

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases**

**Ethnobotanical Plants for Purgative**

| Ethnobotanical Plant   | Common Names   |
|------------------------|--|
| Abrus precatorius      | Hung Tou; Pois Rouge; Weesboontje; Rakat; To-Azuki; Paternoster; Peonia De St Tomas; Cain Ghe; Gunchi; Graines Reglisse; Liane Reglisse; Rosary Pea; Peonia; Jequerit; Reglisse; Hint Meyankoku; Ma Liao Tou; Paratella  |
| Acalypha indica        | Lelatang   |
| Adenia lobata          |  |
| Agave sp               | Duba Xha; Teomatl; Maguey  |
| Ageratum conyzoides    | Rompesaraguelo; Rumput tahi ayam; Wedusan; Bandotan; Aru batu; Berokan   |
| Alangium lamarckii     |  |
| Albizia anthelmintica  |  |
| Alchornea rugosa       | Kedung leutik; Drejeg; Julong jantan   |
| Aletris farinosa       | Blazing Star; Unicorn; True Unicorn; Sterwortel; Star Grass; Sternwurz   |
| Aleurites moluccana    | Pidekan; Miri; Noyer Des Indes; Cila Agaci; Avellano; Kemiri; Kembiri; Buah keras; Derekan; Shih Li  |
| Allamanda cathartica   | Yellow Allamanda   |
| Aloe barbadense        | Aloes  |
| Aloe barbadensis       | Aloe; Zabila; Aloes Des Jardins; Sabila; Sarisabir; Zabida; Lalo; Aloes; L'Alois   |
| Aloe ecklonis          |  |
| Aloe vera              | Nu Hui; Jadam; Djadam arab; Hsiang Tan; No Hui; Alwat; Lu Hui; Lidah buaya; Zabila; Aloe   |
| Amaranthus dubius      | Bledo; Zepina; Epinard Marron  |
| Amomum subulatum       |  |
| Anacardium occidentale | Acajou A Pomme; Noix D'Acajou; Acajoiba; Gajus; Alcayoiba; Pomme; Jambu monyet; Cacajuil; Acaju; Caju; Cajuil; Cashew; Jambu; Maranon; Jocote Maranon; Amerikan Elmasi; Jambu golok; Jambu mete; Anacardier; Jambu terong; Pomme Cajou; Pomme Acajou; Anacardo; Merey; Anacarde; Cajou; Acajou; Cajueiro |
| Anagyris foetida       | Hediondo; Domuzdiken; Kharrub Al Khinzeer; Anagyros  |
| Anamirta cocculus      | Peron; Balikotu; Toeba bidji   |
| Ananas comosus         | Z'Ananas; Ainunnas; Sola; Ananas; Ganas; Fichtenapfel; Ananasso; Nanas; Pinha; Pineapple; Aainnunas; Pina  |
| Andira inermis         |  |
| Andira vermifuga       |  |
| Anisosperma passiflora |  |

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|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Annona squamosa</i>           | Zuckerapfel; Cachiman Canelle; Pomme-Cannelle; Srikaya; Shurifa; Cachiment Cannelle; Cachiman; Pomme De Canelle; Custard Apple; Candongo; Surikaya; Sugar Apple; Serkaya; Anon; Sweetsop; Cachiment Cenelle; Kaneelappel; Pommier De Canelle   |
| <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>      | Yaraotu; Vulneraria  |
| <i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> | Vliegenwurger; Amerikanischer; Spreading Dogbane; Chanvre Du Canada; Dogbane; Canadian Hemp  |
| <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>       | Hint Keneviri; Dogbane   |
| <i>Aralia racemosa</i>           | Yabani Saparna   |
| <i>Arctostaphylos arguta</i>     |  |
| <i>Argemone mexicana</i>         | Chadron Beni; Poppy,Mexican; Chandron A Fleurs Jaunes; Cardo Santo; Deruju; Chardon; Chicalloti; Poppy,Thistle; Lao Shu Le; Argemone Du Mexique; Ne; Chardon Fleurs Jaunes; Prickly Poppy; Chardon A Fleurs Jaunes; Thistle, Yellow; Chokh; Chardon Beni; Thistle,Gamboge; Cardosanto; Poppy,Prickly; Argemone; Bherband |
| <i>Argyreia capitata</i>         |  |
| <i>Aristolochia bracteata</i>    |  |
| <i>Arracacia xanthorrhiza</i>    | Apio; Afio   |
| <i>Asarum europaeum</i>          | Asaroun; Azarum  |
| <i>Asarum sieboldi</i>           | Hsi Hsin; Japon Azarumu  |
| <i>Asclepias curassavica</i>     | Herbe Mme Bouvin; Herbe Madame Bouvin; Brujidera; Bunga mas (Golden flower); Kakanasa; Qan Chichegi; Malcasada; Mata Cavaille; Viborrana; Marjan; Kan Cicegi; Ipeca D' Haiti; Zahrat Ad Damm; To-Wata; Algodon De Seda; Ipecacuanha; Cancerillo  |
| <i>Asclepias linaria</i>         |  |
| <i>Asclepias subulata</i>        |  |
| <i>Ascyrum hypericoides</i>      | Peter'Swort  |
| <i>Asparagus officinalis</i>     | Esparrago; Asperge; Asparagus; Asbaragus; Kuskonmaz; Matuba-Udo; Esparraguera; Halyun  |
| <i>Astrantia major</i>           | Astrancia  |
| <i>Azadirachta indica</i>        | Nimva; Tesbih Agaci  |
| <i>Balanites aegyptiaca</i>      |  |
| <i>Baliospermum montanum</i>     | Akar kari nasi   |
| <i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>          | Bambou De Jardin; Jajang ampel; Buloh gading; Buloh tutul (spotted bamboo); Bambu; Bambou  |
| <i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>        | Baptasie Sauvage; Indigoweed; Baptisia; Indigotier Sauvage; Wilde Indigo; Wilder Indigo; Wild Indigo   |
| <i>Bauhinia unguolata</i>        |  |
| <i>Begonia balsmisiana</i>       |  |

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| <i>Begonia gracilis</i>         |  |
| <i>Belamcanda chinensis</i>     | Semprit; Pokok kipas (fan plant); She Kan; Hi-Ogi; Suliga  |
| <i>Berberis vulgaris</i>        | Agracejo; Epine Vinette; Amberparis  |
| <i>Bixa orellana</i>            | Roucouyer; Achote; Bija; Onoto; Roucoyer; Roucou; Beni-No-Ki; Orleanstrauch; Uruku; Achiotl  |
| <i>Blighia unijugata</i>        |  |
| <i>Bocconia frutescens</i>      | Palo De Toro; Higuera Del Diablo; Bois Coq D'Inde; Yagrumo Macho; Pan Blanco; Gengibrillo; Cocoxihuitl; Bois Codine; Higeura Inferno; Yanali; Aji Moron; Bois De Coq; Celandine, Tree; Llorra Sangre; Arbre A Pain |
| <i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i>       | Liane Manger Cochon; Toston; L.; Punarnava; Pega Pollo Cimarron; Manger Cochon; Pega Pollo   |
| <i>Bowiea volubilis</i>         |  |
| <i>Bowiea vulubilis</i>         |  |
| <i>Bridelia micrantha</i>       |  |
| <i>Bromus catharticus</i>       |  |
| <i>Bryonia alba</i>             | Bryonia; Seytansalgami   |
| <i>Bryonia dioica</i>           | Nueza; Tre Mara; Burionia; Enab Al Hayah; White Bryony   |
| <i>Bulbine narcissifolia</i>    | Snakeflower  |
| <i>Bursera gummifera</i>        |  |
| <i>Bursera odorata</i>          |  |
| <i>Bursera simaruba</i>         | Gommier Rouge; Indio Desnudo; Almacigo Colorado; Almacigo Blanco; Gommier Blanc; Almacigo; Fragon Caranne; Bois D'Encens; Jobo; Chique   |
| <i>Bursera trijuga</i>          |  |
| <i>Butea monosperma</i>         | Teak, Bastard; Palasa  |
| <i>Cadaba rotundifolia</i>      |  |
| <i>Cadaba trifoliata</i>        |  |
| <i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>  | Francillade; Cacalaca; Parak kegel; Feng Huang Ch'Ang; Jambul merak (peacock feather); Poincillade; Chana; Patra mengala; Clavellina   |
| <i>Caesalpinia sepiaria</i>     | T'len Tou; Yun Shih; Ma Tou  |
