

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases**  
**Ethnobotanical Plants for Bite(Snake)**

<b>Ethnobotanical Plant</b>	<b>Common Names</b>
<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i>	Moskus; Kasturi Dana; Musk Mallow; Ambrette; Ambercicegi; Bisam Eibisch; Moschus; Muskus; Mushk Dana; Kapas Hantu; Abelmosco; Zatakasturika
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Liane Reglisse; Rakat; Paternoster; Graines Reglisse; Rosary Pea; To-Azuki; Cain Ghe; Ma Liao Tou; Hung Tou; Jequerit; Reglisse; Peonia; Hint Meyankoku; Weesboontje; Pois Rouge; Paratella; Peonia De St Tomas; Gunchi
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Esponjeira; Cuji; Kambang japun; Kembang nagasiri; Tusca; Kembang bandira
<i>Acalypha</i> sp	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Milefolio; Yarrow; Duizendblad; Civanpercemi; Rolleka; Cickafarkkoro; Schafgarbe; Millefoglio; Tlalquequetzal; Millefeuille; Rojmari; Millefolium; Rollike; Biranjasif; Milenrama
<i>Achillea sibirica</i>	Shih
<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	Feuilles La Fievre; Rarai; Santypite; Rabo De Gato; Chaff Tree; Jarongan; Apamarga
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Sho-Bu; Kalmoes; Bach; Vacha; Sarango; Azakegeri; Seki-Sho; Calomo Aromatico; Kalmus; Kalmos; Jariangau; Jeringau; Vaj; Calmus; Ganoek; Acore Vrai; Kaliraga; Acorus; Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Acoro Aromatico; Sweet Flag; Shui Ch'Ang Pu; Jerangau; Agri Turki; Calamus; Calamo Aromatico; Doringo; Djerango
<i>Adenophora polymorpha</i>	Hsing Yeh Sha Shen
<i>Adenophora remotifolia</i>	Chi Ni
<i>Adenostemma laveria</i>	
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Culantrillo De Pozo; Krafz Al Bir; Maidenhair
<i>Aegiphila salutaris</i>	
<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Maja; Marmelo; Maja pait; Hint Ayva Agaci; Maja gedang; Kawista; Maja ingus; Shul; Vilwa; Maja lumut; Bael Tree; Baelbaum; Maja batu; Maja galepung
<i>Aerva lanata</i>	Katumpangan ayer; Roempoet oepas oepan; Oepas oepan
<i>Agave lecheguilla</i>	Lechuguilla
<i>Ajuga decumbens</i>	Isha Nakasa
<i>Alangium chinense</i>	
<i>Alangium salvifolium</i>	
<i>Alchornea cordifolia</i>	
<i>Alkanna tinctoria</i>	Havaciva; Onoquiles
<i>Allium cepa</i>	Z'Oignon; Cebola; Oignon; Sogan; Tama-Negi; Basal; Bawang merah; Cebolla Macho; Soghan; Cebolla; Onion,Red; Cabolla; Zwibeln; Pyaz; Onion; Hu Ts'Ung; Bawang puteh; Bawang
<i>Allium sativum</i>	Ail; Garlic; Ajo; Suan; Croleek; Lasan; Bawang Poetih; Samersaq; Lai; Rosina; Thum; Hsiao Suan; Sir; Sarimsak; Ail De Cuisine; Bawang puteh
<i>Allium tuberosum</i>	Feng Pen; Chiu; Nira

