

## Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

### Ethnobotanical Plants for Cancer

| Ethnobotanical Plant          | Common Names   |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Abelmoschus manihot</i>    | Kastuli; Tororo-Aoi  |
| <i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i>  | Kasturi Dana; Moschus; Mushk Dana; Ambrette; Zatakasturika; Musk Mallow; Kapas Hantu; Muskus; Abelmosco; Bisam Eibisch; Moskus; Ambercicegi  |
| <i>Abies balsamea</i>         | Fir; Balsam Fir; Balsam,Canada   |
| <i>Abroma angusta</i>         | Thian Dam  |
| <i>Abrus precatorius</i>      | Ma Liao Tou; Weesbootje; Peonia; Liane Reglisse; Hung Tou; Jequerit; Graines Reglisse; Gunchi; Rosary Pea; Pois Rouge; Paratella; Hint Meyankoku; Reglisse; Paternoster; Cain Ghe; Peonia De St Tomas; To-Azuki; Rakat |
| <i>Abutilon trisulcatum</i>   |  |
| <i>Acacia catechu</i>         | Pegu Katechu; Katechu Akazie; Acacia Di Cachou; Acacie Au Cachou; Kadaram; Hai Erh Ch'A; Erh Ch'A; Wu Tieh Ni; Katesu; Khair; Amaraja  |
| <i>Acacia ferruginea</i>      | Gumarabic,Indian   |
| <i>Acacia nilotica</i>        | Gumarabic; Babli   |
| <i>Acacia senegal</i>         | Akasya; Acacia; Kare Mugilan; Gommier Blanc; Arap Zamki Agaci  |
| <i>Acacia sp</i>              | Casha; Acacia,Gum  |
| <i>Acacia vera</i>            | Acacia   |
| <i>Acacia villosa</i>         |  |
| <i>Acalypha adenostachya</i>  |  |
| <i>Acalypha alopecuroides</i> | Petit Pompon; Derriere Confle; Bonda Pe; Rabo De Zorra; Petit Mouton; Degonfle; Hierba Del Cancer  |
| <i>Acalypha hederacea</i>     | Yerba De Cancer  |
| <i>Acalypha hypogaea</i>      | Yerba De Cancer  |
| <i>Acalypha langiana</i>      |  |
| <i>Acalypha lindheimeri</i>   | Yerba Del Cancer   |
| <i>Acalypha phleoides</i>     | Yerba Del Cancer   |
| <i>Acalypha septemloba</i>    | Yerba Del Cancer   |
| <i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>     | Polecat Tree; Cancer Bush  |
| <i>Achillea millefolium</i>   | Biranjasi; Schafgarbe; Millefolium; Rojmari; Millefoglio; Yarrow; Rolleka; Millefeuille; Milenrama; Rollike; Civanpercemi; Cickafarkoro; Milefolio; Tlalquequetzal; Duizendblad  |
| <i>Acnistus arborescens</i>   | Belladonne Arborescente  |
| <i>Acnistus cauliflorus</i>   |  |
| <i>Acnistus miersi</i>        |  |

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| <i>Acnistus plumieri</i>      |  |
| <i>Acnistus ramiflorus</i>    |  |
| <i>Aconitum anthora</i>       | Anapelo; Aconito Saludable; Giftheil; Sari Kaplanbogan; Antora; Pale Aconite   |
| <i>Aconitum cammerum</i>      | Aconito De Flor Grande   |
| <i>Aconitum chinense</i>      | Hana-Tori-Kabuto   |
| <i>Aconitum ferox</i>         | Lang Tu; Aconito Feroz; Lang Tu T'Ou   |
| <i>Aconitum japonicum</i>     | Yama-Tori-Kabuto; Kita-Yamabusi; Torikabuto  |
| <i>Aconitum lycoctonum</i>    | Yellow Wolfsbane; Gele Monnikskap; Wolfs Eisenhut; Lupata; Kurtbogan; Matalobos; Aconit Tue Loup; Aconito Matalobo; Gelber Eisenhut  |
| <i>Aconitum napellus</i>      | Yoshu-Tori-Kabuto; Monk'Shood; European Monkshood; Kaplanbogan; Uva Verga; Monkshood; Aconito Napello; Blauer Eisenhut; Aconito; Duivelskruid; Stormhat; Tue Loup  |
| <i>Aconitum sp</i>            | Herba Lobo; Wu T'Ou; Ts'Ao Wu; Mu Pieh Tzu; Ch'Uan Wu T'Ou; T'U Fu Tzu; Aconite  |
| <i>Acorus calamus</i>         | Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Ganoek; Shui Ch'Ang Pu; Calomo Aromatico; Jerangau; Vacha; Seki-Sho; Sho-Bu; Doringo; Bach; Acoro Aromatico; Calmus; Sarango; Jariangau; Djerango; Jeringau; Vaj; Calamus; Calamo Aromatico; Kalmus; Kaliraga; Acore Vrai; Sweet Flag; Kalmos; Azakegeri; Acorus; Agri Turki; Kalmoes |
| <i>Actinidia chinensis</i>    | Teng Li Gen  |
| <i>Adenia lobata</i>          |  |
| <i>Adonis vernalis</i>        | Duivelsoog; Adonisroschen; Adoine; Hellebore,Black; Eliboro Falso; Adonis Vernal; Ilkbahar Kanavci Otu; Ox Eye   |
| <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | Wilde Kastanje; Castano De Indias; Rosskastanie; Castagno D'India; Eschilo; Castano De India; Seiyo-Toti-No-Ki; Buckeye; Horse Chestnut; Paarde Kastanje; Atkestanesi; Chataigne De Cheval; Castagno D'India; Ippocastano; Marronnier D'Inde; Castanheiro Da India                                     |
| <i>Aethusa cynapium</i>       | Hundpetersilie; Perzin D'Tchin; Fool(S Parsley; Kucik Baldiran; Fool'S Parsley; Faux Persil; Petite Cigue  |
| <i>Agave americana</i>        | Pacpa; Penca; Cocuiza; American Sisal; Cocui; Agave; Piteira; Maguei; Maguey; Lu Sung Ma; Pitta; Oloi; Agav; Aloe  |
| <i>Agrimonia cannabina</i>    | Agrimony   |
| <i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>    | Ghafath; Agrimonia; Leverkruid; Odermennig; Erba Da Andata; Eupatoire Des Anciens; Garclive; Aprobojtorjan; Egrimony; Agrimony; Ackermennig; Kasikotu  |
| <i>Agrimonia pilosa</i>       | Kin-Mizu-Hiki  |
| <i>Agropyron repens</i>       | Squaw Wijn; Najm; Grama Del Norte; Grama; Pied De Poule; Groesrod; Squaw Wein; Echte Quecke; Grama De Las Boticas; Vigne Squaw; Ayrik; Gramigna; Joula; Quack Grass; Nejil; Kweek; Gramigua  |
| <i>Agrostemma githago</i>     | Corn Cockle; Gerzeau; Yeton; Gittaione; Karamuk; Bolderik; Cockle; Kornrade  |
| <i>Ailanthus altissima</i>    | Ch'Ou Ch'Uang Shu Ken; Gok Aghaji; Lisan At Tair; Ch'U; Niwa-Urusi   |
| <i>Ajuga chia</i>             | Chamaepityos   |
| <i>Ajuga reptans</i>          | Bugula; Bugle; Maya Silotu   |

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| <i>Akebia quinata</i>            | T'Ung Ts'Ao Chiu; Mu T'Ung; Yen Fu Tzu; Akebi; T'Ung Ts'Ao  |
| <i>Albizia saponaria</i>         | Langir  |
| <i>Alliaria officinalis</i>      | Aliaria; Mostaude Di Tchín  |
| <i>Allium cepa</i>               | Zwibel; Basal; Sogan; Z'Oignon; Cabolla; Cebola; Tama-Negi; Oignon; Bawang; Bawang merah; Onion,Red; Cebolla; Hu Ts'Ung; Onion; Soghan; Bawang puteh; Cebolla Macho; Pyaz       |
| <i>Allium nipponicum</i>         | No-Biru   |
| <i>Allium porrum</i>             | Poireau; Hawar; Kurrath; Prassium; Pirasa   |
| <i>Allium sativum</i>            | Lai; Ail; Ajo; Lasan; Bawang Poetih; Bawang puteh; Samersaq; Sir; Ail De Cuisine; Hsiao Suan; Sarimsak; Rosina; Garlic; Thum; Suan; Cropleek                                    |
| <i>Alocasia indica</i>           | Beureum; Sebaring; Bira; Kar Dard   |
| <i>Alpinia galanga</i>           | Buyuk Galanga; Galiasa; Galangal; Kelewas; Lingkoewas   |
| <i>Alpinia officinarum</i>       | Kao Liang Chiang; Man Chiang; Kucuk Galanga; Liang Chiang; Galangal   |
| <i>Alstonia scholaris</i>        | Pulai; Pule; Dita; Poele; Pulai bukit; Pha Ya Sat Ta Ban; Saptachada  |
| <i>Althaea officinalis</i>       | Hatmi; Iviscus; Mallow,Wild; Khitmi; Ghasul; Marshmallow; Altea; Usubeni-Tati-Aoi; Khatmah; Malvavisco  |
| <i>Amorphophallus konjac</i>     | Chu Jo  |
| <i>Amorphophallus konjak</i>     | Kuei Yu; Kuei T'Ou; Jo T'Ou; Chu Jo   |
| <i>Anacyclus officinarum</i>     | Alman Pireotu; Piretron   |
| <i>Anagallis arvensis</i>        | Murajes; Anagallide; Kirmizi Farekulagi; Ruri-Hakobe; Ain Al Jamal; Adhan Al Far; Scarlet Pimpernel; Sichan Qulaghi   |
| <i>Anagallis phoenicea</i>       | Murwe Do Timps  |
| <i>Anchusa officinalis</i>       | Lingua Bovina; Sigiidili; Buglos  |
| <i>Anemarrhena asphodeloides</i> | Chih Mu; Lien Mu; Ti Shen; Huo Mu   |
| <i>Anemone nemorosa</i>          | Herbe Du Cancer; Nemorosa; Anemone,Wood; Ormanlalesi; Anemona De Los Prados   |
| <i>Anemopsis californica</i>     | Yerba Mansa   |
| <i>Angelica archangelica</i>     | Engelwurz; Angelica; Melekotu; Angerika; Ch'len Tu  |
| <i>Angelica sylvestris</i>       | Angelika; Angeliqne De Bois   |
| <i>Anogeissus latifolia</i>      |   |
| <i>Anthemis arvensis</i>         | Manzanilla Silvestre; Fausse Camomille; Manzanilla Bastarda; Amarusca; Acker Hundskamille   |
| <i>Anthemis cotula</i>           | Stinkende Kamille; Dog Fennel; Macela Fetida; Wild Chamomile; Camomille Puante; Stinking Chamomile; Cotula Fetida; Amarusca; Manzanilla Hedionda; Hunds Kamille; Cotula Foetida |

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| <i>Anthemis nobilis</i>          | Babunj; Babunah; Maythe; Rumi Papatya; Chamomile; Alman Papatyasi; Camomile  |
| <i>Anthemis tinctoria</i>        | Mawth  |
| <i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i>     | Perifollo; Yabani Maydanoz; Khalai I Khalil; Cierfouye; Cerefolium   |
| <i>Apios americana</i>           | Earthnut   |
| <i>Aquilaria agallocha</i>       | Ch'Ing Kuei Hsiang; Ma T'I Hsiang; Aguru; Chan Hsiang; Chi Ku Hsiang; Ch'En Hsiang; Lignum Aloes; Chen Xiang; Huang Shu Hsiang   |
| <i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>         | Spikenard; Yabani Saparna  |
| <i>Arctium lappa</i>             | Waisar; Kewe; Ta Li Tzu; Gobo; Bardana; Wu Shih; Arqityon; Niu P'Ang Tzu; Niu Ts' Ai; Lampazo Mayor; Shu Nien; Kuang Mu Hsiang; Dulavratotu; Burdock; Burdock Blood  |
| <i>Arctium minus</i>             | Kleine Klette; Burdock; Lampazo Menor; Lamparo; Burdock Blood; Small Burdock; Bardana  |
| <i>Ardisia cornudentata</i>      |  |
| <i>Arfeuillea arborescens</i>    | Kong Kar Duead   |
| <i>Argemone mexicana</i>         | Chokh; Ne; Lao Shu Le; Argemone; Chandron A Fleurs Jaunes; Argemone Du Mexique; Poppy, Thistle; Bherband; Chicallotl; Chardon; Cardosanto; Chardon Beni; Poppy, Prickly; Thistle, Gamboge; Chardon Fleurs Jaunes; Prickly Poppy; Cardo Santo; Thistle, Yellow; Poppy, Mexican; Chardon A Fleurs Jaunes; Deruju; Chadron Beni |
| <i>Argemone platyceras</i>       | Cardosanto   |
| <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>       | Arum; Indian Onion; Indian Turnip; Aronknolle  |
| <i>Aristolochia clematidis</i>   | Birthwort; Aristolochia; Uzun Logusaotu; Clematitide; Smearwort  |
| <i>Aristolochia contorta</i>     |  |
| <i>Aristolochia cymbifera</i>    | Brezilya Logusaotu; Guaco; Erva Bicha  |
| <i>Aristolochia indica</i>       |  |
| <i>Aristolochia reticulata</i>   | Serpentery; Texas Snakeroot; Snakeroot   |
| <i>Aristolochia rotunda</i>      | Aristoloquia Redonda; Yuvarlak Logusaotu; Birthwort  |
| <i>Aristolochia sempervirens</i> | Long Birthwort   |
| <i>Armoracia rusticana</i>       | Horseradish; Bayirturpu  |
| <i>Arnica montana</i>            | Arnica; Dagtutunu  |
| <i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>     | Tortero; Bottongrass   |
| <i>Artemisia arborescens</i>     | Mugwort; Ajenjo Moruno   |
| <i>Arum italicum</i>             | Seperntaria Maior; Dracunculus Maior; Colubrina; Aro   |
| <i>Arum repens</i>               | Bastard Vanilla  |

