

## Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

### Ethnobotanical Plants for Hypertension

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Achyranthes bidentata</i>	Soei in soei in taloen; Too-Inokozuti; Niu Hsi Chiu; Niu Hsi
<i>Ajuga decumbens</i>	Isha Nakasa
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	Alisma; Damasonium
<i>Allium sativum</i>	Sir; Rosina; Sarimsak; Ail; Hsiao Suan; Thum; Lasan; Ajo; Lai; Croleek; Bawang Poetih; Samersaq; Suan; Ail De Cuisine; Bawang puteh; Garlic
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ayisarimsagi; Ramson
<i>Alyssum spinosum</i>	Pendejo
<i>Amelanchier ovalis</i>	Guillomo
<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	Caju; Pomme Cajou; Amerikan Elmasi; Jambu terong; Gajus; Anacardier; Anacarde; Acaju; Jambu; Acajou; Jambu monyet; Merey; Jambu mete; Pomme Acajou; Cajuil; Anacardo; Cajou; Acajoiba; Maranon; Cajueiro; Acajou A Pomme; Jambu golok; Noix D'Acajou; Cashew; Cacajuil; Pomme; Alcayoiba; Jocote Maranon
<i>Annona muricata</i>	Nangka londa; Toge-Banreisi; Corossolier; Guanabana; Durian benggala; Nangka blanda; Guanavana
<i>Aristolochia trilobata</i>	
<i>Artocarpus altilis</i>	Arbre A Pain; Arbol De Pan; Albopan; Arvore De Pao; Arbre Veritable
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Cana; Z'Herbe Roseau; Roseau; Arundo; Qamish; Ghab Farsi; Canne De Provence; Kamis; Herbe Roseau
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Halyun; Esparraguera; Asparagus; Asperge; Asbaragus; Esparrago; Kuskonmaz; Matuba-Udo
<i>Bauhinia excisa</i>	
<i>Bontia daphnoides</i>	Olivier Batard
<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>	Seringin; Daun sejuk; Feuilles Sorcier; Z'Herbe Mal Tete; Loup-Garou; Feuilles Loup-Garou; Ganti batang; Sanglou; Loup Garou; Febrivier; Bunitiris; Yerba Bruja; Suru bebek; Kerenchong; Higuey; Tope-Tope; Bruja; L'Ane Blanc; Sedingin
<i>Capraria biflora</i>	Te Criollo; Feregosa; The Indigene; Suisse; The De St Domingue; Santa Maria; The Pays; Capraire; The Du Mexique
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Kees Al Rai'Y; Shepherd'S Purse; Pan Y Quesillo; Chi Ts'Ai; Ti Mi Ts'Ai; Coban Cantasi; Nazuna
<i>Carica papaya</i>	Mu Kua; Papaya; Kepaya; Chich Put; Gandul; Fan Kua; Lohong Si Phle; Katela gantung; Tinti; Kates; Kavunagaci; Lechoso; Wan Shou Kuo; Kuntaia; Papailler; Pawpaw Tree; Papayer; Papaye; Pawpaw; Papaw; Betik petik; Mapaza; Pepol
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Periwinkle; Fleur Des Meres; A'In Al Bazzun; Libertine; Gezayir Benefshesi; Coneja; Chawa Pshila; Madagascar Periwinkle; Adorna Patio; Cangrejera; Soldier'S Palm; Dominica; Rattan jot; Catalana; Mujer Vegana; Flor Boba; Fleurs Des Roches
<i>Centella asiatica</i>	Pegaga; Pennywort, Marsh; Brahmi; Asya Sutasi
<i>Chrysanthemum indicum</i>	Pai Chu Hua; Huang Chu; Kan Chu Hua; Kan-Giku; Hsiao Yeh Chu Hua; Chu Hua; Gundandi; Sima-Kan-Giku; Magarida; Yeh Chu Hua
<i>Cinnamomum cassia</i>	Cin Tarcini; Malabathron; Cassia; Kayu manis china; Cinnamon