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Alocasia indica</i>	Sebaring; Beureum; Kar Dard; Bira
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>	Bayem keramah; Keremak; Keramah; Matean
<i>Alysicarpus zeyheri</i>	
<i>Amaranthus gracilis</i>	
<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>	Kanak kanak pukul lendir; Bajem Doeri; Bayam hutam; Parietaire A Piquant; Bayam duri
<i>Ampelocissus latifolia</i>	
<i>Ampelozizyphus amazonicus</i>	
<i>Andrographis paniculata</i>	Sambilata; Nain Chanvandi; Bidara; Kariyat; Carmantina; Sadilata; Takila; Vizra Ufar
<i>Angelica anomala</i>	Tse Fen; Fu Li; Pai Ch'lh; Pai Chih Hsiang; Pai Chih; Fang Hsiang
<i>Angelica dahurica</i>	Yoroi-Gusa
<i>Angiopteris fokiensis</i>	
<i>Anisomeles malabarica</i>	
<i>Annona nana</i>	
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	
<i>Apama tomentosa</i>	Singa depa; Kaneb; Serenkong; Singa dapur
<i>Aralia spinosa</i>	Hercule'S Club
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	
<i>Arisaema consanguineum</i>	Tian Nan Xing
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Arum; Indian Turnip; Aronknolle; Indian Onion
<i>Aristolochia anguicida</i>	
<i>Aristolochia arborescens</i>	
<i>Aristolochia barbata</i>	
<i>Aristolochia bracteata</i>	
<i>Aristolochia brasiliensis</i>	
<i>Aristolochia debilis</i>	
<i>Aristolochia grandiflora</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Aristolochia indica</i>	
<i>Aristolochia longa</i>	Aristolochia; Long Aristolochia; Aristologia; Aristoloquia Larga; Birthwort; Holwort; Zirawend
<i>Aristolochia maxima</i>	
<i>Aristolochia mexicana</i>	Aristoloquia
<i>Aristolochia odoratissima</i>	Hoehoetzontecomatl
<i>Aristolochia pallida</i>	Round Aristolochia
<i>Aristolochia petersiana</i>	Dutchman'S Pipe
<i>Aristolochia recurvilabra</i>	Hsiao Yuan Shu; P'Ing Shu; Ch'Ing Mu Hsiang; Yuan Shu; Pai Shu; Wu Shu; Yun Shu; Sheng Shu; Tu Hsing Ken; Tung Shu
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Snakeroot; Virjinya Logusaotu
<i>Aristolochia sp</i>	
<i>Aristolochia taliscana</i>	
<i>Aristolochia trilobata</i>	
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Artemisa; I Ts' Ao; Tzu Ai; Chih Ts' Ao; Baru china; Chiu Ts' Ao; Arbre Aux Cent Gouts; Hiyam; Fleurs St Jean; Ai; Suket ganjahan; Mugwort; Ch' I Ai; Armoise; Sundamala; Genje jawa; Miskotu; Ai Fu
<i>Arum italicum</i>	Dracunculus Maior; Colubrina; Seperntaria Maior; Aro
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Aron; Arum; Wake Robin; Danaayagi; Radix Arimaculatum; Lords-And-Ladies
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Common Milkweed
<i>Aster trinervius</i>	Ma Lan; Tzu Chu; Ban Lan Gen
<i>Asterostigma luschnathianum</i>	
<i>Atylosia scarabaeoides</i>	
<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Tesbih Agaci; Nimva
<i>Baccharis trinervis</i>	
<i>Bacopa monnieri</i>	Beremi
<i>Bauhinia excisa</i>	
<i>Bauhinia purpurea</i>	Tapak kuda
<i>Bauhinia retusa</i>	
<i>Begonia evanstana</i>	
<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i>	She Kan; Suliga; Pokok kipas (fan plant); Semprit; Hi-Ogi

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Besleria sp	
Bidens bipinnata	
Bidens parviflora	Kuei Ch'Ai; Kuei Chen Ts'Ao
Bidens pilosa	Z'Aiguille; Saltillo; Jarongan; Pau-pau pasir; Alfiler; Romerillo; Clavelito De Monte; Subang puteri batek; Yema De Huevo; Aceitilla; Ketul
Bignonia unduis-cati	
Bignonia unguis-cati	
Bignonia unguiscati	
Blepharis capensis	
Blepharodon mucronatum	
Boehmeria nivea	Ortie Blanche; Rami; Ch'U Ma; Rami-rami; Madame Parquet; Ramie
Bombax ceiba	
Borreria latifolia	
Borreria ocymoides	
Boswellia serrata	Olibanum; Tus; Chamaepitys; Frankincense
Bryonopsis laciniosa	
Bursera simaruba	Bois D'Encens; Indio Desnudo; Fragon Caranne; Gommier Blanc; Almacigo; Gommier Rouge; Almacigo Colorado; Jobo; Almacigo Blanco; Chique
Byrsonima crassifolia	Madrono; Peralejo; Maricao; Cajuil Cimarron; Nanche
Caesalpinia bonducella	Baqan Aghaji; Bunduq Hindi
Caesalpinia crista	Ouary
Callicarpa dichotoma	
Capsicum frutescens	Chile; Pepper,Red; Filfil Darah; Piment De Cayenne; Sili Biberi
Careya arborea	Putat kedang
Carpesium abrotanoides	Chi Lu; T'len Man Ch'Ing; Chan Chu Lan; Shih Shou; Ti Sung; Yabu-Tabako
Carpesium divaricatum	
Casearia tomentosa	
Cassia alata	Ludanggan; Ki manila; Ketepeng; Gelenggang; Daoen koepang; Date; Fleur A Dartres; Herbe A Dattes; Fleurs Saint Christophe; Fleur Palmiste; Guajava; Fleur Dartre; Ketepeng badak; Dates Jaunes; Ketepeng tijna; Ketepeng kebo; Dartres; Fleur St Christophe