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|-------------------------------|---|
| <i>Arundo donax</i>           | Cana; Roseau; Ghab Farsi; Kamis; Arundo; Qamish; Canne De Provence; Herbe Roseau; Z'Herbe Roseau  |
| <i>Asclepias curassavica</i>  | Viborrana; Algodon De Seda; Ipecacuanha; Mata Cavaille; Herbe Madame Bouvin; Brujidera; Bunga mas (Golden flower); Ipeca D' Haiti; Marjan; Cancerillo; Herbe Mme Bouvin; Malcasada; To-Wata; Qan Chichegi; Kakanasa; Kan Cicegi; Zahrat Ad Damm |
| <i>Asclepias glaucescens</i>  | Tozampotzali  |
| <i>Asclepias speciosa</i>     | Common Milkweed   |
| <i>Asclepias syriaca</i>      | Milkweed; Ipek Fidani   |
| <i>Aspalathus indica</i>      | Shevenar Vaymboo  |
| <i>Astragalus mongholicus</i> | Huang Qi  |
| <i>Athamanta officinale</i>   | Galbanum  |
| <i>Atropa belladonna</i>      | Nightshade, Deadly; Guzelavratotu; Nwar Boton; Belladonna; Waldnachtschatten; Belladonne; Beradona; Belladone   |
| <i>Avena fatua</i>            | Wildoat; Ch'lao Mai; Yen Mai; Oats  |
| <i>Barringtonia sp</i>        |   |
| <i>Begonia crassiosus</i>     |   |
| <i>Bellis perennis</i>        | Koyungozu; Zahr Al Lulu; Maya; Bellorita; Zehr Al Rabee; Harmesha Bahr; Daisy; Ilk Bahar Chichegi   |
| <i>Beta vulgaris</i>          | Mexico; Beet; Betterave; Betterouge Potagere; Acelga; Betterouge; Remolacha   |
| <i>Betula alba</i>            | Bouleau; Hua Mu; Husagaci; Shajarat Al Talmul; Qayin Aghaji; Qush Aghaji  |
| <i>Bidens bipinnata</i>       |   |
| <i>Bidens pilosa</i>          | Romerillo; Aceitilla; Ketul; Subang puteri batek; Z'Aiguille; Saltillo; Jarongan; Clavelito De Monte; Alfiler; Pau-pau pasir; Yema De Huevo   |
| <i>Bixa orellana</i>          | Orleanstrauch; Roucou; Onoto; Roucouyer; Beni-No-Ki; Uruku; Achiotl; Bija; Roucouyer; Achote  |
| <i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i> | Churmel The Great   |
| <i>Bocconia frutescens</i>    | Arbre A Pain; Palo De Toro; Yagrumo Macho; Celandine, Tree; Higuera Del Diablo; Pan Blanco; Bois Codine; Gengibrillo; Yanali; Cocoxihuitl; Aji Moron; Bois De Coq; Llor Sangre; Higeura Inferno; Bois Coq D'Inde                                |
| <i>Boswellia bhaw-dajiana</i> | Incense   |
| <i>Boswellia carteri</i>      | Tu Lu Hsiang; T'len Tse Hsiang; Kondor; Ju Hsiang; Hsun Lu Hsiang; Incienso; To Chia Lo Hsiang; Mo Le Hsiang; Male Incense  |
| <i>Boswellia glabra</i>       | Olibanum  |
| <i>Boswellia serrata</i>      | Chamaepitys; Olibanum; Tus; Frankincense  |
| <i>Boswellia sp</i>           | Incienso; Strepuledium; Clavaliar; Encens Male; Wierookboom; Hsun Lu Hsiang; Ju Hsiang; Frankincense; Fustet; Weihrauchbaum; Olibanum; Olibano  |

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|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Bowdichia virgilioides</i>    | Alcornoque   |
| <i>Brasenia peltata</i>          | Shun Ts'Ai; Shun; Shui K'Uei; Hsien Mao Chiu; Chu Shun   |
| <i>Brasenia schreberi</i>        | Zyunsai; Shui K'Uei; Shun Ts'Ai  |
| <i>Brassica napobrassica</i>     | Turnip   |
| <i>Brassica napus</i>            | Naveterinary; Nabo; Turnip   |
| <i>Brassica oleracea</i>         | Repollo; Lan Ts'Ai; Weisskohl; Berza; Kan Lan; Cabbage; Col; Chou  |
| <i>Brassica rapa</i>             | Wu Ching; Shalgham; Turnip; Yu T'Sai; Yun T'Ai; Shelem; Man Ching; Abura-Na  |
| <i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>   | Ku Shu; Ch'U   |
| <i>Browallia demissa</i>         | Botonera   |
| <i>Brucea antidysenterica</i>    |  |
| <i>Bryonia alba</i>              | Bryonia; Seytansalgami   |
| <i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>      | Yerba Bruja; Feuilles Sorcier; Bruja; Bunitiris; Z'Herbe Mal Tete; Daun sejuk; Seringin; Sanglou; Suru bebek; Higuey; Feuilles Loup-Garou; Tope-Tope; Sedingin; Febrivier; Ganti batang; Loup-Garou; Loup Garou; L'Âne Blanc; Kerenchong |
| <i>Buddleja officinalis</i>      | Shui Chin Hua; Mi Meng Hua   |
| <i>Bulbophyllum inconspicuum</i> |  |
| <i>Bumelia</i> sp                | Buckthorn  |
| <i>Buxus sempervirens</i>        | Huang Yang Mu; Simsir; Boxwood; Buis; Bwes Beni; Le Buis; Boj  |
| <i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i>    | Tassel Flower  |
| <i>Calamintha</i> sp             | Calaminth  |
| <i>Calendula arvensis</i>        | Djane Passe VLOUR; Maravilla; Cayir Nergisi; Maravilla Silvestre   |
| <i>Calendula officinalis</i>     | Tibbi Nergis; Atunjaq; Maravilla; Oghuwan; Aklelmulk; To-Kinsen-Ka; Virreina; Mercadela; Chin Chan Hua; Calendula; Kamisha Bahar; Qaraqus; China   |
| <i>Calla palustris</i>           | Drachenwurz; Wild Call   |
| <i>Calluna vulgaris</i>          | Brecina; Funda; Heather  |
| <i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i>    | Nyamplung; Tamanou; Palo Maria; Penaga laut; Pudek; Bentangor bunga  |
| <i>Camelina sativa</i>           | Dandakorn  |
| <i>Camellia sinensis</i>         | Green Tea; Ming; An Hua Ch'A; P'U Erh Ch'A; P'U T'O Ch'A; Wu I Ch'A; Lo Chieh Ch'A; Shui Sha Lien Ch'A; Tea; Hsueh Ch'A; Cay; Ch'A   |
| <i>Campotheca acuminata</i>      |  |

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|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Cannabis sativa</i>            | Mariguana; Ganja; Bhang; Canamo Indio; Hint Keneviri; Huang Ma; Ta Ma; Bangu; Kenevir; Huo Ma; Canamo; Qunnab; Tchene; Hemp,Indian; Han Ma; Hemp; Ma Fen; Ma Jen Chiu   |
| <i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>    | Coban Cantasi; Pan Y Quesillo; Kees Al Rai'Y; Shepherd'S Purse; Ti Mi Ts' Ai; Nazuna; Chi Ts' Ai  |
| <i>Capsicum baccatum</i>          | Piment Zouezeau; Cayenne; Piment Zouezo; Aji Montesino; Hint Biberi   |
| <i>Capsicum sp</i>                | Piments; Cayenne  |
| <i>Carica papaya</i>              | Papayer; Katela gantung; Kavunagaci; Papaye; Pawpaw Tree; Pepol; Chich Put; Tinti; Papailler; Wan Shou Kuo; Fan Kua; Lohong Si Phle; Gandul; Mu Kua; Kuntaia; Kates; Papaya; Mapaza; Betik petik; Lechoso; Papaw; Kepaya; Pawpaw              |
| <i>Carlina acaulis</i>            | Carlina Angelica; Everthroat  |
| <i>Carum carvi</i>                | Hime-Uikyo; Kexbenz; Krawyah; Alcaravea; Caraway; Karamankimyonu  |
| <i>Casimiroa edulis</i>           | Wild Sapote; Weisse Sapote; Zapote Blanco; Cochitzapotl   |
| <i>Casimiroa sapota</i>           | Cochitzapotl  |
| <i>Cassia acutifolia</i>          | Sinameki Agaci; Senna   |
| <i>Cassia angustifolia</i>        | Sene Grandes Feuilles; Senna  |
| <i>Cassia fistula</i>             | Keyok; Samyaka; Klober; Chacara; Baton Casse; Canafistula; Nanban-Saikati; Kachang kayu (Woody bean); Kallober; Klohur; Sember Hiyari Agaci; Ch'Ang Kuo Tzu Shu   |
| <i>Catalpa bungei</i>             | Tzu; Ch'lu; Chio Chio Ch'In   |
| <i>Catalpa kaempferi</i>          | Tzu   |
| <i>Catharanthus roseus</i>        | Rattan jot; Mujer Vegana; Gezayir Benefshesi; Coneja; Fleurs Des Roches; Chawa Pshila; Catalana; Libertine; A'In Al Bazzun; Fleur Des Meres; Periwinkle; Flor Boba; Adorna Patio; Madagascar Periwinkle; Dominica; Cangrejera; Soldier'S Palm |
| <i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> | Aslankulagi; Blue Cohosh  |
| <i>Ceanothus americanus</i>       | Wild Snowball; Amerikaanse Ceanothus; Ceanote; New Jersey Tea; Ceanoto; Ceanothe; Sackelblume; Redroot  |
| <i>Cecropia ambaiba</i>           |   |
| <i>Cecropia concolor</i>          |   |
| <i>Cecropia hololeuca</i>         | Imbahyba Branca   |
| <i>Cecropia palmata</i>           | Ambay   |
| <i>Cedrus libanensis</i>          | Cedar   |
| <i>Celastrus scandens</i>         | Falsa Dulcamara; Amerikanische Bittersuss; Bittersweet; Amerikaanse Bitterzoet; American Bittersweet; Douce Amer De L'Amerique; Waxwork   |
| <i>Celosia argentea</i>           | Ts'Ing Hsiang Tsu; L.; No-Geito; Bayam merah (Red spinach); Yeh Chi Kuan; Ts' Ao Chueh Ming; Ch'Ing Hsiang; K'Un Lun Ts' Ao   |
| <i>Centaurea centaurium</i>       | Centaury; Buyuk Kantaron  |

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|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Centaurea nigra</i>            | Knapweed; Zwarte Knoop; Centauree Noire; Black Knapweed   |
| <i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>         | Buyuk Kantaron; Scabieuse   |
| <i>Centella asiatica</i>          | Pegaga; Brahmi; Pennywort, Marsh; Asya Sutasi   |
| <i>Cephaelis acuminata</i>        | Ipecac  |
| <i>Cephaelis ipecacuanha</i>      | Ipecac; Ipeka; Altim Koku; Tokon  |
| <i>Cerastium viscosum</i>         | Mouseear  |
| <i>Cerastium vulgatum</i>         | Mouseear  |
| <i>Cereus quadrangularis</i>      | Tuna  |
| <i>Cerinthe sp</i>                | Honeywort   |
| <i>Cestrum parqui</i>             | Palqui  |
| <i>Chaerophyllum sativum</i>      | Cerfeuil  |
| <i>Cheilanthes hirta</i>          | Fern, Parsley   |
| <i>Chelidonium majus</i>          | Kusanowo; Schelkraut; Kirlangicotu; Otompui Kina; Kusa-No-O; Svalert; Celidonia; Celandine; Kelta Ruoho   |
| <i>Chimaphila corymbosa</i>       | Pippsisewa  |
| <i>Chimaphila maculata</i>        | Wintergreen, Spotted  |
| <i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>       | Skjaerm Vintergron; Prince'S Pine; Winterlieb; Ground Ivy; Pipsissewa; Chimaphile; Spotted Wintergreen; Doldiges Wintergrun; Pyrole En Ombelle  |
| <i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>     | Greybeard; Kar Cicegi; Kar Agaci  |
| <i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i> | Sirigozu; White Oxeye   |
| <i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>   | Amargosa; Varadika; Matricaria; Manzanilla  |
| <i>Chrysanthemum sinense</i>      | Chu Hua; Chu Hua Chiu; Chii Hua   |
| <i>Cichorium intybus</i>          | Cikoria; Chicory; Kasni; Kiku-Niga-Na; Achicoria; Wild Succory; Cichorei; Almeirao; Cicoria Radicchio; Endive; Barbe De Capucin; Hindiba; Zikorifa; Achicoria Amarga; Blaue Wegwarte; Cikorie |
| <i>Cicuta odorata</i>             | Shepherd'S Needle   |
| <i>Cicuta sp</i>                  | Cicuta  |
| <i>Cicuta virosa</i>              | Hemlock, Water; Doku-Zeri; Su Baldirani; Cowbane  |
| <i>Cinchona calisaya</i>          | Kinakina; Quinine   |
| <i>Cinchona sp</i>                | Quina; Chin Chi Lo; Cinchona  |
| <i>Cinnamomum cassia</i>          | Cinnamon; Malabathron; Cin Tarcini; Cassia; Kayu manis china  |



