

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Ethnobotanical Plants for Aperient

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Abutilon avicennae</i>	Itibi
<i>Aconitum carmichaeli</i>	Sinatori-Kabuto
<i>Agropyron repens</i>	Squaw Wijn; Grama De Las Boticas; Najm; Pied De Poule; Grama Del Norte; Grama; Squaw Wein; Nejl; Echte Quecke; Quack Grass; Gramigua; Gramigna; Kweek; Joula; Groesrod; Ayrik; Vigne Squaw
<i>Ajuga bracteosa</i>	
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	Cila Agaci; Derekan; Buah keras; Avellano; Pidekan; Shih Li; Miri; Kemiri; Noyer Des Indes; Kembiri
<i>Aloe ferox</i>	Aloes Do Cabo
<i>Aloe vera</i>	Alwat; Nu Hui; Hsiang Tan; No Hui; Djadam arab; Zabila; Jadam; Lidah buaya; Aloe; Lu Hui
<i>Amberboi ramosa</i>	
<i>Angelica acutiloba</i>	Toki; Miyama-Toki
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Dulavratotu; Bardana; Arqityon; Gobo; Lampazo Mayor; Shu Nien; Kuang Mu Hsiang; Ta Li Tzu; Burdock Blood; Waisar; Niu Ts' Ai; Burdock; Kewe; Niu P' Ang Tzu; Wu Shih
<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	Chadron Beni; Bherband; Chardon Fleurs Jaunes; Argemone Du Mexique; Poppy, Mexican; Poppy, Prickly; Poppy, Thistle; Cardosanto; Chardon A Fleurs Jaunes; Lao Shu Le; Cardo Santo; Chokh; Chardon; Argemone; Prickly Poppy; Chandron A Fleurs Jaunes; Ne; Thistle, Yellow; Chicallot; Thistle, Gamboge; Deruju; Chardon Beni
<i>Artocarpus elastica</i>	Benda ketan; Benda; Tamberan; Kerbang; Terap; Benda kebo
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Knolzijdewortel; Pleurisy Root; Pleurisyroot; Asclepiade Tubereux; Yanagi-Towata; Knollige Seidenpflanze; Knollige Schwalbenwurz; Tuberosus Swallowwort; Knollseidenwurz
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Kuskonmaz; Asparagus; Esparraguera; Asperge; Esparrago; Matuba-Udo; Halyun; Asparagus
<i>Atractylodes macrocephala</i>	
<i>Balanites aegyptiaca</i>	
<i>Basella rubra</i>	Remayong; Oetji-oetji; Jingga; Genjerot; Gendolak
<i>Benincasa cerifera</i>	Bligo; To-Ga; Beligu; Kundur; Blonchengh
<i>Berberis asiatica</i>	Haridra
<i>Berberis lycium</i>	Indian Lycium
<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	Qinnab Maiy; Water Agrimony; Sukeneviri; Lang Pa Ts' Ao; Tel Maiy
<i>Bulbine asphodeloides</i>	
<i>Calystegia japonica</i>	Hirugao
<i>Capparis spinosa</i>	Kebre; Kabar; Capparis Spinosa; Caper
<i>Cassia covesii</i>	

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<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Nanban-Saikati; Samyaka; Baton Casse; Kachang kayu (Woody bean); Keyok; Ch'Ang Kuo Tzu Shu; Canafistula; Chacara; Klobber; Sember Hiyari Agaci; Kallober; Klohur
<i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>	Gelenggang sayor; Gelenggang kechil; Gelenggang nasi; Ketepeng
<i>Cassia torosa</i>	Habu-So
<i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i>	Sari Shabboy; Sebboy; Nioi-Ara-Seito; Manthur-Asfar; Wallflower; Alheli Amarillo
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Hui T'lao; Mel Ganzevoet; Kulf; Vastuk; Akaza; Fisa Al Kilab; Chenopode Blanc; White Goosefoot; Gemeiner Gansefuss; Cenizo; Hui Hsien; Farinacco; America-Arita-So
