

Plant
<i>Abrus precatorius</i> (Cain Ghe; Paternoster; Paratella; Graines Reglisse; Reglisse; Rosary Pea; Pois Rouge; Hung Tou; Liane Reglisse; Peonia; To-Azuki; Rakat; Ma Liao Tou; Weesboontje; Hint Meyankoku; Gunchi; Peonia De St Tomas; Jequerit)
<i>Acacia catechu</i> (Acacie Au Cachou; Kadaram; Wu Tieh Ni; Acacia Di Cachou; Hai Erh Ch'A; Pegu Katechu; Katesu; Khair; Amaraja; Erh Ch'A; Katechu Akazie)
<i>Achyranthes bidentata</i> (Niu Hsi Chiu; Niu Hsi; Soei in soei in taloen; Too-Inkozuti)
<i>Aconitum deinorhizum</i> (Indische Monnikskap; Visha; Bischnag; Indischer Eisenhut; Indian Aconite; Mohra; Char De Venus; Bish)
<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i> (Atees; Ativisha; Vajji Turki; Atees,Indian; Atis)
<i>Acorus gramineus</i> (Shih Ch'Ang Pu)
<i>Adansonia digitata</i> (Baobab; Apenbroodboom; Baobob; Baobab Agaci; Boab; Mapou Zombi; Arbre De Mille Ans)
<i>Aegle marmelos</i> (Hint Ayva Agaci; Maja batu; Marmelo; Kawista; Baelbaum; Maja ingus; Shul; Maja galepung; Vilwa; Maja; Maja gedang; Maja lumut; Bael Tree; Maja pait)
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> (Chataigne De Cheval; Eschilo; Seiyo-Toti-No-Ki; Castano De Indias; Buckeye; Castanheiro Da India; Horse Chestnut; Marronnier D'Inde; Castagno D'India; Ippocastano; Wilde Kastanje; Atkestanesi; Castogno D'India; Paarde Kastanje; Castano De India; Rosskastanie)
<i>Aframomum melegueta</i> (Grains Of Paradise; Guinea Grains; Hsi Sha Tou; Magiette)
<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> (Gok Aghaji; Ch'Ou Ch'Uang Shu Ken; Niwa-Urusi; Ch'U; Lisan At Tair)
<i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i> (Yer Selvisi; Pinillo; Groundpine)
<i>Alchornea cordifolia</i>
<i>Allium sativum</i> (Cropleek; Sir; Hsiao Suan; Sarimsak; Suan; Samersaq; Thum; Ail; Bawang puteh; Bawang Poetih; Lasan; Rosina; Lai; Ail De Cuisine; Ajo; Garlic)
<i>Alnus serrulata</i> (Black Alder)
<i>Alpinia officinarum</i> (Kao Liang Chiang; Liang Chiang; Man Chiang; Galangal; Kucuk Galanga)
<i>Alstonia constricta</i> (Asutralian Quinine; Koortsboom; Fieberbaum)
<i>Alstonia macrophylla</i>
<i>Alstonia scholaris</i> (Saptachada; Dita; Poele; Pule; Pha Ya Sat Ta Ban; Pulai bukit; Pulai)
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (Keremak; Bayem keramah; Matean; Keramah)
<i>Althaea rosea</i> (Malva Real; Jung K'Uei; Wu K'Uei Hwa; Gulhatmi; Shu K'Uei)
<i>Alyxia</i> spp. (Pulasari)
<i>Anadendrum montanum</i> (Akar segunja; Akar meroyan sembang)
<i>Ancistrocladus extensus</i> (Jenjulong akar; Akar julong hitar)
<i>Andira inermis</i>
<i>Andrographis paniculata</i> (Takila; Sadilata; Kariyat; Bidara; Nain Chanvandi; Vizra Ufar; Sambilata; Carmantina)
<i>Anemone vitifolia</i>
<i>Anisomeles indica</i> (Bandotan; Iler-ileran)
<i>Anplectrum glaucum</i> (Kayu merak (peacock wood); Sendudok kaya; Sendudok rimblah; Sendudok akar)
<i>Antidesma montanum</i> (Konyam pasir; Ande-ande; Wunen; Gunchiak)
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> (Hint Keneviri; Dogbane)
<i>Arcypteris difformis</i> (Paku siar; Paku andam)
<i>Ardisia</i> sp. (Semban ayer; Sireh padang; Kacham; Sireh puyuh; Nerum; Asam kumbang; Sireh nyireh)
<i>Areca catechu</i> (Batang majang; Jambe; Poea; Ping Lang; Kramuka; Bluk; Pinang; Wohan; Bing Lang; Fufal Agaci; Ta Fu Tzu; Chohang)
<i>Arisaema</i> sp.
<i>Aristolochia indica</i>
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i> (Snakeroot; Virjinya Logusaotu)
<i>Artemisia apiacea</i> (Yeh Chu Hua; Hsiang Hao; Ch'Ing Hao)

**Plant**

*Artemisia capillaris* (In Chen; Kawara-Yomogi; Yin Ch'En Hao; Yin Ch'En; Shih Yin Ch'En; Yin Ch'En Chiu)

*Aspidosperma discolor*

*Aspidosperma nitidum*

*Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco* (Kebrako)

*Aster trinervius* (Ma Lan; Ban Lan Gen; Tzu Chu)

*Astragalus hoantchy* (Huang Ch'I)

*Atractylis sinensis* (Ts'Ang Shu)

*Azadirachta indica* (Nimva; Tesbih Agaci)

*Balanites aegyptiaca*

*Belamcanda chinensis* (Suliga; Pokok kipas (fan plant); Semprit; Hi-Ogi; She Kan)

*Berberis aristata* (Hint Amberparisi; Indian Lycium)

*Bixa orellana* (Uruku; Roucouyer; Onoto; Achote; Orleanstrauch; Roucou; Bija; Roucoyer; Beni-No-Ki; Achiot!)