| <i>Caladium bicolor</i>         |  |
| <i>Calatola mollis</i>          |  |
| <i>Calliandra portoricensis</i> |  |
| <i>Calonyction aculeatum</i>    | Liseron  |

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| <i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i>     | Palo Maria; Penaga laut; Nyamplung; Bentangor bunga; Pudek; Tamanou  |
| <i>Calotropis gigantea</i>        | Rembega; Ushar; Saduri; Sidaguri; Biduri; Arka; Mudar Pflanze; Algodon De Seda; Remiga; Kemengu; Widuri; Akanda; Arbre A Soie; Khok; Mudar Plant; Kayu berduri   |
| <i>Calotropis procera</i>         | Al Dibaj; Giant Milkweed   |
| <i>Calvaria formosa</i>           |  |
| <i>Calystegia sepium</i>          | Hsu Chin Keu; Correhuela Mayor; Tun Ch'Ang Ts' Ao; Hsuan Hua   |
| <i>Calystegia soldanella</i>      | Liseron Soldanelle; Berza Marina; Sea Bindweed; Meerstrandswinde; Cavolo Di Mare; Zeewinde   |
| <i>Canarium ovatum</i>            |  |
| <i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i> | Kokalende  |
| <i>Carissa spinarum</i>           |  |
| <i>Carlina axaulis</i>            |  |
| <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>       | Qurtum; Habb Et Quirthim; Kesumba; E'Sfer; Kasumba; Yao Hua; Hung Lan Hua; Azafran; Hung Hua; Huang Lan; Alazor; Beni-Bana   |
| <i>Casearia esculenta</i>         |  |
| <i>Cassia acutifolia</i>          | Sinameki Agaci; Senna  |
| <i>Cassia alata</i>               | Ki manila; Herbe A Dattes; Dates Jaunes; Ketepeng badak; Ketepeng tijna; Ludanggan; Fleur Dartre; Daoen koe pang; Fleur St Christophe; Fleurs Saint Christophe; Guajava; Dartres; Date; Fleur A Dartres; Gelenggang; Ketepeng kebo; Ketepeng; Fleur Palmiste |
| <i>Cassia angustifolia</i>        | Senna; Sene Grandes Feuilles   |
| <i>Cassia bicapsularis</i>        |  |
| <i>Cassia cathartica</i>          |  |
| <i>Cassia emarginata</i>          | Casse Marron; Bois Cabritte; Bois Cabrite  |
| <i>Cassia fistula</i>             | Canafistula; Chacara; Samyaka; Sember Hiyari Agaci; Kachang kayu (Woody bean); Baton Casse; Kallober; Klohur; Nanban-Saikati; Ch'Ang Kuo Tzu Shu; Keyok; Klobber   |
| <i>Cassia grandis</i>             | Canafistula Cimarrona; Baton Casse; Casse  |
| <i>Cassia italica</i>             |  |
| <i>Cassia javanica</i>            | Dulang   |
| <i>Cassia laevigata</i>           |  |
| <i>Cassia moschata</i>            |  |
| <i>Cassia nodosa</i>              | Bereksa; Sebusok; Busok-busok; Beregiseh   |
| <i>Cassia obovata</i>             | Sen De Espana; Sene Petites Feuilles   |

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|---------------------------------|---|
| <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>       | Gelenggang sayor; Ketepeng; Gelenggang kecil; Gelenggang nasi   |
| <i>Cassia occidentalis</i>      | Menting; Senting; Pois Plante; Tlalhoaxin; Wang Chiang Nan; Kachang kota; Shih Chueh Ming; Sinamekki; Khyiar Shember; Kasiah  |
| <i>Cassia reticulata</i>        |   |
| <i>Cassia sophera</i>           | Entjing-entjing; Kasamardda; Chueh Ming; Ma Ti Chueh Ming   |
| <i>Cassia spectabilis</i>       |   |
| <i>Cassia tora</i>              | Gelenggang padang; Brusca Cimarrona; Gelenggang kecil; Cassia, Foetid; Ts'Ao Chueh Ming; Penitora; Pistache Marron  |
| <i>Cassia undulata</i>          |   |
| <i>Catharanthus roseus</i>      | Soldier'S Palm; Gezayir Benefshesi; Libertine; Chawa Pshila; Cangrejera; Dominica; Coneja; Rattan jot; Adorna Patio; Periwinkle; Mujer Vegana; A'In Al Bazzun; Fleurs Des Roches; Madagascar Periwinkle; Catalana; Flor Boba; Fleur Des Meres |
| <i>Cayaponia espelina</i>       |   |
| <i>Cayaponia pedata</i>         |   |
| <i>Cayaponia racemosa</i>       |   |
| <i>Ceanothus americanus</i>     | Ceanoto; Ceanote; Wild Snowball; Sackelblume; New Jersey Tea; Ceanothe; Redroot; Amerikaanse Ceanothus  |
| <i>Centaurea rhaponticum</i>    |   |
| <i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>        | Algarrobo; Keciboynuzu Agaci; Caroube   |
| <i>Cerbera manghas</i>          | Bintaru; Bentan   |
| <i>Chaetacme microcarpa</i>     |   |
| <i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i>       | Nioi-Ara-Seito; Sari Shabboy; Alheli Amarillo; Wallflower; Sebboy; Manthur-Asfar  |
| <i>Chelidonium majus</i>        | Kirlangicotu; Celandine; Svalert; Kelta Ruoho; Schelkraut; Otompui Kina; Kusa-No-O; Kusanowo; Celidonia   |
| <i>Chelone glabra</i>           | Tosbagacicegi; Turtlehead   |
| <i>Chiococca alba</i>           | Croc Souris; Jasmin Batard; Bejuco Timaque; Quimaque; David'S Root; Snowberry; Timaque; Cainca; Bejuco De Berraco; Timacle  |
| <i>Chlorophora tinctoria</i>    | Palo De Mora  |
| <i>Chrozophora plicata</i>      |   |
| <i>Chrozophora rottleri</i>     |   |
| <i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i> | P'Eng Hao; Buphthalmom; T'Ung Hao   |
| <i>Cicuta douglasii</i>         |   |
| <i>Cimicifuga foetida</i>       |   |

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|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Cissampelos mucronata</i>    |  |
| <i>Cissampelos pareira</i>      | Feuille Coeur; Gasing-gasing; Aristoloché Lobée; Bejuco De Raton; Liane Patte Cheval   |
| <i>Cistus ladaniferus</i>       | Girit Ladeni; Jara; Ladanum  |
| <i>Citrullus colocynthis</i>    | Kozalk; Coloquintida; Pikrokolokunthia; Phidangourgia; Visala; Ebucehilkarpuzu; Handhal; Haji Qawugh   |
| <i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>      | Limau masam; Lima Bobo; Lima; Citronnier Verjus; Citron Vert; Limau amkian; Citron; Limau nipis; Citronnier; Limau asam  |
| <i>Citrus aurantium</i>         | Orange; Orange Sure; Z'Orange Sure; Bergamot; Naranja Agria; Turunc; Coolie Orange; Naranja De Babor; Oranger; Kuang Chu; Chin Ch'lu; Hua Chu Hung; Ch'Eng; Naranjo Amargo   |
| <i>Claoxylon indicum</i>        |  |
| <i>Claoxylon polot</i>          | Juru asam  |
| <i>Clausena anisata</i>         |  |
| <i>Clematis dioica</i>          | Barbas De Chivos; Liane Bon Garcon; Cabellos De Angel  |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i>         | Clematide; Lienen Krut; Filbahar; Herbe Aux Gueux; Berce De L'Avierje  |
| <i>Clerodendrum paniculatum</i> | Pangil-pangil; Pepangil  |
| <i>Clitoria ternata</i>         |  |
| <i>Clitoria ternatea</i>        | Menteling; Mazeryon Hindi; Cwetabhanda; Kembang teling   |
| <i>Clusia rosea</i>             | Copey; Cupey; Figuier Maudit Marron; Bois Pale; Figuier Maudit; Resina De Copei; Balsam Apple; Gros Figuier  |
| <i>Cneorum tricoccum</i>        | Olivilla   |
| <i>Cnestis ferruginea</i>       |  |
| <i>Cnidoscolus urens</i>        |  |