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Kar Agaci; Greybeard; Kar Cicegi
<i>Chondrodendron tomentosum</i>	Grieswurzel; Pareira Brava; Vigne Sauvage; Pareira; Curare
<i>Chrysanthemum indicum</i>	Pai Chu Hua; Yeh Chu Hua; Magarida; Chu Hua; Kan-Giku; Kan Chu Hua; Gundandi; Huang Chu; Hsiao Yeh Chu Hua; Sima-Kan-Giku
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	Varadika; Matricaria; Amargosa; Manzanilla
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Cichorei; Cikoria; Achicoria Amarga; Achicoria; Kiku-Niga-Na; Blaue Wegwarte; Chicory; Kasni; Hindiba; Zikorifa; Barbe De Capucin; Cikorie; Cicoria Radicchio; Almeirao; Endive; Wild Succory
<i>Cinnamomum cassia</i>	Cassia; Kayu manis china; Cin Tarcini; Malabathron; Cinnamon
<i>Citrus medica</i>	Limau kerbau (Buffalo lime); Kabat; Limi; Cidro; Limau mata kerbau; Jeruk kates; Limau hantu; Citron; Kou Yuan; Limau susu (Nipple lime); Numi Hilu; Trunj; Limo; Matulunga
<i>Clerodendrum serratum</i>	Tinjal tasek (Pl. w/ft in ocea; Senggugor (Miscarriage plant); Sunga tasek; Tinjal tasek; Timba tasek (Ocean hand-bucket; Mata kesang
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	Kembang teling; Mazeryon Hindi; Cwetabhanda; Menteling
<i>Cochlearia officinalis</i>	Cochleaire; Scurvygrass; Kasikotu; Coclearia
<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Ipai; Yeh Tzu; Yeh Chung Chiu; Cocoyeur; Noix De Coco; Cocoye; Niyu; Drakht I Badinja; Kechambil; Coco; Kelambir; Hsu Yu; Nyor; Mata De Coco; Kalapa; Coqueiro; Palma De Coco; Yueh Wang T'Ou; Cocotier; Nyiur; Cocotero; Kerambil; Kerambir; Jeho; Kelapa
<i>Colchicum luteum</i>	
<i>Cotoneaster nummularia</i>	Saferjalyah
<i>Crescentia cujete</i>	Higuero; Berenuk; Higuera; Calebasse Marron; Higuero Galion; Tabu kayu; Guiro; Calabash Tree; Jiguero; Petite Calabasse Des Bois; Calabasse Marronne; Calebasse; Calebassier; Camasa
<i>Curculigo orchioides</i>	Poison Bulb
<i>Cuscuta europaea</i>	Cinsaci
<i>Cynara cardunculus</i>	Yabani Emginar; Cardo
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Italian Ayrigi; Bermudagrass; Couchgrass; Grama
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Carotte; Huang Lo Po; Carot; Jezar; Carrot; Hu Lo Po; Djane Racene; Havuc; Hung Lo Po; Zanahoria; Yarkuki; Gaizar; Hawuch; Mohrrube
<i>Delphinium elatum</i>	

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<i>Draba nemorosa</i>	Inu-Nazuna
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Wurmfarn; Helecho Macho; Erkek Egrelti
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	Shield Fern; Dornfarn; Dikenli Egrelti; Doornige Niervaren
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Roter Sonnenhut; Zonnehoed; Coneflower; Black Sampson; Rudbeckie Rouge
<i>Eryngium planum</i>	Bogadikeni; Deveelmasi
<i>Erythronium japonicum</i>	Katakuri
<i>Erythroxylum coca</i>	Cocaine; Koka
<i>Eugenia crenulata</i>	Zos Douvant; Herbe Sainte Marie; Z'O Douvant; Menthe Coq
<i>Ferula assa-foetida</i>	Seytanterisi; Silphion