*Blumea balsamifera* (Sembo; Sembung; Chapa; Sembong; Telinga kerbau (Buffalo ear); Sembing; Sembang; Capa; Kecape)

*Boerhaavia diffusa* (L.; Pega Pollo Cimarron; Pega Pollo; Liane Manger Cochon; Punarnava; Manger Cochon; Toston)

*Boerhaavia erecta* (Patagon)

*Brickellia cavanillesi*

*Brucea javanica* (Hempedu beruang (Bear gall); Tambur bui; Embalau betina; Lada pahit (Bitter pepper); Kwalot; Dadih-dadih; Ya Dan Zi; Sikalur; Melada pahit (Bitter pepper); Lada barau; Sarai pusur; Malur)

*Buddleja asiatica* (Kai bok; Mengayen; Lour.; Daukfou)

*Bupleurum chinense*

*Bupleurum falcatum* (Misima-Saiko; Ch'AI Hu; Kyushu-Saiko)

*Bupleurum scorzoneraefolium* (Misima-Saiko)

*Buxus sempervirens* (Simsir; Buis; Le Buis; Boxwood; Boj; Huang Yang Mu; Bwes Beni)

*Caesalpinia bonduc* (Matahijang; Graines Quinine; Niccheri; Kemroenggi; Cniquier; Bondukboom; Koetoe; Bondukbaum; Kalitji; Kelengkeng; Kaletja; Nickernut Tree; Garrapata De Playa; Mate De Costa; Tenglor)

*Caesalpinia bonducella* (Bunduq Hindi; Baqan Aghaji)

*Caesalpinia coriaria* (Macascol; Gerbhulse; Shumak; Divi-Divi; Libidibi; Guatapana; Dividivi)

*Caesalpinia crista* (Ouary)

*Caesalpinia sepiaria* (Ma Tou; Yun Shih; T'Ien Tou)

*Calea zacatechichi*

*Calliandra anomala* (Tlacoxilohochitl)

*Calliandra houstoniana* (Calliandre; Pambotano)

*Calotropis gigantea* (Biduri; Arka; Rembega; Mudar Plant; Khok; Mudar Pflanze; Algodon De Seda; Kemengu; Widuri; Kayu berduri; Ushar; Akanda; Remiga; Sidaguri; Saduri; Arbre A Soie)

*Calotropis procera* (Giant Milkweed; Al Dibaj)

*Camellia sinensis* (Wu I Ch'A; Shui Sha Lien Ch'A; Ming; Lo Chieh Ch'A; P'U T'O Ch'A; Green Tea; An Hua Ch'A; P'U Erh Ch'A; Cay; Ch'A; Tea; Hsueh Ch'A)

*Cananga odorata* (Ylang-Ylang; Kananga; Cananga; Ilang-Ilang)

*Cananga odoratum* (Kananga; Wangsa; Semenderasa; Kenanga)

*Capparis decidua*

*Capsicum frutescens* (Chile; Pepper,Red; Sili Biberi; Filfil Darah; Piment De Cayenne)

*Carapa guianensis*

*Carissa carandas*

*Cassia occidentalis* (Kasiah; Khyar Shember; Kachang kota; Sinamekki; Wang Chiang Nan; Menting; Shih Chueh Ming; Senting; Pois Piante; Tlalhoaxin)

**Plant**

*Cassia sophera* (Entjing-entjing; Ma Ti Chueh Ming; Chueh Ming; Kasamardda)

*Cedrela odorata* (Cedre Espagnol; Acajou Femelle; Cedro Hembra; Cedre; Cedro)

*Cedrela toona* (Cedro; Indian Mahogany; Tuna; Kuberaka; Sisiet om)

*Centipeda minima*

*Centipeda minuta* (E Pu Shih Ts' Ao; Shih Hu Sui; T'len Hu Sui)

*Cephalanthus occidentalis*

*Ceriops tagal* (Tengar)

*Chartoloma chartacea*

*Chasallia chartacea* (Buah beras (Rice fruit); Gading galoh; Kayu tulang (Bone wood); Biring sigalak; Jarum-jarum)

*Chionanthus virginicus* (Kar Cicegi; Kar Agaci; Greybeard)

*Chloranthus inconspicuus* (Chu Lan Cha; Chu Lan; Chi Chao Lan Hua)

*Cimicifuga foetida*

*Cimicifuga racemosa* (Cimicifuga)

*Cinchona calisaya* (Quinine; Kinakina)

*Cinchona cordifolia*

*Cinchona ledgeriana*

*Cinchona officinalis* (Kinakina; Peruvian Bark)

*Cinchona succirubra* (Akakina-No-Ki; Kinakina)

*Cinnamomum burmanni* (Kulit manis; Kayu manis)

*Cissampelos pareira* (Feuille Coeur; Bejuco De Raton; Gasing-gasing; Aristoloché Lobee; Liane Patte Cheval)

*Citrullus lanatus* (Melon D'Eau; Water Melon; Semangka; Yang Ch'I Kua; Qarbuz; Hsi Kua; Raggi; Patilla; Han Kua; Shutu; Watermelon)

*Citrus reticulata* (Mandarine; Chu Sha Chu; Kan; Tran Bi)

*Clematis minor* (Wei Ling Hsien)

*Clerodendrum infortunatum*

*Clinopodium laevigatum*

*Cnestis palala* (Karang-karang; Garing-garing; Akar padang; Sembelit merah; Merr.; Rumput kachat)

*Cocculus laeaba* (Vehri; Parvati; Cocculus)

