

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases**

**Ethnobotanical Plants for Syphilis**

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
Abelmoschus esculentus	Bamia; Calalou Gombo; Ochro; Gumbo; Huang Shu K'Uei; Gombo; Quingombo; Calalou; Molondron; Quiabeiro
Achyranthes aspera	Jarongan; Feuilles La Fievre; Apamarga; Rarai; Santypite; Rabo De Gato; Chaff Tree
Agave americana	Piteira; Agave; American Sisal; Penca; Maguey; Pacpa; Lu Sung Ma; Maguei; Agav; Cocui; Cocuiza; Pitta; Oloi; Aloe
Agave sisalana	Pite Sisal; Pite Etrangere; Agave; Sisal; Henequen; Pite Henequen
Ageratum conyzoides	Aru batu; Wedusan; Bandotan; Rompesaraguelo; Rumput tahi ayam; Berokan
Alnus serrulata	Black Alder
Ampelopsis japonica	Byaku-Ren(Kagami-Gusa)
Anacardium occidentale	Acajoiba; Cajou; Cajuil; Jambu; Pomme Acajou; Gajus; Pomme; Cashew; Jambu golok; Cacajuil; Alcayoiba; Cajueiro; Acajou A Pomme; Jambu monyet; Acajou; Merey; Noix D'Acajou; Jambu mete; Acaju; Anacardo; Maranon; Pomme Cajou; Anacarde; Anacardier; Jambu terong; Amerikan Elmasi; Caju; Jocote Maranon
Antiaris africana	
Apodanthera smilacifolia	
Aralia racemosa	Yabani Saparna
Arctium lappa	Bardana; Waisar; Niu P'Ang Tzu; Lampazo Mayor; Wu Shih; Kewe; Ta Li Tzu; Arqityon; Burdock Blood; Niu Ts' Ai; Gobo; Shu Nien; Kuang Mu Hsiang; Burdock; Dulavratotu
Areca catechu	Poea; Wohan; Pinang; Ping Lang; Fufal Agaci; Chohang; Jambe; Batang majang; Kramuka; Bluk; Bing Lang; Ta Fu Tzu
Argyrea speciosa	Coup D'Air
Arundo donax	Kamis; Qamish; Cana; Roseau; Canne De Provence; Arundo; Z'Herbe Roseau; Ghab Farsi; Herbe Roseau
Aster bakerianus	
Atalantea scandens	Susoh ayam (Cock spur); Mechanduk; Panak rimba
Atylosia scarabaeoides	
Averrhoa bilimbi	Bilin; L.; Limeng; Belimbing besi; Belimbing buloh; Balimbing; Zibeline
Azadirachta indica	Tesbih Agaci; Nimva
Balanites aegyptiaca	
Basella alba	Tian Kui Zi; Lo K'Uei; Yu Ts' Ai; T'Eng K'Uei; Chung K'Uei; L.
Bauhinia heterophylla	
Bauhinia splendens	
Berberis nervosa	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Borassus flabellifer</i>	Palmira Hurma Agaci; Pei Shu
<i>Brassica campestris</i>	Abura-Na; Salgam; Chou; Ma Chieh
<i>Brassica juncea</i>	Sawi-sawi; Sesawi; Karasi-Na
<i>Bryonopsis laciniosa</i>	
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Boxwood; Bwes Beni; Huang Yang Mu; Boj; Le Buis; Sirmsir; Buis
<i>Byttneria aculeata</i>	
<i>Byttneria herbacea</i>	
<i>Byttneria scabra</i>	
<i>Caccinia glauca</i>	Kaksinia
<i>Caesalpinia sappan</i>	Verzino; Setjang; Soo Mook; Sechang; Soga jawa; Sepang; Brasilete; Tjatjang; Su Fang Mu
<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	China; Oqhuwan; Tibbi Nergis; Maravilla; Virreina; Chin Chan Hua; Mercadela; Calendula; Aklelmulk; Qaraqus; Kamisha Bahar; To-Kinsen-Ka; Atunjaq
<i>Callicarpa longifolia</i>	Meniran utan; Nasi-nasi; Chapal besi; Karat besi; Tampang besi puteh; Sulap; Chapal
<i>Calotropis gigantea</i>	Algodon De Seda; Ushar; Widuri; Biduri; Kemengu; Sidaguri; Kayu berduri; Arbre A Soie; Akanda; Saduri; Mudar Pflanze; Rembega; Arka; Khok; Remiga; Mudar Plant
<i>Campanula glauca</i>	
<i>Campanumoea pilosula</i>	Fang Tang