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<i>Cissampelos pareira</i>	Aristoloché Lobee; Bejuco De Raton; Feuille Coeur; Gasing-gasing; Liane Patte Cheval
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	Raggi; Shuti; Semongka; Han Kua; Hsi Kua; Melon D'Eau; Water Melon; Yang Ch'I Kua; Patilla; Qarbut; Watermelon
<i>Citrus aurantium</i>	Ch'Eng; Chin Ch'lu; Hua Chu Hung; Z'Orange Sure; Turunc; Naranja De Babor; Oranger; Coolie Orange; Naranja Agria; Kuang Chu; Orange Sure; Naranjo Amargo; Orange; Bergamot
<i>Clerodendrum bungei</i>	
<i>Clerodendrum trichotomum</i>	
<i>Codonopsis tangshen</i>	
<i>Cornus officinalis</i>	Shu Suan Tsao; Sanshu; Jou Tsao; Shan Chu Yu
<i>Corydalis bulbosa</i>	
<i>Crataegus oxyacantha</i>	Seiyo-Sanzasi; Alic
<i>Crescentia cujete</i>	Tabu kayu; Petite Calabasse Des Bois; Higuero Galion; Calebasse Marron; Higuero; Jiguero; Higuera; Calebassier; Berenuk; Calebasse; Calabash Tree; Guiro; Callebasse Marronne; Camasa
<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i>	Sere mangat bi; Sereh makan (Edible sereh); Eri makoe; Serai; Tapisa-pisa; Limonotu; Salimbata; Limoncillo; Lae wasiro; Sere; Citronelle; Citronela; Hoe moeke
<i>Cynara scolymus</i>	Alcachofa; Artichaut; Alcachofera; Tyosen-Azami; Artichoke
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Couchgrass; Bermudagrass; Grama; Italian Ayrigi
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>	So Ken Chiu; Teki; Topalak; Hsiang Fu; Mota; Muskezamin; Hama-Suge; Roekoet teki; Mustaka; Hsiang Fu Tzu; Musta; Souchet; Mutha; Boeai; Tage-tage; So Ts'Ao; Woeta
<i>Diospyros kaki</i>	Kaki; Kasemek; Shih; Hung Shih; Pai Shih; Juan Tsao
<i>Ephedra disticha</i>	
<i>Eryngium foetidum</i>	Coulantre; Cilantro Sabanero; Panicut Fetide; Culantrico; Chardon Etoile Puant; Cilantro; Ketumbar jawa; Culantro; Coulante
<i>Eucommia ulmoides</i>	Mien Ya; Totyu; Tu Chung; Mu Mien
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	Patikan; Ara tamah; Gendong anak; Ngonderamango; Milkweed; Kukon-kukon; Kelusan; Pempe; Gelang susu; Asthma Herb
<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i>	Rumput jangot; Sedang padang; Gelang susu; Jarak blanda; Sisi merah
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	T'len Ch'lao; Wu Mai; Qamh Al Baqar; Hua Ch'lao; Ch'lao Mai
<i>Fagopyrum tataricum</i>	Ku Ch'lao
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Fraisier; Fraise; Fresa; Cilek; Fraise Des Bois; Erdbeer; Fraises
<i>Fritillaria thunbergii</i>	Dai Bei Mu; Amigasa-Yuri; Bei Mu
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers Goosegrass; Grateron; Amor De Hortelano; Zhu Yang Yang; Hashishat Al Af'A; Hedge Clivers; Gia Mara; Cleever; Kaz Yogurtotu; Cleavers
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>	Sariyasemin; Carolina Jessamine; Yellow Jessamine; Jasmine, Yellow