| <i>Cocos nucifera</i>           | Yeh Tzu; Ipai; Niyu; Coqueiro; Kechambil; Coco; Cocotero; Kerambil; Yeh Chung Chiu; Kalapa; Nyor; Cocoye; Cocotier; Kelapa; Palma De Coco; Jeho; Drakht I Badinja; Mata De Coco; Hsu Yu; Cocoyeur; Kerambil; Yueh Wang T'Ou; Kelambir; Nyiur; Noix De Coco |
| <i>Codiaeum variegatum</i>      | Puding (Variegated); Adal-adal; Katomas; Tomas; Daun segenting; Puring   |
| <i>Colchicum ritchii</i>        |  |
| <i>Cologania angustifolia</i>   |  |
| <i>Colutea arborescens</i>      | Espantalobos   |
| <i>Combretum hypotilinum</i>    |  |
| <i>Connarus africanus</i>       |  |
| <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>     | Boru Chichegi; Heleblab; Liseron; Correguella; Leflaf; Tarla Sarmasigi; Witywind; Correhuela; Lawlawa  |

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| <i>Convolvulus soldanella</i>      |   |
| <i>Copaifera officinalis</i>       | Kopal; Kopahu Agaci   |
| <i>Corchorus olitorius</i>         | Lalou; Jewes Mallow; Feuilles Lalo  |
| <i>Cordyline roxburghiana</i>      |   |
| <i>Coronilla emerus</i>            | Coletuy; Dondolino; Sene Sauvage; Struikkroonkruid; Strauchwicke  |
| <i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>       | Alacranera Comun; Koronella; Scorpion Senna; Cantarella; Alacranera; Queue De Scorpion  |
| <i>Coronilla varia</i>             | Kronwicke; Koronellah; Renkli Burcak  |
| <i>Costus speciosus</i>            | Galoba oetan; Setengteng; Tawar; Costus; Tawar-tawar; Tabar-tabar; Teng; Setawar  |
| <i>Cracca toxicaria</i>            |   |
| <i>Crateva religiosa</i>           | Varana; Kepayan   |
| <i>Crescentia cujete</i>           | Calebasse; Calebassier; Tabu kayu; Higuera; Calebasse Marron; Callebasse Marronne; Calabash Tree; Higuero; Guiro; Higuero Galion; Camasa; Petite Calabasse Des Bois; Berenuk; Jiguero |
| <i>Crotalaria albida</i>           |   |
| <i>Crotalaria longirostrata</i>    |   |
| <i>Crotalaria trifolium</i>        |   |
| <i>Croton caudatum</i>             | Tuku taka; Akar toko takal; Gurar periat  |
| <i>Croton ciliato-glandsulosus</i> |   |
| <i>Croton dioicus</i>              |   |
| <i>Croton echinocarpus</i>         |   |
| <i>Croton macrostachyus</i>        |   |
| <i>Croton morifolius</i>           | Palillo   |
| <i>Croton neomexicanus</i>         |   |
| <i>Croton oblongifolius</i>        |   |
| <i>Croton tiglium</i>              | Chengkian; Kroton Agaci; Chemkian; Hazu; Cheraken; Simalakian; Pa Tou; Badau; Penchahar   |
| <i>Cucumis callosus</i>            | Kuzhalka; Batush  |
| <i>Cucumis myriocarpus</i>         |   |
| <i>Cucumis prophetarum</i>         |   |
| <i>Cucumis trigonus</i>            |   |

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|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Cuphea glutinosa</i>         |  |
| <i>Curcuma aeruginosa</i>       | Temu erang (Dark blue temu); Temu ireng; Temoe irang; Temu lotong; Temu erang; Temu hitam (Black temu)               |
| <i>Cuscuta major</i>            | Dodder   |
| <i>Cyclamen europaeum</i>       | Pwin D'Pourcia; Yersomunu  |
| <i>Cymbidium aloifolium</i>     |  |
| <i>Cynanchum acutum</i>         | Matacan  |
| <i>Cynanchum caudatum</i>       |  |
| <i>Cynometra americana</i>      | Courbaril  |
| <i>Cynometra ramiflora</i>      | Belangkan; Kangkatong bukit  |
| <i>Cytisus laburnum</i>         | Goldregen; Altin Yagmuru   |
| <i>Cytisus purgans</i>          | Piorno   |
| <i>Cytisus scoparius</i>        | Chin Ch'lao; Broome; Scotch Broom; Supurge Kecitirfili; Enisida  |
| <i>Dalbergiella welwitschii</i> |  |
| <i>Daphne genkwa</i>            | Tu Yu; Men T'Ou Hua; Huzimodoki; Yuan Hua  |
| <i>Daphne gnidium</i>           | Torvisco; Matsnan; Mezereon; Dag Mezeryonu   |
| <i>Daphne laureola</i>          | Mezerion; Githcorn; Laureola; Strizzabuco; Laureola Comun  |
| <i>Daphne mezereum</i>          | Mezereon; Daphne; Mezeryon; Gnidianberry   |
| <i>Daphne oleoides</i>          | Mazarjun   |
| <i>Daphnopsis brasiliensis</i>  |  |
| <i>Datisca cannabina</i>        | Gabal Hindi  |
| <i>Delphinium staphisagria</i>  | Luiskruid; Lause Rittersporn; Stavesacre; Paparraz; Stephanskorn; Strafusaria; Mort Aux Pox; Albarraz; Staphia Agria |
| <i>Desmodium retroflexum</i>    |  |
| <i>Dialium dinklagei</i>        |  |
| <i>Dialyanthera otoa</i>        |  |
| <i>Dissotis rotundifolia</i>    |  |
| <i>Dodonaea thunbergiana</i>    |  |
| <i>Dorstenia brasiliensis</i>   | Contrayerba De Las Antillas; Bezoar; Contrajerva; Contrayerva; Bezoard   |



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|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Drepanocarpus lunatus</i>     |  |
| <i>Ecballium elaterium</i>       | Cucumber, Squirting; Esekhiyari; Cohombrillo Amargo  |
| <i>Echites torosa</i>            |  |
| <i>Eclipta alba</i>              | Ubat rambut panjang (long-hair; Li Ch'Ang; Daun dakelin; Rumput migus; Keremek hutan; Urang-aring  |
| <i>Elaeophorbia drupifera</i>    | Akane  |
| <i>Eleutherine americana</i>     | Babawangan beureum; Bawang kapal; Brambang sawang  |
| <i>Endospermum moluccanum</i>    |  |
| <i>Eriosema montanum</i>         |  |
| <i>Ervatamia dichotoma</i>       |  |
| <i>Erythrina sp</i>              | Coralbean  |
| <i>Erythrophleum suaveolens</i>  | Ordealbean   |
| <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>       | Okaliptus; Eucalypt; Eucalyptus; Eucalipto   |
| <i>Euclea coriacea</i>           |  |
| <i>Euonymus alatus</i>           | Nisikigi   |
| <i>Euonymus tingens</i>          |  |
| <i>Euphorbia aegyptiaca</i>      |  |
| <i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i>      | Sudu-sudu; Sudu Sudu; Euforbia; Sehadid Kalli; Vajrakanata; Tidhara; Wolfsmilch Der Alten; Triangular Spurge; Snuhi; Duluk; Euphorbe Des Anciens   |
| <i>Euphorbia antisyphilitica</i> |  |
| <i>Euphorbia californica</i>     |  |
| <i>Euphorbia calyculata</i>      |  |
| <i>Euphorbia corollata</i>       | Amerikanische Wolfsmilch; Amerikaanse Wolfmelk; Spurge, Blooming; American Spurge  |
| <i>Euphorbia cotinifolia</i>     |  |
| <i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>     | Rhubarbe Des Pauvres; Sutlegeni; Selvi   |
| <i>Euphorbia glomerifera</i>     |  |
| <i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>     | Khannaiq Ad Dijaj; Mao Erh Yen Ching Ts' Ao; Reveye; Tse Ch' I; Us Al Kalbah; Spurge, Sun; Sonnenwendige Wolfsmilch; Herbe Aux Verrues; Wolf'S Milk; Turnsole, Small; Tyranneste; Wolfsmilch; Lu Yeh Lu Hua Ts' Ao; Reveil Matin; Ze Qi; Kroontjeskruid; Erba Calanzola; Mamona; Maleiteira; Um Al Halib |
