

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Ethnobotanical Plants for Apertif

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
Acer spicatum	
Achillea millefolium	Civanperceci; Rollike; Millefolium; Cickafarkkoro; Rolleka; Rojmari; Tlalquequetzal; Schafgarbe; Millefeuille; Biranjasif; Duizendblad; Milefolio; Milenrama; Yarrow; Millefoglio
Acorus calamus	Sho-Bu; Kalmoes; Sweet Flag; Doringo; Acorus; Kalmos; Calamo Aromatico; Jariangau; Vacha; Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Agri Turki; Calomo Aromatico; Calmus; Jerangau; Bach; Calamus; Jeringau; Kalmus; Sarango; Acoro Aromatico; Ganoek; Azakegeri; Acore Vrai; Djerango; Seki-Sho; Vaj; Kaliraga; Shui Ch'Ang Pu
Alliaria wasahi	Han Ts'Ai
Allium ascalonium	Yabani Sarimsak; Brambang bali; Zechalotte; Brambang abang; Astloke; Bawang merah; Hsieh; Echalotte; Hsieh Pai
Allium cepa	Onion; Cebola; Basal; Zwiabeln; Bawang; Cebolla; Pyaz; Cabolla; Hu Ts'Ung; Z'Oignon; Onion,Red; Sogan; Cebolla Macho; Bawang puteh; Soghan; Bawang merah; Oignon; Tama-Negi
Aloe barbadense	Aloes
Ambrosia hispida	
Ammi visnaga	Khaizaran; Busnaga; Anmi; Vznaga; Pick Toothh; Khellakraut; Biznaga; Khillah; Bisnaga Das Searas
Anthriscus cerefolium	Cerefolium; Perifollo; Cierfouye; Khalai I Khalil; Yabani Maydanoz
Apium graveolens	Ch'In; Krafus; Ch'In Ts'Ai; Celeri Marron; Karawez; Celery; Apio; Kereviz; Celeri; Rabano; Celeri Des Jardins; Wood Marche; Han Ch'In; Apit Bord
Arctium lappa	Arqityon; Bardana; Niu P'Ang Tzu; Wu Shih; Waisar; Kewe; Burdock; Lampazo Mayor; Burdock Blood; Gobo; Niu Ts'Ai; Kuang Mu Hsiang; Shu Nien; Dulavratotu; Ta Li Tzu
Armoracia rusticana	Bayirturpu; Horseradish
Artemisia absinthium	Feuilles Ameres; Ajenjo; Ajenjo Oficial; Absinthe; Wormswood; Niga-Yomogi; Pelin
Artemisia arborescens	Mugwort; Ajenjo Moruno
Artemisia dracuncululus	Tagantes; Tarhun
Athyrium microphyllum	
Barbarea vulgaris	Barbarakruid; Yellow Rocket; Bottonaria; Erba Barbara; Wintercross; Winter Kresse
Batis maritima	Barrilla; Crisse Marine
Bidens sp	
Bletilla striata	Pai Chi; Si-Ran; Siran
Brassica juncea	Sesawi; Sawi-sawi; Karasi-Na
Brassica nigra	Mustard; Mostaza Negra; Siyah Hardal; Qara Khardal; Nware Mostaude; Ch'Ing Chieh; Kuro-Garasi; Khardal Aswad
Buddleja marrubiifolia	
Canarium album	Lu Lan; Kan Lan; Ch'Ing Kuo

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<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Huang Ma; Qunnab; Ma Jen Chiu; Canamo Indio; Hemp; Kenevir; Ma Fen; Tchene; Han Ma; Bhang; Hint Keneviri; Canamo; Mariguana; Ganja; Huo Ma; Hemp,Indian; Ta Ma; Bangué
<i>Capparis cynophallophora</i>	Bois D'Argent; Bois Couleuvre; Caprier Rampant; Bois Caca; Frijol
<i>Carapa moluccensis</i>	
<i>Cassia covesii</i>	
<i>Cephaelis ipecacuanha</i>	Ipeka; Ipecac; Altim Koku; Tokon
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Chimaphile; Ground Ivy; Doldiges Wintergrun; Pyrole En Ombelle; Pipsissewa; Prince'S Pine; Spotted Wintergreen; Skjaerm Vintergron; Winterlieb
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Condriila
<i>Cibotium splendens</i>	
<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>	Citron Vert; Limau masam; Citronnier Verjus; Limau amkian; Lima; Limau nipis; Citronnier; Limau asam; Citron; Lima Bobo
<i>Citrus aurantium</i>	Naranja Agria; Chin Ch'lu; Z'Orange Sure; Hua Chu Hung; Ch'Eng; Kuang Chu; Orange; Bergamot; Orange Sure; Oranger; Coolie Orange; Naranjo Amargo; Naranja De Babor; Turunc
<i>Citrus grandis</i>	Chadiquier; Pummelo; Hu Kan; Hind Limon Agaci; Chu Luan; Toronja; Pamplemousse; Chadeque; T'lao; Ch'Ou Ch'Eng; Yu
<i>Citrus limon</i>	Lemon; Lemun Tresh; Limon; Lemun Hamedh; Miski; Limonero
<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	Kan; Chu Sha Chu; Tran Bi; Mandarine
<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Naranjo Dulce; Oranger Doux; Orange; Portakal; Naranja De China; Z'Orange Douce
<i>Cleome viscosa</i>	L.