*Cocculus pendulus*

*Coffea arabica* (Cafeto; Cafe D'Haiti; Cafe De Moka; Coffee; Kia Fey; Kahve; Cafe; Cafeier)

*Cola nitida* (Kola)

*Colubrina guatemalensis*

*Combretum decandrum*

*Commelina communis*

*Conyza lyrata*

*Coptis teeta* (Huang Lien; Altin Ipligi; Chih Lien; Wang Lien)

*Cordia curassavica*

*Cornus florida* (America-Yama-Bosi; Dogwood)

*Cornus officinalis* (Shan Chu Yu; Jou Tsao; Shu Suan Tsao; Sanshu)

*Coronopus didymus* (Mastuerzo De Indias; Quimpe; Bucks Horn)

*Corydalis govaniana*

*Coutarea hexandra*

*Coutarea latiflora*

**Plant**

Coutarea perosperma

Coutarea pterosperma

Crateva nurvala (Bulan ayer; Ham.; Bulan betul)

Crinum erubescens (Lirio De Cinta; Lis Blanc; Lis; Oignon De Lis)

Crinum zeylanicum (Lirio)

Croton gratissimus

Croton guatemalensis

Croton humilis

Croton niveus (Kopalsi)

Croton reflexifolius

Cudrania triloba (Che; Che Ken Chiu)

Curcuma domestica (Safran Du Pays; Yu Chin; Turmeric; Kurkuma Uzum; Safran De St Domingue; Olena; Haridra; Safran Des Indes; Safran Du Pays; Ukon)

Cymbopogon citratus (Laoe wasiro; Eri makoe; Sereh makan (Edible sereh); Hoe moeke; Tapisa-pisa; Citronelle; Serai; Salimbata; Sere mangat bi; Citronela; Limonotu; Limoncillo; Sere)

Cymbopogon nardus (Seriwang; Sereh wangi (Fragrant sereh); Citronnelle; Hint Zumbulu)

Cynometra sphaerocarpa

Daphne genkwa (Yuan Hua; Men T'Ou Hua; Tu Yu; Huzimodoki)

Daucus carota (Havuc; Hung Lo Po; Djane Racene; Hawuch; Mohrrube; Carot; Carotte; Jazar; Hu Lo Po; Huang Lo Po; Yarkuki; Gaizar; Zanahoria; Carrot)

Delonix elata

Delonix regia (Flamboyan; Flamboyant)

Dianthus anaticus

Dichroa febrifuga (Tataroeman; Zyoan-Azisai; Gigil; Ca'Ang Shan)

Dictamnus albus (Dittany; Pai Hsien; Chin Ch'lao Erh Chiao; Pai Shan; Dictamo Blanco; Gazelotu)

Diospyros ebenaster

Diospyros peregrina

Doxantha unguis-cati (Zong-Chatte; Gris-Chotte; Liane Griffes-Chatte; Griffes-Chatte)

Drynaria quercifolia (Daun kepala tupai (Squirrel hd)

Durio oxleyianus (Durian hutan; Durian daun; Kuripal)

Elettaria cardamomum (Cardamom; Krako; Kakule; Ts'Ao Kuo; Pai Tou K'Ou; Tou K'Ou)

Enicostema littorale

Enicostema verticillatum

Entada phaseoloides (Akar beloeroe; Sentok; Bendoh; Akar kapang; Kalembemba; Gandoe; Gandu; Akar belu)

Ephedra vulgaris (Ma Huang; Denizuzumu)

Eryngium foetidum (Chardon Etoile Puant; Culantro; Ketumbar jawa; Coulantre; Culantrico; Panicaut Fetide; Coulante; Cilantro; Cilantro Sabanero)

Eucalyptus globulus (Eucalipto; Eucalypt; Okaliptus; Eucalyptus)

Euonymus europaeus (Spindle Bush; Igagaci; Evonimo)

Euonymus thunbergianus (Shen Chien; Wei Mao; Kou Ku; Ssu Leng Shu; Ch'A Yeh Shu; Kuei Chien)

Eupatorium perfoliatum (Thoroughwort; Wasserdost; Eupatorio; Waterdost; Bonesset; Tse Lan; Indian Sage; Eupatoire Perfoliee; Hempweed)

Euphorbia calyculata

Euphorbia helioscopia (Mamona; Tyranneste; Herbe Aux Verrues; Ze Qi; Sonnenwendige Wolfsmilch; Mao Erh Yen Ching Ts'Ao; Um Al Halib; Turnsole, Small; Wolf'S Milk; Kroontjeskruid; Spurge, Sun; Khannaiq Ad Dijaj; Tse Ch'I; Erba Calanzola; Wolfsmilch; Reveye; Lu Yeh Lu Hua Ts'Ao; Maleiteira; Us Al Kalbah; Reveil Matin)

Eurycoma longifolia (Bedara puteh (White jujube); Babi kurus; Penawar pahit (Bitter antidote; Tongkat ali (Ali's staff); Lempedu pahit (Bitter gall); Jack; Payong ali (Ali's umbrella); Bedara pahit (Bitter jujube); Bedara merah (Red jujube))

**Plant**

*Exostema caribaeum* (Quina Criolla; Quinquina Pays)

*Exostemma caribaeum*

*Exostemma peruviana*

*Fagraea cochinchinensis* (Tembusu; Tembusu luar; Temusu)

*Fagraea fragrans* (Roxb.)