| <i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i>    | Feuilles Zarien; Pekapar   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant           | Common Names  |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <i>Euphorbia hirta</i>         | Ara tamah; Pempe; Gendong anak; Kelusan; Ngonderamango; Gelang susu; Patikan; Kukon-kukon; Milkweed; Asthma Herb            |
| <i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>      | Tartago; Horuto-Soo; Contrarayo; Hsu Sui Tzu; Tithumallos Galaktites; Euphorbe Epurge; Surdurucu Sutlegen; Horuto-So; Lu Ju |
| <i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i>    | Sudha; Sesudu; Sudusudu; Patuk; Sudu Sudu; Forbion Otu  |
| <i>Euphorbia nivulia</i>       | Milkhedge   |
| <i>Euphorbia officinarum</i>   | Apotheker Wolfsmilch; Diacridium; Official Spurge   |
| <i>Euphorbia pekinensis</i>    | Taka-Todai; Ta Chi  |
| <i>Euphorbia plicata</i>       |   |
| <i>Euphorbia primulaefolia</i> |   |
| <i>Euphorbia resinifera</i>    | Euforbium; Caper Spurge; Euphorbium; Farbiyun; Euphorbe   |
| <i>Euphorbia thomsoniana</i>   |   |
| <i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i>     | Milkbush; Kayu urip; Tikel balung; Pencil Tree; Kayu patah tulang (Frac. wood); Tulang-tulang; Paching tawa; Mentulang      |
| <i>Euphorbia trigona</i>       | Sesudu; Sudu-sudu   |
| <i>Excoecaria agallocha</i>    | Blind Your Eyes; Mangrove, Milky; Bebuta; Buta-buta   |
| <i>Exostema santae-luciae</i>  |   |
| <i>Ferraria purgans</i>        |   |
| <i>Fevillea cordifolia</i>     | Noix De Serpent; Cacorne Zombie; Nadhirobe; Contre-Poison; Nandhiroba; Jayamo; Cacorne Poison                               |
| <i>Ficus cystopodum</i>        | Murure; Oleum Murure; Mercurio Vegetal  |
| <i>Ficus maxima</i>            |   |
| <i>Ficus petiolaris</i>        | Texcalamatlchichic  |
| <i>Ficus religiosa</i>         | Tin Asnam; Pipola   |
| <i>Ficus septica</i>           |   |
| <i>Ficus sp</i>                |   |
| <i>Frangula alnus</i>          | Alder Buckthorn; Barutagaci; Arraclan   |
| <i>Fraxinus americanus</i>     | Amerikan Disbudak Agaci   |
| <i>Fraxinus ornus</i>          | Kudrethelvasi Disbudagi; Manna-No-Ki; Orno; Lisan Al Asfur; Dish Budagh Aghaji; Jasen                                       |
| <i>Galium verum</i>            | Galio; Caille Lait; Baqlat Al Laban; Yogurtotu; Khitharah; Gaillet Jaune; Cleavers, Common                                  |
| <i>Garcia nutans</i>           |   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant           | Common Names  |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <i>Garcinia cambogia</i>       |   |
| <i>Garcinia hanburyi</i>       | Gotagamba; Gambige Tree; F'Eng Huang; Comme Gutte                                     |
| <i>Garcinia kola</i>           |   |
| <i>Garcinia lanessonii</i>     |   |
| <i>Garcinia morella</i>        | T'Ung Huang; Sha Huang; Hai T'Eng; La Huang; T'Eng Huang                              |
| <i>Gelonium multiflorum_</i>   |   |
| <i>Genipa americana</i>        | Gene Pas; Genipayer; Jagua  |
| <i>Genista tinctoria</i>       | Retama De Tintoreros; Woodwaxen; Boyaci Katirtirnagi; Genista; Hitotuba-Enisida       |
| <i>Gentiana adsurgens</i>      |   |
| <i>Geranium hernandezii</i>    |   |
| <i>Geranium mexicanum</i>      |   |
| <i>Gerbera piloselloides</i>   |   |
| <i>Glaucium corniculatum</i>   | Poppy,Horned; Boynuzlu Hashas; Ward Nisan; Gura Nisan; Mamitha                        |
| <i>Glaucium flavum</i>         | Pavot Cornu; Glaucio  |
| <i>Gleditsia chinensis</i>     | Pei Wu Wei; Tzu T'Eng; Wu Wei Tzu; Tsao Chia; T'len Ting; Tsao Chio; Chao Tou T'Eng   |
| <i>Gleditsia sinensis</i>      | To-Saikati  |
| <i>Glinus lotoides</i>         |   |
| <i>Globularia alpinum</i>      | Kure Cicegi   |
| <i>Globularia alypum</i>       | Coronilla De Fraile   |
| <i>Globularia vulgaris</i>     | Globularia; Kugelblume; Morine; Kogelbloem; Globularia Mayor; Boulette                |
| <i>Gomphrena pulchella</i>     |   |
| <i>Gratiola officinalis</i>    | Graciola; Hyssop,Hedge; Hudaverdi   |
| <i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i> |   |
| <i>Guaiacum officinale</i>     | Gaiac; Gaiac Franc; Gaiac Officinel; Lignum Vitae; Bois Saint; Guayak Agaci; Guaiacum |
| <i>Guarea trichilioides</i>    | Trompillo   |
| <i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>   |   |
| <i>Gyrophora muhlenbergii</i>  |   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant            | Common Names   |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Hagenia abyssinica</i>       | Kuso Agaci   |
| <i>Hamelia patens</i>           |  |
| <i>Harpagophytum procumbens</i> | Grappleplant   |
| <i>Harveya speciosa</i>         |  |
| <i>Heimia salicifolia</i>       |  |
| <i>Hernandia peltata</i>        | Mata ikan; Baru laut (Seaside Hibiscus); Buah keras laut (Seashoe...); Brendala; Bengkak   |
| <i>Hesperethusa crenulata</i>   |  |
| <i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i>      | Jeljel   |
| <i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>   | Jih Chi; Fu Sang; Ch'Ih Chin; Bunga raya (Big flower); Ru Sang; Bussoge; Cin Gulu; Khatmah Siniyah; Cayena; Shoe-Black; Woro-wari; Feuilles Choubalak; Gumamela; China Rose; Chu Chin; Rose Of China |
| <i>Hillieria latifolia</i>      | Anafranaku   |
| <i>Hintonia latiflora</i>       |  |
| <i>Hoslundia opposita</i>       |  |
| <i>Hura crepitans</i>           | Javilla; Jarilla; Sandbox Tree; Arbre Au Diable; Sablier; Jabilla  |
| <i>Hura polyandra</i>           |  |
| <i>Hydnocarpus laurifolia</i>   |  |
| <i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>    | Sevenbarks; Wilde Hydrangea; Hydrangea; Hydrangea Sauvage  |
| <i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>     | Ecuelle D'Eau; Waternavel; Hidrocotila; Soldinella Acquatica; Pennywort; Sombbrero De Agua; Pennywort, Marsh; Wassernabel  |
| <i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>       | Algarroba; Gomme Animee; Courbaril; Pois Confiture   |
| <i>Ilex aquifolium</i>          | Cobanpuskulu; Acebo; European Holly; Houx; Holly; Acebo Comun  |
| <i>Ilex paraguariensis</i>      | Paraguay Cayi; Mate  |
| <i>Ilex rubra</i>               |  |
| <i>Ilex vomitoria</i>           | Yaupon   |
| <i>Indigofera oblongifolia</i>  |  |
| <i>Indigofera pauciflora</i>    |  |
| <i>Indigofera paucifolia</i>    |  |
| <i>Indigofera suffruticosa</i>  | Anil; Digot; Azulejo; Azul De Hoja; Digot Sauvage  |