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<i>Cassia tora</i>	Penitora; Cassia, Foetid; Ts'Ao Chueh Ming; Gelenggang kecil; Pistache Marron; Gelenggang padang; Brusca Cimarrona
<i>Cecropia peltata</i>	Bois Trompette; Bois Canon; Grayumbo; Trompette; Yagruma; Grayumbe; Trumpet Tree; Yagrumo; Trompettier
<i>Centipeda minima</i>	
<i>Chiococca alba</i>	Bejuco De Berraco; David'S Root; Timaque; Snowberry; Bejuco Timaque; Croc Souris; Quimaque; Cainca; Timacle; Jasmin Batard
<i>Cicer arietinum</i>	Garvane; Hummus; Pois Chiche; Garbanzo; Nokhud; Cece; Nok
<i>Cicuta</i> sp	Cicuta
<i>Cimicifuga americana</i>	
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Cimicifuga
<i>Cinnamomum aromaticum</i>	Hsiao Kuei; An Pien Kuei; Liu Kuei; Chiao Chih Kuei; Kuei
<i>Cissampelos capensis</i>	
<i>Cissampelos grandifolia</i>	
<i>Cissampelos pareira</i>	Liane Patte Cheval; Bejuco De Raton; Feuille Coeur; Aristoloché Lobee; Gasing-gasing
<i>Cissampelos tropaeolifolia</i>	
<i>Cissus adnata</i>	Roxb.
<i>Cissus jatrophioides</i>	
<i>Clausena anisata</i>	
<i>Clavija mezii</i>	
<i>Clavija</i> sp	
<i>Clematis graveolens</i>	Huang Yao Chin; Ch'lh Yao; Huang Yao Tzu; Huang Yao Chiu; Mu Yao Tzu; Ta K'U
<i>Clerodendrum buchananii</i>	
<i>Clerodendrum cyrtophyllum</i>	
<i>Clerodendrum scandens</i>	
<i>Clerodendrum serratum</i>	Tinjal tasek (Pl. w/ft in ocea; Sungai tasek; Senggugor (Miscarriage plant); Mata kesang; Timba tasek (Ocean hand-bucket; Tinjal tasek
<i>Clerodendrum umbellatum</i>	
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	Mazeryon Hindi; Cwetabhanda; Kembang teling; Menteling
<i>Clivia miniata</i>	

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<i>Clutia similis</i>	
<i>Cnestis ferruginea</i>	
<i>Cnicus japonicus</i>	Hsiao Chi; Mao Chi; Ta Chi
<i>Cocculus filipendula</i>	
<i>Cocculus trilobus</i>	Ao-Tuzura-Huzi
<i>Commelina bengalensis</i>	
<i>Commelina communis</i>	
<i>Costus speciosa</i>	
<i>Crescentia cujete</i>	Higuero Galion; Berenuk; Petite Calabasse Des Bois; Calabasse; Tabu kayu; Calabasse Marronne; Calabash Tree; Higuero; Calabasse Marron; Higuera; Jiguero; Calebassier; Guiro; Camasa
<i>Crotalaria stipularia</i>	
<i>Croton oblongifolius</i>	
<i>Cryptolepis buchanani</i>	
<i>Curanga fel-terrae</i>	Mempedu tanu; Kunta chau; Lempedu tanu; Gelumak susu; Beremi; Rumput labang; Rumput kerak nasi; Hempedu tanah
<i>Cyclea hypoglauca</i>	
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermudagrass; Italyan Ayrigi; Couchgrass; Grama
<i>Cyperus tegetum</i>	
<i>Cyrtococcum accrescens</i>	
<i>Datura metel</i>	Metel; Kechubong; Kechubong puteh; Ke-Tyosen-Asagao; Kuchubong; L.; Kidi Ganian; Kechubong hitam; Kachubang; Gawz Mathil; Tatula; Dhatoora
<i>Dicliptera japonica</i>	
<i>Donax canniformis</i>	Amin gul; Bamban; Bemban
<i>Dorstenia contrajerva</i>	Contrayerba
<i>Dorstenia contrayerba</i>	
<i>Doxantha unguis-cati</i>	Griffe-Chatte; Liane Griffe-Chatte; Gris-Chotte; Zong-Chatte
<i>Dracontium asperum</i>	
<i>Dracontium longipes</i>	
<i>Dracontium pittieri</i>	
<i>Dracontium polyphyllum</i>	

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<i>Dracontium</i> sp	
<i>Dregea volubilis</i>	
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	She Mei
<i>Dyschoriste linearis</i>	
<i>Dysosma auranticocaulis</i>	
<i>Dysosma chengii</i>	
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	
<i>Echites trifida</i>	
<i>Echium italicum</i>	Mawi Gul; Ward Lisan Althor; Qarz
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper'S Bugloss; Viborera; Havaciva Otu
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	Takasaburo
<i>Elaeodendron glaucum</i>	
<i>Elaeodendron roxburghii</i>	
<i>Elaeophorbia drupifera</i>	Akane
<i>Elephantopus scaber</i>	Tupak sulaiman (SDolomon's sea; Lengua De Vaca; Elefantenfuss; Tutup bumi (Bung of the earth); Urat tutup bumi; Ti Tan T'Ou; Go Jihva; Tapak Liman; Tabac Marron; Tapak leman; Gobhi
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	Perasi; Tempuh wayang; Ketumbit jantan; Yang Ti Gen; Tambak tobak; Kemondelan; Tetambak marah
<i>Enydra fluctuans</i>	Chengkeru
<i>Episcia lilacina</i>	
<i>Eranthis keiskii</i>	Lei Wan Ts'Ao; T'Ien K'Uei; T'U K'Uei
<i>Eryngium</i> sp	Quars'Ana
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	
<i>Erythrina variegata</i>	Chengkering (Abscess); Arbor Maurepasia; Dedap; Chengkering; Le Maurepas; Baton De Sorcier; Petaqueros
<i>Erythrophleum suaveolens</i>	Ordealbean
<i>Erythroxyllum anguifugyum</i>	
<i>Euphorbia fendleri</i>	
<i>Euphorbia humifusa</i>	Ti Chin
<i>Fagopyrum cymosum</i>	Turu-Dokudami