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<i>Globularia nana</i>	Globularia Menor
<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	
<i>Gouania polygama</i>	Brosse A Dents Pays; Liane Savon; Bejuco Cundeamor; Bejuco Indio; Sliane Savon; Bejuco Cuaresma
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Chai Kujarat; Kerkedeh; Maravilla; Roselle; Afrika Bamyasi; Oseille De Guinee; Vinagrillo
<i>Leonurus heterophyllus</i>	
<i>Ligusticum wallichii</i>	
<i>Lithospermum fruticosum</i>	Hierba De Las Siete Sangrias; Chindjar
<i>Loranthus yadoriki</i>	Sang Chi Sheng
<i>Lunasia amara</i>	Rabelesie; Rabelesia
<i>Lycium chinensis</i>	
<i>Mammea americana</i>	Z'Abrirot; Abrirotier Des Antilles; Abrirot Des Antilles; Mamey; Abrirot; Mamma Apple
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Mamuang; Merpelam; An Lo Kuo; Anbah; Mango; Mangga; Mangot Fil; Manga; Pelem; Mangot; Manguier; Manga Agaci
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Itsinegiotu; Hashishat Al Kalib; Hoarhound; Horehound; Niga-Hakka; Marrubio; Qutainah
<i>Michelia figo</i>	
<i>Mitragyna rotundifolia</i>	
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Ejinrin; Lai P'U T'Ao; Sorossi; Sorossies; K'U Kua; Balsampear; Kerela; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Gule Khandan; Pare; Sorci; Salsamino; Chin Li Chih; Assorossie; Peria; Melao De Sao Caetano; Periok; Balsam Apple; Sorossie; Peria laut
<i>Morus alba</i>	Mora; Sang Ken Pai P'I; Besaran; Tut; Tukki; Mures; Chin Sang; Sang Shen Chiu; Lampoeng; Dut Agaci; I Sang; Pai Sang; Hsun; Ching Sang; Sang Pi; Sang; Sang Shen Tzu; Shan Sang; Sang Shen Kao; Ti Sang; Kitaoe; Nu Sang; Morera; Shen; Chi Sang; Tuth; Ma-Guwa; Tu; Lu Sang; T'An
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Platano; Banane Corne; Moz; Figue; Tan P'Ing Chiao; Pan Chiao; Rulo; Bananeira De S Tome; Fo Shou Chiao; Mei Jen Chiao; Plantain; Bananier; Chi Tzu Chiao; Banana; Cambur; Kan Chiao; Banane Grosse Botte; Chiao Yu; Niu Ju Chiao; Ya Chiao; Shui Chiao; Horse Banana
<i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i>	Kan Sung Hsiang; Mansi; Jatamansi; Nard; K'U Mi Ch'E; Hint Sumbulu
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Zeytin Agaci; Olive
<i>Paeonia albiflora</i>	Shao Yao; Bai Shao; Chin Shao Yao; Syakuyaku
<i>Paeonia suffruticosa</i>	Dang Pi; Botan
<i>Panax pseudoginseng</i>	
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Adormidera; Poppy; Opium Poppy; O Fang; O Fu Jung; Madat; Kheshkhash Abu Al Noum; Hashas; Ya P'len; Chandu; Tengkoh; Yu Mi; Poppy, Opium; O P'len; Gelinjik; Opium; Adormidero
<i>Passiflora quadrangularis</i>	Grenadine; Granadillo; Grenadille; Grenadinier

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<i>Persea americana</i>	Avocatier; Aguacate; Zaboca; Paltas; Abokado; Perse Agaci; Avocat; Avocado
<i>Phellodendron amurense</i>	Oba-No-Kihada; Hiroha-No-Kihada; Po Mu; Amur Cork Tree; Miyama-Kihada; T'An Huan; Kihada; Huang Po
<i>Piper wallichii</i>	
<i>Pityrogramma calomelanos</i>	
<i>Plantago asiatica</i>	Oba-Ko
<i>Plantago major</i>	Sambung otot; Llanten; Ch'E Ch'len; Wegerlich; Oba-Ko; Buyuk Sinirliot; Bazir Dam Bil; Plantain; Otot ototan; Sei Ohr Re; Gechi Qulaghi; Llanten Mayor; Daum sejumbok; Tarkuz; Lisan Al Hamal; Sangka buah; Arnoglossa; Suri pandak; Meloh kiloh; Sangkubah; Sangkuwah; Ekur anjing (Dog tail)
<i>Platycodon grandiflorum</i>	Kikyoo; Chieh Keng; K'U Chieh Keng; Lu T'Ou; Chieh K'Eng
<i>Pluchea odorata</i>	Cache; Sauge; Canelon
<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	
<i>Polygala paniculata</i>	Pistache Marron; Ti Branda; Herbe A Rhumatismes; Sasapooan
<i>Polygonatum officinale</i>	Solomon'S Seal; Wei Jui; Muhrusuleyman
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal; Xia Ku Cao; Adi Erikotu; Consuelda Menor; Healall; Hsia Ku Ts'Ao; Consolida Minor; Sicklewort
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Melocotonero; Peach; Momo; Sheftali; Tao Ren; Pecher; Khokh; T'Ao P'I Chiu; Pesco; Seftali Agaci
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Helecho Comun; Eagle Fern; Bracken; Chueh
<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	Kung Pu; Geh Gen; Ko Pu; Ko Fen; Kuzu
<i>Rauwolfia hirsuta</i>	
<i>Rauwolfia serpentina</i>	Chandrika; Boboro; Chandraka; Chandra; Rauwolfia; Indo-Zyaboku; Chota Chand; Sarpagandha; Chivan Avelpori; Harkal; Akar Tikus; Java Devil Pepper; Pule Pandak
<i>Rauwolfia verticillata</i>	
<i>Rehmannia glutinosa</i>	Sheng Di; Sheng Ti Huang; Akaya-Zio; Ti Huang Chiu; Ti Huang; Shu Ti Huang; Kaikei-Zio
<i>Rhododendron sinense</i>	
<i>Salsola collina</i>	
<i>Salvia miltiorrhiza</i>	Dan Sen; Wu Shen; Tan Shen
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras; Sasafras
<i>Schisandra chinensis</i>	Wu Wei Zi; Tyosen-Gomisi
<i>Scrophularia oldhami</i>	Hsuan Shen; Yeh Chih Ma; Hei Shen; Yuan Shen; Gomanoha-Gusa
<i>Scutellaria baicalensis</i>	Baikal Skullcap; Huang Qin

