (Selvi; Cipreste; Cipres; Cypress)

*Curcuma domestica* (Yu Chin; Safran Du Pays; Safran De St Domingue; Turmeric; Safron Du Pays; Kurkuma Uzum; Ukon; Haridra; Safran Des Indes; Olena)

*Curcuma xanthorrhiza* (Temu raya; Temu lawak; Koneng gediTemu lawak; Temu lawas)

*Cuscuta japonica* (Nenasi-Kazura)

*Cyananthus lobatus*

*Cyathula capitata*

*Cyathula prostrata* (Senjarang; Femina; Nyarang; Jarang-jarang; Nyarang puteh; Penjarang)

*Cyclea hypoglauca*

*Cymbopogon citratus* (Sere; Salimbata; Sereh makan (Edible sereh); Tapisa-pisa; Limonotu; Citronelle; Serai; Limoncillo; Laoe wasiro; Eri makoe; Hoe moeke; Sere mangat bi; Citronela)

*Cymbopogon jwarancusa*

*Cymbopogon nardus* (Seriwang; Citronnelle; Hint Zumbulu; Sereh wangi (Fragrant sereh))

**Plant**

*Cynara scolymus* (Artichaut; Tyosen-Azami; Artichoke; Alcachofera; Alcachofa)

*Cyperus longus* (Cyperus)

*Dalbergia lanceolaria*

*Damnacanthus indicus* (Fu Niu Hua)

*Datura metel* (Kechubong putih; Metel; Kidi Ganian; Kuchubong; L.; Kechubong hitam; Tatula; Gawz Mathil; Kachubang; Kechubong; Dhatoora; Ke-Tyosen-Asagao)

*Datura sp*

*Datura stramonium* (Floribunda; Noce Del Diavolo; Concombre Zombie; Chamico; Nongue; Chamisco; Stinkblaren; Tapate; Feng Ch'leh Erh; Pomme Epineuse; Jimson; Cocombre Zombie; Estramoni; Pomme Poison; Estramonio; Daturah; Doornappelkruid; Jimsonweed; Gemeiner Stechapfel; Stramoine; Man T'O Lo; Galurt; Figuiero Do Inferno; Cojon De Diablo; Cornicopio; Opium Tropical; Jimson\_Eed; Nafeer; Buenas Tardes)

*Delonix elata*

*Dendropanax arboreus* (Fausse Salsepareille; Salsepareille Marron; Salsepareille Batard; Lengua De Vaca; Palo De Burro; Vibora; Ramon De Vaca; Bois Negresse)

*Derris trifoliata* (Setui; Salang; Ketui)

*Desmodium gyroides* (Jalakan; Kadelen)

*Desmodium triflorum* (Sisek tenggiling (Anteater...); Rumput barek sisek putih; Sisek betok; Semanggan; Sisik Betok)

*Dialium dinklagei*

*Dialyanthera otoba*

*Dichrostachys cinerea*

*Didymopanax morototoni* (Bois Canot; Bois Trembler; Aralie Grandes Feuilles; Bois A Trembler; Palo De Sable)

*Didymopanax tremulus* (Palo De Viento; Le Tremble; Aralie Grandes Feuilles; Bois Trembler; Bois D'Anjou)

*Dieffenbachia costata*

*Dioscorea nipponica*

*Dioscorea sp* (Yam; Huang Yao Tzu; Name Amarillo; Shu Yu)

*Dioscorea tokoro* (Oni-Dokoro)

*Dioscorea villosa* (Yabani Hindelmasi)

*Diospyros candolleana*

*Diploknema butyracea*

*Dipsacus asper* (Hsii Tuan; Chieh Ku)

*Dipsacus japonicus* (Hsu Tuan; Ch'Uan Hsu Tuan)

*Dipterocarpus alatus* (Yang kao; Yang na)

*Dissotis rotundifolia*

*Dodonaea viscosa* (Dodonia; Kayu mesen)

*Dracaena congesta* (Juang-juang; Senjuang; Lenjuang; Jenjuang)

*Dracaena porteri* (Senjuang; Juang-juang; Lenjuanjung; Jenjuang)

*Dracaena umbratica* (Senjuang)

*Drimys granadensis*

*Drosera peltata*

*Drynaria fortunei*

*Dysophylla auricularia*

*Dysophylla auriculata* (Ketumpang; Awi tanah; Ekor kucing (Cat tail); Ekur kucing (Cat tail))

*Dysoxylum cauliflorum* (Pudu sawa; Pokok parong)

*Dysoxylum malabaricum*

*Ecbohium linneanum*

*Echites trifida*



**Plant**

Elaeocarpus oblongus

Elaeocarpus serratus

Elaeocarpus tuberculatus

Enicostema littorale

Ephedra fragilis (Efedra)

Ephedra sp

Epimedium sagittatum (Hsien Ling P'I; Hozaki-No-Ikari-So; Yin Yang Huo; Hozakino-Ikari-So)

Erigeron dissectus (Vergerettes Du Canada)

Erigeron domingensis (Quinze Sous)

Erigeron sumatrensis (Sawi bulan; Riang batek; Chapa; Sembong jantan)

Eriodictyon sp

Eriosema parviflorum

Erodium cicutarium (Saatotu; Donbaba; Bakhitry; Alfilerillo De Pastor)

Eryngium foetidum (Culantro; Ketumbar jawa; Coulantre; Cilantro; Culantrico; Chardon Etoile Puant; Cilantro Sabanero; Coulante; Panicaut Fetide)

Eryngium yuccifolium

Erythrina indica (Dadap ajam; Dadap sabrong; Oeken; Galala poetih; Immortel)

Erythrina mildbraedii

Erythrina stricta

Erythrophleum suaveolens (Ordealbean)

Erythroxylum coca (Cocaine; Koka)

Eucalyptus sp (Eucalipto)

Eugenia zeylanica (Kelat nasi-nasi)

Euodia solomonensis

Eupatorium hemipteropodum

Eupatorium odoratum (Eupatoire; Guerit Vite; Langi-Chatte; Mata Finca; Rompezaraguey; Niqibey; Langa-Chata; Langue A Chatte; Guerit Tout; Zaraguey)

Eupatorium sp (Ti Sun; Marmaquilla; Tse Lan)

Euphorbia amygdaloides (Spurge,Wood; Orman Sutlegeni)

Euphorbia antiquorum (Sudu Sudu; Euforbia; Wolfsmilch Der Alten; Sudu-sudu; Duluk; Sehadid Kalli; Euphorbe Des Anciens; Triangular Spurge; Tidhara; Snuhi; Vajrakanata)

Euphorbia helioscopia (Um Al Halib; Kroontjeskruid; Erba Calanzola; Lu Yeh Lu Hua Ts' Ao; Herbe Aux Verrues; Sonnenwendige Wolfsmilch; Tyranneste; Us Al Kalbah; Wolfsmilch; Maleiteira; Spurge,Sun; Mamona; Khannaiq Ad Dijaj; Reveil Matin; Reveye; Wolf'S Milk; Mao Erh Yen Ching Ts' Ao; Turnsole,Small; Tse Ch'I; Ze Qi)

Euphorbia nivulia (Milkhedge)

Euphorbia pekinensis (Ta Chi; Taka-Todai)

Euphorbia sieboldiana (Kan Sui)

Euphorbia tirucalli (Pencil Tree; Milkbush; Tulang-tulang; Mentulang; Kayu urip; Tikel balung; Paching tawa; Kayu patah tulang (Frac. wood))

Evodia lepta

Evodia rutaecarpa (Wu Chu Yu; Goshu)

Excoecaria acerifolia

Excoecaria agallocha (Mangrove,Milky; Bebuta; Blind Your Eyes; Buta-butata)

Fagara chiloperone

Fagara zanthoxyloides

Fagraea racemosa (Mengkudu badak (Rhinoceros.); Lida rusah (Deer's tongue); Kahawa hutan (Woodland coffee); Setebal; Sepuleh (The restorer))

**Plant**

Farsetia hamiltonii

Farsetia jacquemontii

Farsetia ramosissima

Ferula gummosa (Galbanum)

Ferula persica

Fevillea cordifolia (Noix De Serpent; Jayamo; Contre-Poison; Nadhirobe; Cacorne Zombie; Cacorne Poison; Nandhiroba)

Fevillea trilobata

Ficus benghalensis (Bengal Inciri Agaci)

Ficus cystopodium (Murure)