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<i>Fevillea cordifolia</i>	Jayamo; Contre-Poison; Noix De Serpent; Cacorne Poison; Nadhirobe; Nandhiroba; Cacorne Zombie
<i>Ficus mexicana</i>	
<i>Fissistigma cylindricum</i>	Tepak
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Shih Lo; Ama-Uikyō; Uikyō; Kaneer Razbana; L'Anis; Finocchio Forte; Adas landi; Hinojo; Rezene; Tzu Mo; Fennel; Hsiao Hui Hsiang; Tzu Mu Lo; Karasu-Uikyō; Adas pedas; Shbint; Comino; Adas londa; Anis Vert; Shamar; Hui Hsiang Chiu; La Nuit; Raziyan; Anis
<i>Fragaria indica</i>	She Mei; Ti Mei; Seladren
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	Ash, White
<i>Fraxinus pubinervis</i>	K'U Li; Ch'In P'I; Chin P'I
<i>Fraxinus sp</i>	
<i>Fritillaria roylei</i>	Pei Mu; Meng
<i>Funarium heterophyllum</i>	
<i>Gardenia latifolia</i>	
<i>Gardenia turgida</i>	
<i>Gendarussa vulgaris</i>	Temenggong melela; Kisi-kisi; Gandarusa; Urat sugi (Muscle rub); Urat sugi
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	
<i>Glochidion puberum</i>	
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Superba Del Malabar; Langalika; Ulatchandral; Kembang Djonggrang; Glory Lily; Malabarische Methonika; Superbe De Malabar; Kalihari; Buch Nak Hindi; Turk'S Cap; Dornng Dueng; Lirio De Malabar
<i>Glycine max</i>	Tou Yu; Shih Tou; Soya Fasulyasi; Tou Huang; Tou Fu; Shu; Chiang Yu; Ta Tou Shih; Chiang; Jung Shu; Shih Yu; Hei Tou; Ta Tou Huang Chuen; Jen Shu; Soybean; Ta Tou; Huang Tou
<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	Gambhari
<i>Gomphrena corymbosa</i>	
<i>Gonzalagunia rudis</i>	
<i>Goodyera repens</i>	
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i>	Cotonnier; Cotonnier Des Indes; Algodon
<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i>	Ku Pei; Cotonnier Blanc; Algodoeiro; Algodonero; Qoten; Pamu; Loka; Ku Chung; Mu Mieng; Ts'ao Mien; Cotton Herbace; Pamuk
<i>Gueldenstaedtia multiflora</i>	Tzu Hua Ti Ling
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	
<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i>	



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<i>Gymnogramme japonica</i>	She Yen Ts'Ao
<i>Gynura pinnatifida</i>	Chin Pu Huan; San Ch'I; Shan Ch'I
<i>Gynura segetum</i>	
<i>Hedyotis capitellata</i>	Seketan; Sekembang (Used in poultice); Ubat sampu kelada (Med. for...; Akar sembelit (Constipation...; Akar lada; Belailing; Pokok renut (Plant for throb.); Akar patah (Fracture climber); Daun sulaiman (Solomon's leaf); Meroyong kucing (Cat's meroya; Akar sebueh (Frothy climber)
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Ward Ash Shams; A'Bbad Al Shams; A'In Ash Shams; Aycicegi; Gundondu; Guna Baqan; Helianthe; Himawari; Fleurs Soleil; Tournesol; Fleur Soleil; Flor De Sol; Gula Barbaroza; Girasol
<i>Helichrysum setosum</i>	
<i>Heliotropium strigosum</i>	
<i>Hibiscus mutabilis</i>	Fu Rong Ye; Botan; Waru landak; Mu Fu Jung; Chiu K'Uei; Changing Rose; Ti Fu Jung; Mu Fu Jung Yeh
<i>Hippocratea volubilis</i>	
<i>Hoppea dichotoma</i>	
<i>Hoslundia opposita</i>	
<i>Houttuynia cordata</i>	Zyuyaku; Doku-Dami; Yu Xing Cao; Dokudami; Ch'I; Chu Ts'Ai; Yu Hsing Ts'Ao
<i>Hugonia mystax</i>	
<i>Hypericum chinense</i>	Chin Ssu Ts'Ao; Chin Ssu T'Ao
<i>Hypericum japonicum</i>	
<i>Hypericum sampsonii</i>	
<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Syama Lata; Sariva
<i>Indigofera suffruticosa</i>	Azulejo; Digot; Digot Sauvage; Azul De Hoja; Anil
<i>Ipomoea aculeata</i>	
<i>Ipomoea ficifolia</i>	
<i>Ipomoea phoenicea</i>	
<i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>	Cheveux De Venus; Cambustera; Estrella Del Sol
<i>Ipomoea sp</i>	
<i>Isoetes martii</i>	
<i>Isotoma longiflora</i>	Kendali; Sangkobak
<i>Jatropha gaumeri</i>	