*Ficus ribes*

*Fragaria indica* (Seladren; She Mei; Ti Mei)

*Fraxinus excelsior* (Ch'In P'I; Ashtree; Disbudak Agaci)

*Gardenia* sp (Gelsomino Del Capo; Shan Chih Tzu; Satijnhout; Jasminpflanze; Kaapse Jasmijn; Jazmin Del Cabo; Jasmin Du Cap; Cape Jasmin)

*Garrya fremonti* (California Feverbush; Kalifornischer Fieberstrauch)

*Garrya fremontii*

*Geissospermum laeve* (Pereiro; Pao Periero)

*Gelsemium sempervirens* (Jasmine, Yellow; Sariyasemin; Yellow Jessamine; Carolina Jessamine)

*Gendarussa vulgaris* (Gandarusa; Urat sugi; Kisi-kisi; Urat sugi (Muscle rub); Temenggong melela)

*Gentiana quinquefolia*

*Geum urbanum* (Meryemotu; Cariofilada; Seiyo-Daikon-So; Benedicte; Hashishat Al Mubarek)

*Glochidion puberum*

*Gloriosa superba* (Superbe De Malabar; Malabarische Methonika; Ulatchandral; Kembang Djonggrang; Buch Nak Hindi; Turk'S Cap; Kalihari; Langalika; Superba Del Malabar; Lirio De Malabar; Glory Lily; Dornng Dueng)

*Glycine max* (Shu; Ta Tou Huang Chuen; Chiang Yu; Jung Shu; Chiang; Huang Tou; Jen Shu; Soya Fasulyasi; Tou Huang; Shih Yu; Soybean; Tou Yu; Ta Tou; Ta Tou Shih; Shih Tou; Hei Tou; Tou Fu)

*Gnetum ula*

*Gossypium arboreum* (Algodon; Cotonnier; Cotonnier Des Indes)

*Gossypium barbadense* (Algodoiro; Sea-Island Cotton; Coton Rouge; Cotonnier; Algodon; Coton Noir; Palo De Algodon; Cotonnier Violet)

*Gossypium herbaceum* (Ku Pei; Cotton Herbace; Algodoeiro; Mu Mieng; Ts'Ao Mien; Loka; Ku Chung; Qoten; Pamu; Cotonnier Blanc; Pamuk; Algodonero)

*Guazuma tomentosa*

*Guazuma ulmifolia* (Bois D'Homme; Bois D'Orme; Orme D'Amerique; Bois De Hetre; Guazuma; Guacima Cimarrona; Guacima)

*Gutierrezia sarothrae*

*Gynandropsis gynandra* (Bobowan; Maman; Mahmah; Maman hantu; Mamang; Bhoebhoewan)

*Gynandropsis pentaphylla* (Yang Chio Ts'Ai; Pai Hua Ts'Ai; Pyasya)

*Hamelia patens*

*Hedyotis biflora*

*Hedyotis corymbosa*

*Hedyotis diffusa* (Bai Hua She She Cao)

*Hedyotis herbacea*

*Helianthus annuus* (A'Bbad Al Shams; Fleurs Soleil; Himawari; Helianthe; A'In Ash Shams; Ward Ash Shams; Tournesol; Girasol; Guna Baqan; Aycicegi; Fleur Soleil; Gundondu; Gula Barbaroza; Flor De Sol)

*Heliotropium peruvianum* (Heliotropo)

*Helminthostachys zeylanica* (Manon; Akar paku; Jelai; Akar tunjok lanit; Sajor manis; Cheker ayam; Pakis kaler; Pakis urang)

*Hintonia latiflora*

*Hippeastrum puniceum* (Lis De Catherine; Lirio; Zonzon; Lys Rouge; Calatat)

*Homonoia riparia* (Mempenai; Kelereh)

*Hortia* sp

**Plant**

<i>Houttuynia cordata</i> (Zyuyaku; Yu Xing Cao; Chu Ts'Ai; Yu Hsing Ts'Ao; Dokudami; Ch'I; Doku-Dami)
<i>Humulus japonicus</i> (Lu Ts'Ao; Lei Ts'Ao; Lai Mei Ts'Ao)
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i> (Azisai)
<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i>
<i>Hydrangea strigosa</i>
<i>Hydrangea umbellata</i>
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> (Goldenseal; Hidrastis; Golden Seal)
<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i> (Pois Confiture; Algarroba; Courbaril; Gomme Animee)
<i>Hymenodictyon excelsum</i>
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (Mamajuana; Ajonjoli Cimarron; Basinan; Oregano; Sepulut; Selaseh hutan (Woodland basil); Mastranto; Lerkuing; Malbar hutan; Melisse)
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i> (Houx; Holly; European Holly; Acebo Comun; Cobanpuskulu; Acebo)
<i>Inula viscosa</i> (Olivarda)
<i>Ipomoea hederifolia</i> (Bejuco De Tabaco; Cambustera)
<i>Iresine calea</i>
<i>Isocarpha divaricata</i>
<i>Juliania adstringens</i> (Chalalactli; Cuachalala)
<i>Kaempferia galanga</i> (Chekur; Katjiwer; Chandra Mulika; Chekur jawa; San Nai; Shan Lai; Kenchur; Chengkur; Tekoer; Kumula; Chekor; Shan Nai)
<i>Ladenbergia macrocarpa</i>
<i>Ladenbergia moritziana</i>
<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i> (Bongor raya; Sebogok)
<i>Lansium domesticum</i> (Langsak; Langsat; Kokosan; Langsek; Duku)
<i>Lantana camara</i> (Bonbongnin; Dona Sanita; Z'Herbe A Plomb; Dona Ana; Herbe A Ronces; Yalan Chay; Lantana; Bonbonnier; Dar Mina; Sauge Des Montagnes; Cariaquito Colorado; Herbe A Plomb; Ptisoleil; Dona Anita; Mina Shajary; Tembelekan; Dona Sanica)
<i>Lantana involucrata</i> (Cerise; Dona Sanica; Dona Sanita)
<i>Lemna minor</i> (Lenteja De Agua; Fou P'Ing; A'Des El Ma; A'Das Al May; Su Mercimegi)
<i>Leonotis nepetaefolia</i>
<i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i> (Gros Tete; Salbadi; Gros Pompon; Grasse Mulatre; Molinillo; Rumbut tambak-tambak rimba; Cevadille; Pompon)
<i>Lindera strychnifolia</i> (Wu Yao; Tendai-Uyaku)
<i>Linociera ramiflora</i>
<i>Liquidambar orientalis</i> (So Ho Hsiang; Storax; Sigala Agaci; Storax Calamita; So Ho Yu)
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>
<i>Litsea</i> sp
<i>Lobelia chinensis</i> (Ban Bian Lian)
<i>Loranthus ferrugineus</i> (Nenalu asap; Dedalu api merah; Dedalu api gajah)
<i>Loranthus kaempferi</i> (Sung Lo; Ma Tou Ling; Nu Lo)
<i>Lucuma salicifolia</i>
<i>Luisia teres</i> (Chin Ch'Ai Ku; Ch'Ai Tzu Ku)
<i>Macaranga populifolia</i> (Maya-maya; Memaya; Ludai api)
<i>Macroclididium verticillatum</i> (Kuei Tu Yu)
<i>Maesa doraena</i> (Tu Ken Shan)
<i>Magnolia officinalis</i> (Ch'Uan Pu; Chinese Magnolia; Magnolia; Choon Pok; Magnolier Officinal)
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i> (Magnolya; Manolya)
<i>Mahonia aquifolia</i> (Holly-Leaved Barberry; Agrecillo; Oregon Grape; Epine Vinette; Mahonia; Berberi; Mountain Grape)