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	Kembang teling; Menteling; Cwetabhanda; Mazeryon Hindi
<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	Ash Sherka Al Mubarak; Blessed Thistle; Cardo Santo; Chardon Beni; Derga Peroza; Mubarek Diken
<i>Cochlearia armoracia</i>	
<i>Codonopsis pilosula</i>	Dang Shen
<i>Commiphora mukul</i>	Guggulu; Chia Mu Yao
<i>Coptis teeta</i>	Altin Ipligi; Huang Lien; Chih Lien; Wang Lien
<i>Corchorus capsularis</i>	Jut
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Katumber; Kisnis; Cilantro; Coriander; Coriandrum; Kozahla; Yuan Sui; Penjilang; Ketumbar; Misima-Saiko; Hu Sui; Culantro; Koendoro; Kuzbarah; Cilantrico; Culantrico; Dhanya; Hsiang Sui
<i>Corylus heterophylla</i>	Chen Tzu; Chen Jen
<i>Corylus mandshurica</i>	Chen Tzu; Chen Jen

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<i>Crateva nurvala</i>	Ham.; Bulan ayer; Bulan betul
<i>Crateva religiosa</i>	Varana; Kepayan
<i>Crescentia cujete</i>	Calebasse Marronne; Berenuk; Higuero Galion; Camasa; Guiro; Calebassier; Calebasse; Tabu kayu; Calebasse Marron; Higuero; Higuera; Jiguero; Calabash Tree; Petite Calabasse Des Bois
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i>	Fenouil Marin; Sanpetra; Hinojo Marino; Finochio Marino; Zeevenkel; Meerfenchel; Sea Fennel; Fennel,Sea
<i>Curculigo ensifolia</i>	
<i>Curculigo latifolia</i>	Lumbah; Daoen; Lembah; Lumbah rimba; Lumbah padi; Kalapa puyoh
<i>Curcuma domestica</i>	Yu Chin; Turmeric; Haridra; Ukon; Safron Du Pays; Olena; Kurkuma Uzum; Safran Des Indes; Safran De St Domingue; Safran Du Pays
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Epitimo; Linho De Cuco; Klein Warkruid; Epithymum; Cheveux Du Diable; Klee Seide
<i>Cuscuta europaea</i>	Cinsaci
<i>Cuscuta planiflora</i>	
<i>Cusparia trifoliata</i>	Kusbaria
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Djane Racene; Yarkuki; Jezar; Gaizar; Hawuch; Hung Lo Po; Carrot; Zanahoria; Havuc; Hu Lo Po; Huang Lo Po; Mohrrube; Carot; Carotte
<i>Decalepis hamiltonii</i>	
<i>Dendrobium sp</i>	
<i>Drimys winteri</i>	Canelo; Aktarcin; Winter'Sbark
<i>Drymaria codata</i>	Appetit Marron
<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	Appetit Marron; Ahuachpatli
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Roter Sonnenhut; Rudbeckie Rouge; Zonnehoed; Coneflower; Black Sampson
<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i>	Cardamom; Ts'Ao Kuo; Krako; Kakule; Pai Tou K'Ou; Tou K'Ou
<i>Euonymus cochinchinensis</i>	
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Koyunpitragi; Khad Al Bint; Linwe Di Tchet; Hindheal; Eupatorio
<i>Eupatorium fortunei</i>	Huzi-Bakama
<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	Langa-Chata; Niquibey; Guerit Vite; Langi-Chatte; Mata Finca; Langue A Chatte; Eupatoire; Zaraguey; Guerit Tout; Rompezaraguey
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	Eupatoire D'Eau Rouge; Red Gravel; Purper Leverkruid; Roter Wasserhanf; Joe Pye Weed; Gravelwort
<i>Exostema caribaeum</i>	Quinquina Pays; Quina Criolla
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Kayinagaci; European Beech

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<i>Ferula sumbul</i>	Sumbul
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	Ash, White