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Hime-Uikyō; Karamankimyonu; Caraway; Alcaravea; Krawyah; Kexbenz
<i>Cassia alata</i>	Ketepeng badak; Fleur St Christophe; Ketepeng kebo; Date; Fleur A Dartres; Herbe A Dattes; Fleurs Saint Christophe; Ketepeng; Guajava; Daoen koepang; Dates Jaunes; Gelenggang; Fleur Dartre; Fleur Palmiste; Ki manila; Dartres; Ludanggan; Ketepeng tjina
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Baton Casse; Klober; Sember Hiyari Agaci; Kallober; Klohur; Kachang kayu (Woody bean); Nanban-Saikati; Canafistula; Ch'Ang Kuo Tzu Shu; Keyok; Chacara; Samyaka
<i>Cayaponia espelina</i>	
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	Ceanote; Wild Snowball; Ceanothe; New Jersey Tea; Redroot; Ceanoto; Sackelblume; Amerikaanse Ceanothus
<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	Ceiba; Kapokku-No-Ki; Mapou; Fromagier; Fromager; Kabu-kabu; Mengkapas; Randu; Kekabu; Mapou Coton; Kapok; Kabu kapes
<i>Celastrus paniculatus</i>	
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Wintergreen, Spotted
<i>Cissus adnata</i>	Roxb.
<i>Citrus medica</i>	Trunj; Jeruk kates; Limau kerbau (Buffalo lime); Kabat; Matulunga; Limo; Cidro; Limau mata kerbau; Limau hantu; Limau susu (Nipple lime); Limi; Numi Hilu; Citron; Kou Yuan

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Clerodendrum indicum</i>	Daun apiun; Sekar petak
<i>Clusia flava</i>	
<i>Coccinea glauca</i>	
<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Kerambil; Kechambil; Jeho; Kerambir; Niyu; Mata De Coco; Yeh Tzu; Cocotier; Kalapa; Coco; Yeh Chung Chiu; Noix De Coco; Cocoyeur; Nyiur; Cocotero; Palma De Coco; Nyor; Hsu Yu; Coqueiro; Drakht I Badinja; Kelapa; Cocoye; Yueh Wang T'Ou; Kelambir; Ipai
<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i>	Tomas; Daun segenting; Adal-adal; Katomas; Puring; Puding (Variegated)
<i>Connarus monocarpus</i>	L.
<i>Coptis teeta</i>	Huang Lien; Wang Lien; Altin Ipligi; Chih Lien
<i>Corallocarpus epigaeus</i>	
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Kisnis; Yuan Sui; Dhanya; Hu Sui; Culantrico; Culantro; Coriander; Katumber; Hsiang Sui; Koendoro; Kozahla; Cilantrico; Coriandrum; Penjilang; Misima-Saiko; Kuzbarah; Ketumbar; Cilantro
<i>Coris monspeliensis</i>	Coris
<i>Corydalis gavaniana</i>	
<i>Corydalis govaniiana</i>	
<i>Costus comosus</i>	
<i>Costus speciosus</i>	Galoba oetan; Setawar; Costus; Tawar; Tawar-tawar; Tabar-tabar; Setengteng; Teng
<i>Cremastus sceptrum</i>	
<i>Crotalaria calycina</i>	
<i>Croton dioicus</i>	
<i>Croton flavens</i>	
<i>Croton oblongifolius</i>	
<i>Curatella americana</i>	
<i>Curcuma domestica</i>	Safran Des Indes; Safran Du Pays; Safran Du Pays; Olena; Safran De St Domingue; Ukon; Yu Chin; Turmeric; Kurkuma Uzum; Haridra
<i>Daphne mezereum</i>	Daphne; Mezereon; Mezeryon; Gnidianberry
<i>Datura metel</i>	L.; Kechubong hitam; Ke-Tyosen-Asagao; Kuchubong; Kechubong; Kidi Ganian; Gawz Mathil; Metel; Tatula; Kechubong puteh; Kachubang; Dhatoora
<i>Dendropanax arboreus</i>	Salsepareille Batard; Vibora; Bois Negresse; Salsepareille Marron; Palo De Burro; Lengua De Vaca; Ramon De Vaca; Fausse Salsepareille
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	Kanli Yurek