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Tin; Hanjir; Injir; Higuera; Itiziku; Fig; Figuier; Lovea Si Phle; Higo Verde; Figue France; Incir Agaci; Ichijiku; Figuier Blanc; Higo
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Manna-No-Ki; Lisan Al Asfur; Dish Budagh Aghaji; Orno; Jasen; Kudrethelvasi Disbudagi
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Fumaria; Shaterag; Tzu Hua Ti Ting; Sahtere; Kohaheina; Fumitory
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Grateron; Cleever; Amor De Hortelano; Cleavers; Gia Mara; Hashishat Al Af'A; Zhu Yang Yang; Hedge Clivers; Kaz Yogurtotu; Cleavers Goosegrass
<i>Galium verum</i>	Khitharah; Galio; Cleavers, Common; Yogurtotu; Caille Lait; Baqlat Al Laban; Gaillet Jaune
<i>Gisekia pharnaceoides</i>	Valika
<i>Glinus oppositifolius</i>	
<i>Guaiacum officinale</i>	Guaiacum; Gaiac; Gaiac Officinel; Guayak Agaci; Bois Saint; Lignum Vitae; Gaiac Franc
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Almazah; Tartuf Al Ard; Tartuf; Yerelmasi; Aguaturma
<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i>	Jeljel
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Fu Sang; Chu Chin; Khatmah Siniyah; Ch'lh Chin; Bunga raya (Big flower); Bussoge; Ru Sang; Gumamela; Cin Gulu; Jih Chi; Woro-wari; Feuilles Choubiak; Cayena; Shoe-Black; China Rose; Rose Of China
<i>Hieracium virosum</i>	
<i>Houttuynia cordata</i>	Yu Hsing Ts'Ao; Yu Xing Cao; Ch'I; Zyuyaku; Doku-Dami; Chu Ts'Ai; Dokudami
<i>Hura crepitans</i>	Sablier; Jabilla; Sandbox Tree; Javilla; Jarilla; Arbre Au Diable
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Hidrastis; Golden Seal; Goldenseal
<i>Hypochoeris glabra</i>	
<i>Ilex paraguariensis</i>	Mate; Paraguay Cayi

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<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Auzano; Black Alder; Black Aldewr; Quirliger Hulsstrauch; Feverbush; Aune Grisatre; Hulststruik; Aliso Negro
<i>Ipomoea congesta</i>	
<i>Justicia tranquebariensis</i>	
<i>Launaea sarmentosa</i>	
<i>Limnophila aromatica</i>	Beremi; Sebueh; Rumpit jari (Finger grass)
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	Pomodoro; Pomme D'Amour; Tomatero; Fan Shih; Tamata; Tomato; Tomate; Liu Yueh Shih
<i>Malva verticillata</i>	Huyu-Aoi; K'Uei
<i>Medinilla heterophylla</i>	
<i>Melothria maderaspatana</i>	
<i>Merremia umbellata</i>	Akar bunga kuning; Ulan betina; Ulan tapak pelandok
<i>Mollugo cerviana</i>	
<i>Mollugo pentaphylla</i>	Tapak burung (Bird footprint); Bunga karang (Itch flower)
<i>Momordica cochinchinensis</i>	Teruah; Fan Muh Pu; Mu Pie Tzu; Mu Pieh Tzu; Mu Bie Zi; Mu Hsieh; Turu-Reisi
<i>Morisonia americana</i>	Mabouier D'Amerique
<i>Mukia scabrella</i>	
<i>Notonia grandiflora</i>	
<i>Ochroma pyramidale</i>	
<i>Olea europaea</i>	Zeytin Agaci; Olive
<i>Ononis spinosa</i>	Hari-Mokushu; Gatuna; Rest Harrow; Kayiskiran; Restharrow
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Poppy, Corn; Pavot; Khash Khash; Poppy; Amapola; Hina-Gesi; Li Ch'Un Ts' Ao; Pavot Rouge; Bon Garaoune; Coquelot; Gelincik