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Grateron; Hashishat Al Af'A; Kaz Yogurtotu; Zhu Yang Yang; Hedge Clivers; Cleavers; Cleavers Goosegrass; Cleever; Amor De Hortelano; Gia Mara
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Asperula Olorosa
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	Centiyane; Genciana; Gentian
<i>Gentiana rigescens</i>	
<i>Gentiana scabra</i>	Lung Tan; Ling Yu; Rindo
<i>Gentiana triflora</i>	Ezo-Rindo
<i>Glycine max</i>	Ta Tou Huang Chuen; Chiang Yu; Jung Shu; Chiang; Soybean; Ta Tou; Shu; Hei Tou; Soya Fasulyasi; Shih Yu; Huang Tou; Tou Huang; Tou Yu; Shih Tou; Ta Tou Shih; Jen Shu; Tou Fu
<i>Gordonia obtusa</i>	
<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i>	Guaiacum
<i>Gundlachia corymbosa</i>	
<i>Haemodorum coccineum</i>	
<i>Hermannia</i> spp.	
<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i>	Jeljel
<i>Hibiscus elatus</i>	Mahaut; Majagua
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Grand Mahaut; Baru; Mahaut Franc; Coton Marron; Mahaut; Majagua; Demajagua; Coton Mahaut; Waru
<i>Hoya coronaria</i>	Akar setebal
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Goldenseal; Hidrastis; Golden Seal
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	Malbar hutan; Basinan; Selaseh hutan (Woodland basil); Ajonjoli Cimarron; Mamajuana; Lerkuing; Oregano; Mastranto; Melisse; Sepulut
<i>Ilex paraguayensis</i>	Koba-No-Mate-Tya
<i>Indigofera oblongifolia</i>	
<i>Inodes japa</i>	
<i>Inula helenium</i>	Chin Ch'len Chu; O-Oguruma; Enula; Helenium; Induzotu; Chin Ch'len Hua; Hsuan Fu Hua; Mu Xiang; Helenio
<i>Iris ensata</i>	Li Shih; T'leh Sao Chou

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<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	Gladon; Fena Kokulu Kuzgun Kilici; Iris; Lirio Hediondo
<i>Isocarpha oppositifolia</i>	Boton De Cancer
<i>Ixora coccinea</i>	
<i>Jateorhiza palmata</i>	Guvercin Koku Otu
<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Laurel; Lauri Baca; Gekkei-Zyu; Defne
<i>Leopoldia comosa</i>	
<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	Adi Suterisi; Teretura; Taratiza; Mastuerzo; Cresson Alenois; Crusson D'Jardin; Rshad; Cress
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Cresson Alenois; Cresson Danois; Mastuerzo; Cresson Savane
<i>Leptospermum flavescens</i>	Gelam bukit (Hill Melaleuca); Hujung atap; Chuchur atap (Roof edge)
<i>Lindernia japonica</i>	
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Kurtpencesi; Musco Clavato; Lycopode; Licopodio; Hikage-No-Kazura
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Su Ferasyunu; Bugleweed
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Saio; Appelboom; Pommier; Maschankkerapfel; Pomme; Appleseed; Manzana; Tuffah; Apple; Pomi; Pomme De France; Lai Ch'In; Alma; Pomme D'Arbre; Sufferjang; Malum; Manzano; Hua Hung; Lin Ch'In; Nai
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	An Lo Kuo; Mango; Manguier; Manga; Mangot; Anbah; Merpelam; Manga Agaci; Mangga; Pelem; Mamuang; Mangot Fil
<i>Maytenus ilicifolia</i>	Cancerosa; Congoasa
<i>Mazus japonicus</i>	
<i>Melittis melissophyllum</i>	Bastard Balm; Toronjil Silvestre
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Marsh Buckbean; Suyoncasi; Ming Ts'Ai; Tsui Ts'Ao; Trefoil, Bean; Trefle; Cho Ts'Ai; Trebol De Agua; Shui Ts'Ai; Mitu-Gasiwa; Menyanthe
<i>Mollugo oppositifolia</i>	