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	Yam; Niga-Kashu; Huang Yao Zi

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Dioscorea sativa</i>	Ch'Uan Pei Hsieh
<i>Diospyros tomentosa</i>	
<i>Diploclisia glaucescens</i>	
<i>Drosera peltata</i>	
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	
<i>Ehretia laevis</i>	
<i>Ehretia microphylla</i>	
<i>Elephantorrhiza elephantina</i>	
<i>Ephedra distachya</i>	Manshu-Mao
<i>Ephedra</i> sp	
<i>Erianthus bengalense</i>	
<i>Eriosema chinensis</i>	
<i>Ervatamia corymbosa</i>	Seartong (for ulcer); Restong badak; Pokok restong (Ulcer plant); Susok ayam (Cock's spur); Susun kelapa
<i>Ervatamia malaccensis</i>	Lelada; Lada-lada; Kayu kurang; Perachit; Tandok-tandok
<i>Eucomis undulata</i>	
<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i>	Duluk; Sehadid Kalli; Triangular Spurge; Tidhara; Sudu-sudu; Vajrakanata; Euforbia; Wolfsmilch Der Alten; Snuhi; Euphorbe Des Anciens; Sudu Sudu
<i>Euphorbia antisiphilitica</i>	
<i>Eurycoma longifolia</i>	Tongkat ali (Ali's staff); Lempedu pahit (Bitter gall); Penawar pahit (Bitter antidote; Bedara merah (Red jujube); Jack; Babi kurus; Payong ali (Ali's umbrella); Bedara puteh (White jujube); Bedara pahit (Bitter jujube)
<i>Fagara zanthoxyloides</i>	
<i>Ficus cystopodum</i>	Oleum Murure; Mercurio Vegetal; Murure
<i>Ficus quercifolia</i>	Ujah-ujahan; Kesinan
<i>Fimbristylis monostachya</i>	
<i>Fritillaria roylei</i>	Pei Mu; Meng
<i>Gentiana</i> sp	
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Langalika; Lirio De Malabar; Dornng Dueng; Glory Lily; Kembang Djonggrang; Buch Nak Hindi; Ulatchandral; Superba Del Malabar; Turk'S Cap; Superbe De Malabar; Kalihari; Malabarische Methonika
<i>Glossogyne pinnatifida</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Gmelina arborea</i>	Gambhari
<i>Grewia microcos</i>	
<i>Grewia villosa</i>	
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	Nebari-Oguruma; Grindelia
<i>Guaiacum coulteri</i>	
<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i>	Guaiacum
<i>Guazuma tomentosa</i>	
<i>Guazuma ulmifolia</i>	Bois D'Homme; Guazuma; Guacima; Bois D'Orme; Orme D'Amerique; Guacima Cimarrona; Bois De Hetre
<i>Gynocardia odorata</i>	Ta Feng Tzu
<i>Hedychium longecornutum</i>	Tepus hinggap (Perched ginger.; Ubat chaching (Worm medicine); Tepus lada (Pepper gingerwort)
<i>Heimia salicifolia</i>	
<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	Altinotu; Frostweed
<i>Heliotropium ovalifolium</i>	
<i>Helminthostachys zeylanica</i>	Jelai; Manon; Sajor manis; Akar tunjok lanit; Cheker ayam; Pakis urang; Akar paku; Pakis kaler
<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i>	Carivas
<i>Hibiscus esculentus</i>	Kachang bendi; Kachang lender (Slimy bean); Sayur bendi
<i>Hippomane mancinella</i>	Manchinelle; Mancinel; Penaihva; Manzanillo; Maximilien; Manceniller; Mancenillier; Manchineel; Manzinellbaum; Manchenille; Manzanilla; Pomme Zombi
<i>Homalomena javanica</i>	Nampoe; Njampoe
<i>Hydnocarpus anthelmintica</i>	Daihusi; Krabao
<i>Hydnocarpus kurzii</i>	Solmogra Agaci
<i>Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides</i>	Ulam gunong; Tian Hu Sui; Pegaga embun (Dew pegaga); Tikim