Ficus cystopodium (Murure; Oleum Murure; Mercurio Vegetal)

Ficus indica (Figuier Des Indes)

Ficus religiosa (Pipola; Tin Asnam)

Filipendula ulmaria (Meadowsweet; Ulmaria; Ergecsakali)

Flacourtia sepiaria

Flemingia strobilifera (Apa-apa kebo; Gatak; Serengan)

Foeniculum vulgare (Rezene; Anis Vert; Shamar; Fennel; Finocchio Forte; Tzu Mu Lo; Shbint; Hui Hsiang Chiu; L'Anis; Hinojo; La Nuit; Razyane; Kaneer Razbana; Tzu Mo; Uikyo; Adas londa; Shih Lo; Ama-Uikyo; Comino; Adas landi; Anis; Hsiao Hui Hsiang; Karasu-Uikyo; Adas pedas)

Fraxinus excelsior (Disbudak Agaci; Ch'In P'I; Ashtree)

Fraxinus sp

Fritillaria roylei (Pei Mu; Meng)

Furcraea agavephylla

Garcinia cambogia

Gastrochilus panduratum (Temu kechil; Merkunchi; Kontjih; Teki koentji; Tamoe; Doemoe koentji; Temu kunchi; Dekunchi; Kunchi)

Gastrodia elata (Huan T'Ung Tzu; Onino-Yagara; T'Ien Ma; Ch'Ih Chien)

Gaultheria acuminata

Gaultheria cumingiana

Gaultheria fragrantissima

Gaultheria odorata

Gelsemium elegans (Tu Ken; Hu Wan Ch'lang; Tuan Ch'Ang Ts' Ao; Liman; Lan Ch'Ang Ts' Ao; Ta Ch'A Yeh T'Eng; Kou Wen)

Gelsemium sempervirens (Sariyasemin; Jasmine, Yellow; Carolina Jessamine; Yellow Jessamine)

Gendarussa vulgaris (Urat sugi (Muscle rub); Urat sugi; Temenggong melela; Kisi-kisi; Gandarusa)

Gentiana macrophylla

Gentiana rigescens

Gentiana scabra (Rindo; Lung Tan; Ling Yu)

Gentiana triflora (Ezo-Rindo)

Gentiana villosa

Gillenia trifoliata (Bowman'S Root; Indian Physic; Indian Hippo)

Gladiolus ecklonii

Glechoma hederacea (Hiedra Terrestre; Groundivy; Kaki-Doosi; Kakidosi; Yer Sarmasigi)

Globba panicoides (Puar birah; Lidah hantu (Ghost's tongue); Meroyan berchoin)

Glycine max (Ta Tou; Soya Fasulyasi; Shih Tou; Hei Tou; Huang Tou; Jung Shu; Shu; Shih Yu; Chiang; Soybean; Tou Huang; Tou Yu; Chiang Yu; Jen Shu; Ta Tou Shih; Tou Fu; Ta Tou Huang Chuen)

Glycosmis pentaphylla

**Plant**

Glycyrrhiza lepidota

Gmelina arborea (Gambhari)

Gmelina asiatica

Gmelina villosa (Bulan hutan; Belongeh; Wareng ketan; Bulan; Pukang mata hari; Bulan gajah; Wareng; Bulan kechil)

Gnaphalium multiceps (Jung Mu)

Gnaphalium viscosum (Artemisa Verde; Cautromile; Camomille; Camomille Du Pays)

Gnetum ula

Gomphandra lanceolata (Gerang jantan; Chemperai batu)

Gossypium sp (Cotton; Mien Hua Tzu)

Grewia asiatica (Parushaka)

Grindelia squarrosa (Nebari-Oguruma; Grindelia)

Guaiacum coulteri

Guaiacum officinale (Guaiacum; Lignum Vitae; Guayak Agaci; Bois Saint; Gaiac Officinel; Gaiac; Gaiac Franc)

Guaiacum sanctum (Guaiacum)

Gutierrezia sarothrae

Gymnocladus chinensis (Fei Tsao Tou; Fei Tsao T'O; Fei Tsao Chia; Fei Tsao Ho; Fei Tsao Tzu)

Gynandropsis gynandra (Maman; Bhoebhoewan; Mahmah; Mamang; Maman hantu; Bobowan)

Gynandropsis pentaphylla (Yang Chio Ts' Ai; Pai Hua Ts' Ai; Pyasya)

Haplopappus venetus

Harpullia arborea

Hedera helix (Duvar Sarmasigi; Hedera; Lierre; Habl Al Masakeen; Lere; Hiedra; Cistero; Edera; Srcanik; Ivy; Ellera; Yedra; English Ivy)

Hedychium coronarium (Mandasoeli; Gandasuli; Gondasoeli)

Hedyotis capitellata (Seketan; Pokok renut (Plant for throb.); Akar lada; Meroyong kucing (Cat's meroya; Sekembang (Used in poultice); Belailing; Akar sembelit (Constipation...; Akar patah (Fracture climber); Akar sebueh (Frothy climber); Daun sulaiman (Solomon's leaf); Ubat sampu kelada (Med. for...)

Hedyotis costata (Pokok tokong bulu (Hair-shavin)

Hedyotis herbacea

Helenium hoopesii

Helianthus annuus (Himawari; Tournesol; Ward Ash Shams; Fleur Soleil; Fleurs Soleil; Flor De Sol; A'In Ash Shams; Gula Barbaroza; Guna Baqan; Gundondu; Girasol; A'Bbad Al Shams; Aycicegi; Helianthe)

Helianthus tuberosus (Yerelmasi; Almazah; Tartuf; Aguaturma; Tartuf Al Ard)

Helichrysum splendidum

Heliotropium angiospermum (Herbe A Clous; Alacrancillo; Zimbaclot; Crete De Coq; Z'Herbe A Clous; Rabo De Alacran; Moco De Pavo; Herbe A Malingres; Creere Cacao)

Heliotropium indicum (Crete Simple; Verbena Cimarrona; Ti-Jeannite; Crete Coq; Rabo De Alacran; Cadillo; Uler-uleran; Rumpit oleh (Sleep-induc. gras; Crete-Coq; Moco De Pavo; Herbe A Cataractes; Hathi Sundhane; Herbe A Malingres; Crete Coq D'Inde; Crete De Coq; Herbe A Verrues)

Hemidesmus indicus (Carivas)

Heracleum lanatum (Parsnip, Cow)

Heracleum maximum

Heteropogon contortus (Chien Ken; Ti Chen)

Hibiscus abelmoschus (Kapas hantu (Ghost's cotton); Kostuli; Kapasan; Kapas hutan (Woodland cotton); Kapas hantu)

Hibiscus tiliaceus (Majagua; Demajagua; Coton Marron; Waru; Coton Mahaut; Mahaut; Baru; Grand Mahaut; Mahaut Franc)

Hippocratea indica (Mata pelandok; Serapat akar)

Hiptage benghalensis (Aroy burrie)

Hoya diversifolia (Akar sesudu bukit)

**Plant**

Hoya multiflora

Humulus lupulus (Omerotu; Hoppu; Lupulin; Hops; Lupulo; Oubion; Serbetciotu)

Hura crepitans (Jabilla; Jarilla; Sandbox Tree; Javilla; Arbre Au Diable; Sablier)

Hydnocarpus laurifolia

Hydrocotyle asiatica (Gagan-gagan; Daun kaki kuda; Pegaga ular; Pegaga; Pegagan; Penggaga; Pegaga tekukur)

Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides (Pegaga embun (Dew pegaga); Tikim; Ulam gunong; Tian Hu Sui)

Hygrophila auriculata

Hygrophila spinosa (Kokilaksha; Spiritweed; Ruellie; Sterndorn; Ruellia; Kuliamera)

Hymenaea courbaril (Courbaril; Algarroba; Pois Confiture; Gomme Animee)

Hymenoclea salsola

Hypericum perforatum (Hiperico; Binbirdelikotu; St John'Swort)

Hyptis albida

Hyptis capitata (Margarita; Oregano)

Hyptis pectinata

Hyptis suaveolens (Lerkuung; Malbar hutan; Oregano; Mastranto; Selaseh hutan (Woodland basil); Melisse; Mamajuana; Sepulut; Ajonjoli Cimarron; Basinan)

Hyptis verticillata (Malcasada Grande; Herbe Au Diable; Maman-Houanne; Mastuerzo; Mamanhouane; Herbe Bourrique)