<i>Momordica balsamina</i>	Acyipelmasi; Cundeamor Extranjero; Balsamapple
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Sorossi; Pare; Peria; Lai P'U T'Ao; Kerela; Assorossie; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Chin Li Chih; Melao De Sao Caetano; Balsam Apple; Sorci; Salsamino; Sorossies; Balsampear; Ejinrin; Gule Khandan; Peria laut; K'U Kua; Periok; Sorossie
<i>Momordica cochinchinensis</i>	Mu Hsieh; Teruah; Mu Pieh Tzu; Turu-Reisi; Mu Pie Tzu; Mu Bie Zi; Fan Muh Pu
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Monarde Ecarlate; Beebalm; Scarlet Monarda; Scharlakenrode Monarde; Monarde Tee; Oswego Tea; The D'Oswego; Bee Balm; Pennsylvanische Thee
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Spotted Beebalm; Monarda; Manarde Ponctuee; American Horesmint; American Horsemint; Spotted Bee Balm
<i>Morisonia americana</i>	Mabouier D'Amerique

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<i>Mussaenda erythrophila</i>	Ashanti Blood
<i>Myristica fragrans</i>	Kucuk Hindistancevizi Ag; Jou Kuo; Muscade; Jou Tou K'Ou; Jou Tou Hua; Nutmeg; Mace; Nuez Moscada; Nux Moschata; Noix De Muscade; Notenmuskaatboom; Jou Kou Hua; Kembang pala diluar; Buah pala
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Suteresi; Cresson D'Eau; Cresson; Cresson De Fontaines; Watercress; Water Cresses; Cress; Cresson Des Jardins; Berros; Hurf Al May; Cresson Du Pays; Habb Ar Rashad; Berro; Nasturtium
<i>Neurolaena lobata</i>	Caballon; Manzanilla
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>	Cardo Timonero; Scotch Thistle; Tobah; Eselsdistel; Wegdistel; Cardo Asinino; Cotton Thistle; Chardon Aux Anes; Cardo Borriquero; Acanzio; Acanto Bastardo; Schotse Distel; Krebsdistel; Toba
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Suan Chiang; Hsiao Suan Ts'Ai; Semanggen; Estrebolina; Alleluia; Oseille Marron; Acederilla Aleluya; Tso Chiang; Hummaidh; Pwin D'Coucou; Sorrel; Indian Sorrel; Rempi; Chukrika; Oseille Du Bois; Sikap dada; Vinagreta; Carpigna; Vinagrillo
<i>Panax ginseng</i>	Otane-Ninzin; Shen Ts'Ao; Ren Shen; Shen Lu; Jen Shen; Jen Shen Chiu
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	American Ginseng; Ginseng
<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Feuilles Bouton; Absinthe Marron; Escobita Amarga; Yerba Amarga; Baille Lame; Escoba De Puerco; Balai Amer; Absynthe Batarde; Escoba Amarga; Parthene Multifide; Friega Platos
<i>Passiflora laurifolia</i>	Pomme Liane; Passiflore A Feuilles; Parcha; Calabasique
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Chirivia; Parsnip; Persil Marron; Celeri Marron; Parsnip, Wild
<i>Perilla nankinensis</i>	
<i>Persea americana</i>	Aguacate; Abokado; Perse Agaci; Paltas; Avocatier; Avocat; Zaboca; Avocado
<i>Petasites officinalis</i>	Kelotu
<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>	Perejil; Maydanoz; Persil; Persil Vert; Parsley
<i>Photinia glabra</i>	Ts'U Lin Tzu
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>	Rami buah; Quinina Criolla; Derriere Dos; Tamalaka; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Feuilles La Fievre; Des Dos; Meniran; Memeniran; Turi hutan; Derriere-Dos
<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>	Memeniran; Meniran; Turi hutan; Rami buah; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back