<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Syama Lata; Sariva
<i>Ichthyothere terminalis</i>	
<i>Indigofera aspalathoides</i>	
<i>Indigofera oblongifolia</i>	
<i>Indigofera suffruticosa</i>	Digot Sauvage; Digot; Azul De Hoja; Azulejo; Anil
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Iris; Amerikan Suseni; Flag
<i>Jacaranda acutifolia</i>	Jacaranda
<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Nanyo-Aburagi; Medicinier Beni; Jarak budeg; Pinon De La India; Purging Nut; Jarak; Jarak belanda; Grand Medicinier; Tuba; Physic Nut; Feuilles Medecinier; Pinon
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Walnut,Black
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Hu Tao; Hu T'Ao; Ch'lang T'Ao; Joz; Nogal; Jawiz; Hei T'Ao; Qoz; Ceviz Agaci; Guz
<i>Jussiaea linifolia</i>	Maman pasir (Sand Gynandropsis; Inai paya (Marsh henna)
<i>Jussiaea tenella</i>	
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Kalmi; Mountain Laurel
<i>Kigelia pinnata</i>	Sausage Tree
<i>Kopsia fruticosa</i>	
<i>Kopsia sp.</i>	Pokok karang; Chabai hutan; Pokok restong
<i>Lagerstroemia parviflora</i>	
<i>Laurentia longiflora</i>	Feuilles Crabe
<i>Lemna minor</i>	A'Das Al May; Lenteja De Agua; Su Mercimegi; Fou P'Ing; A'Des El Ma
<i>Lepidagathis cristata</i>	
<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	Cresson Alenois; Crusson D'Jardin; Teretura; Adi Suterisi; Cress; Taratiza; Mastuerzo; Rshad
<i>Leptadenia lancifolia</i>	
<i>Lindernia veronicaefolia</i>	
<i>Lobelia aquatica</i>	Cardinale Bleue; Cardinale Bleu
<i>Lobelia assurgens</i>	Cardinale Rouge
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Lobelia
<i>Lobelia sp</i>	
<i>Lobelia syphilitica</i>	Frengiotu; Lobelia
<i>Luffa acutangula</i>	Leef; Muneco; Servilleta Del Pobre; Kachur; Serviette Des Pauvres; Kdulifka; Liane Torchon; Petola sanding; Esponja; Ketola; Torchon; Oyong
<i>Macleaya cordata</i>	Takeni-Gusa
<i>Magnolia stellata</i>	Side-Kobusi
<i>Mallotus oppositifolius</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Manga; Merpelam; Mangga; Manguier; Pelem; Manga Agaci; Mangot Fil; An Lo Kuo; Mango; Mamuang; Mangot; Anbah
<i>Marsdenia condurango</i>	Condurango
<i>Mascagnia septentrionalis</i>	
<i>Melothria heterophylla</i>	
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Yellow Parilla; Canadian Moonseed; Vine Maple; Moonseed; Parille Jaune; Gele Parilla
<i>Mentzelia conzatii</i>	
<i>Mentzelia hispida</i>	
<i>Mikania cordifolia</i>	Vedolin; Liane Francois; Matafinca; Liane Francoise; Bejuco De Finca; Cepu
<i>Mimosa rubicaulis</i>	
<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Kekula; Bunga tanjong (Headland flower; Tanjung; Kuhbaum Von Para; Kun; Mimuscope; Pokok tanjong; Pekola batu; Pomme D'Adami; Elengi; Brazilian Milktree
<i>Misanteca triandra</i>	Laurier Jaune
<i>Moringa oleifera</i>	Cigru; Pois Coolie; Benz'Olive; Sigru; Ban Sajna; Kelor; Ubat bedat; Ben Aile; Sahinjan; Maroengga; Moroengei; Olivier; Merunggai; Graines Ben; Horseradish Tree; Sajina; Palo De Aceite; Ramunggai; Benzolivier; Benboom; Ben; Ben Ghianda; Remunggai; Moringa Tree; Babano Del Arbol