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<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Jarak ulung; Tua-Tua; Petit Mapou; Papaye Sauvage; Jarak kosta merah; Medicinier; Medecin; Bellyache Bush; Yuca Cimarrona; Jarak china
<i>Jatropha gossypiifolia</i>	
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper; Ardic; Ardij Aghaji; Enebro; Havrest; Yoshu-Nezu; A'Ra'R A'Di
<i>Jussiaea repens</i>	
<i>Justicia gendarussa</i>	Ch'In Chiao
<i>Kalanchoe sp</i>	
<i>Kigelia africana</i>	
<i>Lagascea decipiens</i>	
<i>Lantana involucrata</i>	Dona Sanita; Dona Sanica; Cerise
<i>Leonotis leonurus</i>	
<i>Leonurus sibiricus</i>	Tebing agu; Mehaziki; Yeh T'len Ma; Ch'Ung Wei; T'Ui; I Mu; Ginjean
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	
<i>Leucas aspera</i>	
<i>Leucas cephalotes</i>	
<i>Leucas zeylanica</i>	Pache-pache; Ketumbit; Lenglangan; Daun luka-luka (Wound leaf); Brobos; Ketumbak
<i>Limacia oblonga</i>	Akar kuning (Yellow climber); Akar china (Chinese climber)
<i>Limnanthemum nymphoides</i>	Hsing Ts'Ai; Fu K'Uei; Shui K'Uei; H'Sing Ts'Ai
<i>Lindackeria laurina</i>	
<i>Lindernia japonica</i>	
<i>Lindernia veronicaefolia</i>	
<i>Linum thunbergii</i>	
<i>Lobelia chinensis</i>	Ban Bian Lian
<i>Lobelia radicans</i>	Pan Pien Lien
<i>Lobelia sessilifolia</i>	
<i>Loranthus ferrugineus</i>	Dedalu api merah; Dedalu api gajah; Nenalu asap
<i>Luffa operculata</i>	
<i>Lysimachia christinae</i>	

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<i>Lysimachia paridiformis</i>	
<i>Machaerium angustifolium</i>	
<i>Madhuca indica</i>	Madhuka
<i>Madhuca longifolia</i>	Mowra Butter
<i>Manfreda brunnea</i>	
<i>Manfreda maculata</i>	
<i>Manfreda sp</i>	
<i>Manfreda variegata</i>	
<i>Manfreda virginica</i>	
<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	Manioc; Cassava; Tapioca; Manioc Amer; Manihot; Yuca; Quauhayohuachtli; Mandioca
<i>Manilkara sulcata</i>	
<i>Mareya micrantha</i>	
<i>Marsdenia condurango</i>	Condurango
<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i>	P'Iu; Ssu Yeh Ts'Ai; T'Ien Tzu Ts' Ao
<i>Maytenus heterophylla</i>	
<i>Melianthus comosus</i>	
<i>Melochia corchorifolia</i>	Bunga padang (Meadow flower); Lemak kepiting (Crab fat); Pulit-pulit; Bayam rusa (Deer spinach); Lemak ketam (Crab fat); Limah ketam
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Betch Di Coq; Bo He; Fan Ho; Po Ho; Hakka
<i>Merremia discoidesperma</i>	
<i>Merremia mammosa</i>	Widara upas
<i>Mikania guaco</i>	Guaco; Guaco Morado; Huaco
<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	Uahkoxiu; Liane Francois
<i>Mimosa rubicaulis</i>	
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Chin Li Chih; Sorossies; Sorossi; Sorossie; Periook; Peria; Balsam Apple; Lai P'U T'Ao; Peria laut; Ejinrin; Kerela; Sorci; Pare; A'Jayib Al Maasi; K'U Kua; Salsamino; Assorossie; Melao De Sao Caetano; Balsampear; Gule Khandan
<i>Monstera pertusa</i>	Liane Couleuvre
<i>Moringa oleifera</i>	Benboom; Kelor; Olivier; Horseradish Tree; Sahinjan; Sajina; Ben Aile; Ubat bedat; Maroengga; Benz'Olive; Moringa Tree; Ben Ghianda; Ben; Pois Coolie; Moroengei; Ramunggai; Cigru; Babano Del Arbol; Palo De Aceite; Ban Sajina; Graines Ben; Merunggai; Remunggai; Benzolivier; Sigru