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<i>Sechium edule</i>	Chou-Chou; Meliton; Chayote; Cocombre; Tayota; Mirliton
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Herba Del Cremat; Pepper Crop; Aci Damkorugu; Pitite Djoubarbe; Bergknapp; Stonecrop,Mossy; Viluruoho; Pampajarito; Mossy Stonecrop; Orpin; Borracina
<i>Selinum vaginatum</i>	
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Shikh Al Rabee'; Boton D'Or; Hierba Cana; Groundsel; Common Groundsel; Kanaryaotu
<i>Seseli sibiricum</i>	
<i>Siegesbeckia orientalis</i>	Herbe Divine; Hsi Lien; Kou Kao; Chu Kao Mu; Holy Herb; Si Tzian Tsao; Hu Kao; Nien Hu Ts' Ai
<i>Solanum melongena</i>	Enchong; Terong ungu (Purple eggplant); Berenjena; Nasu; Berengena; Aubergine; Baingan; Eggplant; K'Un Lun Kua; Belinjele; Nasubi; Strychnos Kepaios; Ch'leh; Terong manis (Sweet eggplant); Ch'leh Ken; Beregene; Berengene; Lo Su; Terong hijau (Green eggplant); Melongene; Berengine
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Enab Ez Zhib; Gurkamai; Hierba Mora; Yerba Mora; Inu-Hozuki; Lung K'Uei; L'Homme; Morelle Noire; Morete; Nightshade,Black; Manman Lanman; Alaman; Morelle Noir; Solatro Nero; Long Kui; Ituzumu; T'len P'Ao Ts' Ao; Ranti; T'len Ch'leh Tzu; Lanman Noir; E'Nab Ath Tha'Lab; E'Nab Adh Dhib; Terong meranti; Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts' Ao; Lanman; Lanment; Black Nightshade
<i>Solanum surattense</i>	
<i>Sophora japonica</i>	Huai; Huai Chih Chiu
<i>Stephania tetrandra</i>	
<i>Tabernanthe iboga</i>	Radix Tabernanthe; Iboga
<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	Dwarf Marigold; Chinchilla
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Asam jara; Tamarinde; Tamarind; Tomaring; Tamarindo; Tama-Rindo; Mandarin; Tomale; Asam jawa; Tamarin; Asam kawak; Demirhindi; Wit asem; Tomarin; Tamarindier; Asem
<i>Tephrosia sinapou</i>	Guanivre; Enivre; Bois A Enivrer; Juanivre; Bois Enivre
<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>	Arjan Terminalia; Kumbuk
<i>Thespesia populnea</i>	Waru lot; Duartiana; Feuilles D'Haiti; Mahot; Grand Mahaut; Alamo Blanco; Baru
<i>Uncaria rhynchophylla</i>	Kagi-Kazura; Tiao T'Eng; Wu Tieh Ni; Kou T'Eng; Hai Erh Ch'A
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Yesil Copleme; Indian Poke; American Hellebore; White Hellebore; Hellebore,American; False Hellebore; Hellebore,Green
<i>Vinca major</i>	Turu-Nitiniti-So
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Common Periwinkle; Vincapervinca; Cezayirmeneksesi
<i>Viscum album</i>	Okse Otu; Viscum; Muerdago; Anse Di Pot; Mistletoe; European Mistletoe; Bhangra
<i>Viscum coloratum</i>	
<i>Wagatea spicata</i>	
<i>Withania somnifera</i>	Kanaje Hindi; Ajagandha; Strychnos; Samm Al Ferakh; Orovale

Ehno botanical Plant	Common Names
Wrightia tinctoria	
Zea mays	Yu Kao Liang; Ble De Turquie; Jagung; Misir; Dari; Maiz; Yu Shu Shu; Jagong; Corn; Thurah Safrah; Ganma Sham; Mais Vert; Mais
Ziziphus oenolpia	
Ziziphus sativa	