Iberis amara (Thalspi Blanc; Carraspique; Clown'S Mustard)

Ilex opaca (American Holly; Holly)

Ilex paraguariensis (Paraguay Cayi; Mate)

Illicium verum (Po Hui Hsiang; Yildizanasonu; Pa Chio Yu; Pa Chio Hui Hsiang; Bunga lawan)

Illigera lucida (Marasapit)

Imperata cylindrica (Bai Mao Gen; Hilalang; Tigaya; Mao Ken; Pai Mao; Alang-alang; Mah Chow Kin; Ilalang; Alalang; Lalang; Mao Chen; Kambengang)

Indigofera oblongifolia

Indigofera suffruticosa (Digot Sauvage; Azul De Hoja; Azulejo; Anil; Digot)

Inula cappa

Ipomoea eriocarpa

Ipomoea pes-caprae (Goat'S Foot; Katang-katang; Batatilla; Liseron Pied-De-Chevre; Daun katang; Patate Lan Mer; Liane Manger Cochon; Batata pantai; Patate Marron; Tapak kuda (Horse footprint))

Ipomoea pes-caprae

Iris ensata (T'leh Sao Chou; Li Shih)

Isotoma longiflora (Kendali; Sangkobak)

Jasminum lanceolarium

Jatropha curcas (Pinon De La India; Purging Nut; Medicinier Beni; Nanyo-Aburagi; Tuba; Jarak budeg; Physic Nut; Feuilles Medecinier; Pinon; Grand Medicinier; Jarak belanda; Jarak)

Jatropha glandsulifera

Jeffersonia diphylla (Twinleaf)

Juglans mollis

Juglans regia (Ceviz Agaci; Ch'lang T'Ao; Hu T'Ao; Jawiz; Hu Tao; Hei T'Ao; Joz; Nogal; Qoz; Guz)

Juniperus communis (Ardij Aghaji; Ardic; Juniper; Enebro; Havrest; Yoshu-Nezu; A'Ra'R A'Di)

Juniperus deppeana

Juniperus pachyphloea

Juniperus scopulorum

Juniperus virginiana (Virjinya Ardici; Red Cedar)

**Plant**

*Jussiaea suffruticosa* (Lakom ayer (Water Vitis); Bujang samalam (Grown-up o'rni; Kalamenya; Salah nyowo)

*Justicia gendarussa* (Ch'In Chiao)

*Justicia procumbens* (Chio Chuang; Ch'lh Yen Lao Mu Ts'ao)

*Kadsura peltigera*

*Kadsura scandens* (Li lemboer; Akar dama-dama)

*Kaempferia galanga* (Kumula; San Nai; Chekur jawa; Katjiwer; Kenchur; Tekoer; Chekur; Shan Nai; Chekor; Chandra Mulika; Shan Lai; Chengkur)

*Kigelia africana*

*Kigelia pinnata* (Sausage Tree)

*Koeberlinia spinosa*

*Lagenaria siceraria* (Qare Sibbahi; Callebassier; P'lao; Kara Qabagh; Congourde; Hu Tzu; Banganya; Hu; P'ao; Callebasse Courante; Gourde Des Pelerins; Asmakabagi; Qari; Camasa; Calabazo; Hu Lu; Gourd; Calebasse Franc; Guiro)

*Lamium amplexicaule*

*Languas conchigera* (Lengkuas ranting; Lengkuas padang; Lengkuas kecil)

*Lantana aculeata* (Kembang telek; Bunga tahi ayam (Chick. feces.; Oblo; Bunga tahi anjing (Dog dung fl; Bunga pagar (Hedge flower))

*Lantana camara* (Z'Herbe A Plomb; Ptisoleil; Dona Sanita; Dona Ana; Herbe A Ronces; Herbe A Plomb; Dona Sanica; Tembelean; Cariaquito Colorado; Saugé Des Montagnes; Yalan Chay; Lantana; Dar Mina; Bonbongnin; Bonbonnier; Mina Shajary; Dona Anita)

*Lantana involucrata* (Cerise; Dona Sanica; Dona Sanita)

*Lantana microphylla*

*Lantana trifolia* (Melisse Marron)

*Larix decidua* (Terebintina; Avrupa Melezi)

*Larix laricina*

*Larix sibirica* (Saricam)

*Larrea divaricata*

*Larrea mexicana* (Gobernadora; Creosote Bush)

*Larrea tridentata* (Chaparral)

*Lasia spinosa* (Geli-geli; Nyambing; Gali-gali; Sampi; Gegeli)

*Lawsonia inermis* (Kina Agaci; Inai; Khana; Jan Chih Chia Ts'ao; Henna; Hinna; Pachar kuku; Cyprus; Reseda; Hai Na; Hinai)

*Ledebouriella seseloides*

*Leea aequata* (Girang)

*Leea guineensis*

*Lemaireocereus thurberi*

*Leonotis nepetaefolia*

*Leonurus lanatus* (Aslankuyrugu)

*Lepidium virginicum* (Cresson Alenois; Cresson Savane; Cresson Danois; Mastuerzo)

*Leucophyllum frutescens*

*Licaria jamaicensis* (Cigia Gorrita; Cigua Prieta; Laurier Jaune)

*Ligustrum lucidum* (Nu Chen; Nu Chen P'I Chiu; To-Nezumi-Moti)

*Lindera communis*

*Lindera strychnifolia* (Tendai-Uyaku; Wu Yao)

*Linum usitatissimum* (Linseed; Keten; Kahtan; Kettan; Hu Ma; Lino; Chih Ma; Ama; Flax; Lin; Linaza; Kittan)

*Lippia umbellata*

*Liquidambar orientalis* (Blendok getah; Minjak rasamala)

*Liriodendron tulipifera*

**Plant**

Litsea cubeba

Litsea monopetala

Lobelia chinensis (Ban Bian Lian)

Lobelia pinifolia

Lolium temulentum (Delice; Wenwort; Darnel; Zizana; Rwaita)

Lonicera japonica (Yin Hua; Jen Tung Kao; Sui-Kazura; Jen Tung Chiu; Chin Yin Hua; Chin Yin T'Eng; Jen Tung)

Lophophora williamsii (Peytote; Ubatama; Peyote)

Luvunga sarmentosa

Lycium chinense (Yang Ju; Kuko; Kou Chi; Ti Ku P'I; Kou Chi Chiu; Kou Chi Chien; Hsien Jen Chang; T'Ien Ts'Ai)

Lycium kraussii

Lycopodium cernuum (Rumput kenarus; Paku serani (Portuguese fern); Daoen rairai; Rumput serani (Portuguese gras; Sarang baganding; L.)

Lycopodium clavatum (Lycopode; Kurtpencesi; Licopodio; Hikage-No-Kazura; Musco Clavato)

Lygodium flexuosum (Darai paya; Ribu-ribu gajah (Big Lygodium); Ribu-ribu besar (Big Lygodium))

Machilus macrantha

Madhuca butyracea

Madhuca latifolia

Madhuca longifolia (Mowra Butter)

Madia sativa

Magnolia virginiana (Manolya; Magnolya)

Mahonia bealei

Malachra capitata

Mangifera indica (Mangot; Mangot Fil; Manguier; Mango; Mangga; Manga; Merpelam; Mamuang; Pelem; An Lo Kuo; Anbah; Manga Agaci)

Mangifera sp. (Pauh)

Mareya micrantha

Melaleuca leucadendron (Cajeput; Cajeput Tree; Cayeput; Kajeput; Gelam; Kayu putih (White wood))

Melaleuca viridiflora (Niaouli)

Melastoma dodecandrum

Melia azedarach (Paraiso; Sen Shu; Chin Ling Tzu; Paziienza; Piment D'Eau; Sibahbah; Chinaberry; Lien; Lila; Zanzalakht; Lilas; Sendan; Fleurs Lilas; Amargoseira; K'U Lien; Violeta; Arbol Enano; Faux Sycomore; Alilaila; To-Sendan; Tak; Tasbih Aghaji; Gemeiner Zedarachbaum; Lilayo)

Melilotus arvensis (Hsun Ts'Ao; Ling Ling Hsiang)

Memecylon dichotomum (Nipis kulit; Delek ayer; Delima burung (Bird pomegranat)

Mentha arvensis (Hakka; Po Ho; Fan Ho; Bo He; Betch Di Coq)

Mentha piperita (Peppermint; Mentha Montana; Menta; Nane; Menthe)