| <i>Indigofera tinctoria</i>     | Ta Ch'Ing; Indigo; Nilini; Ch'Ing Ko Fen; Tien Hua; Civitagaci; Mu Lan; Ch'Ing Tai; Lan Mien; Lan Ts' Ao   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant           | Common Names  |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <i>Ipomoea acuminata</i>       | Bois Patate Marron; Campanita   |
| <i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>        | Yung Ts'Ai  |
| <i>Ipomoea bonanox</i>         |   |
| <i>Ipomoea dichroa</i>         |   |
| <i>Ipomoea ficifolia</i>       |   |
| <i>Ipomoea hederacea</i>       |   |
| <i>Ipomoea nil</i>             | Teleng  |
| <i>Ipomoea orizabensis</i>     | Meksika Mahmudesi   |
| <i>Ipomoea palmato-pinnata</i> |   |
| <i>Ipomoea pedicellaris</i>    |   |
| <i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>      | Tapak kuda (Horse footprint); Liane Manger Cochon; Daun katang; Liseron Pied-De-Chevre; Katang-katang; Patate Lan Mer; Patate Marron; Goat'S Foot; Batatilla; Batata pantai |
| <i>Ipomoea pes-tigridis</i>    | Arti; Gamet   |
| <i>Ipomoea purga</i>           | Calapa  |
| <i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>        |   |
| <i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i>       | Cambustera; Estrella Del Sol; Cheveux De Venus  |
| <i>Ipomoea stans</i>           |   |
| <i>Ipomoea turpethum</i>       | Trivrit; Turbit   |
| <i>Ipomoea uniflora</i>        |   |
| <i>Iris foetidissima</i>       | Iris; Gladon; Fena Kokulu Kuzgun Kilici; Lirio Hediondo   |
| <i>Iris germanica</i>          | Lirio; Mor Susen; Affodillus; Murasaki-Irisu  |
| <i>Iris tectorum</i>           | Yuan T'Ou; Wu Yuan; Itihatu; Ts'Ao Yu Lan; Yuan Wei   |
| <i>Jatropha curcas</i>         | Pinon; Physic Nut; Medicinier Beni; Jarak belanda; Feuilles Medecinier; Purgin Nut; Nanyo-Aburagi; Pinon De La India; Jarak; Jarak budeg; Grand Medicinier; Tuba            |
| <i>Jatropha glandsulifera</i>  |   |
| <i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>   | Tua-Tua; Bellyache Bush; Jarak china; Papaye Sauvage; Petit Mapou; Jarak kosta merah; Medicinier; Medecin; Jarak ulung; Yuca Cimarrona                                      |
| <i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>   |   |
| <i>Jatropha macrorhiza</i>     |   |
| <i>Jatropha multifida</i>      | Jarak china; Physic Nut   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant             | Common Names  |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Joannesia princeps</i>        |   |
| <i>Juglans jamaicensis</i>       | Nogal   |
| <i>Kalanchoe integra</i>         |   |
| <i>Karwinskia latifolia</i>      |   |
| <i>Kigelia africana</i>          |   |
| <i>Kigelia pinnata</i>           | Sausage Tree  |
| <i>Krugiodendron ferreum</i>     |   |
| <i>Lagenaria leucantha</i>       | Labu ayer; Labu jantung; Labu ayer puteh; Labu; Waluh kenti   |
| <i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>       | Asmakabagi; Qare Sibbahi; Kara Qabagh; Callebasse Courante; P'Ao; Hu Tzu; Gourde Des Pelerins; Banganya; Calabazo; Calebasse Franc; P'lao; Congourde; Guiro; Camasa; Callebassier; Gourd; Hu; Hu Lu; Qari |
| <i>Lagerstroemia indica</i>      | Ward Al Qahwah; Qahwa Chichegi; Gula Qawa   |
| <i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>    | Sebogok; Bongor raya  |
| <i>Lamium purpureum</i>          | Pwin D'Polet; Nettle,Red  |
| <i>Lannea welwitschii</i>        |   |
| <i>Larix decidua</i>             | Avrupa Melezi; Terebintina  |
| <i>Laserpitium latifolium</i>    | Beyaz Centiyane   |
| <i>Lasiosiphon kraussii</i>      |   |
| <i>Lawsonia inermis</i>          | Reseda; Inai; Khana; Cyprus; Hinna; Jan Chih Chia Ts'Ao; Henna; Hinai; Hai Na; Pachar kuku; Kina Agaci  |
| <i>Lecaniodiscus cupanioides</i> |   |
| <i>Leea guineensis</i>           |   |
| <i>Leonotis leonurus</i>         |   |
| <i>Leonotis mollis</i>           |   |
| <i>Linum catharticum</i>         | Lino Catartico; Mushil Keten  |
| <i>Lobelia aquatica</i>          | Cardinale Bleue; Cardinale Bleu   |
| <i>Lobelia assurgens</i>         | Cardinale Rouge   |
| <i>Loeselia mexicana</i>         |   |
| <i>Luffa acutangula</i>          | Leaf; Esponja; Torchon; Kdulifka; Liane Torchon; Serviette Des Pauvres; Muneco; Ketola; Kachur; Petola sanding; Servilleta Del Pobre; Oyong   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant          | Common Names   |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Luffa aegyptiaca</i>       | Torchon; Servilleta Del Pobre; T'len Ssu Kua; Man Kua; Ssu Kua; Serviette Des Pauvres; T'len Lo; Pu Kua; Musu; Liane Torchon; Leaf; Lifka  |
| <i>Luffa cylindrica</i>       | Pipengaille; Bestru; Ketola; Hetima  |
| <i>Luffa echinata</i>         |  |
| <i>Luffa operculata</i>       |  |
| <i>Lycium halamifolium</i>    | Matrimony Vine   |
| <i>Maerua angolensis</i>      |  |
| <i>Mahonia aquifolia</i>      | Agrecillo; Berberi; Mountain Grape; Holly-Leaved Barberry; Oregon Grape; Mahonia; Epine Vinette  |
| <i>Malvastrum peruvianum</i>  |  |
| <i>Mammillaria sp</i>         |  |
| <i>Manihot carthaginense</i>  | Yuca Del Monte   |
| <i>Manihot carthaginensis</i> | Yuca Del Monte   |
| <i>Marsdenia tenacissima</i>  |  |
| <i>Mascagnia macroptera</i>   |  |
| <i>Matayba purgans</i>        |  |
| <i>Melia azedarach</i>        | Violeta; Faux Sycomore; Fleurs Lilas; Tasbih Aghaji; Sendan; Lilayo; Piment D'Eau; Sen Shu; Alilaila; Lien; K'U Lien; Pazienza; Amargoseira; Paraiso; Chinaberry; To-Sendan; Gemeiner Zedarachbaum; Zanzalakht; Sibahbah; Tak; Arbol Enano; Chin Ling Tzu; Lilas; Lila |
| <i>Melothria heterophylla</i> |  |
| <i>Melothria indica</i>       | Antimon tikus  |
| <i>Mentzelia hispida</i>      |  |
| <i>Mercurialis annua</i>      | Annual Mercury; H'Alaboub; French Mercury; Yerfeslegeni; Mercurial   |
| <i>Mercurialis perennis</i>   | Mercurial Perenne; Perennial Mercury; Linozostis   |
| <i>Mercurialis tomentosa</i>  | Carra  |
| <i>Merremia alata</i>         |  |
| <i>Merremia mammosa</i>       | Widara upas  |
| <i>Merremia tuberosa</i>      |  |
| <i>Michelia champaca</i>      | Champak; Surabhi; Chempaka; Schampakka; Lochari; Champac; Champaga; Pechari; Champaca; Kantil; Bongas Jampacca; Chen Po; Ampac; Chepaka; Petjari   |
| <i>Microsechium helleri</i>   |  |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant       | Common Names  |
|----------------------------|---|
| Miliusa velutina           |   |
| Mimusops elengi            | Pokok tanjong; Pekola batu; Mimuscope; Kuhbaum Von Para; Pomme D'Adami; Kekula; Tanjung; Brazilian Milktree; Bunga tanjong (Headland flower; Elengi; Kun  |