| Ethnobotanical Plant             | Common Names   |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Cinnamomum laurus</i>         | Cinnamon   |
| <i>Cinnamomum loureirii</i>      | Saigon Kaneel; Saigon Zimt; Cinnamon; Chin Kio Kiu; Saigon Cinnamon  |
| <i>Cinnamomum verum</i>          | Seylan Tarcini; Malabathron; Kayu manis; Cinnamon; Tvach Bark  |
| <i>Cissus japonica</i>           | Ou Lien Mei  |
| <i>Citrullus colocynthis</i>     | Coloquintida; Ebucehilkarpuzu; Handhal; Phidangourgia; Haji Qawugh; Visala; Kozalk; Pikrokolokunthia   |
| <i>Citrullus lanatus</i>         | Hsi Kua; Water Melon; Han Kua; Raggi; Melon D'Eau; Semongka; Patilla; Shuti; Watermelon; Qarbuz; Yang Ch'I Kua   |
| <i>Citrus aurantium</i>          | Naranja De Babor; Naranja Agria; Ch'Eng; Turunc; Coolie Orange; Orange; Chin Ch'lu; Z'Orange Sure; Oranger; Hua Chu Hung; Kuang Chu; Bergamot; Orange Sure; Naranjo Amargo |
| <i>Citrus paradisi</i>           | Grapefruit   |
| <i>Citrus reticulata</i>         | Mandarine; Kan; Chu Sha Chu; Tran Bi   |
| <i>Citrus sinensis</i>           | Z'Orange Douce; Naranjo Dulce; Naranja De China; Oranger Doux; Portakal; Orange  |
| <i>Clematis chinensis</i>        |  |
| <i>Clematis crispa</i>           | Leather Flower   |
| <i>Clematis dioica</i>           | Barbas De Chivos; Cabellos De Angel; Liane Bon Garcon  |
| <i>Clematis flammula</i>         | Virgin'S Bower; Clematide Flamula  |
| <i>Clematis integrifolia</i>     | Vegnete  |
| <i>Clematis lasiantha</i>        | Virgin'S Bower   |
| <i>Clematis ligustifolia</i>     | Virgin'S Bower   |
| <i>Clematis mauritania</i>       | Liana Arabiga  |
| <i>Clematis recta</i>            | Virgin'S Bower, Upright  |
| <i>Clematis sp</i>               | Virgin'S Bower   |
| <i>Clematis viorna</i>           | Leatherflower  |
| <i>Clematis virginiana</i>       | Virgin'S Bower   |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i>          | Clematide; Herbe Aux Gueux; Berce De L'Avierje; Liene Krut; Filbahar   |
| <i>Clematis viticella</i>        | Clematide Parrilla   |
| <i>Cnicus benedictus</i>         | Mubarek Diken; Blessed Thistle; Ash Sherka Al Mubarak; Chardon Beni; Derga Peroza; Cardo Santo   |
| <i>Cochlearia officinalis</i>    | Kasikotu; Cochleaire; Scurvygrass; Coclearia   |
| <i>Codonocarpus cotinifolius</i> | Maroon   |

| Ethnobotanical Plant              | Common Names   |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Coix lacryma-jobi</i>          | Larmes De Job; Tranengras; I I Jen Chiu; T'U I Mi; Chieh Li; Gavedhu; Hui Hui Mi; Yi Yi Ren; Lagrimas De San Pedro; I I Jen; Zyuzu-Dama; Graines Chapelet; Yokuinin; Chi Shih; Hato-Mugi; Kan Mi; Hatomugi; Job'S Tear; Gurlu; I Chu Tzu |
| <i>Cola acuminata</i>             | Kola,Bitter; Obi; Kola; Cola   |
| <i>Colchicum autumnale</i>        | Colchicum; Colquico; Meadow Saffron; Cigdem; Herbstreitlose  |
| <i>Commicarpus scandens</i>       | Chiriqara; Z'O Casse   |
| <i>Commiphora abyssinica</i>      | Mirra  |
| <i>Commiphora africana</i>        | Bdellium   |
| <i>Commiphora molmol</i>          |  |
| <i>Comptonia peregrina</i>        | Sweetfern  |
| <i>Conium maculatum</i>           | Cigue; Hemlock,Poison; Cicutae Herba; Isojuuri; Bisbis Barry; Sauvadge Feno; Shawkaran; Cowbane; Hemlock; Poison Hemlock; Doku-Ninzin; Baldiran; Cicuta  |
| <i>Conium sp</i>                  |  |
| <i>Conopholis americana</i>       | Squawroot  |
| <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>       | Lawlawa; Tarla Sarmasigi; Liseron; Correguella; Correhuela; Withywind; Boru Chichegi; Leflaf; Heleblab   |
| <i>Convolvulus scammonia</i>      | Heleblab; Mahmude; Scammony; Squmania  |
| <i>Convolvulus sepium</i>         | Cit Sarmasigi; Bindweed,Great  |
| <i>Coptis sp</i>                  |  |
| <i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i>   | Coral  |
| <i>Corchoropsis crenata</i>       | T'Ien Ma   |
| <i>Cornus officinalis</i>         | Jou Tsao; Sanshu; Shu Suan Tsao; Shan Chu Yu   |
| <i>Coronopus didymus</i>          | Quimpe; Bucks Horn; Mastuerzo De Indias  |
| <i>Corydalis bulbosa</i>          |  |
| <i>Costus spicatus</i>            | Gengibre Cimarron  |
| <i>Crassocephalum subscandens</i> |  |
| <i>Crassula rubicunda</i>         |  |
| <i>Crepis runcinata</i>           | Hawksbeard   |
| <i>Crepis sp</i>                  | Hu Huang Lien  |
| <i>Crocus orientalis</i>          |  |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant           | Common Names   |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>Crocus sativus</i>          | Po Fu Lan; Sahuran; Fan Hung Hua; Saffron; Crocus; Azafran; Sa Fa Ang; Koema-koema; Sa'Faran; Safran; Kumkum                               |
| <i>Crotalaria sessiliflora</i> |  |
| <i>Croton morifolius</i>       | Palillo  |
| <i>Croton sp</i>               | Rose Madeira; Botaosinho   |
| <i>Croton tiglium</i>          | Kroton Agaci; Penchahar; Simalakian; Chemkian; Hazu; Badau; Cheraken; Pa Tou; Chengkian  |
| <i>Cucumis melo</i>            | T'len Kua Ti; Shao Kua; Hsiang Kua; Bluwak; Kan Kua; Melon; Gendura; Acur; Melons; Qawoon; Bataiaikh; Yueh Kua; Kua Tzu Jen; Blewek; Kalak |
| <i>Cucumis sativus</i>         | Arou; Cucumber; Huang Kua; Hiyar; Katimun; Khiyar; Hu Kua; Khiyar Mai  |
| <i>Cucurbita maxima</i>        | Shijar; Shijar Askalah; Zapallo; Kadola; Abobora Menina  |
| <i>Cudrania javanensis</i>     | Kae Lae; Kederang; Tegerang  |
| <i>Cuphea aequipetala</i>      | Yerba Del Cancer; Apancholoa   |
| <i>Curcuma aromatica</i>       | Kyo-O(Haru-Ukon); Wild Turmeric; Jangli Haldi; Vanaharidra   |
| <i>Curcuma domestica</i>       | Kurkuma Uzum; Yu Chin; Turmeric; Safran De St Domingue; Haridra; Safran Du Pays; Safran Des Indes; Safran Du Pays; Olena; Ukon             |
| <i>Cuscuta chinensis</i>       |  |
| <i>Cuscuta europaea</i>        | Cinsaci  |
| <i>Cuscuta reflexa</i>         |  |
| <i>Cynara scolymus</i>         | Artichoke; Alcachofera; Tyosen-Azami; Artichaut; Alcachofa   |
| <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>        | Gramma; Bermudagrass; Couchgrass; Italian Ayrigi   |
| <i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>  | Radix Cynoglossum; Kopekdili; Cinoglosa; Lengua De Perro; Hound'S Tongue   |
| <i>Cynoglossum pictum</i>      | Epoulotin  |
| <i>Cyperus esculentus</i>      | Juncia Avellanada; Hsiang Fu; Rumpu haliya hitam; Hsiang Fu Tzu; Teki  |
| <i>Cyperus papyrus</i>         | Papyrus  |
| <i>Daemonorops draco</i>       | Dragon'S Blood; Drakenblodes; San Dragon   |
| <i>Daphne genkwa</i>           | Tu Yu; Men T'OU Hua; Huzimodoki; Yuan Hua  |
| <i>Daphne gnidium</i>          | Dag Mezeryonu; Torvisco; Matsnan; Mezereon   |
| <i>Daphne laureola</i>         | Strizzabuco; Mezerion; Laureola; Githcorn; Laureola Comun  |
| <i>Datura fastuosa</i>         | Thorn Apple; Safer Al Soltan; Dhatoora; Ketjoeboeng  |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant           | Common Names  |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <i>Daucus carota</i>           | Hu Lo Po; Yarkuki; Carrot; Havuc; Hung Lo Po; Mohrrube; Zanahoria; Carotte; Huang Lo Po; Carot; Gaizar; Hawuch; Djane Racene; Jazar   |
| <i>Dianthus scaber</i>         | Wild Pink   |
| <i>Diospyros sp</i>            | Persimmon   |
| <i>Diospyros virginiana</i>    | Persimmon,Indian; Persimmon   |
| <i>Diphylleia sp</i>           | Tu Chio Lien  |
| <i>Diphysa robinoides</i>      | Guachipilin   |
| <i>Dipsacus japonicus</i>      | Hsu Tuan; Ch'Uan Hsu Tuan   |
| <i>Dirca palustris</i>         | Leatherwood; Mezerion,American  |
| <i>Dorema ammoniacum</i>       | Zuh; Cadirusagi; Ammoniak   |
| <i>Dracocephalum moldavica</i> | Melissa   |
| <i>Dracunculus vulgaris</i>    | Dragon; Colubrina   |
| <i>Dregea volubilis</i>        |   |
| <i>Drimys winteri</i>          | Canelo; Aktarcin; Winter'Sbark  |
| <i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>    | Drosera; Ros Solis; Kimaheina; Ringormgras; Sundew; Degirmi Sebnem; Mosen-Goke  |
| <i>Durio zibethinus</i>        | Durian; Pendok; Hampak; Penak; Duren  |
| <i>Dysosma chengii</i>         |   |
| <i>Ecballium elaterium</i>     | Esekhiyari; Cucumber,Squirting; Cohombrillo Amargo  |
| <i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>   | Shui Pai; Attorlothe; Ya Chao Pai; Lung Chao Su; Pai; Wu Ho; Han Pai  |
| <i>Egletes viscosa</i>         | Boton De Cancer   |
| <i>Elaeagnus sp</i>            | Oleaster  |
| <i>Elettaria cardamomum</i>    | Tou K'Ou; Pai Tou K'Ou; Cardamom; Kakule; Krako; Ts'Ao Kuo  |
| <i>Entada scandens</i>         |   |
| <i>Epifagus virginiana</i>     | Cancerroot  |
| <i>Equisetum arvense</i>       | Prele; Cola De Caballo; Horsetail; Wen Ching; Sugina; At Quyroughi; Atkuyrugu; Vara De Oro; Kilkah Asb; Thanab Al Khail; Equiseto Menor; Chieh Hsu Ts'Ao                                  |
| <i>Equisetum hyemale</i>       | Buyuk Atkuyrugu; Shavegrass; Mu Tsei; Tokusa  |
| <i>Erianthus officinarum</i>   | Kan Che; Sugarcane; Seker Kamisi; Pai Sha T'Ang; Tebu lanjong; Qamish Shaker; Ikshu; Tebu gagak; Sha T'Ang; Molasses; Shih Mi; Qasab As Sukker; Cana De Azucar; Canne A Sucre; Hung T'Ang |
| <i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>     | P'I P'A; Loquat; Biwa   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant            | Common Names   |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Erodium moschatum</i>        | Almizclera   |
| <i>Eryngium maritimum</i>       | Cardo; Eringio Maritimo  |
| <i>Eryngium paniculatum</i>     |  |
| <i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>  | Crusson D'Tere; Wormssweed Mustard   |
| <i>Erythrina corallodendron</i> | Amapola  |
| <i>Erythrina fusca</i>          | Changkering  |
| <i>Erythrina indica</i>         | Dadap ajam; Galala poetih; Immortel; Oeken; Dadap sabrong  |
| <i>Erythrina variegata</i>      | Baton De Sorcier; Chengkering; Petaqueros; Arbor Maurepasia; Dedap; Chengkering (Abscess); Le Maurepas   |
| <i>Erythronium americanum</i>   | Adder's Tongue; Adder Leaf; Diente De Perro; Dente Di Cane; Langue De Serpent; Echte Natterzunge; Amerikaanse Addertong  |
| <i>Eucalyptus dumosa</i>        | Bluegum Tree   |
| <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>      | Eucalyptus; Okaliptus; Eucalipto; Eucalypt   |
| <i>Euchresta japonica</i>       | Shan Dou Gen; Miyama-Tobera  |
| <i>Eucommia ulmoides</i>        | Toty; Mien Ya; Mu Mien; Tu Chung   |
| <i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>    | Linwe Di Tchet; Eupatorio; Hindheal; Koyunpitragi; Khad Al Bint  |
| <i>Eupatorium sp</i>            | Marmaquilla; Ti Sun; Tse Lan   |
| <i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>   | Orman Sutlegeni; Spurge, Wood  |
| <i>Euphorbia anomala</i>        | Alvelos  |
| <i>Euphorbia bupleurifolia</i>  |  |
| <i>Euphorbia candelabrum</i>    |  |
| <i>Euphorbia clavarioides</i>   |  |
| <i>Euphorbia gorgonis</i>       | Slanggif   |
| <i>Euphorbia grandidens</i>     |  |
| <i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>    | Wolfsmilch; Tse Ch'I; Maleiteira; Mao Erh Yen Ching Ts' Ao; Sonnenwendige Wolfsmilch; Us Al Kalbah; Herbe Aux Verrues; Kroontjeskruid; Reveye; Tyranneste; Mamona; Reveil Matin; Turnsole, Small; Khannaia; Ad Dijaj; Lu Yeh Lu Hua Ts' Ao; Um Al Halib; Erba Calanzola; Ze Qi; Wolf'S Milk; Spurge, Sun |
| <i>Euphorbia heterodoxa</i>     | Avelos Milch; Alvelos  |
| <i>Euphorbia hypericifolia</i>  | Mapempe; Spurge, Black; Milkweed; Erva De San Luzie; Yerba De La Golondrina; Acocotli Quauhnhahuacense   |
| <i>Euphorbia ingens</i>         | Kankerbos  |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant          | Common Names  |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <i>Euphorbia insulana</i>     | Avellos; Alvelos  |
| <i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>     | Contrarayo; Horuto-Soo; Horuto-So; Euphorbe Epurge; Lu Ju; Surdurucu Sutlegen; Hsu Sui Tzu; Tartago; Tithumallos Galaktites             |
| <i>Euphorbia officinarum</i>  | Official Spurge; Diacridium; Apotheker Wolfsmilch   |
| <i>Euphorbia peplus</i>       | Chickweed; Wolfsmilch   |
| <i>Euphorbia phyllanthus</i>  |   |
| <i>Euphorbia pithyusa</i>     | Anabulla  |
| <i>Euphorbia pugniformis</i>  | In-Kamamasane   |
| <i>Euphorbia sessiliflora</i> | Khao Kha  |
| <i>Euphorbia</i> sp           | Um Hlonhlo; Yxpapachca; Golondrina; Memeya Ocopetlayucense; Isihlehle; Warwort; Euphorbes; Memeya Quauhnhuacense                        |
| <i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i>    | Mentulang; Milkbush; Tikel balung; Kayu urip; Kayu patah tulang (Frac. wood); Pencil Tree; Tulang-tulang; Paching tawa                  |
| <i>Euphorbia verrucosa</i>    | Anabula   |
| <i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>  | Eufrasia; Gozlukotu; Eufragia   |
| <i>Excoecaria agallocha</i>   | Blind Your Eyes; Mangrove, Milky; Bebuta; Buta-buta   |
| <i>Ferula ferulago</i>        | Galbanum  |
| <i>Ferula galbaniflua</i>     | Galbanum  |
| <i>Ferula scowitziana</i>     | Sagapenum   |
| <i>Ferula tingitana</i>       | Ammoniak  |
| <i>Ficus asperifolia</i>      | Epin; Sandpaper Tree  |
| <i>Ficus carica</i>           | Higuera; Ichijiku; Itiziku; Figuier; Lovea Si Phle; Hanjir; Tin; Higo Verde; Fig; Higo; Incir Agaci; Figue France; Injir; Figuier Blanc |
| <i>Ficus glomerata</i>        | Ara; Lowa; Loh; Gular   |
| <i>Ficus infectoria</i>       | Attie Puttay  |
| <i>Ficus pumila</i>           | Mu Lien; Sop; Kuei Man T'Ou; Mu Man T'Ou; Pi Li   |
| <i>Ficus racemosa</i>         | Fig, Country  |
| <i>Ficus stipulata</i>        | Ai Yu Tzu; Man T'Ou Lo  |
| <i>Filago germanica</i>       | Ruercruydt  |
| <i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>    | Ulmaria; Meadowsweet; Ergecsakali   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant         | Common Names   |
|------------------------------|--|
| <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>    | Shamar; Adas londa; Ama-Uikyoo; Karasu-Uikyoo; Hsiao Hui Hsiang; Adas landi; Adas pedas; Shbint; Comino; Shih Lo; Hinojo; Anis Vert; Anis; Uikyoo; Tzu Mu Lo; Hui Hsiang Chiu; Kaneer Razbana; La Nuit; Raziyanee; Tzu Mo; Fennel; L'Anis; Rezene; Finocchio Forte |
| <i>Forsythia suspensa</i>    | Han Lien Tzu; Lien Yao; Li Ch'Ang; Lien Ch'lao; Lien Ts' Ao; Rengyo; I Ch'lao; Chu Ken; Lan Hua; Lien; San Lien  |
| <i>Fragaria sp</i>           | Strawberry   |
| <i>Fragaria vesca</i>        | Fraise Des Bois; Fraisier; Fraises; Erdbeer; Cilek; Fraise; Fresa  |
| <i>Fraxinus americana</i>    | Ash, White   |
| <i>Fritillaria meleagris</i> | Fritillaria  |
| <i>Fritillaria roylei</i>    | Meng; Pei Mu   |
| <i>Fumaria officinalis</i>   | Fumaria; Fumitory; Tzu Hua Ti Ting; Shaterag; Kohaheina; Shtere  |
| <i>Funkia subcordata</i>     | Yu Tsan  |
| <i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>    | Doove Netelen; Kedibasi  |
| <i>Galium aparine</i>        | Cleavers Goosegrass; Hashishat Al Af'A; Cleavers; Cleever; Hedge Clivers; Zhu Yang Yang; Amor De Hortelano; Gia Mara; Grateron; Kaz Yogurtotu  |
| <i>Galium cruciata</i>       | Crosswort  |
| <i>Galium gracile</i>        |  |
| <i>Galium verum</i>          | Khitharah; Galio; Cleavers, Common; Baqlat Al Laban; Caille Lait; Gaillet Jaune; Yogurtotu   |
| <i>Garcinia hanburyi</i>     | Comme Gutte; Gotagamba; Gambige Tree; F'Eng Huang  |
| <i>Garcinia morella</i>      | Hai T'Eng; T'Eng Huang; La Huang; Sha Huang; T'Ung Huang   |
| <i>Gaultheria hispidula</i>  | Wintergreen, Cancer  |
| <i>Gelonium multiflorum</i>  | Cheremai hutan   |
| <i>Genista tinctoria</i>     | Woodwaxen; Genista; Retama De Tintoreros; Boyaci Katirtirnagi; Hitotuba-Enisida  |
| <i>Gentiana lutea</i>        | Gentian; Centiyane; Genciana   |
| <i>Gentiana rigescens</i>    |  |
| <i>Gentiana triflora</i>     | Ezo-Rindo  |
| <i>Geranium maculatum</i>    | Cranesbill; Benekli Turnagagasi  |
| <i>Geranium molle</i>        | Herba Cancrici   |
| <i>Geranium pratense</i>     | Dove Foote   |
| <i>Geranium robertianum</i>  | Hierba De San Roberto; Fortchete Do Diale; Herba Ruperti; Turnagagasi; Herb Robert; Erva De Sao Roberto  |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant             | Common Names   |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Geum avens</i>                | Avens  |
| <i>Geum rivale</i>               | Sukaranfili; Su Meryemotu; Herb Robert   |
| <i>Ginkgo biloba</i>             | Yin Kuo; Pai Kuo; Ityo; Yin Hsing; Icho  |
| <i>Gloriosa superba</i>          | Kembang Djonggrang; Turk'S Cap; Kalihari; Ulatchandral; Langalika; Buch Nak Hindi; Lirio De Malabar; Superbe De Malabar; Dornng Dueng; Glory Lily; Superba Del Malabar; Malabarische Methonika |
| <i>Glycine max</i>               | Chiang Yu; Ta Tou; Tou Yu; Tou Huang; Shu; Shih Tou; Chiang; Shih Yu; Ta Tou Huang Chuen; Soybean; Soya Fasulyasi; Tou Fu; Hei Tou; Ta Tou Shih; Jen Shu; Jung Shu; Huang Tou                  |
| <i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>        | Liquirita; Gan Cao; Iriqsus; Meyankoku; Regaliz; Mi Ts'Ao; Licorice; Sus Maikik; Kan Ts'Ao; Kan T'Sao; Madhuka   |
| <i>Glycyrrhiza sp</i>            |  |
| <i>Gnaphalium conoideum</i>      | Gordolobo  |
| <i>Gnaphalium spicatum</i>       | Cketo Cketo  |
| <i>Gomphrena decumbens</i>       | Hierba De Cancer   |
| <i>Goodyera pubescens</i>        | Cancerweed   |
| <i>Gossypium barbadense</i>      | Sea-Island Cotton; Coton Noir; Coton Rouge; Algodoiro; Cottonier Violet; Algodon; Cottonier; Palo De Algodon   |
| <i>Gossypium schottii</i>        | Taman  |
| <i>Gossypium sp</i>              | Mien Hua Tzu; Cotton   |
| <i>Haematoxylum campechianum</i> | Palo De Campeche; Kampes Agaci; Logwood; Campeche; Campechier; Bois Campeche   |
| <i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>      | Pistachier Noir; Carpe; Witch Hazel; Hamamelis; Amerika-Mansaku; Virginischer Zauberstrauch; Trilopo; Virginische Toverhazelaar; Chin Lu Mei   |
| <i>Hamelia patens</i>            |  |
| <i>Hancornia pubescens</i>       | Mangabeira Brava   |
| <i>Haplocarpha scaposa</i>       |  |
| <i>Haplopappus baylahuen</i>     |  |
| <i>Harpagophytum procumbens</i>  | Grappleplant   |
| <i>Hedera helix</i>              | English Ivy; Srcanik; Lierre; Ellera; Lere; Habl Al Masakeen; Hedera; Cistero; Ivy; Yedra; Duvar Sarmasigi; Hiedra; Edera  |
| <i>Hedyotis diffusa</i>          | Bai Hua She She Cao  |
| <i>Helianthemum canadense</i>    | Altinotu; Frostweed  |
| <i>Helianthemum corymbosum</i>   | Frostweed  |
| <i>Helianthus annuus</i>         | Fleurs Soleil; Gundondu; Flor De Sol; Girasol; Guna Baqan; Gula Barbaroza; Ward Ash Shams; A'In Ash Shams; Aycicegi; Himawari; Helianthe; A'Bbad Al Shams; Tournesol; Fleur Soleil             |