Menyanthes trifoliata (Marsh Buckbean; Cho Ts'Ai; Ming Ts'Ai; Menyanthe; Shui Ts'Ai; Trefle; Trebol De Agua; Tsui Ts'Ao; Mitu-Gasiwa; Suyoncasi; Trefoil,Bean)

Mercurialis leiocarpa (T'Ou Ku Ts'Ao)

Merendera persica

Merremia emarginata

Merremia tridentata (Akar keremak)

Mesua ferrea (Kacara; Penaga putih; Penaga)

Metopium brownei (Cochinilla)

Michelia champaca (Ampac; Chen Po; Champac; Bongas Jampacca; Chepaka; Lochari; Schampakka; Petjari; Champaca; Champaga; Chempaka; Champak; Pechari; Surabhi; Kantil)

Microglossa afzelii

**Plant**

*Mikania guaco* (Huaco; Guaco Morado; Guaco)

*Mikania smilacina*

*Milletta dielsiana*

*Misanteca triandra* (Laurier Jaune)

*Mollugo cerviana*

*Momordica balsamina* (Acayipelmasi; Cundeamor Extranjero; Balsamapple)

*Momordica charantia* (Periok; Salsamino; Peria; K'U Kua; Sorci; Assorossie; Balsampear; Sorossies; Ejnirin; Peria laut; Chin Li Chih; Sorossi; Lai P'U T'Ao; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Kerela; Balsam Apple; Sorossie; Pare; Melao De Sao Caetano; Gule Khandan)

*Monochoria plantaginea*

*Montrichardia linifera*

*Morinda citrifolia* (Mengkudu besar; Mengkudu; Kudu; Bois Douleur; Pache; Bengkudu; Kemudu; Mekudu; Fromagier; Pina De Puerco; Douleur)

*Morinda speciosa*

*Moringa oleifera* (Ben; Pois Coolie; Sahinjan; Benzolivier; Moroengei; Merunggai; Ubat bedat; Ban Sajna; Palo De Aceite; Moringa Tree; Remunggai; Kelor; Ramunggai; Benz'Olive; Benboom; Maroengga; Babano Del Arbol; Olivier; Cigru; Sigru; Horseradish Tree; Ben Ghianda; Ben Aile; Sajina; Graines Ben)

*Morus bombycis* (Yama-Guwa)

*Mulgedium sibiricum* (Chu Sheng Chiu)

*Murraya paniculata* (Kemuning; Kemuning lada; Cosmetic Barktree)

*Mussaenda villosa* (Balek adap)

*Myristica fragrans* (Kembang pala diluar; Nutmeg; Jou Kuo; Noix De Muscade; Jou Kou Hua; Buah pala; Nuez Moscada; Mace; Notenmuskaatboom; Muscade; Kucuk Hindistancevizi Ag; Nux Moschata; Jou Tou Hua; Jou Tou K'Ou)

*Myristica malabarica*

*Myrospermum frutescens*

*Myroxylon balsamum* (Pau De Balsamo; Baume De Tolu; Tolu Balsemboom; Balsamo Peruano; Balsamo De Peru; Balsam Of Tolu; Tolu Balsambaum; Tolubalsam; Balsamo De Tolu; Tolu Balsam)

*Myroxylon pereirae* (Hoitziloxitl)

*Myrrhis odorata* (Spanische Sussdolde; Cerfeuil Musque; Finocchiella; Perifolio; Sweet Cicely; Myrrh; Holy Grass; Roomse Kervel; Spansk Korvel)

*Myrtus communis* (Yas; Myrtle; Murtek; Arrayan; Lampsana; Murt; Ass; Mersin; As)

*Myxopyrum serratum*

*Naregamia alata* (Nela Naringu; Goa Ipecac; Pittpapa; Goanesische Ipecacuanha; Portuguese Ipecac; Goa Ipecacuanha; Ipecacuanha De Goa)

*Nauclea missionis*

*Neonauclea formicaria*

*Newbouldia laevis* (Osensenama)

*Nicotiana tabacum* (Tobacco; Yu Ts'Ao; Tabac; Tanigh; Tabigh; Tutun; Yen Ts'Ao; Tabaco; Yen Ken; Jen Ts'Ao; Toubac; Nicoziana; Herbe A La Reine; Tan Pa Ku; Tabac Mannoque)

*Nigella sativum* (Tarate; Jintan hitam)

*Nopalea cochenillifera* (Raquette Pangnol; Tuna De Espana; Raquette Espagnole; Nopal)

*Nothopanax fruticosum* (Pokok teh (Tea tree))

*Nothosmyrnum japonicum* (Kao Pen; Kasamoti)

*Notopterygium incisum*

*Nuphar variegatum*

*Nyctanthes arbor-tristis* (Seri gading; Hung Mo Li)

*Ochanostachys amentacea* (Petaling; Petaling padi; Murt.; Petaling bukit; Metalin; Petaling ayer)

*Ochroma lagopus* (Coton Fleur; Coton Soie; Palo De Lana; Bois Madame; Mahaudeme)

*Ocimum gratissimum* (Fombasin; Vriadhatulasi; Grand Fombasin; Folle Basin; Atiayo; Basilic Grandes Feuilles; Ramtulasi; Selaseh jambi; Basilic A Petites Fleurs)

**Plant**

*Ocimum micranthum* (Atiyayo; Albahaca)

*Ocimum sanctum* (Kemangen; Lampes; L.; Oku; Ruku-ruku; Surasa; Ruku-ruku merah; Selaseh; Kami-Me-Boki)

*Ocimum viride*

*Ocotea indecora*

*Ocotea sassafras*

*Oldenlandia heynei*

*Oldenlandia recurva* (Akar Kemenjan Bantoo)

*Oplopanax horridum*

*Opuntia tuna*

*Origanum vulgare* (Adi Mercankosk; Pot Marjoram; Raihana Kiwilka; Oregano De Espana; Oregano; Marjoram,Wild; Raihan Jabaili; Marjolaine)

*Ormosia fastigiata*

*Oroxylum indicum* (Syonaka; Kayu lanang; Boli; Merulai; Bolai kayu; Kulai; Boloi; Bungli; Bonglai kulai; Merkulai; Bonglai; Kajeng jaler; Kapoung-kapung)

*Orthosiphon spiralis*

*Pachycereus pringlei*

*Paederia foetida* (Akar sekenut; Kasembukan; Ch'lao Piao; Nu Ch'Ing; Daun kentut; Kesimbukan)

*Paederia scandens*

*Pajanelia longifolia*

*Panax quinquefolius* (Ginseng; American Ginseng)

*Panax schinseng* (Shin Seng; Mandragore Coreenne; Ginseng; Jen Shen; Schin Seng)

*Pandanus odoratissimus* (Baquois; Screw Pine; Kavondi; Kadhi)

*Panicum repens* (Rumput jae-jae)

*Papaver somniferum* (Kheshkhash Abu Al Noum; Yu Mi; Ya P'len; Poppy,Opium; Gelinjik; O P'len; Opium; Poppy; Adormidera; O Fu Jung; Opium Poppy; Hashas; Adormidero; Tengkoh; O Fang; Madat; Chandu)

*Parabarium micranthus*

*Paris quadrifolia* (Tilki Uzumu; Uva De Raposa; Wang Sun; Einbeere; Oneberry; Herb Paris)

*Parthenium hysterophorus* (Parthene Multifide; Friega Platos; Yerba Amarga; Absynthe Batarde; Feuilles Bouton; Balai Amer; Absinthe Marron; Escobita Amarga; Escoba De Puerco; Escoba Amarga; Baille Lame)

*Passiflora rubra* (Liane Couleuvre; Ti Calecon; Bois Couleuvre)

*Paullinia pinnata* (Liane Carree; Bejuco Costilla; Bejuco De Tres Filos)

*Pavetta indica* (Gading-gading (Like ivory); Jarum-jarum; Kem pa)

*Pectis* sp

*Pedicularis resupinata* (Ma Hsien Hao; Ma Shih Hao)

*Peganum harmala* (Steppenraute; Harmal; Harmine; Rahshca; Harmal Shrub; Alharma; Syrian Rue; Ispand; Armel; Harmelraute; Ozallaik; Gamarza; Rue,Wild; Hurmal)

*Pelecyphora aselliformis* (Peyotillo)

*Pellionia repens* (Pipi-keli (Keli-fish gills); Sisek-naka-bukit (Hill dragon ; Sisek-tenggiling (Anteater sca; Sisek-keli (Keli-fish scales))