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Morus alba</i>	Pai Sang; Ma-Guwa; Lu Sang; Dut Agaci; Ti Sang; Mures; Lampoeng; Sang; Sang Pi; Tukki; Kitaoe; Tuth; T'An; Shen; Sang Ken Pai P'I; Tut; Chi Sang; Ching Sang; Tu; Mora; Shan Sang; Chin Sang; Morera; Nu Sang; Sang Shen Kao; Sang Shen Chiu; I Sang; Hsun; Besarana; Sang Shen Tzu
<i>Mucuna pruriens</i>	Pois A Gratter; Jeukerwt; Pois Gratte; Juckbohne; Swagupta; Pien Tou; Fagiolo Di Rio Negro; Fogarate; Rarawejah; Kekara gatel; T'Ao Hung King
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Banana; Rulo; Moz; Tan P'Ing Chiao; Shui Chiao; Kan Chiao; Bananier; Pan Chiao; Chi Tzu Chiao; Cambur; Plantain; Bananeira De S Tome; Fo Shou Chiao; Niu Ju Chiao; Mei Jen Chiao; Horse Banana; Chiao Yu; Banane Grosse Botte; Ya Chiao; Banane Corne; Figue; Platano
<i>Newbouldia laevis</i>	Osensenama
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Tobacco; Herbe A La Reine; Tabac Mannoque; Tanigh; Yen Ken; Tabaco; Tabigh; Jen Ts'Ao; Tan Pa Ku; Tutun; Yen Ts'Ao; Tabac; Toubac; Nicoziana; Yu Ts'Ao
<i>Nissolia fruticosa</i>	
<i>Nyctanthes arbortristis</i>	
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Basilicon; Ai K'Ang; Lo Le; Selaseh jantan; Selaseh hitam; Raihana; I Tzu Ts'Ao; Rainan; Chiu Ts'Eng T'A; Feslegen; Basilic; Albahaca; Selasih; Hsiang Ts' Ai; Chahchabram; Selaseh; Raihan Al Malik; Me-Boki; Basil
<i>Ocimum canum</i>	Kemangi; Ruku-ruku
<i>Ocimum gratissimum</i>	Fombasin; Folle Basin; Vriadhatulasi; Ramtuli; Selaseh jambi; Basilic Grandes Feuilles; Grand Fombasin; Atiayo; Basilic A Petites Fleurs
<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Lampes; Ruku-ruku merah; Surasa; L.; Kemangen; Oku; Ruku-ruku; Kami-Me-Boki; Selaseh
<i>Olax subscorpioidea</i>	
<i>Oldenlandia diffusa</i>	Bunga chakar ayam
<i>Oldenlandia heynei</i>	
<i>Oldenlandia recurva</i>	Akar Kemenjan Bantoo
<i>Ophiorrhiza mungos</i>	Sarahati
<i>Oplismenus sp</i>	
<i>Opuntia sp</i>	Kaynanadili; Tuna; Firavuninciri
<i>Oroxylum indicum</i>	Bonglai; Bolai kayu; Boli; Kapoung-kapung; Kulai; Bungli; Bonglai kulai; Boloi; Kajeng jaler; Merkulai; Merulai; Kayu lanang; Syonaka
<i>Orthodon fordu</i>	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Tso Chiang; Remp; Estrebolina; Semanggen; Vinagrillo; Sikap dada; Oseille Du Bois; Suan Chiang; Sorrel; Acederilla Aleluya; Carpigna; Vinagreta; Chukrika; Indian Sorrel; Oseille Marron; Hsiao Suan Ts' Ai; Pwin D'Coucou; Hummaidh; Alleluia
<i>Paederia scandens</i>	
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Poppy; Gelinjik; Yu Mi; Madat; Poppy, Opium; O Fang; Adormidero; Ya P'Ien; Adormidera; Chandu; Kheskhash Abu Al Noum; Hashas; O Fu Jung; Opium; O P'Ien; Opium Poppy; Tengkoh
<i>Paris polyphylla</i>	Tsao Hsiu

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Parquetina nigrescens</i>	
<i>Paullinia pinnata</i>	Bejuco Costilla; Bejuco De Tres Filos; Liane Carree
<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	
<i>Pentaclethra filamentosa</i>	Iripil; Pracaxi
<i>Peristrophe acuminata</i>	Rumput lidah jin; Setawar ular (Snake's charm); Paha ayam (Fowl's thigh)
<i>Peristrophe bicalyculata</i>	
<i>Petiveria alliacea</i>	Verveine Puante; Payche; Anamu; Aveterinaryte; Ave; Mal Pouri; Herbe Aux Poules; Gully Root; Huevo De Gato; Chasser Vermine; Guineahen Weed; Petivere A Odeur Ail; Apazote De Zorro; Hierba De Las Gallinitas; Feuilles Ave; Zorrillo; Verocine Puante
<i>Phaseolus prostratus</i>	
<i>Phenax rugosa</i>	
<i>Philodendron guttiferum</i>	
<i>Philodendron tripartitum</i>	
<i>Piliostigma thonningii</i>	Musomo
<i>Pinellia ternata</i>	Karasu-Bisyaku; Pan Hisa; Ban Xia
<i>Piper alleni</i>	
<i>Piper betel</i>	Betel; T'U Pi Po; Chu Chiang; Phlu; Lu Yu; Sirih; Tambul; Fu Ya T'U Lu T'Eng
<i>Piper darienense</i>	
<i>Piper longum</i>	Pi P'O Mu; Pi Po; Pepper, Long; Long Pepper; Uzun Biber
<i>Piper medium</i>	Bois Noyaux
<i>Piper tricuspe</i>	
<i>Pithecellobium clypearia</i>	Petai belelang; Jiring monyet; Saga serong; Kecheh
<i>Plantago major</i>	Plantain; Oba-Ko; Sei Ohr Re; Lisan Al Hamal; Tarkuz; Otot ototan; Llanten Mayor; Ch'E Ch'len; Ekur anjing (Dog tail); Arnoglossa; Bazir Dam Bil; Llanten; Buyuk Sinirliot; Gechi Qulaghi; Wegerlich; Suri pandak; Meloh kiloh; Daum sejumbok; Sangkuwah; Sangkubah; Sangka buwah; Sembung otot
<i>Pluchea odorata</i>	Sauge; Chache; Canelon
<i>Podophyllum versipelle</i>	Pa Chio Lien; Kuei Chiu
<i>Polianthes maculosa</i>	
<i>Polycarpaea corymbosa</i>	Pail L'Ou Weng
<i>Polygala brachystachya</i>	