| Ehnbobotanical Plant              | Common Names  |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Helichrysum arenarium</i>      | Olmezciçek; Stochados   |
| <i>Heliconia subulata</i>         | Platavillo Morado   |
| <i>Heliotropium curassavicum</i>  | Queyauhquilitl  |
| <i>Heliotropium europaeum</i>     | Heliotrope; Akrepotu; Turnsol; Hashishat Al Aqrab; Verrucaria; Bezete; Bambulotu  |
| <i>Heliotropium peruvianum</i>    | Heliotropo  |
| <i>Helleborus foetidus</i>        | Eleboro Fetido; Hellebore,Black; Kokulu Boynuzotu   |
| <i>Helleborus niger</i>           | Eleboro Negro; Hellebore,Black; Christmas Rose; Siyah Boynuzotu; Beleno Blanco  |
| <i>Helleborus orientalis</i>      | Hellebore,Black   |
| <i>Helleborus viride</i>          | Loze  |
| <i>Helleborus viridis</i>         | Yesil Boynuzotu; Eleboro Verde; Hellebore,Black; Hellebore  |
| <i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>      | Parsnip,Cow; Grande Berce   |
| <i>Heuchera americana</i>         | Alumroot  |
| <i>Heuchera villosa</i>           | Alumroot,Mapleleaf  |
| <i>Hibiscus mutabilis</i>         | Waru landak; Mu Fu Jung; Chiu K'Uei; Fu Rong Ye; Mu Fu Jung Yeh; Botan; Changing Rose; Ti Fu Jung   |
| <i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>     | Bussoge; China Rose; Ru Sang; Rose Of China; Gumamela; Cin Gulu; Jih Chi; Ch'lh Chin; Cayena; Bunga raya (Big flower); Fu Sang; Shoe-Black; Khatmah Siniyah; Feuilles Choubiak; Woro-wari; Chu Chin |
| <i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>        | Vinagrillo; Kerkedeh; Afrika Bamyasi; Maravilla; Oseille De Guinee; Chai Kujarat; Roselle   |
| <i>Hillieria latifolia</i>        | Anafranaku  |
| <i>Hippomane mancinella</i>       | Manzinellbaum; Mancinel; Manchinelle; Manzanillo; Manchenille; Manceniller; Penaihva; Pomme Zombi; Manzanilla; Maximilien; Manchineel; Mancenillier   |
| <i>Hippomarathrum libanotis</i>   | Rosemary  |
| <i>Hordeum vulgare</i>            | Kung Mai Nieh; No Mai; Barley; Jo; Kung Mai; Ta Mai; Cebada; Mai Ya; Arpa; Orzo; O-Mugi; Sha'lr   |
| <i>Hosta coerulea</i>             |   |
| <i>Humulus lupulus</i>            | Lupulin; Serbetciotu; Hops; Hoppu; Oubion; Lupulo; Omerotu  |
| <i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>      | Hydrangea   |
| <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>       | Hydrastis   |
| <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>       | Golden Seal; Hidrastis; Goldenseal  |
| <i>Hydrocotyle alchemilloides</i> | Matteclu  |
| <i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>       | Ecuelle D'Eau; Wassernabel; Pennywort,Marsh; Sombbrero De Agua; Pennywort; Soldinella Acquatica; Hidrocotila; Waternavel  |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant            | Common Names  |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <i>Hymenophyllum plumasum</i>   | Doradilla   |
| <i>Hyoscyamus albus</i>         | Meimendro Branco; Weisses Bilsenkraut; White Henbane; Beleno Negro; Beleno Blanco; Giusquiamo Bianco; Wit Bilzenkruid; Jusquiame Blanche; Banj; Hisquiamus                  |
| <i>Hyoscyamus niger</i>         | Banj Barry; Black Henbane; Hunabra-So; Banotu; Jusquiame; Sukran; Hiyosu; Henbane,Black; Henbane; Altercum; Giusquiamo  |
| <i>Hypericum japonicum</i>      |   |
| <i>Hypericum pratense</i>       |   |
| <i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>        | Sepulut; Mamajuana; Malbar hutan; Lerkuung; Mastranto; Melisse; Ajonjoli Cimarron; Selaseh hutan (Woodland basil); Oregano; Basinan   |
| <i>Ilex verticillata</i>        | Quirliger Hulsstrauch; Aune Grisatre; Hulststruik; Black Aldewr; Aliso Negro; Auzano; Feverbush; Black Alder  |
| <i>Imperata cylindrica</i>      | Mao Chen; Mah Chow Kin; Pai Mao; Lalang; Mao Ken; Alalang; Hilalang; Bai Mao Gen; Tigaya; Ilalang; Kambengang; Alang-alang  |
| <i>Indigofera aspalathoides</i> |   |
| <i>Indigofera tinctoria</i>     | Mu Lan; Lan Ts' Ao; Tien Hua; Ta Ch'Ing; Nilini; Civitagaci; Ch'Ing Ko Fen; Ch'Ing Tai; Indigo; Lan Mien  |
| <i>Indigofera uniflora</i>      |   |
| <i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>       | Tapak kuda (Horse footprint); Daun katang; Batatilla; Patate Lan Mer; Goat'S Foot; Liane Manger Cochon; Batata pantai; Patate Marron; Liseron Pied-De-Chevre; Katang-katang |
| <i>Iris florentina</i>          | Orris; Beyaz Susen; Nioi-Irisu(Shirobana-Irisu); Pushkarmul   |
| <i>Iris pallida</i>             | Orris; Sibori-Irisu; Sausan; Mavi Susen   |
| <i>Iris pseudoacorus</i>        | Flower De Luce; Sari Susen; Acoro Bastardo; Iris; Achorus   |
| <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>         | Ch'Ing Tai; Ban Lan Gen; Tien Hua; Woad   |
| <i>Isocarpha oppositifolia</i>  | Boton De Cancer   |
| <i>Isotoma longiflora</i>       | Sangkobak; Kendali  |
| <i>Jasminum grandiflorum</i>    | Sumana; Jasmin Comun; Chameli; Jati; Jessamine; Spanish Jasmine; Gelsomino  |
| <i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>    | Petit Mapou; Yuca Cimarrona; Medicinier; Papaye Sauvage; Medecin; Jarak ulung; Jarak kosta merah; Bellyache Bush; Tua-Tua; Jarak china                                      |
| <i>Jatropha multifida</i>       | Physic Nut; Jarak china   |
| <i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>     | Twinleaf  |
| <i>Juglans cinerea</i>          | Noyer; Noguiera; Noce Commune; Walnut; Amerikan Ceviz Agaci; Butternut; Nogal   |
| <i>Juliania adstringens</i>     | Cuachalala; Chalalactli   |
| <i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i>      | Branket Enebaer; Cedro De Espanha; Havrest; A'Ra'R; Ardij Aghaji; Oxicedro; Enebro De La Miera; A'Rr; Cade; Apeggi  |
| <i>Juniperus phoenicea</i>      | Tus   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant         | Common Names   |
|------------------------------|--|
| <i>Juniperus sabina</i>      | Kara Ardic; Sabina; Savine   |
| <i>Juniperus sp</i>          | Chiang Po Chiu; Juniper  |
| <i>Kaempferia galanga</i>    | Chandra Mulika; Katjiwer; Tekoer; Chekor; Kenchur; Chekur; San Nai; Shan Lai; Chekur jawa; Shan Nai; Chengkur; Kumula  |
| <i>Kniphofia aloides</i>     | Red Hot Poker  |
| <i>Knoxia corymbosa</i>      |  |
| <i>Krameria lanceolata</i>   | Crameria   |
| <i>Krameria secundiflora</i> |  |
| <i>Lactuca sativa</i>        | Laitue Alimentaire; Marul; Khass; Lechuga; Abu; Laitue; Chicoree Des Jardins; Lettuce; Wo Chu Tzu; Kahu; Laitue Pour Tisane; Tzu Chu; Wo Chu   |
| <i>Lactuca virosa</i>        | Zehirli Marul; Rakutu-Karyumu-So; Lechuga Silvestre  |
| <i>Ladenbergia sp</i>        | Quina  |
| <i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>   | Qari; Camasa; Callebasse Courante; Banganya; Callebasse Franc; Gourde Des Pelerins; P'lao; Hu Lu; Congourde; Kara Qabagh; Hu; Calabazo; Callebassier; Hu Tzu; P'Ao; Asmakabagi; Guiro; Gourd; Qare Sibbahi |
| <i>Lamium galeobdolon</i>    | Urtica   |
| <i>Lappula virginiana</i>    | Hound'S Tongue   |
| <i>Lathyrus nissolia</i>     | Erue   |
| <i>Lavandula latifolia</i>   | Spike; Grande Lavande; Lavando Spigo; Alhucema; Spikenard; Alhucena; Alfazema Brava; Lavande Aspic; Spijk Lavendel; Espliego; Spik Lavendel  |
| <i>Lavandula spica</i>       | Espliego; Lavender   |
| <i>Lavandula stoechas</i>    | Cantueso; Stoechados; Karabas  |
| <i>Leontopodium alpinum</i>  | Leontopodio; Lewenwurz; Edelweiss  |
| <i>Leonurus sibiricus</i>    | T'Ui; Mehaziki; I Mu; Ginjean; Yeh T'len Ma; Tebing agu; Ch'Ung Wei  |
| <i>Lepechinia sp</i>         | Matico   |
| <i>Levisticum officinale</i> | Yabani Kereviz; Lubstickel; Lovage   |
| <i>Ligusticum filicinum</i>  | Osha Root  |
| <i>Ligusticum porteri</i>    | Osha Root  |
| <i>Lilium martagon</i>       | Martagon; Aphrodelle   |
| <i>Limonium vulgare</i>      | Kunduzotu; Acelga Silvestre; Rosemary, Marsh   |
| <i>Linaria elatine</i>       | Liblab Ahrash; Speedwell, Female   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant           | Common Names  |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <i>Linaria vulgaris</i>        | Butter And Eggs; Leinkraut; Hosoba-Unran; Nevruzotu; Linnete  |
| <i>Lindera strychnifolia</i>   | Tendai-Uyaku; Wu Yao  |
| <i>Linum usitatissimum</i>     | Keten; Flax; Linseed; Kittan; Lin; Chih Ma; Linaza; Hu Ma; Kahtan; Ama; Kettan; Lino  |
| <i>Liparis odorata</i>         |   |
| <i>Lippia cuneifolia</i>       | Cancer Plant  |
| <i>Liquidambar formosana</i>   | Feng Jen; Feng Tzu Kuei; Feng; Feng Hsiang Chih; Pai Chiao Hsiang   |
| <i>Liquidambar orientalis</i>  | Sigala Agaci; Storax; So Ho Hsiang; So Ho Yu; Storax Calamita   |
| <i>Litchi chinensis</i>        | Litchi; Reisi; Li Chi Tzu; Li Chih Ho; Quenepe Chinois; Li Chih   |
| <i>Litosanthes biflora</i>     | Kam Paeng Ched Chan   |
| <i>Lobelia erinus</i>          | Lobelia   |
| <i>Lobelia inflata</i>         | Indian Tobacco; Lobelia; Lobelya; Frengiotu   |
| <i>Lobelia radicans</i>        | Pan Pien Lien   |
| <i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>     | Lobelia   |
| <i>Lobelia syphilitica</i>     | Lobelia; Frengiotu  |
| <i>Lolium perenne</i>          | Darnell   |
| <i>Lonicera caprifolium</i>    | Chevre Feuille; Madreselva; Hanim Eli; Honeysuckle; Chevrefeuille; Chevre-Feuille Des Jardins   |
| <i>Lonicera japonica</i>       | Jen Tung Chiu; Sui-Kazura; Yin Hua; Chin Yin Hua; Jen Tung Kao; Chin Yin T'Eng; Jen Tung  |
| <i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>   | Caprifolium   |
| <i>Lophocereus schottii</i>    | Cinita  |
| <i>Luffa aegyptiaca</i>        | Pu Kua; Ssu Kua; Serviette Des Pauvres; Musu; Man Kua; Torchon; T'len Lo; T'len Ssu Kua; Liane Torchon; Leaf; Lifka; Servilleta Del Pobre |
| <i>Luisia teres</i>            | Chin Ch'Ai Ku; Ch'Ai Tzu Ku   |
| <i>Lychnis alba</i>            | Wild Campion  |
| <i>Lychnis dioica</i>          | Wild Campion  |
| <i>Lycium chinense</i>         | Kou Chi Chiu; Kou Chi Chien; Yang Ju; Ti Ku P'I; Hsien Jen Chang; Kou Chi; Kuko; T'len Ts'Ai  |
| <i>Lycium chinensis</i>        |   |
| <i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> | Tamata; Fan Shih; Tomate; Tomatero; Pomodoro; Tomato; Liu Yueh Shih; Pomme D'Amour  |
| <i>Lycopus arvensis</i>        | Buglos; Buglosse  |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant                 | Common Names  |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <i>Lycoseris latifolia</i>           | Botonera  |
| <i>Lythrum alatum</i>                | Yerba De Cancer   |
| <i>Lythrum album</i>                 | Hierba De Cancer  |
| <i>Malus sylvestris</i>              | Hua Hung; Pomi; Alma; Pomme De France; Manzana; Apple; Nai; Lai Ch'In; Pomme; Pomme D'Arbre; Lin Ch'In; Pommier; Appelboom; Tuffah; Saio; Manzano; Malum; Sufferjang; Maschankkerapfel; Appleseed                                 |
| <i>Manihot esculenta</i>             | Quauhayohuachtli; Yuca; Manioc; Manioc Amer; Manihot; Cassava; Tapioca; Mandioca  |
| <i>Marsdenia equatoriensis</i>       | Condurango Blanco   |
| <i>Matricaria chamomilla</i>         | Bayboon; Manzanilla Dulce; Amerale; Manzanilla; Babunnej; Papatya; Kami-Ture; Camomile; Chamomile   |
| <i>Matthiola incana</i>              |   |
| <i>Maytenus ilicifolia</i>           | Cancerosa; Congoasa   |
| <i>Maytenus ovatus</i>               |   |
| <i>Maytenus senegalensis</i>         |   |
| <i>Medicago sativa</i>               | Kaba Yonca; Mu Su; Yonja; Sai Pi Li Ka; Alfalfa; Jatt; Mielga   |
| <i>Medicago sp</i>                   | Maglisse  |
| <i>Melilotus altissima</i>           | Melilot   |
| <i>Mentha aquatica</i>               | Bergamot Mint; Su Nanesi; Horsemint   |
| <i>Mentha cardiaca</i>               | Mint  |
| <i>Mentha cervinum</i>               | Peny Royall   |
| <i>Mentha piperita</i>               | Nane; Mentha Montana; Menta; Peppermint; Menthe   |
| <i>Mentha silvestris</i>             | Mint,Horse; Mint,Field  |
| <i>Mentha spicata</i>                | Spearmint; Mint; Yerba Buena  |
| <i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>         | Shui Ts'Ai; Marsh Buckbean; Ming Ts'Ai; Menyanthe; Trebol De Agua; Suyoncasi; Trefle; Trefoil,Bean; Cho Ts'Ai; Tsui Ts'Ao; Mitu-Gasiwa  |
| <i>Mikania amara</i>                 | Guaco   |
| <i>Mikania glomerata</i>             | Guaco   |
| <i>Mikania guaco</i>                 | Guaco Morado; Guaco; Huaco  |
| <i>Molopospermum peloponnesiacum</i> |   |
| <i>Momordica charantia</i>           | Gule Khandan; Sorossie; Balsampear; Sorossi; K'U Kua; Sorossies; Sorci; Lai P'U T'Ao; Ejinrin; Pare; Balsam Apple; Periok; Chin Li Chih; Assorossie; Peria laut; Kerela; Peria; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Melao De Sao Caetano; Salsamino |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant           | Common Names  |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <i>Morinda officinalis</i>     |   |
| <i>Moringa aptera</i>          | Ben   |
| <i>Morus nigra</i>             | Tuth; Tu; Qara Tut; Mulberry; Tut; Mures; Moral   |
| <i>Morus tatarica</i>          | San Ken   |
| <i>Mucuna pruriens</i>         | Kekara gatel; Fogarate; Rarawejah; Jeukerwt; Pois Gratte; Juckbohne; T'Ao Hung King; Swagupta; Pien Tou; Pois A Gratter; Fagiolo Di Rio Negro   |
| <i>Mucuna sp</i>               |   |
| <i>Musa paradisiaca</i>        | Bananier; Niu Ju Chiao; Tan P'Ing Chiao; Shui Chiao; Platano; Banane Grosse Botte; Figue; Kan Chiao; Fo Shou Chiao; Cambur; Plantain; Bananeira De S Tome; Chiao Yu; Mei Jen Chiao; Pan Chiao; Horse Banana; Chi Tzu Chiao; Rulo; Banana; Moz; Banane Corne; Ya Chiao |
| <i>Mussaenda hainanensis</i>   |   |
| <i>Mussaenda hainensis</i>     |   |
| <i>Mutisia retrorsa</i>        | Flor De Granada; Flor De Estrella Virreina  |
| <i>Myrica caroliniensis</i>    | Myrtle  |
| <i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>   | Millefolium   |
| <i>Myristica bicuhyba</i>      | Bicuiba   |
| <i>Myristica fragrans</i>      | Nuez Moscada; Kucuk Hindistancevizi Ag; Jou Tou Hua; Kembang pala diluar; Buah pala; Muscade; Jou Tou K'Ou; Nux Moschata; Mace; Noix De Muscade; Jou Kou Hua; Notenmuskaatboom; Nutmeg; Jou Kuo   |
| <i>Myroxylon peruiferum</i>    | Peru Balsam   |
| <i>Narcissus tazetta</i>       | Chin Chan Yin T'Ai; Oil Of Narcissus; Shui Hsien; Suisen; Dohn En Nirdjis   |
| <i>Nasturtium officinale</i>   | Cresson De Fontaines; Cresson D'Eau; Nasturtium; Habb Ar Rashad; Cresson Du Pays; Berros; Water Cresses; Cresson; Cress; Cresson Des Jardins; Berro; Suteresi; Watercress; Hurf Al May  |
| <i>Nepeta cataria</i>          | Inu-Hakka(Tikuma-Hakka); Yalanci Kediotu; Catnip; Nebeda; Nepeta  |
| <i>Nerium odorum</i>           | Rosa De Berberia; Oleander  |
| <i>Nicotiana rustica</i>       | Picietl; Aztec Tobacco; Tobacco   |
| <i>Nicotiana sp</i>            | Ccama Sayri; Tobacco; Ccoro; Fodya  |
| <i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>       | Tabaco; Tanigh; Jen Ts'Ao; Yu Ts'Ao; Tobacco; Tutun; Yen Ts'Ao; Herbe A La Reine; Yen Ken; Tabac; Tabac Mannoque; Nicoziana; Toubac; Tan Pa Ku; Tabigh  |
| <i>Nyctanthes arbortristis</i> |   |
| <i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>         | Blackgum  |
| <i>Oenanthe aquatica</i>       | Water Fennel; Phellandrio; Fennel,Water   |
| <i>Oenanthe phellandrium</i>   | Finocchio; Fennel,Water; Felandrio; Su Raziyanesi   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant            | Common Names  |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <i>Oenanthe stolonifera</i>     | Shui Chin; K'U Chin; Ch'In Ts'Ai  |
| <i>Oenothera rosea</i>          | Yerba Del Gople   |
| <i>Oldenlandia diffusa</i>      | Bunga chakar ayam   |
| <i>Oldenlandia paniculata</i>   | Peh Hua Chuar Chee  |
| <i>Olea europaea</i>            | Olive; Zeytin Agaci   |
| <i>Ononis spinosa</i>           | Hari-Mokushu; Rest Harrow; Gatuna; Restharrow; Kayiskiran   |
| <i>Onopordum acanthium</i>      | Acanzio; Toba; Scotch Thistle; Cardo Timonero; Chardon Aux Anes; Acanto Bastardo; Schotse Distel; Krebsdistel; Eselsdistel; Wegdistel; Cardo Asinino; Cotton Thistle; Tobah; Cardo Borriquero |
| <i>Onopordum sp</i>             | Cotton Thistle  |
| <i>Ophiorrhiza mungos</i>       | Sarahati  |
| <i>Opopanax chironium</i>       | Panace; Opopanax  |
| <i>Opopanax pastinaca</i>       | Opopanax  |
| <i>Origanum dictamnus</i>       | Mangirotu; Dittany  |
| <i>Origanum majorana</i>        | Mayorana; Marjolaine; Mayorana-So; Mercenkosk; Marjoram; Origanium  |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i>         | Marjolaine; Oregano De Espana; Pot Marjoram; Raihan Jabaili; Marjoram, Wild; Adi Mercankosk; Raihana Kiwilka; Oregano   |
| <i>Orobanche americana</i>      | Squawroot   |
| <i>Orobanche major</i>          | Orabanca; Erva Toira; Broomrape   |
| <i>Orobanche rapum-genistae</i> |   |
| <i>Orobanche uniflora</i>       | Cancer Drops  |
| <i>Orostachys japonicus</i>     |   |
| <i>Orostachys macrophyllus</i>  |   |
| <i>Oxalis acetosella</i>        | Kazayagi; Wood Sorrel; Aleluya; Woodsorrel; Sorrel  |
| <i>Oxalis amplifolia</i>        |   |
| <i>Oxalis martiana</i>          | Sheep Shar  |
| <i>Oxalis montana</i>           | Woodsorrel, Common  |
| <i>Oxalis trilliifolia</i>      |   |
| <i>Oxyria digyna</i>            | Sourdock, Boreal  |
| <i>Paeonia sp</i>               |   |