*Pennisetum americanum*

*Pergularia daemia*

*Perilla frutescens* (Kuei Jen; Tsu Su; Pai Su)

*Persea americana* (Aguacate; Perse Agaci; Paltas; Abokado; Avocado; Avocatier; Avocat; Zaboca)

*Petiveria alliacea* (Apazote De Zorro; Gully Root; Anamu; Verocine Puante; Zorrillo; Aveterinaryte; Petivere A Odeur Ail; Hierba De Las Gallinitas; Mal Pouri; Herbe Aux Poules; Feuilles Ave; Verveine Puante; Chasser Vermine; Guineahen Weed; Huevo De Gato; Ave; Payche)

*Petunga venulosa* (Jalok hantu; Kayu gading (Ivory wood); Tulang betina; Beberas paya)

*Peucedanum decursivum* (Tu Huo; Tu Yao Ts'Ao; Ch'len Hu; Ch'lang Huo)



**Plant**

*Peumus boldus* (Boldo)

*Phaseolus vulgaris* (Fasulye; Haricots Verts; Pois Rouge; Great Bean; Judia; Bean)

*Phellodendron amurense* (Huang Po; Po Mu; Kihada; Miyama-Kihada; Hiroha-No-Kihada; T'An Huan; Oba-No-Kihada; Amur Cork Tree)

*Philodendron imbe* (Cipo Imbe; Sipo De Imbe)

*Philodendron laciniatum* (Folha De Arubu)

*Philodendron latifolium*

*Philodendron radiatum*

*Philodendron speciosum*

*Philodendron warscewiczii*

*Phragmites australis* (Chia; Sazkamisi; Wei; P'Eng Nung; Lu; Ch'Uan)

*Phragmites kharka*

*Phyllostachys* sp

*Physalis alkekengi* (Guveyfeneri; Strawberry Tomato; Alkekenje; Teng Leng Ts'Ao; Suan Chiang; Winter Cherry; Alkekengi)

*Physostigma venenosum* (Kalabar Baklasi; Isho; Calabar)

*Phytolacca americana* (Pokeweed; Poke; Reujin D Ours; Bledo Carbonesro; Sekerciboyaci; Hierba Carmin; Yoshu-Yama-Gobo; Pokeberry; Pigeon Berry; Yyamilin)

*Phytolacca icosandra* (Trois Rivieres; Yyamolin; Moco De Pavo; Dumbout Content)

*Picea mariana*

*Picea rubens*

*Pilea* sp (Shui Ying)

*Piliostigma thonningii* (Musomo)

*Pilocarpus jaborandi*

*Pilocarpus microphyllus* (Jaborandi)

*Pimenta dioica* (Allspice; Pimenta; Yenibahar; Nelkenpfeffer)

*Pinellia ternata* (Pan Hisa; Karasu-Bisyaku; Ban Xia)

*Pinus massoniana*

*Pinus palustris* (Longleaf Pine; Sarala)

*Pinus pimilio* (Dwarf Pine)

*Pinus pinaster* (Pinaster; Pinheiro; Pino Maritimo; Kaigan-Sho)

*Pinus ponderosa* (Ponderosa Pine)

*Pinus roxburghii* (Sarala)

*Pinus silvestris* (Pino Albar)

*Pinus* sp (Sung Yeh Chiu; Sung Hua; Sung Chieh Chiu; Sung Huang; Sung Hsiang; Pine; Sung Chieh)

*Pinus strobus* (Pin Noir; Weymouth Den; Sutorobu-Matu; Schwarzer Kiefer; White Pine)

*Pinus tabulaeformis*

*Pinus yunnanensis*

*Pionocarpus madrensis*

*Piper aduncum* (Guayuyo Manso; Guayuyo; Bois Sureau; Guayuyo Blanco; Anisillo; Sureau; Bois Major)

*Piper aequale*

*Piper betel* (Betel; Tambul; Phlu; Fu Ya T'U Lu T'Eng; Sirih; T'U Pi Po; Lu Yu; Chu Chiang)

*Piper cubeba* (Cubeb; Temoekoes; Kemekus; Kubabe; Lada ekur; Temekus; Chabai ekur; Chabai berekur)

*Piper guineense* (Ashanti Pepper)

*Piper umbellatum* (Bumbu; Bumbo; Dombo; Segumbar urat; Caisemon; Lemba)

**Plant**

Piqueria trinervia

Pisonia aculeata (Mayacaule; Una De Gato; Croc De Chien; Garabato)

Pistacia vera (O Yueh Chun Tzu; Hu Chen Tzu; Wu Ming Tzu; Pistachio)

Pistia stratiotes (Tajapoe; Kapu-kapu; Sarme-sarme; Gadjambang; Kambiang; Kiambang)

Pittosporum floribundum (Vehkali; Pitosporo)

Plantago major (Buyuk Sinirliot; Sembung otot; Sangka buah; Ch'E Ch'Ien; Meloh kiloh; Sei Ohr Re; Suri pandak; Gechi Qulaghi; Llanten Mayor; Plantain; Bazir Dam Bil; Tarkuz; Lisan Al Hamal; Oba-Ko; Otot ototan; Wegerlich; Daum sejumbok; Sangkuwah; Ekur anjing (Dog tail); Llanten; Arnoglossa; Sangkubah)

Plantago ovata (Zibad; Riblah; Gechi Qulaghi)

Plantago psyllium (Riblah; Zaragatona; Psyllium; Karniyarik; Zibad)

Platanus orientalis (Planetree,Oriental; Dulb; Chinar; Cinar; Shanar)

Platostoma africanum

Pleiospermium alatum

Pleopeltis thunbergianus

Pluchea carolinensis (Grand Sauge; Feuilles La Chose; Tabac Sauvage; Conyse Odorante)

Pluchea lanceolata

Pluchea odorata (Canelon; Chache; Sauge)

Plumbago indica (Cheraka merah; Tjeraka Merah; Setaka; Sitaka; Chitraka; Binasa)

Plumbago pulchella (Panete)

Plumbago scandens (Dentelaire; Herva Do Diablo; Pega-Pollo; Loco; Malacara)

Plumbago zeylanica (Inobiri; Daun Entjok; Godong enchok; Jarak; Chita; Ohyeegya; Seiron-Maturi; Cheraka; Chempaka; Chitraka; Poksor; Leadwort,White-Flowered; Bama)

Plumeria acuminata

Plumeria acutifolia (Kamboja; Semboja; Hint Yasemini; Frangipani; Chempaka; Champa lao; Samboja; Kshirka)

Plumeria alba (Kshira; Frangipani)

Plumeria rubra (Atabaiba Rosada; Frangipanier Rose; Frangipane; Frangipani; Rodje Law'Ri; Frangipaniers)

Plumeria tarapotensis

Podocarpus sp. (Wolean; Sentada; Jati laut)

Pogostemon heyneanus (Nilam baras; Nilam bukit; Dilem kembang; Boon kalif; Nilam menchi; Rumput kuku; Dilem)

Polygala senega (Snakeroot,Common; Poligala; Hiroha-Senega)

Polygonatum biflorum

Polygonum acre

Polygonum aviculare (Miti-Yanagi; Knotweed; Hemero Tea; Habbat Al Rae'Y; Asa Al Rae'Y; Kus Karabugdayi; Nana Shwana; Knowgrass; T'Ieh Sien Ts'Ao; Centinodia; Pien Hsu)

Polygonum cuspidatum (Hu Chang; Japanese Fleeceflower; Itadori; Pan Chang)

Polygonum hydropiper (Subiberi; Pweve D'Ewe; Yanagi-Tade; Daun senahun; Smartweed; Pimienta Acuatica)

Pongamia pinnata (Bangkongon; Karanda; Hoang Ba; Ki pahang; Jadar; Chiravilvra; Pongam; Malapari; Hongay Oil; Malabari; Pongam Oil; Bangkong; Kepik)

Populus alba (Qawagh; Silverleaf Poplar; Ak Kavak; Pai Yang P'I Chiu; Uraziro-Hako-Yanagi; Tu Yao; Pai Yang; White Poplar; Hur)

Populus balsamifera (Balsam Poplar; Tacamahaca; Hai T'Ung; Balm Of Gilead; Tz'U T'Ung)

Porlieria angustifolia

Porlieria hygrometra (Guayacan)

Porophyllum scoparium

Pothomorphe umbellata (Broquelejo; Feuilles De Coeur; Feuilles A Coeur; Yagrumo)