**Plant**

Mahonia bealei

Mallotus paniculatus (Balek angin; Balek angin bukit; Balik angin; Balek angin gajah; Mesepat hitam)

Malus sylvestris (Apple; Pomme D'Arbre; Nai; Maschanzkerapfel; Pommier; Malum; Pomme; Sufferjang; Appelboom; Manzano; Hua Hung; Saio; Lai Ch'In; Alma; Pomme De France; Appleseed; Tuffah; Manzana; Lin Ch'In; Pomi)

Mangifera indica (Mango; Manguier; An Lo Kuo; Manga; Mangot Fil; Merpelam; Pelem; Anbah; Manga Agaci; Mamuang; Mangot; Mangga)

Matricaria chamomilla (Manzanilla Dulce; Bayboon; Chamomile; Manzanilla; Babunnej; Camomile; Kami-Ture; Papatya; Amerale)

Melaleuca leucadendron (Kayu putih (White wood); Cajeput Tree; Gelam; Cajeput; Cayeput; Kajeput)

Melia indica (Sadu; Imba; Mimba)

Melodinus monogynus

Mentha viridis (Adi Nane; Midori-Hakka)

Michelia alba (Chempaka putih (White chempaka; Chempaka gading (Ivory chempak; Chempaka putih)

Michelia champaca (Champak; Pechari; Petjari; Chepaka; Chempaka; Lochari; Surabhi; Bongas Jampacca; Champaca; Ampac; Champac; Champaga; Chen Po; Schampakka; Kantil)

Microglossa pyrifolia

Mikania cordifolia (Vedolin; Matafinca; Liane Francoise; Bejuco De Finca; Liane Francois; Cepu)

Mikania guaco (Guaco; Huaco; Guaco Morado)

Mollugo pentaphylla (Tapak burung (Bird footprint); Bunga karang (Itch flower))

Momordica balsamina (Cundeamor Extranjero; Acayipelmasi; Balsamapple)

Momordica charantia (Balsampear; K'U Kua; Melao De Sao Caetano; Kerela; Peria laut; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Assorossie; Sorci; Sorossies; Peria; Balsam Apple; Chin Li Chih; Sorossie; Salsamino; Sorossi; Lai P'U T'Ao; Periok; Ejinrin; Gule Khandan; Pare)

Momordica cochinchinensis (Turu-Reisi; Fan Muh Pu; Mu Bie Zi; Mu Pieh Tzu; Mu Hsieh; Teruah; Mu Pie Tzu)

Morinda lucida (Boonko)

Morinda sp

Musa sapientum (Pisang; Pisang kepok; Banana; Pisang swanggi; Pisang batu; Pisang kelat; Platano; Pisang batoe; Pisang embung)

Mussaenda cambodiana (Burom Bac)

Mussaenda glabra (Balec adap; Walik-adep; Adap-adap)

Myriocarpa longipes

Myristica fragrans (Nuez Moscada; Jou Tou K'Ou; Nutmeg; Jou Kuo; Nux Moschata; Mace; Noix De Muscade; Notenmuskaatboom; Jou Tou Hua; Jou Kou Hua; Kembang pala diluar; Muscade; Kucuk Hindistancevizi Ag; Buah pala)

Narcissus sp (Nisrin; Axochitl; Daffodil)

Naregamia alata (Pittpapra; Nela Naringu; Goanesische Ipecacuanha; Portuguese Ipecac; Goa Ipecacuanha; Goa Ipecac; Ipecacuanha De Goa)

Nauclea latifolia

Nectandra rodiaei (Greenheart; Bibiru)

Neonauclea formicaria

Neurolaena lobata (Manzanilla; Caballon)

Newbouldia laevis (Osensenama)

Nicotiana tabacum (Nicoziana; Tabac; Tabaco; Tabac Mannoque; Herbe A La Reine; Tutun; Yu Ts'Ao; Tobacco; Tabigh; Tanigh; Yen Ts'Ao; Yen Ken; Jen Ts'Ao; Tan Pa Ku; Toubac)