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Polygala garcinii</i>	
<i>Polygala senega</i>	Hiroha-Senega; Poligala; Snakeroot, Common
<i>Polygala</i> sp	
<i>Polygonum bistorta</i>	Enjebat; Bistorta; Waterwurz; Kurtpencesi; Snakeroot; Ch'Uan Shen; English Serpentry; Mou Meng; Ibuki-Tora-No-O; Tzu Shen
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Itadori; Pan Chang; Hu Chang; Japanese Fleeceflower
<i>Polygonum flaccidum</i>	Shui Liao; Yu Liao; Tse Liao; Chia Liao
<i>Polygonum multiflorum</i>	Ho Shou Wu; Ho Chou Wu; Turu-Dokudami; She Chien Ts'ao
<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>	Rau Song Chua Day
<i>Popowia fornicata</i>	
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	Tz'U T'Ung; Tacamahaca; Hai T'Ung; Balm Of Gilead; Balsam Poplar
<i>Porophyllum ruderale</i>	
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Gelang pasir; Coupier; Berbin; Coupe-Pied; Purslane; Porcelana; Beldroega; Krokot; Verdolaga; Pourpier; Perpine; Parpinah; Ma Ch'ih Hsien; Pourpier Commun; Suberi-Hiyu; Ancharupa; Semizotu
<i>Potentilla cryptotaenia</i>	Lang Ya
<i>Potentilla kleiniana</i>	
<i>Poterium officinale</i>	Ti Yu
<i>Prenanthes alba</i>	
<i>Prenanthes serpentaria</i>	Lion'S Foot; Gall Of The Earth
<i>Prochnyanthes mexicana</i>	
<i>Prunus pseudocerasus</i>	Yai Mi; Ying T'ao; Han T'ao
<i>Psychotria jackii</i>	Ruhac
<i>Psychotria pinularia</i>	
<i>Psychotria viridiflora</i>	Jarum-jarum; Mata itek (Duck's eye); Penawar bilae (Weal medicine)
<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	Geh Gen; Ko Fen; Ko Pu; Kuzu; Kung Pu
<i>Pycnarrhena manilensis</i>	Vidal Ambal
<i>Pycnostelma paniculatum</i>	
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia</i>	Pirola; Round-Leaved Wintergreen; Lu Ti Ts'ao; Rondbladig Wintergroenkruid; Holzmandgold; Sundew; Pyrola, Round-Leaved; Vintergron; Pyrole A Grappes
<i>Quassia amara</i>	Simaruba; Cuassia; Surinam Quassia; Quassia; Palo Muneco; Jamaica Bark

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Quassia versicolor</i>	
<i>Randia aculeata</i>	Croc A Chien
<i>Randia tetraacantha</i>	
<i>Rauvolfia ligustrina</i>	
<i>Rauvolfia praecox</i>	
<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i>	Rauwolfia; Chivan Avelpori; Chota Chand; Chandraka; Sarpagandha; Pule Pandak; Boboro; Chandra; Akar Tikus; Indo-Zyaboku; Chandrika; Java Devil Pepper; Harkal
<i>Rauvolfia verticillata</i>	
<i>Rauvolfia vomitoria</i>	Swizzlestick
<i>Rhaphidophora pertusa</i>	
<i>Rhus semialata</i>	Fu Yang; Fu Mu; Yen Fu Tzu
<i>Rhynchosia discolor</i>	
<i>Rhynchospermum jasminoides</i>	Lo Shih
<i>Rinorea elliptica</i>	
<i>Royena macrocalyx</i>	
<i>Rubus</i> sp	
<i>Ruta graveolens</i>	Rue; Godong mungu; Ruta; Henruda; Aruda; Sadal; Ruda; Rue Fetide; Ubat atal; Bahce Sedefotu; Yun Hsiang Ts' Ao
<i>Ruta montana</i>	Rue; Ruda Montesina
<i>Sagina maxima</i>	Ch'I Ku Ts' Ao
<i>Sagittaria sagittifolia</i>	Chieh Ku; Chien Tao Ts' Ao; Pai Ti Li; Suoku; T'Zu Ku; Yen Wei Ts' Ao; Shui P'Ing
<i>Salvia calocalicina</i>	
<i>Sansevieria thyrsoiflora</i>	
<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>	Lidah buaya (Crocodile tongue)
<i>Sapindus saponaria</i>	Jaboncill; Bois Savonette
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Suif Vegetal Chinois; Arbol Del Sebo; Wu Chiu; Chinese Ongel; Chinese Tallow Tree; Chinese Tallowtree
<i>Saussurea sacra</i>	
<i>Saxifraga sarmentosa</i>	Shih Ho Yeh; Hu Erh Ts' Ao
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	Cha padang (Opening tea); Mastuerzo; Ginje jepun; Ginje menir; Cancharagua; Pokok kelambu (Gray plant); Teh makao (Macao tea); Bunyiga; Balai Doux; Pokok delis