| Mirabilis jalapa           | Geje Safa; Heft Reng; Belle De Nuit Rose; Belle De Nuit Blanche; Four O'Clock; Belle De Nuit; Lala A'Bbas; Jalap; Gecesefase; Nodja; Ubat jerawat; Kederat; Bunga pukul empat (4:00 flower; Tzu Mo Li; Noche Buena; Maravilla; Segerat; Kembang pukul empat (4:00 flbd; Dondiego De Noche; Gulabbas; Kembang pagi sore; Buenas Tardes; Four-O'Clock |
| Mollugo hirta              |   |
| Momordica balsamina        | Acayipelmasi; Balsamapple; Cundeamor Extranjero   |
| Momordica charantia        | Sorossie; Assorossie; Balsampear; Sorci; Balsam Apple; Chin Li Chih; Peria laut; Pare; Sorossi; Melao De Sao Caetano; Kerela; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Periok; Lai P'U T'Ao; Ejirin; Salsamino; Gule Khandan; Peria; Sorossies; K'U Kua  |
| Morinda citrifolia         | Mengkudu; Pina De Puerco; Kudu; Douleur; Pache; Bengkudu; Bois Douleur; Kemudu; Fromagier; Mengkudu besar; Mekudu   |
| Morinda lucida             | Boonko  |
| Morinda royoc              | Estologe; Safran Du Pays; Safran De St Domingue; Safran   |
| Moringa oleifera           | Ubat bedat; Benz'Olive; Ben Aile; Ben Ghianda; Maroengga; Benboom; Sajina; Moroengei; Cigru; Palo De Aceite; Remunggai; Moringa Tree; Sahinjan; Ramunggai; Horseradish Tree; Olivier; Kelor; Merunggai; Pois Coolie; Sigru; Ban Sajna; Babano Del Arbol; Ben; Graines Ben; Benzolivier  |
| Morus alba                 | Tu; Mora; I Sang; Dut Agaci; Besarani; Morena; Sang; Lampoeng; Kitaoe; Ti Sang; Sang Pi; Shen; Ma-Guwa; Shan Sang; Sang Shen Chiu; Ching Sang; Pai Sang; Chin Sang; Sang Ken Pai P'I; Mures; Sang Shen Kao; T'An; Lu Sang; Tut; Hsun; Sang Shen Tzu; Chi Sang; Tukki; Tuth; Nu Sang   |
| Morus nigra                | Moral; Mures; Tu; Tuth; Mulberry; Tut; Qara Tut   |
| Mucuna bracteata           |   |
| Mucuna prurita             |   |
| Mucuna sloanei             |   |
| Narcissus pseudo-narcissus | Nergis; Lis; Nirjes; Narciso; Narcissus; Daffodil   |
| Narcissus tazetta          | Suisen; Oil Of Narcissus; Chin Chan Yin T'Ai; Shui Hsien; Dohn En Nirdjis   |
| Nephrodium filix-mas       | Mao Kuan Chung; Feng Wei Ts'Ao  |
| Nerium oleander            | Flor Del Peru; Rosa Del Peru; Zhalah; Laurel Rosa; Oleander; Laurier Des Jardins; Berberia; Rosa Francesa; Lurek; Laurier; Diflah; Piruli; Adelfa; Defla; Zakkum; Aghu; Alelia; Bunga jepun (Japanese flower); Laurier Rose; Laurier Tropical   |
| Nicotiana tabacum          | Jen Ts'Ao; Tanigh; Tabigh; Nicoziana; Tabac Mannoque; Tabac; Tan Pa Ku; Tabaco; Toubac; Yen Ken; Yu Ts'Ao; Tutun; Yen Ts'Ao; Tobacco; Herbe A La Reine  |
| Nigella sativa             | Habbat Soda; Ajenuz; Corekotu; Black Cumin; Cummin,Black  |
| Ocimum gratissimum         | Grand Fombasin; Fombasin; Folle Basin; Ramtulasi; Basilic A Petites Fleurs; Atiayo; Vriadhatulasi; Basilic Grandes Feuilles; Selaseh jambi  |
| Ocimum sp                  |   |



| Ehnbobotanical Plant            | Common Names   |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Onosma hookeri</i>           |  |
| <i>Operculina pisonis</i>       |  |
| <i>Operculina turpethum</i>     | Balaran  |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i>         | Pot Marjoram; Adi Mercankosk; Oregano; Raihana Kiwilka; Marjoram, Wild; Marjolaine; Oregano De Espana; Raihan Jabaili                |
| <i>Oroxylum indicum</i>         | Boli; Kayu lanang; Merkulai; Bolai kayu; Kulai; Bonglai kulai; Syonaka; Kapoung-kapung; Bonglai; Bungli; Kajeng jaler; Bolo; Merulai |
| <i>Pajanelia longifolia</i>     |  |
| <i>Pancreatium maritimum</i>    | Pancracio  |
| <i>Paris quadrifolia</i>        | Einbeere; Herb Paris; Oneberry; Wang Sun; Uva De Raposa; Tilki Uzumu   |
| <i>Pavetta indica</i>           | Gading-gading (Like ivory); Kem pa; Jarum-jarum  |
| <i>Pedilanthus bracteatus</i>   |  |
| <i>Pedilanthus itzaeus</i>      |  |
| <i>Pedilanthus pavonis</i>      | Chapolxochitl  |
| <i>Perezia adnata</i>           |  |
| <i>Perezia dugesii</i>          |  |
| <i>Perezia nana</i>             |  |
| <i>Perezia rigida</i>           |  |
| <i>Perezia wrightii</i>         |  |
| <i>Pergularia daemia</i>        |  |
| <i>Periploca aphylla</i>        | Leafless Periploca   |
| <i>Pharbitis nil</i>            |  |
| <i>Philodendron selloum</i>     |  |
| <i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>      | Date; Palma Datil; Tamur; Dattes; Hurma Agaci; Dattier; Khurma; Datil; Wu Lou Zi   |
| <i>Phormium tenax</i>           | Flax, New Zealand; Korare  |
| <i>Phyllanthus acidus</i>       |  |
| <i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>      | Amlaka   |
| <i>Phyllanthus muellerianus</i> |  |
| <i>Physalis minima</i>          | Chichiplukan; Letup; Leletup; Cheplukan; Chipluan; Letup-letup; Chiplukan; Ubat pekong   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant             | Common Names  |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>     |   |
| <i>Phytolacca americana</i>      | Yyamolin; Pigeon Berry; Reujin D Ours; Pokeberry; Sekerciboyaci; Yoshu-Yama-Gobo; Bledo Carbonesro; Hierba Carmin; Poke; Pokeweed |
| <i>Phytolacca dioica</i>         |   |
| <i>Phytolacca icosandra</i>      | Yyamolin; Moco De Pavo; Trois Rivieres; Dumbout Content   |
| <i>Phytolacca octandra</i>       | Yyamolin  |
| <i>Pimelodendron amboinicum</i>  |   |
| <i>Piper umbellatum</i>          | Bumbu; Lemba; Caisemon; Bumbo; Dombo; Segumbar urat   |
| <i>Piptadeniastrum africanum</i> |   |
| <i>Pisonia brunioniana</i>       |   |
| <i>Pisonia grandis</i>           |   |
| <i>Plantago lanceolata</i>       | Ribwort; Udhainat As Sakhalah; Llanten Menor; Gechi Qulaghi; Adhan As Sakhlah; Zibad; Dar Yaprakli Sinirlot                       |
| <i>Plantago psyllium</i>         | Psyllium; Karniyarik; Riblah; Zaragatona; Zibad   |
| <i>Plumbago pulchella</i>        | Panete  |
| <i>Plumbago rosea</i>            | Disotu  |
| <i>Plumbago scandens</i>         | Malacara; Dentelaire; Pega-Pollo; Loco; Herva Do Diablo   |
| <i>Plumeria acuminata</i>        |   |
| <i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>       | Kamboja; Kshirka; Hint Yasemini; Samboja; Champa lao; Semboja; Chempaka; Frangipani   |
| <i>Plumeria alba</i>             | Kshira; Frangipani  |
| <i>Plumeria attenuata</i>        |   |
| <i>Plumeria lancifolia</i>       |   |
| <i>Plumeria obtusa</i>           | Franchipagne; Frangipanier; Frasoigne; Aleli  |
| <i>Plumeria rubra</i>            | Frangipanier Rose; Rodje Law'Ri; Frangipane; Frangipani; Atabaiba Rosada; Frangipaniers   |
| <i>Podophyllum emodi</i>         | Himalayan Mayapple; Hint Podofili   |
| <i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i>     |   |
| <i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>      | Amerikan Podofili; Mayapple; Podo-Huirumu   |