Ochrosia elliptica (Ochrosia Plum)

Ocimum sanctum (Selaseh; Oku; Lampes; L.; Ruku-ruku merah; Ruku-ruku; Kemangen; Surasa; Kami-Me-Boki)

Olea ferruginea

Olea glandsulifera

Orixa japonica (Shu Ch'I; Hen Shan; Ch'Ang Shan; Hu Ts'Ao)

Oxystelma secamone

**Plant**

*Panax ginseng* (Jen Shen; Jen Shen Chiu; Ren Shen; Otane-Ninzin; Shen Lu; Shen Ts'ao)

*Papaver somniferum* (Tengkoh; O Fang; O Fu Jung; Chandu; Poppy; Opium; Ya P'len; O P'len; Yu Mi; Hashas; Gelinjik; Adormidera; Kheshkhash Abu Al Noum; Poppy, Opium; Madat; Opium Poppy; Adormidero)

*Parthenium hysterophorus* (Escoba De Puerco; Absynthe Batarde; Escobita Amarga; Parthene Multifide; Escoba Amarga; Absinthe Marron; Friega Platos; Feuilles Bouton; Baille Lame; Balai Amer; Yerba Amarga)

*Pectis capillaris*

*Peganum harmala* (Gamarza; Harmine; Ozallaik; Steppenraute; Rue, Wild; Harmal Shrub; Harmal; Harmelraute; Rahshca; Hural; Armel; Syrian Rue; Ispand; Alharma)

*Perilla frutescens* (Kuei Jen; Pai Su; Tsu Su)

*Persea americana* (Aguacate; Perse Agaci; Avocat; Zaboca; Paltas; Avocatier; Avocado; Abokado)

*Peucedanum cervaria* (Broad-Leaved Spignel; Much Good; Bergpetersilie; Hart'S Wort)

*Peucedanum japonicum* (Fang K'Uei; Ganti)

*Phyllagathis griffithii* (Tutut bumi rimba (Bung o'virgi)

*Phyllagathis rotundifolia* (Petar java; Akar serau malam; Kachit fatimah; Bawal hutan)

*Phyllanthus amarus* (Quinine Pays)

*Phyllanthus niruri* (Feuilles La Fievre; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Derriere Dos; Derriere-Dos; Turi hutan; Quinina Criolla; Memeniran; Tamalaka; Des Dos; Rami buah; Meniran)

*Phyllanthus stipulatus* (Quinquina Du Pays)

*Picalima nitida*

*Picramnia antidesma* (Aguedita; Honduras Tarcini)

*Picris repens* (Ko Ku Lu Tse; Hu Huang Lien)

*Picrorhiza kurroa* (Shen Shi; Rohinikatuka)

*Picrorhiza scrophulariaefolia*

*Pinellia tuberifera* (Pan Hsia)

*Piper betel* (Phlu; Fu Ya T'U Lu T'Eng; Betel; Chu Chiang; Lu Yu; T'U Pi Po; Sirih; Tambul)

*Piper hispidum*

*Piper nigrum* (Karabiber; Kosho; White Peppercorn; Pepper, Black; Pfeffer; Lada sula (Decorticated pepper; Pepper; Lada putih (White pepper); Hu Chiao; Wei Fu Chic; Black Pepper; Lada hitam (Black pepper); Maricha)

*Pittosporum ferrugineum* (Akar belalang puak)

*Plantago amplexicaulis* (Ispaghul)

*Plumbago zeylanica* (Godong enchok; Jarak; Daun Entjok; Chita; Poksor; Bama; Chitraka; Cheraka; Leadwort, White-Flowered; Seiron-Maturi; Ohyeegya; Chempaka; Inobiri)

*Podophyllum versipelle* (Pa Chio Lien; Kuei Chiu)

*Polygonatum officinale* (Wei Jui; Muhrusuleyman; Solomon'S Seal)

*Polygonum aviculare* (Hemero Tea; Asa Al Rae'Y; Knowgrass; Knotweed; Miti-Yanagi; Kus Karabugdayi; Habbat Al Rae'Y; Nana Shwana; T'leh Sien Ts'ao; Centinodia; Pien Hsu)

*Polygonum bistorta* (Ibuki-Tora-No-O; Tzu Shen; Enjebar; Kurtpencesi; Bistorta; English Serpentry; Snakeroot; Mou Meng; Naterwurz; Ch'Uan Shen)

*Polygonum punctatum* (Yerba De Hicotea; Water Smartweed; Yerba De Burro)

*Polymnia uvedalia* (American Bearfoot; Yellow Leafcup; Polymnie; Amerikaanse Bereklaauw; Amerikanischer Barenklauw)

*Populus alba* (White Poplar; Qawagh; Silverleaf Poplar; Uraziro-Hako-Yanagi; Pai Yang; Ak Kavak; Tu Yao; Hur; Pai Yang P'I Chiu)

*Porophyllum seemannii*

*Potentilla discolor* (Fan Pai Ts'ao)

*Prunus mume* (Mei; Pai Mei; Wu Mei; Ume; Ch'Ing Mei)

*Prunus virginiana*

*Pseudolmedia spuria*



**Plant**

*Psittacanthus cordatus*

*Psoralea pentaphylla*

*Ptelea trifoliata* (Amerika Kara Ag; Hop Tree)

*Punica granatum* (An Shih Liu; Hannar; Grenadier; Pomme Grenade; Dalima; Delima; Granada; Rumman; Pomegranate; Zakuro; Granado; Shan Shih Liu; Naragaci; Grenade; Nar; Pomogranado; Gangsalan; Dadima)

*Quassia amara* (Jamaica Bark; Palo Muneco; Cuassia; Quassia; Simaruba; Surinam Quassia)