<i>Mucuna pruriens</i>	Rarawejah; Kekara gatel; Jeukerwt; Juckbohne; Swagupta; Pois A Gratter; Pois Gratte; Pien Tou; Fogarate; T'Ao Hung King; Fagiolo Di Rio Negro
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Pan Chiao; Kan Chiao; Banana; Plantain; Moz; Bananeira De S Tome; Platano; Shui Chiao; Ya Chiao; Rulo; Banane Grosse Botte; Cambur; Mei Jen Chiao; Chiao Yu; Banane Corne; Bananier; Chi Tzu Chiao; Horse Banana; Figue; Niu Ju Chiao; Tan P'Ing Chiao; Fo Shou Chiao
<i>Nelumbo nelumbo</i>	Tarate; Teratai; Seroja; Bunga telepok; Bunga padam; Padema
<i>Neptunia oleracea</i>	
<i>Neptunia prostrata</i>	Akar keman hantu; Keman gajah (Elephant mimosa); Keman ayer (Water mimosa)
<i>Newbouldia laevis</i>	Osensenama
<i>Nigella indica</i>	
<i>Opuntia dillenii</i>	
<i>Pandanus odoratus</i>	Pandan rampai; Pandan bau (Scented pandan); Pandan jelingkeh; Pandan wangi (Fragrant pandan)
<i>Paxistigma myrsinites</i>	
<i>Pedilanthus pavonis</i>	Chapolxochitl
<i>Pedilanthus tithymaloides</i>	Pokok lalipan; Ponopinito; Redbird Cactus; Pedong; Itamo Real; Mincapatli
<i>Pereskia guamacho</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Perezia thurberi</i>	
<i>Petersianthus macrocarpus</i>	
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>	Derriere Dos; Memeniran; Tamalaka; Des Dos; Meniran; Turi hutan; Quinina Criolla; Rami buah; Feuilles La Fievre; Derriere-Dos; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back)
<i>Phyllanthus reticulata</i>	
<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>	Meniran; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Turi hutan; Rami buah; Memeniran)
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Hierba Carmin; Poke; Pokeberry; Reujin D Ours; Bledo Carbonesro; Sekerciboyaci; Pokeweed; Yyamilin; Pigeon Berry; Yoshu-Yama-Gobo
<i>Phytolacca icosandra</i>	Moco De Pavo; Dumbout Content; Yyamolin; Trois Rivieres
<i>Picramnia antidesma</i>	Aguedita; Honduras Tarcini
<i>Picramnia pistaciaefolia</i>	
<i>Pinus edulis</i>	Trementina De Pinon
<i>Piper betel</i>	Lu Yu; Tambul; Betel; T'U Pi Po; Phlu; Sirih; Chu Chiang; Fu Ya T'U Lu T'Eng
<i>Piper guineense</i>	Ashanti Pepper
<i>Pisonia aculeata</i>	Mayacaule; Garabato; Una De Gato; Croc De Chien
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Kapu-kapu; Sarme-sarme; Kambang; Tajapoe; Kiambang; Gadjambang
<i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>	Chempaka; Samboja; Kshirka; Frangipani; Semboja; Hint Yasemini; Champa lao; Kamboja
<i>Plumeria lancifolia</i>	
<i>Plumeria obtusa</i>	Frasoigne; Aleli; Frangipanier; Franchipagne
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Podo-Huirumu; Amerikan Podofili; Mayapple
<i>Polypodium angustifolium</i>	
<i>Polypodium crassifolium</i>	
<i>Polypodium phylliditis</i>	
<i>Prunus mume</i>	Ch'Ing Mei; Wu Mei; Mei; Ume; Pai Mei
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Virginya Kirazi; Rum Cherry; Cherry, Wild; Wild Cherry; Black Cherry
<i>Psittacanthus americanus</i>	
<i>Pterocarpus indicus</i>	Sana kembang; Angsana; Tonala; Asana; Sana kapur; Sana; Sena; Chandana
<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i>	Indian Kino; Khune; Kino Indien; Vengai Padauk
<i>Pueraria tuberosa</i>	



Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Rauvolfia canescens</i>	