| Ethnobotanical Plant          | Common Names  |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <i>Panax pseudoginseng</i>    |   |
| <i>Panax schinseng</i>        | Shin Seng; Mandragore Coreenne; Jen Shen; Ginseng; Schin Seng   |
| <i>Papaver somniferum</i>     | Opium; Madat; Tengkoh; Opium Poppy; O Fang; Poppy; Hashas; O Fu Jung; Chandu; Kheshkhash Abu Al Noum; O P'len; Poppy,Opium; Adormidero; Gelinjik; Yu Mi; Adormidera; Ya P'len |
| <i>Parietaria officinalis</i> | Parietaria; Yapiskanotu; Paritory; Pellitory; Kestere; Pellitory On The Wall; Parietaire  |
| <i>Paris polyphylla</i>       | Tsao Hsiu   |
| <i>Pastinaca sativa</i>       | Parsnip; Persil Marron; Celeri Marron; Parsnip,Wild; Chirivia   |
| <i>Patrinia villosa</i>       |   |
| <i>Pelargonium sp</i>         | Itir; Geranio   |
| <i>Penaea fucata</i>          | Sarcocolla  |
| <i>Petroselinum crispum</i>   | Perejil; Maydanoz; Persil Vert; Parsley; Persil   |
| <i>Peucedanum officinale</i>  | Gummi Peucedanum; Hog'S Fennel; Hinzir Raziyanesi; Servato; Turio Peucedani   |
| <i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>  | Masterwort; Hogfennel; Walwurz; Angelica; Imperatoria   |
| <i>Pharbitis nil</i>          |   |
| <i>Phillyrea latifolia</i>    | Mockpriveterinary; Phillyrea  |
| <i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>    | Date; Dattier; Wu Lou Zi; Datil; Khurma; Dattes; Hurma Agaci; Tamur; Palma Datil  |
| <i>Phormium tenax</i>         | Korare; Flax,New Zealand  |
| <i>Phyteuma sp</i>            |   |
| <i>Phytolacca americana</i>   | Pokeberry; Yyamilin; Yoshu-Yama-Gobo; Reujin D Ours; Bledo Carbonesro; Poke; Pokeweed; Hierba Carmin; Sekerciboyaci; Pigeon Berry   |
| <i>Picris repens</i>          | Ko Ku Lu Tse; Hu Huang Lien   |
| <i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i>      | Shen Shi; Rohinikatuka  |
| <i>Pilea microphylla</i>      | Doradilla; Katumpangan  |
| <i>Pilocereus sp</i>          | Cactus De Viejo   |
| <i>Pimpinella anisum</i>      | Jintan mantis; Huei Hsiang; Anisu; Raziyana; Pa Yueh Chu; Anasur; Anis; Anisun; Anise; Huai Hsiang; Anason  |
| <i>Pinellia sp</i>            |   |
| <i>Pinellia ternata</i>       | Pan Hisa; Karasu-Bisyaku; Ban Xia   |
| <i>Pinus monophylla</i>       | Pinon   |
| <i>Pinus quadrifolia</i>      | Pinon   |