*Randia echinocarpa*

*Ranunculus japonicus*

*Ranunculus muricatus* (Batrachion)

*Ranunculus trichophyllus*

*Ranunculus zuccarinii*

*Rauvolfia samarensis*

*Remijia* sp (Yalanci Kinakina)

*Rheum officinale* (Medicinel Rhubarb; Kelembak; Ta Huang; Cin Ravendi; Chiang Chun; Huang Liang; Da Huang)

*Rhododendron molle*

*Rhus semialata* (Fu Yang; Fu Mu; Yen Fu Tzu)

*Ruta graveolens* (Bahce Sedefotu; Rue; Henruda; Aruda; Ruda; Ruta; Rue Fetide; Sadal; Yun Hsiang Ts' Ao; Ubat atal; Godong mungu)

*Sabatia elliottii* (Quinine Herb; Chininkraut)

*Salix alba* (White Willow; Sauce Blanco; Vrba; Willow; Safsaf Abyadh; Ak Sogut; Sugut Aghaji)

*Salix babylonica* (T'len Ch'A; Salgueiro Choroa; Liu; Al Baki; Dar Be; Liu Chiao; Weeping Willow; Al Safsaf)

*Salix fragilis* (Gevrek Sogut; Safsaf; Sugut)

*Salix purpurea* (Shui Yang; P'U Yang; Sugut; Purple Willow; Ch'Ing Yang; Safsaf; Kirmizi Sogut; P'U Liu)

*Salix taxifolia*

*Salvia lavanduloides*

*Sanicula marilandica* (Black Snakeroot; Sanicle)

*Sansevieria trifasciata* (Lidah buaya (Crocodile tongue))

*Saururus loureiri* (San Ya Hu; San Ya Ts' Ao; San Pai Ts' Ao)

*Schkuhria pinnata*

*Schleichera oleosa*

*Schultesia lisianthoides*

*Scopolia japonica* (Japanese Belladonna; Hasiri-Dokoro; Lang Tang)

*Scrophularia oldhami* (Gomanoha-Gusa; Yeh Chih Ma; Hsuan Shen; Hei Shen; Yuan Shen)

*Scutellaria galericulata* (Kaside; Tercianaria)

*Securidaca longipedunculata*

*Senecio hoffmannii*

*Senecio salignus* (Chilca Jarilla; Flor De Dolores)

*Senecio scandens* (Ch'len Li Chi)

*Serjania racemosa*

*Sesamum indicum* (Ooli; Jajoli; Jijiri; Sesame; Kundij; Hu Ma; Hoholi; Simsim; Jungeoline; Kunji; Ma K'U Ping; Hei Yu Ma; Lenga; Ajonjoli; Susam; Goma; Ch'Ing Jang; Bijan; Tila; Haholi; Wijen; Pai Yu Ma)

*Sida acuta* (Seleguri; Escobita; Petit Lalo; Guimauve A Petites Fleurs)

*Siegesbeckia orientalis* (Holy Herb; Si Tzian Tsao; Chu Kao Mu; Herbe Divine; Kou Kao; Hu Kao; Nien Hu Ts' Ai; Hsi Lien)

*Simaba cedron* (Cedron)

**Plant**

*Simarouba glauca* (Bois Blanc; Palo Amargo; Bois Amer; Frene; Juan Primero; Quassia Amer; Quinquina D'Europe; Bois Frene; Daguilla; Bois Negresse; Quasia Amarga)

*Siparuna pauciflora*

*Smilax china* (Sarsaparilla; Wang Kua Ts'ao; T'leh Ling Chio; China; Smilace; Saru-Tori-Ibara; Chin Kang Ken; Ba Qia; Zarzaparilla; Squine; China Root; Kinawortel; Akar restong (Sore-nose med.); Ubat raja (Royal medicine); Gadong china (China gadong); Gadong saberang (Exotic gadong; Chinaroot; Pa Ch'la; Chinawurzel)

*Smilax spinosa*

*Solanum dulcamara* (Zurukamara; Yaban Yasemini; Bittersweet; Hundaebaer; Tre Marana; Maurella; E'Nab Al Tha'Lab; K'U Ch'leh; Helwa Morrah; Shu Yang Ch'Uan; Dulcamara; Hab Al A'Lam; Bai Ying)

*Solidago virgoaurea* (Yahudiotu)

*Soymida febrifuga* (Cedro Bastardo; Rohuna; Bastard Cedar; Rohan)

*Spigelia marilandica* (Spicelia; Pinkroot)

*Spondias purpurea* (Cirouelle; Abricotier Batard; Cirouellier; Jobo Negro; Ciroyere D'Amerique; Ciruela Sanjuanera; Ciruela Morada; Jobo)

*Sporobolus helveolus*

*Stachytarpheta jamaicensis* (Verveine; Gewongan; Verveine Violette; Verveine A Queue De Rat; Verbena; Bastard Vervain; Rumput tahi babi (Pig dung gra; Selaseh dandi (Spotted basil); Brazilian Tea; Verveine Bleue; Verbena Azul)

*Sterculia apetala* (Anacahuita; Anacaguita; Pistache Des Indes)

*Stereospermum suaveolens* (Patala)

*Stevia eupatoria*

*Strobilanthes auriculatus*

*Strychnos colubrina* (L.; Snakewood; Snakeroot)

*Sweetia panamensis* (Cascara Amarga)

*Swietenia macrophylla* (Oba-Mahogani)

*Swietenia mahagoni* (Acajou A Planches; Acajou De St Domingue; Caoba; Caobo)

*Swietenia mahogani* (Acajou)

*Syringa vulgaris* (Leylak; Lilac)