<i>Picramnia pentandra</i>	Bois Poisson; Cascara Amarga; Palo De Peje; Aguedata; Honduras Bark
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Burnet Saxifrage; Pimpinela Blanca; Kucuk Pimpinella; Pate Di Gate; Black Caraway; Pimpinera
<i>Piper marginatum</i>	
<i>Piper nigrum</i>	Pfeffer; Maricha; Black Pepper; Lada putih (White pepper); Hu Chiao; White Peppercorn; Lada sula (Decorticated pepper; Pepper; Kosho; Wei Fu Chic; Pepper, Black; Lada hitam (Black pepper); Karabiber
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Sakiz Agaci; Schinos; Mastich; Pistache; Masticke; Almaciga; Mastix; Egyptian Mastich; Masticum; Mastic Resin; Lentiscus; Mastic; Lentisco; Mastiche; Lentisk
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Dar Yaprakli Sinirliot; Zibad; Adhan As Sakhlah; Udhainat As Sakhalah; Llantén Menor; Gechi Qulaghi; Ribwort

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<i>Plantago major</i>	Daum sejumbok; Plantain; Ekur anjing (Dog tail); Sembung otot; Sangka buwah; Otot ototan; Suri pandak; Ch'E Ch'len; Llanten Mayor; Oba-Ko; Wegerlich; Meloh kiloh; Llanten; Gechi Qulaghi; Lisan Al Hamal; Sei Ohr Re; Sangkuwah; Bazir Dam Bil; Sangkubah; Buyuk Sinirliot; Tarkuz; Arnoglossa
<i>Plumbago indica</i>	Binasa; Setaka; Cheraka merah; Tjeraka Merah; Sitaka; Chitraka
<i>Plumbago rosea</i>	Disotu
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Polypody; Polipodio; Pespaye
<i>Porophyllum macrocephalum</i>	
<i>Posidonia oceanica</i>	Alga De Vifrieros
<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Plum; Ameixeira; Prunier; Li; Garden Plum; Susino; Chia Ch'Ing Tzu
<i>Prunus institia</i>	Damson; Kroosjes; Albrunheiro
<i>Prunus mume</i>	Ume; Wu Mei; Mei; Pai Mei; Ch'Ing Mei
<i>Quassia glauca</i>	Bois Frene
<i>Quercus sp.</i>	Oak gall; Maja kani; Manja kani
<i>Randia spinosa</i>	
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Radis Marron; Lai Fu; Daikon; Radis; Rabano; Radish; Kirmiziturp; Lo Po; Karaturp; Mulaka
<i>Ribes grossularia</i>	
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Grosellero; Groseilles
<i>Rubia tinctorum</i>	Boyacikoku; Madder; Seiyo-Akane; Rubia
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Suan Mo; Sorrel; Shan Tang Ti; Shan Ta Huang; Lapathus; Acedera; Kuzukulagi; Vinagrella; Sorrel, Garden
<i>Rumex sanguineus</i>	Bloody-Veined Dock; Dock, Bloody-Veined; Bloedzuring; Romazroja; Patience Des Bois; Red Dock
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	Kalkan Labada; Hummaidh; Acetosa Romana
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Cobanpuskulu; Rusco; Butcher'S Broom; Brusca
<i>Ruta graveolens</i>	Ubat atal; Rue Fetide; Ruta; Yun Hsiang Ts'Ao; Rue; Henruda; Aruda; Ruda; Bahce Sedefotu; Sadal; Godong mungu
<i>Salvia serotina</i>	
<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Kucuk Kanotu; Burnet
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Tibbi Kanotu; Ware-Moko; Pimpinela Mayor; Pimpernel
<i>Satureja montana</i>	Sariette; Winter Savory; Ajedrea
<i>Scorzonera hispanica</i>	Escorzonera; Kara Iskorcina

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<i>Siegesbeckia orientalis</i>	Kou Kao; Herbe Divine; Si Tzian Tsao; Hsi Lien; Hu Kao; Chu Kao Mu; Holy Herb; Nien Hu Ts'Ai
<i>Sinapis alba</i>	Khardal; Mostaza Blanca; Hu Chieh; Beyaz Hardal; Siro-Garasi; Guzark
<i>Smilax</i> sp.	