Premna herbacea

**Plant**

Premna obtusifolia

Prinsepia laevis

Prinsepia utilis

Proustia pungens

Prunella vulgaris (Consolida Minor; Sickletwort; Hsia Ku Ts'ao; Selfheal; Consuelda Menor; Adi Erikotu; Xia Ku Cao; Healall)

Prunus japonica (Niwa-Ume; Yu Li; T'Ang Ti; Ch'Ang Ti; Ch'lao Mei)

Prunus tomentosa (Mei T'ao; Shan Ying T'ao; Li T'ao; Yusura-Ume; Chu T'ao)

Pseudarthria viscida

Pseudocalymma alliaceum

Pseudocedrela kotschyi

Pseudotsuga menziesii

Psidium guajava (Dipajaya; Gouyave; Goyave; Guayaba; Jambu burong (Bird Eugenia); Jambu padang (Openfield Eugeni; Djambu; Guava; Bayawas; Djamboe; Goyavier; Jambu pelawas; Petokal; Tokal; Jambu portugal (Portuguese Eug; Goavier; Perala; Jambu biji (Seedy Eugenia))

Psoralea corylifolia (Pha Cot Chi; P'O Ku Chih; Cot Chu; Pu Ku Chih; Ku Tzu)

Psychotria cooperi

Ptelea trifoliata (Amerika Kara Ag; Hop Tree)

Pterocarpus santalinus (T'An; Red Saunders; Tzu T'An; Tjendana djenggi; Niu Shou Chan T'An; Sandalwood Paduak; Chendana janggi; Kirmizi Santal)

Ptychopetalum uncinatum

Putranjiva roxburghii

Quassia glauca (Bois Frene)

Quassia indica (Onne; Daraput; Gatep pait)

Quercus alba (Witte Eik; White Oak; Roble; Oak,White; Chene Blanc; Weisse Eiche)

Quercus velutina (Staining Oak; Oak,Black)

Randia spinosa

Ranunculus lingua

Ranunculus rivularis

Ranunculus scleratus (Crowfoot,Acrid; Cloffing; Shui Chin; Shih Lung Jui; K'U Chin; Ti Shen)

Ranunculus trichophyllus

Rauvolfia vomitoria (Swizzlestick)

Reissantia indica (Ojot tju-tju-rian; Mangender; Hoeh tutung)

Renealmia antillarum (Gengibre Amarillo; Gengembre Marron; Canne Roseau)

Rennellia speciosa (Meroyan metemak; Lempedu tanah; Semborin angin (Rheumatis. med; Mengkuda rimba (Virgin forest.))

Rhipogonum scandens

Rhododendron campanulatum

Rhododendron chrysanthum (Alpgulu)

Rhododendron ferrugineum (Rusty-Leaved Alprose; Komar; Rododendro)

Rhododendron indicum (Tu Chuan)

Rhododendron maximum (Great Laurel)

Rhododendron molle

Rhododendron ponticum (Azalia)

Rhododendron sinense

Rhodomyrtus tomentosa (Keremunting; Kemunting)

**Plant**

*Rhus costaricensis*

*Rhus semialata* (Fu Mu; Fu Yang; Yen Fu Tzu)

*Rhus terebentifolia*

*Rhus terebinthifolia* (Quauhchichioalli)

*Rhynchosia caribaea*

*Ribes rubrum* (Groseilles; Grosellero)

*Ricinus communis* (Gana Garchak; Huile Ricin; Sittamoonaka; Castor Bean; To-Goma; Pi Ma; Ricino; Pei Ma; Castor; Palma Christi; Eranda; Higuerrilla; Castorbean; Tartago; Khirwe; Jarak; Bean,Castor; Hintyagi Agaci)

*Riocreuxia* spp.

*Robinia neo-mexicana*

*Rosa cymosa*

*Rosa rugosa* (Mei Kuei Hua; Maikai; Hama-Nasu; Feng Pi Yao Chiu)

*Rosmarinus officinalis* (Biberiye; Romarin; Rosemary; Romero; Mannen-Ro; Anthos; Romero Comun)

*Rourea minor* (Beririt)

*Rubia cordifolia* (Ti Hsueh; Sou; Ch'len Ts'Ao; Hsueh Chien Ch'Ou; Ch'len; Jan Fei Ts'Ao; Manjistha)

*Rubus idaeus* (Frambosia; Ahududu; Frambueso; Framboises; Red Raspberry)

*Rumex hequartii*

*Rumex violascens*

*Ruta graveolens* (Ruda; Rue; Aruda; Ubat atal; Godong mungu; Ruta; Henruda; Yun Hsiang Ts'Ao; Rue Fetide; Bahce Sedefotu; Sadal)

*Saccolabium papillosum*

*Salacia oblonga*

*Salix alba* (Sauce Blanco; Safsaf Abyadh; Willow; Vrba; Sugut Aghaji; White Willow; Ak Sogut)

*Salix babylonica* (Liu; Weeping Willow; Dar Be; Salgueiro Chora; Al Baki; Al Safsaf; T'len Ch'A; Liu Chiao)

*Salix capensis* (Cape Willow)

*Salix fragilis* (Sugut; Gevrek Sogut; Safsaf)

*Salix purpurea* (P'U Liu; Ch'Ing Yang; Shui Yang; Safsaf; Purple Willow; P'U Yang; Kirmizi Sogut; Sugut)

*Salvadora oleoides*

*Salvadora persica* (Misvak; Chhota Pilu; Ark; Toothbrush Tree; Mustard Tree)

*Samadera indica* (Ipoh; Niepa Bark; Kelepis; Rapus)

*Sambucus canadensis* (Elder; Amerikan Murveri; American Elder; Elderberry)

*Sambucus javanica* (Lu Ying; Elderberry)

*Sambucus mexicana*

*Sambucus nigra* (Seiyo-Niwatoko; European Elder; Elder Rind; Murver Agaci; Elderberry; Khaman Kabir; Sauco; Zovika)

*Sambucus racemosa* (Hsu Ku Mu; Chieh Ku Mu; Kirmizi Murver; Mu So T'lao)

*Sambucus williamsii*

*Sanguinaria canadensis* (Kanotu; Bloodroot)

*Santiria griffithii* (Kempas rumah; Bedarah putih)

*Sapindus saponaria* (Jaboncill; Bois Savonette)

*Saponaria officinalis* (Yebe Di Savon; Sabon-So; Soaproot; Soapwort; Sabunotu; Saponaria)

*Saponaria vaccaria* (Chin Chan Yin T'Ai; Chin Kung Hua; Wang Pu Liu Hsing; Cow Cockle)

*Sarcandra glabra*

*Sarcococca saligna*

*Sarcolobus globosus* (Buah pitis (Coin seed); Akar pelir kambing (Goat ball ; Pitis-pitis)

**Plant**

*Sarcostemma glaucum*

*Sarcostemma pubescens*

*Sarcostigma kleinii*

*Sargentodoxa cuneata*

*Sassafras albidum* (Sassafras; Sasafra)

*Saururus chinensis* (Han-Gesho)

*Schefflera arboricola*

*Schinus molle* (Peru Peppertree)

*Schinus molle* (Yalan Biber Aghaji; Molle; Brazil Peppertree; Aroeira Salsa; Yalanci Biber; Schinus)

*Schinus terebenthifolius*

*Schinus terebinthifolius* (Aroeira De Minas; Aroeira Do Sertao; Cambui)

*Schizophragma integrifolia*

*Schleichera oleosa*

*Schoenocaulon officinale* (Cevadilla; Sebadilla)

*Scilla rigidifolia* (Wild Squill)

*Scindapsus officinalis*

*Scutellaria discolor* (Nilam bukit (Hill patchouli))

*Securidaca longipedunculata*

*Selaginella atroviridis* (Jambul merak (Peacock's crest); Ekur merak (Peacock's tail))

*Selenicereus grandiflorus* (Night Blooming Cereus)

*Selinum monnieri* (Ha Ma Ze Ri)

*Selloa glutinosa* (Escobilla; Jarilla; Mariquita)

*Semecarpus anacardium* (Mel Anacardi; Marking Nut; Bhela; Malabar Bean; Nuez De Marcar; Bhallataka; Baladur; Bael; Baglader; Beladur; Arushkara; Biladur)

*Senecio jacobae* (Tansy Ragwort)

*Senecio palmatus* (Wei Hsien)