<i>Pavetta indica</i>	Kem pa; Gading-gading (Like ivory); Jarum-jarum
<i>Persea americana</i>	Aguacate; Perse Agaci; Zaboca; Avocat; Avocatier; Abokado; Avocado; Paltas
<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>	Parsley; Persil; Perejil; Persil Vert; Maydanoz
<i>Phyllanthus officinalis</i>	Kemlaka; Kayu laka; Melaka; Malaka
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i>	Suan Chiang; Teng Leng Ts' Ao; Strawberry Tomato; Alkekengi; Alkekenje; Winter Cherry; Guveyfeneri
<i>Pluchea lanceolata</i>	
<i>Podophyllum emodi</i>	Himalayan Mayapple; Hint Podofili

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<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple; Podo-Huirumu; Amerikan Podofili
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Pan Chang; Japanese Fleeceflower; Itadori; Hu Chang
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Polypody; Pespaye; Polipodio
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	Verdolaga; Pourpier; Coupe-Pied; Parpinah; Pourpier Commun; Purslane; Coupier; Beldroega; Semizotu; Berbin; Perpine; Suberi-Hiyu; Ma Ch'lh Hsien; Ancharupa; Krokot; Gelang pasir; Porcelana
<i>Portulaca pilosa</i>	Penawar; Verdolaguilla; Rebha leoka; Verdolaga Afuere; Yerba De Agua
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Chin Hsing; Albaricoquero; Sha Hsing; Shan Hsing; Mei Hsing; Mish Mish; Hsing Su; Jou Hsing; Arig; Hsing Jin; Hsing; Hsing Jen T'Ang; Aprecock; Anzu; Lai Hsing; T'len Mei; Qaisi; Mu Hsing; Apricot; Kayisi Agaci; Kaise
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Melocotonero; Momo; Pesco; Tao Ren; Sheftali; Peach; Pecher; T'Ao P'I Chiu; Seftali Agaci; Khokh
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Radis Marron; Mulaka; Daikon; Lo Po; Rabano; Radis; Kirmiziturp; Radish; Lai Fu; Karaturp
<i>Rehmannia glutinosa</i>	Sheng Ti Huang; Ti Huang; Ti Huang Chiu; Sheng Di; Kaikei-Zio; Akaya-Zio; Shu Ti Huang
<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>	Buckthorn; Seiyo-Iso-No-Ki; Tufty Thorn
<i>Rhamnus japonica</i>	Niu Li; Kuro-Ume-Modoki; Shu Li; Japanese Buckthorn; Shan Li
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Kasukarasakurada; Cascara Sagrada
<i>Rheum coreanum</i>	
<i>Rheum officinale</i>	Chiang Chun; Medicinel Rhubarb; Ta Huang; Da Huang; Huang Liang; Cin Ravendi; Kelembak
<i>Rheum palmatum</i>	China Rhubarb; Da Huang; Rawend
<i>Rheum rhaponticum</i>	Maruba-Daio; Rhubarb; T'U Ta Huang
<i>Rheum tanguticum</i>	Da Huang
<i>Rheum undulatum</i>	Rapontic; Kara-Daio
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Eranda; Hintyagi Agaci; Higuerrilla; Castorbean; Pi Ma; Castor; Jarak; Huile Ricin; Castor Bean; Ricino; Pei Ma; Gana Garchak; Tartago; Palma Christi; To-Goma; Khirwe; Sittamoonaka; Bean,Castor
<i>Rosa centifolia</i>	Gulab; Ward Juri Berri; Rose; Cabbage Rose; Gula Bagh; Provence Rose; Rosa Centofoglie
<i>Rosa damascena</i>	Ward Juri; Damask Rose; Qunja Gul
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Mannen-Ro; Rosemary; Romero Comun; Romero; Anthos; Biberiye; Romarin