<i>Solanum ferox</i>	Terong asam (Sour-relish eggpl
<i>Solanum surettense</i>	
<i>Sonneratia ovata</i>	Kedaboo
<i>Striga lutea</i>	
<i>Strychnos ligustrina</i>	Slagenhout; Bedara laut
<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i>	Caoba; Caobo; Acajou De St Domingue; Acajou A Planches
<i>Swietenia mahogani</i>	Acajou
<i>Tabernanthe iboga</i>	Iboga; Radix Tabernanthe
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Hindiba Berri; Seiyo-Tanpopo; Kou Ju Ts'Ao; Maitiainen; Pu Gong Ying; P'U Kung Ying; Chiang Nou Ts'Ao; Kara Hindiba; Khas Berri; Dandelion; Diente De Leon; Pissenlit; Huang Hua Ti Ting; P'O Kung Ying; Chin Tsan Ts'Ao
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>	Kekik; Tomillo; Thym Grandes Feuilles; Common Thyme; Du Thym; Thyme; Zombi Nan Bois; Tati-Zyako-So; Pile
<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i>	Kamune Muliki; Moengsi; Hajimuju; Ostindischer Kummel; Carvi Oriental; Mungsi; Remuju; Jemuju; Zinyan; Nankhah; Mosi; Musi
<i>Tribulus cistoides</i>	Caprier; Fleurs Cape; Abrojo
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Kon Jarah; Sha Yuan Chi Li; Tzu; Gotub; Hasach; Pai Chi Li; Abrojo; Chih Hsing; Tu Chi Li; Ji Li; Chi Li; Gokshura
<i>Trichosanthes anguina</i>	Khyar; Pudal
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Preiselbeere; Koke-Momo; Kirmizi Cayumuzu; Kokemomo
<i>Vallisneria spiralis</i>	K'U Ts'Ao
<i>Vernonia amygdalina</i>	
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	Pimpernel, Water
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Veronica Arvensis
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Becabunga; Beccabunga Brooklime; Kurrat Al A'In; Suyavsani; Brooklime
<i>Veronica hederaefolia</i>	
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Yavsan; Sauvadje Te; Drug Speedwell; Fluellin; Veronica

Ehno botanical Plant	Common Names
Vitex agnus-castus	Panjangusht; Poivre De Moine; Chaste Tree; Monk'S Pepper; Hayit; Agnocasto; Keuschlamm; Ranukabija; Bish Barmagh Aghaji; Gatilier; Daribrahim; Sauzgatillo; Agno Casto; Shajerat Ebrahim; Seiyo-Ninzin-Boku; Lygos; Kaff Maryam
Vitis vinifera	Raisin; Asma; P'U T'Ao Chiu; Auzum; P'U T'Ao; Tray; Vigne; Roseinekaerne; I'Nab; Vite; Grape; Vid; European Grape
Zanthoxylum flavum	
Zingiber amaricans	Lempoyang pahit; Lampuyang pahit; Lempoyang emprit
Zingiber officinale	Gingembre; Lahja; Ginger; Zencefil; Gan Jiang; Sonth; Chiang Chiu; Haliya; Jae; Haliya padi; Jahi; Haliya hudang; T'Ang Chiang; Kunyit terus; Gengibre Dulce; Sheng Chiang; Haiti; Chiang; Sunthi; Djae; Haliya bara; Atuja; Gengibre; Kan Chiang; Chiang P'I; Shoga
Zingiber zerumbet	Lampuyang kebo; Lampuyang paek; Lampuyang kapoer; Zerumbet Ginger; Lampuyang; Lampuyang gajah