| Ehnbobotanical Plant              | Common Names  |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Pinus</i> sp                   | Sung Yeh Chiu; Sung Hsiang; Pine; Sung Chieh Chiu; Sung Chieh; Sung Huang; Sung Hua   |
| <i>Piper angustifolium</i>        | Herbe Du Soldat; Erba Di Soldat; Yerba Del Soldato; Matico; Palo Del Soldado; Soldier'S Herb  |
| <i>Piper betel</i>                | Lu Yu; T'U Pi Po; Phlu; Chu Chiang; Fu Ya T'U Lu T'Eng; Tambul; Sirih; Betel  |
| <i>Piper nigrum</i>               | Hu Chiao; Pepper; Pepper,Black; Wei Fu Chic; Karabiber; Kosho; Lada sula (Decorticated pepper; Black Pepper; Maricha; Lada puteh (White pepper); Lada hitam (Black pepper); Pfeffer; White Peppercorn   |
| <i>Piper</i> sp                   | Phlu Kae  |
| <i>Pistacia khinjuk</i>           |   |
| <i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>         | Sakiz Agaci; Mastix; Masticke; Lentisco; Mastic; Lentisk; Mastich; Almaciga; Masticum; Pistache; Lentiscus; Egyptian Mastich; Mastiche; Schinos; Mastic Resin   |
| <i>Pistacia mutica</i>            |   |
| <i>Pistacia terebinthus</i>       | Turpentine; Terebinth Gum; Terebinto; Chian Turpentine; Menengic; Turpentine Resin; Qalafournis   |
| <i>Pithecellobium avaremotemo</i> | Avaremotemo   |
| <i>Plantago cordata</i>           | Cancerroot  |
| <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>        | Dar Yaprakli Sinirliot; Zibad; Gechi Qulaghi; Llanten Menor; Ribwort; Udhainat As Sakhalah; Adhan As Sakhlah  |
| <i>Plantago major</i>             | Llanten; Sangkuwah; Daum sejumbok; Sangkubah; Meloh kiloh; Sangka buwah; Otot ototan; Arnoglossa; Ch'E Ch'len; Buyuk Sinirliot; Suri pandak; Bazir Dam Bil; Sei Ohr Re; Oba-Ko; Plantain; Sembung otot; Gechi Qulaghi; Tarkuz; Wegerlich; Lisan Al Hamal; Ekur anjing (Dog tail); Llanten Mayor |
| <i>Plantago media</i>             | Plantago; Llanten Mediano   |
| <i>Plantago</i> sp                | Plantain  |
| <i>Platanus occidentalis</i>      | Sycamore; Platano; Button Tree  |
| <i>Platanus orientalis</i>        | Chinar; Planetree,Oriental; Dulb; Cinar; Shanar   |
| <i>Platycodon grandiflorum</i>    | Chieh Keng; Kikyoo; Lu T'Ou; Chieh K'Eng; K'U Chieh Keng  |
| <i>Plumbago europaea</i>          | Belesa; Plumbago; Chitra Vani   |
| <i>Plumbago pulchella</i>         | Panete  |
| <i>Plumbago</i> sp                | Plumbago  |
| <i>Plumeria sucuuba</i>           |   |
| <i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>       | Amerikan Podofili; Mayapple; Podo-Huirumu   |
| <i>Podophyllum versipelle</i>     | Kuei Chiu; Pa Chio Lien   |
| <i>Polygala senega</i>            | Hiroha-Senega; Poligala; Snakeroot,Common   |
| <i>Polygonum amphibium</i>        | Coban Deynegi; Poligono Anfibio; Serpentine   |

| Ethnobotanical Plant           | Common Names   |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>Polygonum aviculare</i>     | Miti-Yanagi; Hemero Tea; Kus Karabugdayi; Asa Al Rae'Y; Nana Shwana; Knowgrass; T'leh Sien Ts' Ao; Knotweed; Centinodia; Habbat Al Rae'Y; Pien Hsu |
| <i>Polygonum barbatum</i>      | Tuba seluang; Johong beraleh (Spell remover); Tebok seludang; Mengrengan; Mao Liao; Sala nyoyo   |
| <i>Polygonum bistorta</i>      | Ch'Uan Shen; Tzu Shen; Mou Meng; Naterwurz; Bistorta; Snakeroot; Kurtpencesi; Enjebar; English Serpentary; Ibuki-Tora-No-O                         |
| <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>    | Hu Chang; Pan Chang; Itadori; Japanese Fleeceflower  |
| <i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>    | Daun senahun; Pimienta Acuatica; Pweve D'Ewe; Smartweed; Subiberi; Yanagi-Tade   |
| <i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> | Mao Liao; Shui Hong Hua Zi   |
| <i>Polygonum longisetia</i>    | Inutade  |
| <i>Polygonum multiflorum</i>   | Turu-Dokudami; She Chien Ts' Ao; Ho Chou Wu; Ho Shou Wu  |
| <i>Polypodium aureum</i>       | Calaguala  |
| <i>Polypodium lingua</i>       | Shih Wei; Chin Hsing Tsao; Chin Hsing Ts' Ao   |
| <i>Polypodium maritimum</i>    |  |
| <i>Polypodium vulgare</i>      | Polipodio; Polypody; Pespaye   |
| <i>Populus candicans</i>       | Balm Of Gilead   |
| <i>Populus nigra</i>           | Poplar, Black; Black Poplar; Seiyo-Hako-Yanagi; Alamo Negro; Kara Kavak  |
| <i>Populus tremuloides</i>     | Aspen, Quaking; Trembling Aspen  |
| <i>Potamogeton crispus</i>     | Caltrop, Water   |
| <i>Potamogeton densus</i>      | Saligot  |
| <i>Potentilla anserina</i>     | Gumusu Besparmak; Silberweed; Yerba Plateada; Genserich; Tansy, Wild   |
| <i>Potentilla erecta</i>       | Tormentilla; Tormentil   |
| <i>Potentilla reptans</i>      | Besparmak; Fivefinger; Cincoenrama; Vieleaf; Five-Leaf Cinquefoil; Penthaflon; I'Hul Khamsat Awaq; Cinquefoil                                      |
| <i>Prosopis sp</i>             | Dive Dive  |
| <i>Prunella vulgaris</i>       | Selfheal; Hsia Ku Ts' Ao; Adi Erikotu; Xia Ku Cao; Consolida Minor; Consuelda Menor; Healall; Sickwort   |
| <i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>     | Lauroceraso; Hosoba-Seiyo-Bakuti-No-Ki; Laurier Cerise; Seiyo-Bakuti-No-Ki; Taflan Agaci; Cherry Laurel  |
| <i>Prunus mume</i>             | Ume; Mei; Ch'Ing Mei; Wu Mei; Pai Mei  |
| <i>Prunus padus</i>            | Hegg; Kuskirazi Agaci  |
| <i>Prunus persica</i>          | Tao Ren; Peach; Melocotonero; Sheftali; Momo; Khokh; Pesco; Pecher; Seftali Agaci; T' Ao P' I Chiu   |
| <i>Prunus serotina</i>         | Virginya Kirazi; Black Cherry; Rum Cherry; Cherry, Wild; Wild Cherry   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant             | Common Names  |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Prunus</i> sp                 | Cacapolton; Jui Ho; Almond; Pai Sui   |
| <i>Prunus spinosa</i>            | Endrino; Cakalerigi; Sloethorn  |
| <i>Pulicaria vulgaris</i>        | Pulicaria   |
| <i>Punica granatum</i>           | Shan Shih Liu; Zakuro; Rumman; Grenade; Grenadier; Nar; Hannar; An Shih Liu; Granado; Dadima; Pomme Grenade; Naragaci; Delima; Dalima; Pomogranado; Pomegranate; Gangsalan; Granada |
| <i>Pyrola bracteata</i>          | Lettuce, Cancer   |
| <i>Pyrola minor</i>              | Wintergreen   |
| <i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>       | Vintergron; Pirola; Round-Leaved Wintergreen; Lu Ti Ts' Ao; Rondbladig Wintergroenkruid; Pyrole A Grappes; Holzmangold; Pyrola, Round-Leaved; Sundew                                |
| <i>Quassia amara</i>             | Quassia; Jamaica Bark; Cuassia; Palo Muneco; Surinam Quassia; Simaruba  |
| <i>Quassia officinalis</i>       | Simmaruba   |
| <i>Quassia simaruba</i>          | Simaruba  |
| <i>Quercus alba</i>              | Oak, White; Weisse Eiche; Witte Eik; White Oak; Roble; Chene Blanc  |
| <i>Quercus falcata</i>           | Oak, Spanish  |
| <i>Quercus gambelii</i>          | Encino  |
| <i>Quercus robur</i>             | Mese; Encina; Chene; Rovere; Oak; Cervalho; English Oak   |
| <i>Quercus rubra</i>             | Oak, Red  |
| <i>Quercus</i> sp                | Hu; Hsu; Hu Jo; Roble; Yu; Li; Chu; Hsiang; Ch'lu; P'O; Oak; Tso; Fou; Akame-Gasiwa; Chou; Tchinne; Ko  |
| <i>Quercus velutina</i>          | Staining Oak; Oak, Black  |
| <i>Randia dumetorum</i>          | Mindal Arbud  |
| <i>Randia</i> sp                 |   |
| <i>Ranunculus acris</i>          | Mao Ken; Wenwort; Mao Chin; Stalice; Altindugme   |
| <i>Ranunculus apiifolius</i>     |   |
| <i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i>      | Batrachion  |
| <i>Ranunculus flagelliformis</i> |   |
| <i>Ranunculus flammula</i>       | Spearwort, Lesser   |
| <i>Ranunculus multifidus</i>     |   |
| <i>Ranunculus pinnatus</i>       | Tongotramboabe  |
| <i>Ranunculus pusillus</i>       | Spearwort, Lesser   |