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
Scutellaria barbata	Ban Zhi Lian
Sebaea crassulaefolia	
Securidaca erecta	
Securidaca longipedunculata	
Securidaca sp	
Sedum kamtschaticum	
Selaginella sp	Ti Po; Han Sheng Ts'ao
Semiaquilegia adoxoides	Tian Kui Zi; Tien Kui Zi
Senecio scandens	Ch'len Li Chi
Senecio vulneraria	
Serenoa serrulata	Saw Palmetto
Sida acuta	Guimauve A Petites Fleurs; Seleguri; Escobita; Petit Lalo
Sida rhomboidea	
Simaba cedron	Cedron
Siparuna guianensis	
Solanum surattense	
Sonchus oleraceus	Esek Marulu; Sow Thistle; Sowthistle; Lechuguilla; K'U Ts'Ai; Lechuguillo; Achicoria; Chicoree Marron; Cerraja; Gansedistel; Jo'Dhaidh; Thistle,Milky; T'U; Thistle,Tufty
Soulamea amara	Lamk.
Stegnosperma halimifolium	
Stellaria alsine	
Stephania sp	
Sterculia tragacantha	
Stillingia sebifera	Wu Chiu
Strychnos ligustrina	Bedara laut; Slagenhout
Strychnos potatorum	Clearing Nut Tree
Strychnos xerophila	
Tabebuia pentaphylla	



Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Tabernaemontana sralensis</i>	Sneng Kou
<i>Tacca fatsiifolia</i>	Nonno
<i>Tacca palmata</i>	Koemis oetjung; Temoo Giling; Gadoeng tikoos; Iles-iles; Kotok bongktok; Koomis Ootjing; Gadoong Tikoo; Temu giling
<i>Tagetes sp</i>	Rosa Del Angel
<i>Tagetes tenuifolia</i>	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Pu Gong Ying; P'U Kung Ying; Kou Ju Ts'ao; Dandelion; P'O Kung Ying; Maitiainen; Huang Hua Ti Ting; Chiang Nou Ts'ao; Hindiba Berri; Diente De Leon; Khas Berri; Pissenlit; Chin Tsan Ts'ao; Kara Hindiba; Seiyō-Tanpopo
<i>Terminalia bellirica</i>	Mentalun; Jaha; Jalawe; Belleric Myrobalan
<i>Ternstroemia tepezapote</i>	
<i>Tetrastigma hemsleyanum</i>	
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	
<i>Theobroma cacao</i>	Cacao Criollo; Cacaoyer; Kakao; Cacao Forastero; Cacao; Chocolate
<i>Tinospora capillipes</i>	
<i>Tinospora tuberculata</i>	Petawali; Antawali; Gasing-gasing; Bratawali; Patarwali; Akar seruntum; Akar putawali; Batang wali; Putrawali; Daun gadel
<i>Tournefortia hartwegiana</i>	
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Zehirli Sumak Agaci; Poison-Ivy
<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>	
<i>Tragia involucrata</i>	
<i>Trichilia capitata</i>	
<i>Tricholepis glaberrima</i>	
<i>Trichomanes elegans</i>	
<i>Trichomanes pinnatum</i>	
<i>Trichosanthes cucumeroides</i>	Karasu-Uri; Japanese Snake Gourd
<i>Trixis pringlei</i>	
<i>Tussacia friedrichsthaliana</i>	
<i>Tylophora longifolia</i>	
<i>Tylophora ovata</i>	

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Typha</i> sp	
<i>Uraria picta</i>	
<i>Urechites suberecta</i>	Wooraiia Poison; Savannah Flower; Jamaica Nightshade
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	
<i>Urtica thunbergiana</i>	Ira-Kusa; Mao Hsien; T'An Ma
<i>Vanilla planifolia</i>	Pois Vanille; Vanilla; Vanillier
<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	Minecicegi; Ma Pien Ts'Ao; Bunj; Rejil Al Hamam; Verbena; Vervain; Ayauhochitl; Kuma-Tuzura; Holywort; Verbena Oficial; Gogerchin Otu
<i>Viola diffusa</i>	
<i>Viola sylvestris</i>	Chin Ts'Ai
<i>Wickstroemia indica</i>	
<i>Wrightia tomentosa</i>	Daira; Duahi
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Cepa De Caballo; Pitrak; Cepa Caballo; Clotweed; Espinho De Carneiro; Cachurera Menor
<i>Xanthosoma helleboriaefolium</i>	
<i>Xanthosoma helliborifolium</i>	
<i>Xylopia grandiflora</i>	Malagueto
<i>Yucca baccata</i>	
<i>Zanthoxylum avicennae</i>	
<i>Zanthoxylum nitidum</i>	
<i>Zanthoxylum planispinum</i>	
<i>Zanthoxylum simulans</i>	
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Shoga; Lahja; Kan Chiang; Gengembre; Djae; Sheng Chiang; Sonth; Haliya padi; Chiang Chiu; Haliya; Kunyiit terus; Haliya bara; Jae; Gan Jiang; T'Ang Chiang; Haiti; Chiang; Sunthi; Zencefil; Atuja; Jahi; Chiang P'I; Haliya hudang; Gengibre Dulce; Ginger; Gengibre