<i>Rourea minor</i>	Beririt
<i>Rumex japonicus</i>	Niu She Ts'Ai; Gisi-Gisi; Kuei Mu; Yang Ti; Yang Ti Ta Huang; Yang Ti Gen; Tu Ts'Ai; Chin Ch'lao Mai
<i>Rungia pectinata</i>	
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Rusco; Brusca; Butcher'S Broom; Cobanpuskulu

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<i>Ruscus alexandrinus</i>	
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Amerikan Murveri; Elder; American Elder; Elderberry
<i>Sambucus chinensis</i>	Sokuzu; Chieh Ku Ts' Ao; So T' lao
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Ine; Dwarf Elder; Yermurveri; Elderberry; Khaman Saghir; Yezgo
<i>Sambucus mexicana</i>	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Zovika; Murver Agaci; Sauco; Khaman Kabir; Seiyo-Niwatoko; European Elder; Elder Rind; Elderberry
<i>Scilla natalensis</i>	Kherere
<i>Sesamum indicum</i>	Susam; Pai Yu Ma; Bijan; Hu Ma; Ooli; Kundij; Jijiri; Simsim; Ch'Ing Jang; Goma; Hoholi; Sesame; Jungeoline; Kunji; Lenga; Jojoli; Wijen; Haholi; Ajonjoli; Ma K'U Ping; Tila; Hei Yu Ma
<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i>	Toeri bang (Red flowered); Toeri; Toeri poetih (White flowered); Agati; Geti; Turi
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	European Mountainash; Uvez Agaci; Serbal Silvestre; Rowan Tree
<i>Stenochlaena palustris</i>	Paku hurang; Paku miding
<i>Sterculia foetida</i>	Kepuh; Poh; Kayu lepong; Jangkang; Kelapong; Kelumpang
<i>Tagetes minuta</i>	Chinchilla; Dwarf Marigold
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tamarindo; Tomale; Tomarin; Mandarin; Tama-Rindo; Demirhindi; Wit asem; Tamarind; Asem; Tamarin; Tamarinde; Asam jawa; Tamarindier; Asam kawak; Tomaring; Asam jara
<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>	Tch'Eng Lieou; Ch'Ui Liu; Ch'leh Ch'Eng; Ch'Eng Liu; Ho Liu; San Ch'Un Liu; Ch'Ui Ssu Liu
<i>Tamarix sp</i>	Tamarix; Ilgin
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Diente De Leon; Pissenlit; Chiang Nou Ts' Ao; Khas Berri; P'U Kung Ying; Hindiba Berri; Pu Gong Ying; Seiyo-Tanpopo; Huang Hua Ti Ting; Kara Hindiba; Dandelion; Maitainen; Chin Tsan Ts' Ao; Kou Ju Ts' Ao; P'O Kung Ying
<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Mirobalan; Myrobalan; Abhaya; Indian Myrobalan; Ho Li Le
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	Germander; Kamaderyos; Germandree Petit Chene; Camedrio; Yermesesi
<i>Thalictrum foliolosum</i>	Penjari; Mamiran; Mamira
<i>Thalictrum rubellum</i>	Sheng Ma
<i>Trianthema decandra</i>	
<i>Tribulus cistoides</i>	Fleurs Cape; Abrojo; Caprier
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Pai Chi Li; Chi Li; Tzu; Kon Jarah; Sha Yuan Chi Li; Abrojo; Hasach; Chih Hsing; Gotub; Ji Li; Tu Chi Li; Gokshura
<i>Ulmus davidiana</i>	Haru-Nire
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Violet; Violette; Banafshah; Sweet Violet; Kokulu Menekse; Nioi-Sumire; Banafsaj; Violette Des Jardins; Violeta; Banaf Shah

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Vitis indica	
Wikstroemia ridleyi	Gamble; Depu pelandok; Depu