<i>Rhododendron campanulatum</i>	
<i>Rhus terebentifolia</i>	
<i>Rhus terebinthifolia</i>	Quauhchichioalli
<i>Rinorea kunstleriana</i>	Sigoh; Sigoniah; Setong pachat
<i>Rivea corymbosa</i>	Ololiuqui
<i>Rumex nepalensis</i>	Yang Ti Gen
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry; American Elder; Elder; Amerikan Murveri
<i>Sambucus mexicana</i>	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Zovika; Seiyo-Niwatoko; Elderberry; Khaman Kabir; Murver Agaci; European Elder; Elder Rind; Sauco
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Soaproot; Sabunotu; Yebe Di Savon; Saponaria; Sabon-So; Soapwort
<i>Saraca asoca</i>	
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras; Sasafras
<i>Scaevola frutescens</i>	Akar-pahit (Bitter vine); Embun-embun; Ambong-ambong (Knapsacks); Dudulan; Wudulan
<i>Scaevola taccada</i>	
<i>Schinus terebenthifolius</i>	
<i>Scindapsus officinalis</i>	
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	Bunyiga; Balai Doux; Teh makao (Macao tea); Pokok kelambu (Gray plant); Cha padang (Opening tea); Ginje jepun; Ginje menir; Cancharagua; Pokok delis; Mastuerzo
<i>Securidaca diversifolia</i>	
<i>Securidaca longipedunculata</i>	
<i>Semecarpus anacardium</i>	Bael; Mel Anacardi; Arushkara; Malabar Bean; Marking Nut; Baladur; Nuez De Marcar; Biladur; Bhela; Bhallataka; Beladur; Baglader
<i>Senecio vulneraria</i>	
<i>Serjania mexicana</i>	Barbasco; Quahmecatl; Quirote Culebra
<i>Shorea robusta</i>	Sal; So Lo Mu; Salwa; Sal Tree
<i>Sida veronicaefolia</i>	
<i>Siegesbeckia orientalis</i>	Holy Herb; Hu Kao; Nien Hu Ts' Ai; Hsi Lien; Si Tzian Tsao; Kou Kao; Herbe Divine; Chu Kao Mu
<i>Smilax aristolochiaefolia</i>	Sarsaparilla

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Smilax aristolochiifolia</i>	
<i>Smilax china</i>	Saru-Tori-Ibara; Chinaroot; China Root; Kinawortel; Akar restong (Sore-nose med.); T'leh Ling Chio; Ubat raja (Royal medicine); Zarzaparilla; Squine; Pa Ch'la; Ba Qia; Sarsaparilla; China; Smilace; Chinawurzel; Gadong saberang (Exotic gadong; Wang Kua Ts'ao; Gadong china (China gadon); Chin Kang Ken
<i>Smilax glabra</i>	
<i>Smilax helferi</i>	Gadong jantan; Banar babi (Pig's banar); Akar banar; Chanar babi
<i>Smilax kraussiana</i>	
<i>Smilax leucophylla</i>	Ubi danau (Marsh yam); Akar banar; Chanar bokor
<i>Smilax myosotiflora</i>	Akar ding; Akar ali (Ali's vine); Akar restong
<i>Smilax pseudochina</i>	T'U Fu Ling; T'U Fu Ling P'len; Leng Fan T'Uan; Yu Yu Liang; Tz'U Chu Ling; Shan Ti Li
<i>Smilax sp</i>	Sarsaparilla; Saparna; Khao Yen
<i>Smilax syphilitica</i>	
<i>Smilax zeylanica</i>	
<i>Solanum ferox</i>	Terong asam (Sour-relish eggpl
<i>Solanum melongena</i>	Berengene; Eggplant; Enchong; Ch'leh; K'Un Lun Kua; Berenjena; Baingan; Aubergine; Belinjele; Melongene; Nasubi; Terong manis (Sweet eggplant); Strychnos Kepaios; Berengine; Terong ungu (Purple eggplant); Ch'leh Ken; Berengena; Beregene; Nasu; Terong hijau (Green eggplant); Lo Su
<i>Solanum surattense</i>	
<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Soushumber; Poka; Tabacon; Terong pipit puteh (Wht sparrow; Berenjena Cimarrona; Z'Amorette