*Senecio praecox*

*Senecio salignus* (Chilca Jarilla; Flor De Dolores)

*Serjania mexicana* (Quahmecatl; Barbasco; Quirote Culebra)

*Sesamum indicum* (Jijiri; Jungeoline; Lenga; Kunji; Goma; Ooli; Hoholi; Bijan; Ma K'U Ping; Kundij; Hu Ma; Jojoli; Ajonjoli; Susam; Simsim; Tila; Ch'Ing Jang; Haholi; Pai Yu Ma; Wijen; Sesame; Hei Yu Ma)

*Sesbania sesban*

*Setaria italica* (Liang; Pai Liang Mi; Huang Liang Mi; Shu; Hsiao Mi; Ch'Ing Liang Mi; Ku Tzu)

*Sida acuta* (Petit Lalo; Guimauve A Petites Fleurs; Seleguri; Escobita)

*Sida cordifolia* (Pokok kelulut puteh; Bala)

*Sida retusa*

*Sida rhombifolia* (Cheleguri; Broomjue Sida; Seleguri padang; Lemak ketam (CRab's fat); Sidaguri; Sendaguri; Padang belulang; Senanguri; Chinaguri; Senduri; Sidoguir; Bunga padang; Sedeguri; Seleguri; Getanguri; Tsindahoro; Otok-otak; Atibala)

*Sida rhomboidea*

*Siegesbeckia orientalis* (Herbe Divine; Hu Kao; Nien Hu Ts'Ai; Kou Kao; Hsi Lien; Si Tzian Tsao; Holy Herb; Chu Kao Mu)

*Siegesbeckia pubescens* (Menamomi; Hsi Lien)

*Siler divaricatum* (Fang Feng)

*Simarouba glauca* (Palo Amargo; Bois Blanc; Daguilla; Quassia Amer; Juan Primero; Bois Frene; Bois Amer; Quinquina D'Europe; Bois Negresse; Frene; Quasia Amarga)

**Plant**

*Sinapis alba* (Guzark; Beyaz Hardal; Hu Chieh; Siro-Garasi; Khardal; Mostaza Blanca)

*Sinomenium acutum*

*Siparuna guianensis*

*Siparuna nicaraguensis*

*Smilax aristolochiaefolia* (Sarsaparilla)

*Smilax campestris*

*Smilax china* (Gadong saberang (Exotic gadong; Sarsaparilla; Chinaroot; Zarcaparilla; Akar restong (Sore-nose med.); Saru-Tori-Ibara; Squine; Chinawurzel; Smilace; Wang Kua Ts'ao; T'leh Ling Chio; Chin Kang Ken; China; China Root; Ubat raja (Royal medicine); Pa Ch'la; Ba Qia; Gadong china (China gadon); Kinawortel)

*Smilax cordifolia* (Cozolmecatl)

*Smilax glabra*

*Smilax helferi* (Banar babi (Pig's banar); Gadong jantan; Akar banar; Chanar babi)

*Smilax lanceifolia*

*Smilax leucophylla* (Chanar bokor; Akar banar; Ubi danau (Marsh yam))

*Smilax medica* (Saru-Sa; Zarcaparilla)

*Smilax ornata* (Sarsaparilla)

*Smilax ovalifolia*

*Smilax perfoliata*

*Smilax regelii* (Honduras Sarsaparilla; Sarsaparilla)

*Smilax scobinicaulis*

*Smilax sieboldi*

*Smilax stans*

*Smithia conferta*

*Solanum dulcamara* (Shu Yang Ch'uan; Tre Marana; Dulcamara; Maurella; Bai Ying; Hundaebaer; Zুরুkamara; E'Nab Al Tha'Lab; Hab Al A'Lam; Yaban Yasemini; K'U Ch'leh; Bittersweet; Helwa Morrah)

*Solanum melongena* (Nasubi; Berengena; Ch'leh Ken; Belinjele; Ch'leh; K'Un Lun Kua; Nasu; Berenjena; Melongene; Terong ungu (Purple eggplant); Eggplant; Berengine; Beregene; Enchong; Aubergine; Lo Su; Terong hijau (Green eggplant); Terong manis (Sweet eggplant); Strychnos Kepaios; Baingan; Berengene)

*Solanum sp* (Lung Chu)

*Solanum surattense*

*Solanum tortipes* (Panzou)

*Solanum torvum* (Z'Amorette; Berenjena Cimarrona; Soushumber; Tabacon; Poka; Terong pipit putih (Wht sparrow)

*Solidago virgaurea* (European Goldenrod)

*Soymida febrifuga* (Cedro Bastardo; Bastard Cedar; Rohuna; Rohan)

*Spathoglottis plicata* (Lumbah tikus (Mouse Curculigo))

*Sphenodesme barbata* (Akar meruan)

*Sphenodesme pentandra* (Akar subang)

*Spilanthes calva*

*Spilanthes paniculata*

*Spondias pinnata* (Buah amra; Kadondong; Buah larah)

*Stachytarpheta jamaicensis* (Verbena; Verveine; Verbena Azul; Selaseh dandi (Spotted basil); Verveine Violette; Bastard Vervain; Rumput tahi babi (Pig dung gra; Gewongan; Verveine A Queue De Rat; Brazilian Tea; Verveine Bleue)

*Stachytarpheta urticaefolia*

*Stellaria vestita*

*Stemmadenia donnell-smithii*

*Stemona tuberosa* (Ubi kemeli hutan; Pai Pu; Pai Pu Chiu; Tama-Byakubu)

**Plant**

Stephania hernandifolia (Patha)

Sterculia carthagenensis

Sterculia foetida (Kelapong; Kepuh; Jangkang; Kayu lepong; Poh; Kelumpang)

Stereospermum personatum

Strychnos cinnamomifolia

Strychnos colubrina (L.; Snakewood; Snakeroot)

Strychnos ignatii (Isnatius Bean; Berg.; Poison Nut)

Sutherlandia frutescens (Cancerbush; Cancerwort; Kanker Bos; Cancer Bush)

Symplocarpus foetidus (Zehrwurz; Skunk Cabbage; Draconte Fetide; Skunkcabbage; Drakenkruid; Dragonzio)

Synedrella nodiflora (Bruwan; Feuilles Depot; Salamani; Rumput babi (Pig's grass); Krasuk; Gletan warak)

Syzygium cerasoideum

Syzygium operculatum

Syzygium zeylanicum

Tagetes erecta (Big Marigold; Fleurs Souci; Chambergo; Souci; Clavel De Los Muertos)

Tagetes lucida (Tzitziqui; Sweet Marigold)

Tagetes patula (Clavel De Los Muertos; Flewurs Souci; Qadifah; Copada; Ja'Fari; Gula Zard; Souci)

Tamarindus indica (Tomaring; Tomarin; Mandarin; Asem; Wit asem; Asam jara; Tamarin; Tomale; Demirhindi; Tamarind; Tamarindo; Tama-Rindo; Asam jawa; Tamarinde; Tamarindier; Asam kawak)

Tamarix chinensis (Tch'Eng Lieou; San Ch'Un Liu; Ho Liu; Ch'Ui Liu; Ch'Ui Ssu Liu; Ch'leh Ch'Eng; Ch'Eng Liu)

Tanacetum vulgare (Tanaceto; Solucanotu; Tansy; Yomogi-Giku)

Tarenna sambucina

Taxodium mucronatum (Ahuehuete)

Tephrosia purpurea (Indigo,Wild; Purple Tephrosia)

Tephrosia spinosa

Teramnus labialis (Mashaparni)

Terminalia bellerica (Belleric Myrobalan; Belleric)

Terminalia catappa (Amandier Des Indes; Ketapang; Amandier Tropical; Lingtak; Indian Almond; Almendro; Almendro De Las Indias; Almendra; Badannier; Amandier; L.; Almendro De Playa)

Terminalia ivorensis

Tetraclinis articulata (Tuya Articulada; Sandaracha)

Tetragastris balsamifera (Masa; Sucrier Des Montagnes; Bois Cochon; Amacey Hembra; Bois Cochon Marron; Amacey)

Tetrameles nudiflora (Ganggangan)

Tetrastigma hemsleyanum

Teucrium chamaedrys (Kamaderyos; Yermesezi; Germander; Germandree Petit Chene; Camedrio)

Thalictrum hernandezii (Cozticpatli; Alboquillo Del Campo; Araxi)

Themeda arguens (Suket merakan)