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|------------------------|---|
| Ranunculus scleratus   | Cloffing; Shui Chin; Shih Lung Jui; K'U Chin; Ti Shen; Crowfoot,Acrid   |
| Ranunculus sp          | Ichcatlepatli; Buttercup  |
| Ranunculus sylvestris  |   |
| Rehmannia glutinosa    | Ti Huang; Sheng Ti Huang; Shu Ti Huang; Ti Huang Chiu; Kaikei-Zio; Sheng Di; Akaya-Zio  |
| Renealmia exaltata     | Pacova  |
| Reseda luteola         | Pastel Sauvage; Thail Ath Thikh; Mahabbet Chichegi; Muhabbetcicegi; Woad  |
| Rhamnus catharticus    | Buckthorn; Tufty Thorn  |
| Rhamnus frangula       | Seiyo-Iso-No-Ki; Tufty Thorn; Buckthorn   |
| Rhamnus purshiana      | Cascara Sagrada; Kasukarasakurada   |
| Rheum officinale       | Kelembak; Ta Huang; Cin Ravendi; Medicinel Rhubarb; Huang Liang; Da Huang; Chiang Chun  |
| Rheum rhaponticum      | T'U Ta Huang; Maruba-Daio; Rhubarb  |
| Rheum sp               | Rhubarb   |
| Rhus cotinus           | Sumack; Zerdecop  |
| Rhus glabra            | White Shoemake; Upland Sumach; Ciplak Sumak Agaci; Smooth Sumach  |
| Rhus radicans          | Poison-Ivy  |
| Rhus sp                | Yen Fu Tzu; Rhus; Fu Mu; Sumac  |
| Rhus terebinthifolia   | Quauhchichioalli  |
| Rhus toxicodendron     |   |
| Rhus typhina           | Staghorn Sumach; Sumac; Shumach; Smack  |
| Rhus vernix            | Poison Elder  |
| Ricinus communis       | Hintyagi Agaci; Castorbean; Khirwe; Tartago; Pei Ma; Gana Garchak; Palma Christi; Bean,Castor; Jarak; Huile Ricin; Ricino; Castor; Pi Ma; Higerilla; To-Goma; Eranda; Castor Bean; Sittamoonaka |
| Rivina humilis         | Yerba De Cancer; Caimoni Cimarron; Bonbon Coq D'Inde; Bonbon Codine   |
| Rosa gallica           | Gul; French Rose; Rose; Rosier Gallique   |
| Rosa sp                | Rose; Rosa  |
| Rosmarinus officinalis | Anthos; Rosemary; Romero Comun; Biberiye; Romero; Romarin; Mannen-Ro  |
| Rubus chamaemorus      | Bramble   |
| Rubus idaeus           | Red Raspberry; Ahududu; Framboises; Frambueso; Frambosia  |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant   | Common Names  |
|------------------------|---|
| Rubus saxatilis        | Rubus Idaeus  |
| Rubus trivialis        | Dewberry  |
| Rumex acetosa          | Shan Tang Ti; Acedera; Kuzukulagi; Sorrel; Suan Mo; Lapathus; Vinagrella; Shan Ta Huang; Sorrel,Garden  |
| Rumex acetosella       | Sorrel,Field; Tangax Uqux; Sheep Sorrel; Kleiner Sauer Ampfer; Chutrika; Sorrel; Wilde Zuring; Sorrel,Sheep'S; Acidula; Petite Oseille; Acederilla; Chuka Palam; Acetosella; Cizana |
| Rumex aquaticus        | Paratella; Su Labadasi; Dock  |
| Rumex britannica       | Dock,Pale   |
| Rumex crispus          | Dock,Yellow; Oseille Sauvage; Surale Di Bierdji; Niu She T'Ou; Curly Dock; Kivircik Labada; Oseille Marron; Hummaidh; Hualtata; Chin Ch'lao Mai                                     |
| Rumex hydrolapathum    | Dock,Water; ?Paratella  |
| Rumex obtusifolius     | Kut Yaprakli Labada; Lapathus; Hummaidh; Dock,Blunt-Leaved; Surale Di Tch'Van; Lappacium  |
| Rumex patientia        | Oseille D'Amerique; Rhubarb,Monk'S; Oseille; Patience Vesiculeuse; Patience; Pasiyince; Bahce Labadasi  |
| Rumex sanguineus       | Red Dock; Dock,Bloody-Veined; Patience Des Bois; Bloedzuring; Bloody-Veined Dock; Romazroja   |
| Rumex vulgaris         | Dock,Yellow   |
| Ruta graveolens        | Ruta; Aruda; Godong mungu; Henruda; Yun Hsiang Ts'Ao; Bahce Sedefotu; Rue Fetide; Ruda; Sadal; Rue; Ubat atal   |
| Salix babylonica       | Dar Be; Al Safsaf; Weeping Willow; Al Baki; Salgueiro Chora; Liu; Liu Chiao; T'len Ch'A   |
| Salix purpurea         | Kirmizi Sogut; Shui Yang; Ch'Ing Yang; Sugut; Purple Willow; P'U Yang; P'U Liu; Safsaf  |
| Salix sp               | Willow; Osier   |
| Salvia claytoni        | Cancerweed  |
| Salvia horminium       | Orminon   |
| Salvia indica          | Hierba De Cancer  |
| Salvia sclarea         | Tuylu Adacayi; Amaro; Cleere Eye; Clary Sage  |
| Salvia sp              | Sage  |
| Salvia verbenaca       | Gallocresta; Clary,Wild   |
| Salvia verticillata    | Salbey  |
| Sambucus canadensis    | Elder; Amerikan Murveri; American Elder; Elderberry   |
| Samolus valerandi      | Pamplina De Agua; Brookweed   |
| Sanguinaria canadensis | Bloodroot; Kanotu   |
| Sanguisorba minor      | Burnet; Kucuk Kanotu  |

| Ethnobotanical Plant            | Common Names   |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Sarcanthus teretifolius</i>  | Ch'Ai Tzu Ku   |
| <i>Sassafras albidum</i>        | Sasafras; Sassafras  |
| <i>Satureja calamintha</i>      | Calamint; Calamentum; Calamento  |
| <i>Saussurea hypoleuca</i>      | Pushkara   |
| <i>Saussurea lappa</i>          | Quang Mu Xiang; Costus; Mu Xiang; Kust; Kushta; Patchak  |
| <i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>      | Scabiosa   |
| <i>Scaevola spinescens</i>      |  |
| <i>Schoenocaulon officinale</i> | Sebadilla; Cevadilla   |
| <i>Scindapsus officinalis</i>   |  |
| <i>Scirpus lacustris</i>        |  |
| <i>Scleranthus annuus</i>       | Yesilyumak   |
| <i>Scleranthus perennis</i>     |  |
| <i>Scrophularia aquatica</i>    | Escrofularia Acuatica; Braunwurz; Water Figwort; Su Kestereotu   |
| <i>Scrophularia foetida</i>     |  |
| <i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>      | L'Herbe Chancreuse; Throatwort; Rosenoble; Reuwe Di Tchin; Escrofularia; Braunwurz; Figwort; Siraca Otu  |
| <i>Scrophularia peregrina</i>   | Galiopsis  |
| <i>Scrophularia vulgaris</i>    |  |
| <i>Scutellaria baicalensis</i>  | Baikal Skullcap; Huang Qin   |
| <i>Scutellaria barbata</i>      | Ban Zhi Lian   |
| <i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>  | Skullcap; Madweed  |
| <i>Sedum acre</i>               | Pitite Djoubarbe; Bergknapp; Mossy Stonecrop; Herba Del Cremat; Borracina; Stonecrop, Mossy; Pepper Crop; Orpin; Viluruoho; Pampajarito; Aci Damkorugu |
| <i>Sedum album</i>              | White Stonecrop; Aizoum; Uva De Gato; Orpin Blanc  |
| <i>Sedum purpureum</i>          | Live Forever   |
| <i>Sedum telephium</i>          | Janeksenkaali; Hierba Callera; Life Everlasting; Orpin Repris; Erba De' Calli; Crausse Fouye   |
| <i>Semecarpus anacardium</i>    | Marking Nut; Baladur; Mel Anacardi; Bael; Bhallataka; Biladur; Bhela; Malabar Bean; Beladur; Baglader; Arushkara; Nuez De Marcar                       |
| <i>Sempervivum tectorum</i>     | Djibaube; Hauswurz; Roof Houseleek; Hen-And-Chickens; Siempreviva Mayor; Houseleek; Cuvakaca; Haus Wachs; Kayakorugu; Herba De Foc                     |

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|----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Senecio fuchsii</i>           | Heydisch Wundkrut   |
| <i>Senecio jacobaea</i>          | Hierba De Santiago; Ragwort; Yakubun Kanaryaotu   |
| <i>Senecio nemorensis</i>        |   |
| <i>Senecio palmatus</i>          | Wei Hsien   |
| <i>Senecio sarracenicus</i>      | Heydisch Wundkrut   |
| <i>Senecio subscandens</i>       | Baranjaamba   |
| <i>Senecio subscandens</i>       |   |
| <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>          | Boton D'Or; Kanaryaotu; Hierba Cana; Groundsel; Common Groundsel; Shikh Al Rabee'   |
| <i>Serissa foetida</i>           | Liu Yueh Ling; Ch'U Chieh Ts'Ao   |
| <i>Sesamum indicum</i>           | Goma; Sesame; Tila; Hei Yu Ma; Ooli; Hoholi; Hu Ma; Ajonjoli; Bijan; Simsim; Ma K'U Ping; Jungeoline; Lenga; Haholi; Kundij; Jojoli; Jijiri; Susam; Ch'Ing Jang; Wijen; Kunji; Pai Yu Ma  |
| <i>Shorea robusta</i>            | Sal Tree; Salwa; So Lo Mu; Sal  |
| <i>Sicyos angulatus</i>          | Cucumber, Bur   |
| <i>Siler divaricatum</i>         | Fang Feng   |
| <i>Silybum marianum</i>          | Meryemanadikeni; Cardo Mariano; Kanger; Kenger; Maria-Azami; Holy Thistle; Variegated Thistle; Ku'Ub; Thistle, Lady'S   |
| <i>Simmondsia chinensis</i>      | Jojoba  |
| <i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>     | Erysimum; Bulbulotu; Erisimo; Simmara   |
| <i>Sisymbrium orientale</i>      | Erio  |
| <i>Sisymbrium polyceratum</i>    | Iorio   |
| <i>Smilax aristolochiaefolia</i> | Sarsaparilla  |
| <i>Smilax aspera</i>             | Zarzaparrilla; Salseparaille  |
| <i>Smilax china</i>              | Smilace; Wang Kua Ts'Ao; T'leh Ling Chio; Sarsaparilla; Squine; China Root; Akar restong (Sore-nose med.); China; Saru-Tori-Ibara; Gadong china (China gadon); Pa Ch'la; Kinawortel; Zarzaparrilla; Gadong saberang (Exotic gadong; Chin Kang Ken; Ubat raja (Royal medicine); Chinawurzel; Ba Qia; Chinaroot |
| <i>Smilax regelii</i>            | Honduras Sarsaparilla; Sarsaparilla   |
| <i>Smilax siphilitica</i>        |   |
| <i>Smilax sp</i>                 | Khao Yen; Saparna; Sarsaparilla   |
| <i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i>      | Yabani Kereviz; Alexanders  |
| <i>Solanum albidum</i>           |   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant            | Common Names  |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <i>Solanum cordatum</i>         | Nachschatten  |
| <i>Solanum dulcamara</i>        | K'U Ch'leh; Tre Marana; Bittersweet; Shu Yang Ch'Uan; E'Nab Al Tha'Lab; Yaban Yasemini; Dulcamara; Maurella; Helwa Morrah; Zurukamara; Bai Ying; Hab Al A'Lam; Hundaebaer   |
| <i>Solanum lyratum</i>          | Hiyodori-Shogo; Bai Ying  |
| <i>Solanum melongena</i>        | Berengene; K'Un Lun Kua; Berengine; Terong manis (Sweet eggplant); Terong ungu (Purple eggplant); Nasubi; Ch'leh; Terong hijau (Green eggplant); Berengena; Aubergine; Lo Su; Enchong; Eggplant; Ch'leh Ken; Strychnos Kepaios; Berenjena; Nasu; Baingan; Belinjele; Melongene; Berengene   |
| <i>Solanum nigrum</i>           | Gurkamai; L'Homme; Long Kui; Ranti; T'len Ch'leh Tzu; Nightshade,Black; Black Nightshade; Ituzumu; Morete; Morelle Noir; T'len P'ao Ts'ao; Inu-Hozuki; Lanman Noir; Enab Ez Zhib; Lanman; E'Nab Ath Tha'Lab; Lanment; E'Nab Adh Dhib; Solatro Nero; Terong meranti; Lung K'Uei; Hierba Mora; Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts'ao; Yerba Mora; Alaman; Manman Lanman; Morelle Noire |
| <i>Solanum virginianum</i>      |   |
| <i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>        | Thistle, Tufty; Lechuguillo; Sowthistle; Sow Thistle; Chicoree Marron; Thistle, Milky; Jo'Dhaidh; Achicoria; Lechuguilla; T'U; Esek Marulu; Gansedistel; K'U Ts'Ai; Cerraja   |
| <i>Sorghum bicolor</i>          | Dari; Durra; Shu Shu; Thura; Serce Darisi; Bayaz Dari; Kao Liang  |
| <i>Spathiphyllum</i> sp         | Hierba Del Manso  |
| <i>Stachys bogotensis</i>       | Asnac Ccora   |
| <i>Stachys officinalis</i>      | Bishopwort; Betony; Bathenien; Betonica; Betoniye   |
| <i>Stellaria holostea</i>       | Stitchwort  |
| <i>Stellaria media</i>          | Sercedili; Alsine; Hashishat Al Qazzaz; Chickenmeat   |
| <i>Stellaria semivestita</i>    |   |
| <i>Stemona tuberosa</i>         | Tama-Byakubu; Pai Pu Chiu; Pai Pu; Ubi kemeli hutan   |
| <i>Stephania japonica</i>       | Hasuno Hakozura   |
| <i>Stereospermum suaveolens</i> | Patala  |
| <i>Stillingia sylvatica</i>     | Queen'S Delight; Yawroot; Yaw Root; Albero Del Segoo; Stillingie; Queen'S Root; Sevo Vegetal  |
| <i>Streblus asper</i>           | Serut; Peleh  |
| <i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i>     | Kargabuken; Ma Ch'len; Strychnine; Huo Shih K'O Pa Tu; Fan Mu Pieh; K'U Shih Pa Tou; Yettie Kolindoo  |
| <i>Styrax benzoides</i>         | Benzoin   |
| <i>Styrax benzoin</i>           | An Hsi Hsiang; Benzoin; Shui An Hsi Hsiang; An Hsi Yu; Kemenyan; Ansokko-No-Ki; Gum Benzoin; Asilbent; Ch'U Pei Hsiang  |
| <i>Styrax officinale</i>        | Styrax; Storax  |
| <i>Sutherlandia frutescens</i>  | Cancerbush; Kanker Bos; Cancerwort; Cancer Bush   |
| <i>Sutherlandia microphylla</i> |   |