<i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i>	Gewongan; Verbena; Verveine A Queue De Rat; Rumput tahi babi (Pig dung gra; Selaseh dandi (Spotted basil); Verveine Bleue; Verbena Azul; Verveine; Verveine Violette; Brazilian Tea; Bastard Vervain
<i>Sterculia tragacantha</i>	
<i>Stillingia sylvatica</i>	Sevo Vegetal; Yaw Root; Queen'S Delight; Stillingie; Queen'S Root; Yawroot; Albero Del Segoo
<i>Streblus asper</i>	Peleh; Serut
<i>Symplocos tinctoria</i>	Horse Sugar
<i>Tabebuia pentaphylla</i>	
<i>Tagetes filifolia</i>	
<i>Tagetes pusilla</i>	
<i>Tecoma stans</i>	Chevalier; Fleur De St Pierre; Herbe St Nicolas; Saucos Amarillo; Yellow Elder
<i>Tecoma undulata</i>	
<i>Tephrosia uniflora</i>	

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat'S Rue
<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Ho Li Le; Mirobalan; Indian Myrobalan; Abhaya; Myrobalan
<i>Terminalia glaucescens</i>	
<i>Tetracera macrophylla</i>	Empelas gajah; Empelas rimba; Empelas lidah kucing
<i>Tetracera volubilis</i>	Bejuco De Agua
<i>Tinospora crispa</i>	Tajoengan; Olor-oloran; Thuoc Sot Ret; Bandoul Pech; Poetrawali; Andawali; Lele wedit; Pantjasono; Aka mato alik; Daoen gadel; Bratawali
<i>Tinospora sinensis</i>	Xeng
<i>Tinospora tuberculata</i>	Batang wali; Putrawali; Bratawali; Gasing-gasing; Akar putawali; Patarwali; Daun gadel; Antawali; Petawali; Akar seruntum
<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i>	Kamune Muliki; Nankhah; Musi; Mosi; Hajimuju; Carvi Oriental; Remuju; Ostindischer Kummel; Jemuju; Moengsi; Mungsi; Zinyan
<i>Trichosanthes anguina</i>	Khyar; Pudal
<i>Trichosanthes multiloba</i>	T'len Hua Fen; Pai Yao; Kua Lou; Kuo Lou; Qua Lau
<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>	Chinagreye; Hu Lu Pa; Foenum Graecum; Boyotu; Kelabat; K'U Tou; Shimli; Halva; Alholva; Fenugreek; Koroha; Helba
<i>Turnera diffusa</i>	Damiana; Oreganillo; Damiane; The Bourrique
<i>Urera caracasana</i>	Mala Mujer; Nettle,Red
<i>Vanilla planifolia</i>	Pois Vanille; Vanilla; Vanillier
<i>Ventilago calyculata</i>	
<i>Vernonia anthelmintica</i>	Kinka Oil
<i>Viola patrinii</i>	
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Pansy; Sansiki-Sumire; Hercai Menekse; Trinitaria; Stiefmutterchen
<i>Viscum articulatum</i>	
<i>Waltheria americana</i>	
<i>Waltheria indica</i>	Balai Blanc
<i>Wickstroemia foetida</i>	
<i>Wigandia kunthii</i>	
<i>Withania somnifera</i>	Ajagandha; Samm Al Ferakh; Orovale; Kanaje Hindi; Strychnos
<i>Woodfordia fruticosa</i>	Seduwayah

Ehno botanical Plant	Common Names
Xanthium strumarium	Hsi Erh; Gatico; Buah anjang; Ona-Momi; Kucuk Siracaotu; Ts'Ang Erh; Yang Fu Lai; Chuan Erh; Cadillo; Cang Er Zi; Erh Tang; Lizzaj
Zanthoxylum fagara	
Zanthoxylum gillettii	
Zanthoxylum martinicense	Pino Macho; Bois Epineux; Pinit Jaune; Bois Pine Jaune; Pine Blanc
Zanthoxylum myriacanthum	Kabu-kabu hutan; Membuloh; Kekabu jawa (Javan Ceiba)
Zingiber officinale	T'Ang Chiang; Chiang P'I; Shoga; Chiang Chiu; Djae; Sunthi; Sonth; Haiti; Sheng Chiang; Atuja; Haliya bara; Zencefil; Ginger; Kan Chiang; Chiang; Gengembre; Gan Jiang; Kunyit terus; Gengibre; Haliya hudang; Lahja; Haliya; Haliya padi; Jae; Gengibre Dulce; Jahi
Ziziphus rugosa	