| <i>Polygala arillata</i>         |   |
| <i>Polygonum barbatum</i>        | Tuba seluang; Mengrengan; Tebok seludang; Johong beraleh (Spell remover); Mao Liao; Sala nyoyo                                    |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant          | Common Names   |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>   | Pan Chang; Hu Chang; Japanese Fleeceflower; Itadori  |
| <i>Polypodium aureum</i>      | Calaguala  |
| <i>Polypodium plebejum</i>    |  |
| <i>Polypodium virginianum</i> |  |
| <i>Polypodium vulgare</i>     | Polipodio; Pespaye; Polypody   |
| <i>Premna chrysoclada</i>     |  |
| <i>Printzia pyrifolia</i>     | Sephomolo  |
| <i>Prunus persica</i>         | Pesco; Pecher; Sheftali; T'Ao P'I Chiu; Momo; Khokh; Tao Ren; Seftali Agaci; Melocotonero; Peach |
| <i>Prunus spinosa</i>         | Endrino; Cakalerigi; Sloethorn   |
| <i>Prunus virginiana</i>      |  |
| <i>Psychotria brachiata</i>   |  |
| <i>Psychotria emetica</i>     |  |
| <i>Puya flocosa</i>           |  |
| <i>Quassia indica</i>         | Gatep pait; Onne; Daraput  |
| <i>Rauvolfia vomitoria</i>    | Swizzlestick   |
| <i>Retama raetam</i>          | Retemshrub   |
| <i>Retama sphaerocarpa</i>    | Retama Comun   |
| <i>Rhabdadenia paludosa</i>   |  |
| <i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>      | Aladierna  |
| <i>Rhamnus alpina</i>         | Pudio  |
| <i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>     | Espino Cerval; Purging Buckthorn; Akdiken  |
| <i>Rhamnus catharticus</i>    | Buckthorn; Tufty Thorn   |
| <i>Rhamnus chlorophorus</i>   | Lu Ch'Ai   |
| <i>Rhamnus infectoria</i>     | Espino De Tintes   |
| <i>Rhamnus purpurea</i>       |  |
| <i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>      | Cascara Sagrada; Kasukarasakurada  |
| <i>Rhamnus purshianus</i>     | Cascara Buckthorn; Kaskara Sakrada   |

| Ethnobotanical Plant        | Common Names   |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <i>Rhamnus virgata</i>      |  |
| <i>Rheum emodi</i>          | Himalaya Rhubarb   |
| <i>Rheum moorcroftianum</i> |  |
| <i>Rheum officinale</i>     | Medicinel Rhubarb; Huang Liang; Da Huang; Kelembak; Cin Ravendi; Ta Huang; Chiang Chun   |
| <i>Rheum spiciforme</i>     |  |
| <i>Rheum webbianum</i>      |  |
| <i>Rhus vestita</i>         |  |
| <i>Ribes orientale</i>      |  |
| <i>Ricinus communis</i>     | Bean, Castor; Khirwe; Sittamoonaka; Castorbean; Castor; Gana Garchak; Castor Bean; Pei Ma; Pi Ma; Huile Ricin; To-Goma; Jarak; Ricino; Palma Christi; Eranda; Hintyagi Agaci; Higuierilla; Tartago |
| <i>Rinorea anguifera</i>    | Kayu rembat; Kuntze; Rengkok   |
| <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | Salgim Chichekli Aghaji; Black Locust; Akasya; Al Sant Al Kathib   |
| <i>Rosa cymosa</i>          |  |
| <i>Rosa multiflora</i>      | Ying Shih; Ch'lang Mi; Fo Chien Hsiao; No-Ibara; Ch'lang Wei   |
| <i>Ruellia tuberosa</i>     | Lia Huevos; Batatilla; Tiquitague; Guaci; Pensamiento Haitiano; Petits Petards; Petit-Petards; Racine Petards; Fleurs Petards  |
| <i>Rumex acetosa</i>        | Acedera; Shan Tang Ti; Suan Mo; Shan Ta Huang; Kuzukulagi; Sorrel, Garden; Lapathus; Vinagrella; Sorrel  |
| <i>Rumex acetosella</i>     | Sheep Sorrel; Chuka Palam; Sorrel, Sheep'S; Sorrel; Kleiner Sauer Ampfer; Acidula; Cizana; Tangax Uqux; Chutrika; Wilde Zuring; Acederilla; Sorrel, Field; Petite Oseille; Acetosella              |
| <i>Rumex crispus</i>        | Curly Dock; Hummaidh; Kivircik Labada; Dock, Yellow; Oseille Sauvage; Chin Ch'lao Mai; Oseille Marron; Surale Di Bierdji; Hualtata; Niu She T'Ou   |
| <i>Rumex nepalensis</i>     | Yang Ti Gen  |
| <i>Rumex patientia</i>      | Bahce Labadasi; Patience Vesiculeuse; Patience; Oseille; Pasiyince; Rhubarb, Monk'S; Oseille D'Amerique  |
| <i>Salvadora persica</i>    | Mustard Tree; Ark; Toothbrush Tree; Misvak; Chhota Pilu  |
| <i>Samadera indica</i>      | Niepa Bark; Ipoh; Rapus; Kelepis   |
| <i>Sambucus ebulus</i>      | Elderberry; Yermurveri; Yezgo; Dwarf Elder; Khaman Saghir; Ine   |
| <i>Sambucus javanica</i>    | Elderberry; Lu Ying  |
| <i>Sambucus mexicana</i>    |  |
| <i>Sambucus nigra</i>       | Khaman Kabir; Elder Rind; Elderberry; Seiyo-Niwatoko; European Elder; Zovika; Murver Agaci; Sauc   |
| <i>Sambucus simpsoni</i>    | Sirop; Fleur Sureau; Sauc Blanco; Sureau   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant               | Common Names   |
|------------------------------------|--|
| <i>Sapindus trifoliatus</i>        | Ritha; Areeta; Soapnut Tree  |
| <i>Sapium indicum</i>              | Gayan; Guring; Gurah   |
| <i>Sapium sebiferum</i>            | Arbol Del Sebo; Chinese Tallow Tree; Suif Vegetal Chinois; Chinese Tallowtree; Wu Chiu; Chinese Ongel  |
| <i>Scaevola plumierii</i>          |  |
| <i>Schinus molle</i>               | Molle; Aroeira Salsa; Yalanci Biber; Brazil Peppertree; Yalan Biber Aghaji; Schinus  |
| <i>Scilla lilio-hyacinthus</i>     |  |
| <i>Scirpus articulatus</i>         |  |
| <i>Scoparia dulcis</i>             | Teh makao (Macao tea); Pokok delis; Mastuerzo; Ginje jepun; Balai Doux; Ginje menir; Cha padang (Opening tea); Cancharagua; Pokok kelambu (Gray plant); Bunyiga  |
| <i>Scutellaria macrantha</i>       | Huang Ch'In; Su Ch'In; Tu Fu; Tzu Ch'In  |
| <i>Sebastiania pachyphylla</i>     |  |
| <i>Secamone afzelii</i>            |  |
| <i>Secamone myrtifolia</i>         |  |
| <i>Securidaca longipedunculata</i> |  |
| <i>Securinega virosa</i>           |  |
| <i>Senecio vulgaris</i>            | Kanaryaotu; Hierba Cana; Boton D'Or; Groundsel; Common Groundsel; Shikh Al Rabee'  |
| <i>Silybum marianum</i>            | Variogated Thistle; Kanger; Maria-Azami; Ku'Ub; Meryemanadikeni; Cardo Mariano; Holy Thistle; Thistle,Lady'S; Kenger   |
| <i>Simarouba glauca</i>            | Quassia Amer; Bois Amer; Palo Amargo; Bois Negresse; Juan Primero; Frene; Quinquina D'Europe; Daguilla; Bois Frene; Quasia Amarga; Bois Blanc  |
| <i>Simethis planifolia</i>         | Purga De Pobres  |
| <i>Simira maxonii</i>              |  |
| <i>Smilax oblongifolia</i>         |  |
| <i>Solanum nigrum</i>              | Lanment; Alaman; E'Nab Adh Dhib; Gurkamai; Morete; Yerba Mora; L'Homme; Black Nightshade; Inu-Hozuki; T'Ien P' Ao Ts' Ao; Solatro Nero; Ituzumu; Morelle Noire; Lung K'Uei; Enab Ez Zhib; Terong meranti; Lanman; Lanman Noir; T'Ien Ch'leh Tzu; Ranti; Morelle Noir; Hierba Mora; E'Nab Ath Tha'Lab; Nightshade,Black; Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts' Ao; Long Kui; Manman Lanman |
| <i>Solenostemma argel</i>          |  |