| Ehnbobotanical Plant                 | Common Names  |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| <i>Symphytum officinale</i>          | Hirehari-So; Bourrache; Liane Chique; Consoude; Consuelda; Comfrey; Borraja; Buyuk Karakafesotu   |
| <i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>         | Dragonzio; Drakenkruid; Skunk Cabbage; Skunkcabbage; Zehrwurz; Draconte Fetide  |
| <i>Syzygium caryophyllata</i>        | Gun Din Sian  |
| <i>Syzygium cumini</i>               | Jambolboom; Jamboulbaum; Jambosier  |
| <i>Tabebuia avellanadae</i>          | Pau D'Arco; Ipe Roxo  |
| <i>Tabebuia caraiba</i>              |   |
| <i>Tabebuia heptophylla</i>          | Pau D'Arco; Ipe   |
| <i>Tabernaemontana corymbosa</i>     | Djelotong Badak   |
| <i>Tabernaemontana cylindrocarpa</i> |   |
| <i>Tabernaemontana hirta</i>         |   |
| <i>Tagetes sp</i>                    | Rosa Del Angel  |
| <i>Tamarix gallica</i>               | Tamarisco; Tamarisk; Taray  |
| <i>Tamus communis</i>                | Black Bryony; Bryony,Black; Lady'S Seal; Nueza Negra; Al Karam Al Barri; Siyah Akasma   |
| <i>Taraktogenos kurzii</i>           | Chaulmoogra; Da Gen Tzy   |
| <i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i>          | Dandelion; Akami-Tanpopo  |
| <i>Taraxacum mongolicum</i>          | Pu Gong Ying  |
| <i>Taraxacum officinale</i>          | Kou Ju Ts' Ao; Pissenlit; Hindiba Berri; Khas Berri; Kara Hindiba; Maitiainen; Chin Tsan Ts' Ao; Huang Hua Ti Ting; Seiyō-Tanpopo; P'U Kung Ying; P'O Kung Ying; Chiang Nou Ts' Ao; Pu Gong Ying; Diente De Leon; Dandelion |
| <i>Taxodium distichum</i>            |   |
| <i>Taxus baccata</i>                 | English Yew; Porsuk Agaci; Talisa; Seiyō-Itii; Taxo; Tejo   |
| <i>Tecoma sp</i>                     | Tekoma  |
| <i>Terminalia bellerica</i>          | Belleric; Belleric Myrobalan  |
| <i>Terminalia citrina</i>            | Citrine Myrobalan   |
| <i>Tetragonia expansa</i>            | Turu-Na   |
| <i>Tetragonia tetragonioides</i>     |   |
| <i>Tetrapanax papyriferum</i>        |   |
| <i>Tetrastigma serrulatum</i>        |   |
| <i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>           | Camedrio; Germander; Kamaderyos; Yermesesi; Germandree Petit Chene  |

| Ethnobotanical Plant             | Common Names   |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Teucrium lucidum</i>          | Germander  |
| <i>Teucrium scordium</i>         | Germander,Water; Yilanotu; Garlic,Wood; Water Germander  |
| <i>Thesium chinense</i>          | Kanabiki-So; Hsia Ku Ts' Ao  |
| <i>Thesium linophyllum</i>       | Velvete  |
| <i>Thespesia populnea</i>        | Grand Mahaut; Waru lot; Baru; Alamo Blanco; Duartiana; Mahot; Feuilles D'Haiti   |
| <i>Thymus vulgaris</i>           | Thyme; Pile; Kekik; Du Thym; Zombi Nan Bois; Common Thyme; Thym Grandes Feuilles; Tomillo; Tati-Zyako-So   |
| <i>Tinospora rumphii</i>         |  |
| <i>Tournefortia mexicana</i>     |  |
| <i>Tragia nepetaefolia</i>       | Popox  |
| <i>Trapa bispinosa</i>           | Chi Shih; Ling; Shiu Li; Ling Chio; Lao Ling   |
| <i>Tribulus terrestris</i>       | Gotub; Gokshura; Sha Yuan Chi Li; Chih Hsing; Kon Jarah; Ji Li; Pai Chi Li; Hasach; Abrojo; Chi Li; Tzu; Tu Chi Li   |
| <i>Trichachne insularis</i>      | Rabo De Zorra; Herbe A Ble   |
| <i>Trichocereus cuzcoensis</i>   | Giganton   |
| <i>Trichosanthes dioica</i>      | Wild Snakegourd; Patola; Palwal; Schlangenfruchtige Haarblume; Patole Contourne  |
| <i>Trichosanthes kirilowii</i>   | Kua Lou; Karo(To-Karasu-Uri); T'len Kua  |
| <i>Trifolium arvense</i>         | Laghobos; Rijl Al Arnab; Nafal; Yonca; Clover,Field  |
| <i>Trifolium pratense</i>        | Clover,Red; Trebol Rojo; Trebol; Murasaki-Tume-Kusa(Aka-Tume-Ku; Bersim Ahmar; Red Clover; Nafal; Kirmizi Yonca  |
| <i>Trifolium repens</i>          | Nafal; Clover,White; Beyaz Yonca; White Clover   |
| <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> | Fenugreek; Alholva; Hu Lu Pa; Shimli; Helba; Boyotu; Chinagreye; Foenum Graecum; K'U Tou; Halva; Kelabat; Koroha   |
| <i>Triplaris</i> sp              | Kanai; Palo Santo  |
| <i>Triticum aestivum</i>         | Mien Chin; Hsiao Mai; Lai; Mien Fen; Pai Mien; Ka Shih Tso; Hui Mien; Man Tou; Bugday; Mai Fu Tzu; Mai Fu; Frumint; Trigo; Wheat; Mo Mo; Fou Mai; Mien; Mai Ch' Ao; Cheng Ping |
| <i>Tropaeolum majus</i>          | Capucine; Capuchina; Nasturtium; Hint Teresi; Latin Chichegi; Abukhanjar   |
| <i>Tropaeolum</i> sp             | Chichira   |
| <i>Tussacia</i> sp               |  |
| <i>Tylophora ovata</i>           |  |
| <i>Typhonium trilobatum</i>      | Ghet Kochu   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant          | Common Names   |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Ulmus americana</i>        | Elm,Red; Elm,White   |
| <i>Ulmus campestris</i>       | Kara Aghaj; Gharghar; English Elm; Warsaw Tea; Orwe  |
| <i>Urginea indica</i>         | Squill,Indian; Indian Squill   |
| <i>Urginea maritima</i>       | Squill; U'Nsul; Onion,Sea; Escila; Squill,Indian; Adasogani; Basal Al Far  |
| <i>Urtica alba</i>            | Urtica Mortua  |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i>          | Bigstring Nettle; Nabat Al Nar; Stinging Nettle; Isirgan; Nettle,Common; Ortiga Mayor; Gerrais; Kazink   |
| <i>Urtica pilulifera</i>      | Nettle; Gerrais; Hekkaik   |
| <i>Urtica purpureum</i>       | Urtica Mortua  |
| <i>Urtica urens</i>           | Dog Nettle; Ortiga Commun; Ortiga Menor; Ortiga  |
| <i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>  | Cranberry  |
| <i>Vaccinium oxycoccus</i>    | Cranberry; Kucuk Cayuzumu  |
| <i>Valeriana phu</i>          | Small Potentille   |
| <i>Vanilla sp</i>             | Vanilla,Bastard; Vainilla Verde  |
| <i>Veratrum viride</i>        | Hellebore,Green; Hellebore,American; Indian Poke; Yesil Copleme; White Hellebore; American Hellebore; False Hellebore  |
| <i>Verbena officinalis</i>    | Verbena; Kuma-Tuzura; Minecicegi; Verbena Oficinal; Rejil Al Hamam; Vervain; Bunj; Ma Pien Ts'Ao; Ayauhxochitl; Holywort; Gogerchin Otu                      |
| <i>Verbesina encelioides</i>  | Anil Del Muerto; Flor De Santa Maria   |
| <i>Vernonia amygdalina</i>    |  |
| <i>Vernonia cinerea</i>       | Seson daun; Ekur juda (Horse tail); Pokok tambak bukit; Chongchong hari; Rumpit bujong samalan; Sembong hutan; Rumpit tahi babi (Pig dung gra; Rumpit sepagi |
| <i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>    | Speedwell  |
| <i>Veronica officinalis</i>   | Sauvadje Te; Veronica; Fluellin; Yavsan; Drug Speedwell  |
| <i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> | Paul'S Betony  |
| <i>Veronica sp</i>            | Veronique Male   |
| <i>Viburnum dentatum</i>      | Arrowwood  |
| <i>Viburnum opulus</i>        | Kartopu; Cranberry; Hsueh Ch'lu; Cranberry Tree  |
| <i>Viburnum trilobum</i>      | Cranberry  |
| <i>Vicia sativa</i>           | Orobos; Haba Del Campo   |
| <i>Vinca sp</i>               | Periwinkle   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant     | Common Names  |
|--------------------------|---|
| Vincetoxicum asclepiadea |   |
| Viola hederacea          | Violet  |
| Viola lactea             | Boneswort, Great  |
| Viola lutea              | Boneswort, Great  |
| Viola odorata            | Banafshah; Violeta; Kokulu Menekse; Banaf Shah; Violette; Nioi-Sumire; Violet; Violette Des Jardins; Sweet Violet; Banafsaj   |
| Viola patrinii           | Ti Ting; Tse Hoa  |
| Viola patrinii           |   |
| Viola pilosa             |   |
| Viola pinnata            | Hu Chin Ts'Ao   |
| Viola sp                 | Pansy   |
| Viola sylvestris         | Chin Ts' Ai   |
| Viola tricolor           | Sansiki-Sumire; Stiefmutterchen; Pansy; Trinitaria; Hercai Menekse  |
| Viscum album             | Anse Di Pot; Viscum; Okse Otu; European Mistletoe; Bhangra; Muerdago; Mistletoe   |
| Vitex trifolia           | Panj Angushte Abi; Gatillier Trifolie; Ching Tzu; Hamago; Ching T'lao; Lenggudi; Legundi; Sindhula; Nichinda; Lenggundi; King Tsse; Indian Wild Pepper; Man Ching; Surasa |
| Vitis corniculata        | Tzu Ko  |
| Vitis labrusca           | Ing Yu  |
| Vitis pentaphylla        | Wu Lien Mei; Wu Chao Lung   |
| Vitis sp                 | Grape; Uva; Pasa  |
| Vitis vinifera           | I'Nab; Raisin; European Grape; Grape; Asma; Auzum; P'U T'Ao; Vid; Roseinekaerne; Vite; P'U T'Ao Chiu; Vigne; Tray   |
| Wedelia chinensis        |   |
| Wikstroemia chamaedaphne |   |
| Wikstroemia indica       | Liao Ge Wang  |
| Withania somnifera       | Ajagandha; Samm Al Ferakh; Strychnos; Orovale; Kanaje Hindi   |
| Woodfordia floribunda    | Dhauta; Seduwayah; Fulsee Flower; Dhataki; Dhataki Pushpa   |
| Woodfordia fruticosa     | Seduwayah   |
| Xanthium canadense       |   |
| Xanthium catharticum     |   |

| Ethnobotanical Plant       | Common Names   |
|----------------------------|--|
| Xanthium chinense          |  |
| Xanthium echinatum         |  |
| Xanthium indicum           | Bhargi   |
| Xanthium italicum          | Abrojo   |
| Xanthium strumarium        | Lizzajj; Hsi Erh; Ts'Ang Erh; Chuan Erh; Gatico; Kucuk Siracaotu; Cadillo; Erh Tang; Ona-Momi; Cang Er Zi; Buah anjang; Yang Fu Lai  |
| Xylopi aethiopica          | Negro Pepper   |
| Xylopi quintasii           | Negro Pepper   |
| Zanthoxylum americanum     | Prickly Ash; Ache(Tooth) Tree  |
| Zanthoxylum clava-herculis | Hercules Club; Prickly Ash; Pine Blanc   |
| Zanthoxylum gillettii      |  |
| Zanthoxylum schinifolium   | Inu-Zansho   |
| Zingiber officinale        | T'Ang Chiang; Haliya; Haliya bara; Sonth; Haliya hudang; Jae; Chiang P'I; Zencefil; Kunyit terus; Jahi; Sunthi; Kan Chiang; Djae; Shoga; Sheng Chiang; Gan Jiang; Gengibre; Gingembre; Ginger; Haliya padi; Lahja; Gengibre Dulce; Chiang Chiu; Atuja; Haiti; Chiang |
| Zingiber sp                |  |
| Ziziphus jujuba            | Hong Zao; Pomme Malcadi; Suan Tsao; Unnap Agaci; Bedara china; Azufaifo; Sanebuto-Natume; Kola; Unnab; Natume; Widara; Dara; Nabug; Jujube   |