*Tagetes erecta* (Chambergo; Clavel De Los Muertos; Souci; Big Marigold; Fleurs Souci)

*Tagetes florida*

*Tagetes lucida* (Sweet Marigold; Tzitziqui)

*Talauma mexicana*

*Tamarix chinensis* (Ch'Ui Ssu Liu; San Ch'Un Liu; Ch'Eng Liu; Ch'leh Ch'Eng; Tch'Eng Lieou; Ho Liu; Ch'Ui Liu)

*Tectona grandis* (Kayu jati; Jati)

*Teramnus labialis* (Mashaparni)

*Thalictrum foliolosum* (Penjari; Mamira; Mamiran)

*Thespesia populnea* (Grand Mahaut; Waru lot; Baru; Feuilles D'Haiti; Duartiana; Alamo Blanco; Mahot)

*Thevetia peruviana* (Retama; Ahouai Des Antilles; Cabalonga; Bois Saisissement; Flor Del; Feuilles Saisies; Serpent; Yellow Oleander)

*Thuja occidentalis* (Arbor-Vitae; Umur Aghaji; Northern White-Cedar; Arborvitae; Cedar,White; Arborvitae,American; Po; Bati Mazizi; Mazi Aghaji; A'Fus; Mazu)

*Tinospora cordifolia* (Nirjara; K'Uan Chu Hsing; Cochinnaruha; Moonseed; Gulancha; K'Uan Chin T'Eng; Gurach; Putrawali; Heartleaved Moonseed)

*Tinospora crispa* (Lele wedit; Poetrawali; Bandoul Pech; Pantjasono; Daoen gadel; Olor-oloran; Tajoengan; Aka mato alik; Bratawali; Thuoc Sot Ret; Andawali)

*Tinospora sinensis* (Xeng)

*Tithonia rotundifolia*

*Toddalia aculeata* (Kaka Toddali; Lopez Tree; Lopezbaum; Wild Orange; Arbre De Lopez)

*Toddalia asiatica*

*Trachelospermum lucidum*

*Trichilia havanensis*

**Plant**

*Trichosanthes cucumerina* (Yilankabagi)

*Triclisia gelletii* (Bahotot)

*Tropidia cucurliigioides*

*Tropidia curculigoides* (Ranchang hantu; Serugat)

*Turnera diffusa* (Oreganillo; Damiane; The Bourrique; Damiana)

*Uraria lagopodioides*

*Uraria prunellaefolia*

*Urera baccifera* (Quaina; Ortiga De Caballo; Maman Guepe)

*Verbascum thapsus* (Pano; Sigirkuyrug; Molene; Flannel Mullein; Mullein; Gordolobo; Borraja; Bonhomme)

*Verbena litoralis* (Verbena Del Campo)

*Verbena officinalis* (Minecicegi; Rejil Al Hamam; Gogerchin Otu; Kuma-Tuzura; Ma Pien Ts' Ao; Bunj; Ayauhochitl; Holywort; Verbena Oficial; Vervain; Verbena)

*Vernonia cinerea* (Ekur juda (Horse tail); Rumput sepagi; Rumput bujong samalan; Pokok tambak bukit; Seson daun; Chongchong hari; Sembong hutan; Rumput tahi babi (Pig dung gra))

*Viburnum nudum*

*Viburnum obovatum*

*Vicia hirsuta* (Hsiao Ch' Ao Ts' Ai; Ch' lao Yao; Yao Ch' E)

*Vincetoxicum atratum* (Pai Wei)

*Viscum album* (OKse Otu; Muerdago; Anse Di Pot; Mistletoe; European Mistletoe; Viscum; Bhangra)

*Vitex cannabifolia* (Ch' U; Ninzin-Boku; Mu Ching)

*Vitex negundo* (Katri; Lenggundi; Pajan Kusut; Taiwan-Ninzin-Boku(Kusa-Ninzin; Chaste Tree; Man Ching; Sambhalu; Indrani; Ch' U; Gattilier Incise; Huang Ching; Nirgundi; Nisinda; Ban Muichi; Nirgandi)

*Vitex peduncularis*

*Vitis japonica* (Pokok riang hutan; Lakum; Charek merah)

*Wedelia biflora* (Serunai; Seremai; Sunai laut; Serenah laut; Saruni; Serunai laut; Bunga butang (Button flower))

*Willughbeia* sp. (Gerit-gerit)

*Xanthium spinosum* (Espinho De Carneiro; Pitrak; Cachurera Menor; Ceba De Caballo; Clotweed; Ceba Caballo)

*Xanthium strumarium* (Erh Tang; Hsi Erh; Cadillo; Ts' Ang Erh; Chuan Erh; Lizzaij; Buah anjang; Cang Er Zi; Yang Fu Lai; Gatico; Kucuk Siracaotu; Ona-Momi)

*Zanthoxylum piperitum* (Yama-Asakura-Zansho; Nan Chiao; Shu Chiao; Asakura-Zansho; Ch' Uan Chiao; Chiao Mu)

*Zingiber cassumunar* (Bulai; Bunglai; Bengle; Oenin makei; Cassumunar Ginger; Kunyit bolai; Bolai; Bangle; Koenjit bolai; Bongelai; Boleh; Bungelai; Panini)

*Zingiber mioga* (Jang Ho; Mioga Ginger)

*Zingiber officinale* (Gengibre; Kan Chiang; Sheng Chiang; Ginger; Gan Jiang; Haliya padi; Kunyit terus; Djae; Jae; Shoga; Gengembre; Chiang P' I; Atuja; Sonth; Jahi; Haliya bara; T' Ang Chiang; Sunthi; Haliya; Gengibre Dulce; Chiang Chiu; Lahja; Zencefil; Chiang; Haiti; Haliya hudang)