Theobroma cacao (Cacao Forastero; Chocolate; Kakao; Cacaoyer; Cacao; Cacao Criollo)

Thlaspi arvense (Penny Cress; Hsi Ming)

Thuja occidentalis (Bati Mazizi; Mazu; Arborvitae; Northern White-Cedar; Arbor-Vitae; Arborvitae,American; Mazi Aghaji; A'Fus; Umur Aghaji; Cedar,White; Po)

Thuja orientalis (Po Yeh Chiu; Po; Pien Po; Po Tzu; Nioi-Hiba; Po Hsiang Sui; Po Tzu Jen; Po Shih)

Tilia houghi

Tinomisium petiolare (Akar nasi)

Tinospora cordifolia (Nirjara; Putrawali; Cochinnaruha; K'Uan Chin T'Eng; Gulancha; Heartleaved Moonseed; Gurach; K'Uan Chu Hsing; Moonseed)

**Plant**

*Tinospora crispa* (Olor-oloran; Pantjasono; Poetrawali; Lele wedit; Bandoul Pech; Bratawali; Tajoengan; Aka mato alik; Daoen gadel; Andawali; Thuoc Sot Ret)

*Tinospora malabarica* (Sudarsana)

*Tinospora sinensis* (Xeng)

*Toddalia asiatica*

*Tournefortia bicolor* (Herbe A Chiques; Herbe A Malingres; Nigua; Racine Chiques)

*Tournefortia glabra*

*Tournefortia gnaphalodes*

*Tournefortia montana*

*Toxicodendron radicans* (Poison-Ivy; Zehirli Sumak Agaci)

*Trachelospermum jasminoides*

*Trachyspermum ammi* (Mungsi; Ostindischer Kummel; Remuju; Moengsi; Hajimuju; Zinyan; Musi; Jemuju; Mosi; Kamune Muliki; Nankhah; Carvi Oriental)

*Trevesia cheirantha* (Tapak itek (Duck footprint); Tapak rimau; Tapak harimau (Tiger footprint; Pokok kekabu; Pokok tapak rimau (Tiger ftprn)

*Trewia nudiflora*

*Tribulus cistoides* (Caprier; Fleurs Cape; Abrojo)

*Tribulus terrestris* (Pai Chi Li; Chih Hsing; Kon Jarah; Tu Chi Li; Gotub; Tzu; Chi Li; Hasach; Ji Li; Abrojo; Sha Yuan Chi Li; Gokshura)

*Trifolium arvense* (Nafal; Laghobos; Clover,Field; Rijl Al Arnab; Yonca)

*Trifolium repens* (White Clover; Clover,White; Beyaz Yonca; Nafal)

*Trixis angustifolia*

*Trixis divaricata* (Juan De La Calle)

*Tsuga orientalis* (Po Yeh Chiu)

*Turnera ulmifolia* (Zombi Nan Bois; Marilope; Marilopez; Marilope Du Thym; Du Thym; Z'Ombi Nan Bois; Thym A Feuilles D'Orme; Thym Des Savanes; Thym Marron; Lalo)

*Tussilago farfara* (To Wu; Huki-Tanpopo; Oksurukotu; Coltsfoot; Tusilago; K'Uan Tung; Farfara)

*Tylophora indica*

*Tylophora ovata*

*Ulmus sinensis* (Ling Fen; Yu; Shah Chih Chu; Fen; Hsiang Yu P'I)

*Umbellularia californica*

*Uncaria longiflora* (Kait besi; Kait-kait darat (Riparian)

*Urera baccifera* (Ortiga De Caballo; Quaina; Maman Guepe)

*Urera* sp

*Urginea indica* (Squill,Indian; Indian Squill)

*Urginea maritima* (Squill,Indian; Squill; U'Nsul; Adasogani; Basal Al Far; Escila; Onion,Sea)

*Urospatha caudata*

*Urtica dioica* (Gerrais; Nabat Al Nar; Bigstring Nettle; Nettle,Common; Stinging Nettle; Ortiga Mayor; Isirgan; Kazink)

*Urtica parviflora*

*Uvaria hookeri*

*Uvaria narum*

*Vaccinium globulare*

*Vaccinium vitis-idaea* (Kirmizi Cayumuzu; Kokemomo; Koke-Momo; Preiselbeere)

*Valeriana amurensis*

*Valeriana coreana*

*Valeriana hardwickii* (Wall.; Syrian Nard)



**Plant**

Valeriana officinalis (Valerian; Kediotu; Valeriana; Seiyo-Kanoko-So)

Valeriana stubendorfi

Vanda roxburghii (Rasna)

Vanda tessellata

Vateria indica

Ventilago leiocarpa

Vepris bilocularis

Veratrum viride (False Hellebore; Hellebore,American; Indian Poke; American Hellebore; Hellebore,Green; White Hellebore; Yesil Copleme)

Verbena officinalis (Ayauhochitl; Bunj; Gogerchin Otu; Minecicegi; Holywort; Ma Pien Ts'Ao; Kuma-Tuzura; Vervain; Verbena; Rejil Al Hamam; Verbena Oficial)

Vernonia roxburghii

Vigna mungo (Lehloli; Lu Tou; Mudga; Mach)

Virola surinamensis (Ucahuba Butter)

Virola venezuelensis (Cuojo)

Viscum articulatum

Viscum coloratum

Vitex cannabifolia (Ninzin-Boku; Ch'U; Mu Ching)

Vitex negundo (Man Ching; Chaste Tree; Ban Muichi; Indrani; Gattilier Incise; Nirgandi; Taiwan-Ninzin-Boku(Kusa-Ninzin; Nisinda; Huang Ching; Lenggundi; Katri; Sambhalu; Ch'U; Pajan Kusut; Nirgundi)

Vitex trifolia (Indian Wild Pepper; Panj Angushte Abi; Sindhula; Lenggundi; Surasa; Ching T'lao; Legundi; Man Ching; Gatillier Trifolie; King Tsse; Nichinda; Ching Tzu; Hamago; Lenggudi)

Vitis furcata (Akar lakum embun)

Vitis polystachya (Akar chabang tujow (Seven-leaf; Akar charek biawak)

Vitis quadrangularis (Chikal tulang; Patah tulang (Broken bones))

Wigandia caracasana

Wigandia kunthii

Wilcoxia poselgeri

Withania somnifera (Orovale; Samm Al Ferakh; Ajagandha; Kanaje Hindi; Strychnos)

Xanthium strumarium (Lizzaij; Gatico; Ts'Ang Erh; Yang Fu Lai; Cang Er Zi; Chuan Erh; Erh Tang; Ona-Momi; Kucuk Siracaotu; Buah anjang; Hsi Erh; Cadillo)

Ximenia americana (Bedara laut)

Xylia xylocarpa

Xylopia aethiopica (Negro Pepper)

Yucca filamentosa (Virjinya Avizesi; Adam' Needle)

Yucca gloriosa

Zantedeschia aethiopica

Zanthoxylum americanum (Ache(Tooth) Tree; Prickly Ash)

Zanthoxylum caribaeum

Zanthoxylum clava-herculis (Pine Blanc; Prickly Ash; Hercules Club)

Zanthoxylum dissitum

Zanthoxylum gillettii

Zanthoxylum limonella

Zanthoxylum martinicense (Bois Pine Jaune; Pinit Jaune; Pine Blanc; Bois Epineux; Pino Macho)

Zanthoxylum nitidum

Zanthoxylum oxyphyllum

**Plant**

*Zanthoxylum planispinum*

*Zanthoxylum simulans*

*Zea mays* (Jagong; Yu Kao Liang; Thurah Safrah; Yu Shu Shu; Mais; Ganma Sham; Dari; Ble De Turquie; Misir; Corn; Maiz; Mais Vert; Jagung)

*Zigadenus gramineus*

*Zigadenus venenosus*

*Zingiber officinale* (Zencefil; Sunthi; Gingembre; Ginger; Gengibre; Sheng Chiang; Haliya bara; Haliya; Gan Jiang; Chiang P'I; Sonth; Shoga; Chiang; T'Ang Chiang; Haiti; Atuja; Haliya hudang; Jae; Chiang Chiu; Kan Chiang; Kunyit terus; Jahi; Gengibre Dulce; Haliya padi; Lahja; Djae)

*Ziziphus mauritiana* (Ponsere; Jjubier; Pomme Malcadi; Liane Crocs Chien; Perita Haitiana; Petite Pomme)