| <i>Sophora japonica</i>            | Huai Chih Chiu; Huai   |
| <i>Sophora tomentosa</i>           | Lolang pante; Lolang lainoehi; Lolang badjo; Matoea masin; Ki koetjing; Pelochok; Pelotok; Kayu penawar; Oepas bidji; Kajoe penawar; Lolang ahoek; Panawa sofo; Mata koetjing  |
| <i>Spartium junceum</i>            | Sit Khadjiah; Redama; Katirtinagi; Gayomba; Spanish Broom; Sheeh Shujairi; Ratam; Katir Dirnaghi   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant                 | Common Names   |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| <i>Spilanthes acmella</i>            | Para Cress; Sarunen; Gletang; Legetan; Kibana-Oranda-Senniti; Pokok getang; Gatang   |
| <i>Spilanthes calva</i>              |  |
| <i>Spilanthes paniculata</i>         |  |
| <i>Spondias mombin</i>               | Grand Mombin; Mombin Franc; Ciruela Amarilla; Ciruela; Jobo Macho; Gros Mombin; Hogplum; Myrobalane; Jobo De Puerco; Grtand Mombin Franc   |
| <i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i>    | Verveine Violette; Bastard Vervain; Verveine; Verveine Bleue; Rumput tahi babi (Pig dung gra; Verbena Azul; Gewongan; Selaseh dandi (Spotted basil); Verbena; Verveine A Queue De Rat; Brazilian Tea |
| <i>Sterculia foetida</i>             | Kepuh; Kelapong; Jangkang; Kelumpang; Poh; Kayu lepong   |
| <i>Stillingia sebifera</i>           | Wu Chiu  |
| <i>Strychnos colubrina</i>           | Snakewood; Snakeroot; L.   |
| <i>Strychnos jollyana</i>            |  |
| <i>Swietenia mahagoni</i>            | Acajou De St Domingue; Acajou A Planches; Caobo; Caoba   |
| <i>Tabernaemontana amygdalifolia</i> |  |
| <i>Tagetes minuta</i>                | Chinchilla; Dwarf Marigold   |
| <i>Tagetes patula</i>                | Ja'Fari; Clavel De Los Muertos; Flewurs Souci; Souci; Gula Zard; Qadifah; Copada   |
| <i>Tamarindus indica</i>             | Tamarin; Tomale; Asem; Asam jara; Tamarindier; Tamarind; Mandarin; Tamarindo; Asam kawak; Asam jawa; Tama-Rindo; Wit asem; Tomaring; Tamarinde; Demirhindi; Tomarin                                  |
| <i>Tamus communis</i>                | Black Bryony; Al Karam Al Barri; Bryony,Black; Lady'S Seal; Siyah Akasma; Nueza Negra  |
| <i>Tephrosia sinapou</i>             | Enivre; Bois A Enivrer; Juanivre; Bois Enivre; Guanivre  |
| <i>Tephrosia singapou</i>            |  |
| <i>Tephrosia toxicaria</i>           | Aiari; Bois Enivre; Ai; Fishdeath Tephrosia  |
| <i>Tephrosia vogelii</i>             | Vogel Tephrosia  |
| <i>Terminalia bellerica</i>          | Belleric; Belleric Myrobalan   |
| <i>Terminalia catappa</i>            | Almendra; Lingtak; Indian Almond; L.; Almendro; Amandier Des Indes; Almendro De Las Indias; Badannier; Ketapang; Amandier Tropical; Amandier; Almendro De Playa                                      |
| <i>Terminalia glaucescens</i>        |  |
| <i>Tetrorchidium didymostemon</i>    |  |
| <i>Teucrium scordium</i>             | Germander,Water; Water Germander; Yilanotu; Garlic,Wood  |
| <i>Thalictrum foliolosum</i>         | Penjari; Mamira; Mamiran   |
| <i>Thalictrum hernandezii</i>        | Cozticpatli; Araxi; Alboquillo Del Campo   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant            | Common Names  |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <i>Thapsia garganica</i>        | Tapsia; Faux Turbith; Smooth Thapsia; Gargan Deathcarrot; Lasarpicium; Panacea D'Esculapio  |
| <i>Thapsia villosa</i>          | Zumillo   |
| <i>Thespesia populnea</i>       | Alamo Blanco; Feuilles D'Haiti; Grand Mahaut; Duartiana; Waru lot; Baru; Mahot  |
| <i>Thymelaea hirsuta</i>        | Bufalaga Marina   |
| <i>Thymelaea sanamunda</i>      | Sanamunda   |
| <i>Thymelaea tinctoria</i>      | Bufalaga  |
| <i>Trichilia arborea</i>        |   |
| <i>Trichilia hirta</i>          | Bresillet Batard; Jacoban; Napa Huite; Trompillo; Bois Arada; Marie Jeanne; Petit Mombim; Boudou; Joboban; Cabo De Hacha; Mombin Batard |
| <i>Trichosanthes anguina</i>    | Pudal; Khyar  |
| <i>Trichosanthes dioica</i>     | Wild Snakegourd; Palwal; Schlangenfruchtige Haarblume; Patole Contourne; Patola   |
| <i>Trichosanthes nervifolia</i> |   |
| <i>Turraea obtusifolia</i>      |   |
| <i>Tylophora fasciculata</i>    |   |
| <i>Typha domingensis</i>        | Enea; Jonc  |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i>            | Isirgan; Gerrais; Kazink; Ortiga Mayor; Stinging Nettle; Nettle,Common; Nabat Al Nar; Bigstring Nettle                                  |
| <i>Uvaria chamae</i>            |   |
| <i>Veratrum album</i>           | Beyazcopleme; Vedegambre; Hellebore,White   |
| <i>Verbena litoralis</i>        | Verbena Del Campo   |
| <i>Vernonia amygdalina</i>      |   |
| <i>Veronica virginica</i>       | Culver'S Root   |
| <i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> |   |
| <i>Viburnum opulus</i>          | Cranberry Tree; Kartopu; Cranberry; Hsueh Ch'lu   |
| <i>Vigna haumaniana</i>         |   |
| <i>Vincetoxicum officinale</i>  | Panzehirotu; Schwalbenwurz  |
| <i>Viola canescens</i>          |   |
| <i>Viola mirabilis</i>          | Wonder Violet   |
| <i>Viola odorata</i>            | Violet; Violeta; Banafshah; Banafsaj; Violette Des Jardins; Nioi-Sumire; Kokulu Menekse; Violette; Sweet Violet; Banaf Shah             |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant       | Common Names  |
|----------------------------|---|
| <i>Viola patrinii</i>      |   |
| <i>Viola pilosa</i>        |   |
| <i>Viola serpens</i>       |   |
| <i>Viola tricolor</i>      | Trinitaria; Hercai Menekse; Stiefmutterchen; Pansy; Sansiki-Sumire  |
| <i>Viscum album</i>        | Bhangra; Anse Di Pot; Muerdago; Mistletoe; Okse Otu; Viscum; European Mistletoe   |
| <i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>  | Hayit; Kaff Maryam; Seiyo-Ninzin-Boku; Shajerat Ebrahim; Panjangusht; Gatilier; Lygos; Bish Barmagh Aghaji; Chaste Tree; Poivre De Moine; Monk'S Pepper; Ranukabija; Agnocasto; Daribrahim; Sauzgatillo; Agno Casto; Keuschlamm |
| <i>Waltheria americana</i> |   |
| <i>Waltheria indica</i>    | Balai Blanc   |
| <i>Wedelia biflora</i>     | Seremai; Serunai; Bunga butang (Button flower); Serunai laut; Serenah laut; Sunai laut; Saruni  |
| <i>Wikstroemia indica</i>  | Liao Ge Wang  |
| <i>Wikstroemia ovata</i>   | C.A. Mey.   |
| <i>Ximenia americana</i>   | Bedara laut   |
| <i>Xylopi aethiopica</i>   | Negro Pepper  |
| <i>Yucca aloifolia</i>     | Yucca; Bayoneta   |
| <i>Yucca gloriosa</i>      |   |
| <i>Yucca treculeana</i>    |   |
| <i>Zamia skinneri</i>      |   |
| <i>Ziziphus sp</i>         | Chueh I; K'U Tsao; Hsien Tsao; Chung Ssu Tsao   |