

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Ethnobotanical Plants for Purgative

| Ethnobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|------------------------|--|
| Abrus precatorius | Gunchi; Ma Liao Tou; Reglisse; Peonia; Peonia De St Tomas; Paratella; Hint Meyankoku; Liane Reglisse; Cain Ghe; Hung Tou; Paternoster; Pois Rouge; Weesboontje; Jequerit; Graines Reglisse; Rakat; To-Azuki; Rosary Pea |
| Acalypha indica | Lelatang |
| Adenia lobata | |
| Agave sp | Duba Xha; Maguey; Teomatl |
| Ageratum conyzoides | Wedusan; Aru batu; Rompesaraguelo; Bandotan; Rumput tahi ayam; Berokan |
| Alangium lamarckii | |
| Albizia anthelmintica | |
| Alchornea rugosa | Julong jantan; Drejeg; Kedung leutik |
| Aletris farinosa | Blazing Star; Star Grass; Sterwortel; True Unicorn; Sternwurzeln; Unicorn |
| Aleurites moluccana | Derekan; Pidekan; Shih Li; Buah keras; Cila Agaci; Miri; Kembiri; Avellano; Noyer Des Indes; Kemiri |
| Allamanda cathartica | Yellow Allamanda |
| Aloe barbadense | Aloes |
| Aloe barbadensis | Lalo; Zabala; Aloe; Aloes; Zabida; L'Alois; Aloes Des Jardins; Sabila; Sarisabir |
| Aloe ecklonis | |
| Aloe vera | Djadam arab; Nu Hui; Zabala; Lu Hui; Hsiang Tan; Alwat; Aloe; Lidah buaya; No Hui; Jadam |
| Amaranthus dubius | Epinard Marron; Zepina; Bledo |
| Amomum subulatum | |
| Anacardium occidentale | Jambu terong; Acajoiba; Gajus; Cashew; Amerikan Elmasi; Caju; Merey; Pomme; Acajou; Jambu golok; Jambu mete; Noix D'Acajou; Pomme Acajou; Jambu monyet; Pomme Cajou; Acaju; Cajuil; Cajueiro; Anacarde; Acajou A Pomme; Cacajuil; Alcayoiba; Anacardier; Cajou; Jambu; Maranon; Anacardo; Jocote Maranon |
| Anagyris foetida | Domuzdiken; Hediondo; Kharrub Al Khinzeer; Anagyros |
| Anamirta cocculus | Balikotu; Toeba bidji; Peron |
| Ananas comosus | Sola; Ainunnas; Ananasso; Ananas; Aainunnas; Pineapple; Nanas; Z'Ananas; Pina; Pinha; Ganas; Fichtenapfel |
| Andira inermis | |
| Andira vermifuga | |
| Anisosperma passiflora | |

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| <i>Annona squamosa</i> | Cachiment Cenelle; Pomme De Canelle; Pommier De Canelle; Anon; Sugar Apple; Cachiman; Sweetsop; Zuckerapfel; Custard Apple; Kaneelappel; Candongo; Cachiment Cannelle; Pomme-Cannelle; Srikaya; Cachiman Canelle; Serkaya; Surikaya; Shurifa |
| <i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> | Vulneraria; Yaraotu |
| <i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i> | Amerikanischer; Spreading Dogbane; Chanvre Du Canada; Dogbane; Vliegenwurger; Canadian Hemp |
| <i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> | Hint Keneviri; Dogbane |
| <i>Aralia racemosa</i> | Yabani Saparna |
| <i>Arctostaphylos arguta</i> | |
| <i>Argemone mexicana</i> | Thistle, Yellow; Chicallotl; Thistle, Gamboge; Chadron Beni; Argemone; Poppy, Thistle; Cardo Santo; Poppy, Prickly; Chandron A Fleurs Jaunes; Ne; Chardon Fleurs Jaunes; Chardon; Chardon Beni; Cardosanto; Lao Shu Le; Chokh; Prickly Poppy; Bherband; Argemone Du Mexique; Chardon A Fleurs Jaunes; Poppy, Mexican; Deruju |
| <i>Argyreia capitata</i> | |
| <i>Aristolochia bracteata</i> | |
| <i>Arracacia xanthorrhiza</i> | Afio; Apio |
| <i>Asarum europaeum</i> | Azarum; Asaroun |
| <i>Asarum sieboldi</i> | Hsi Hsin; Japon Azarumu |
| <i>Asclepias curassavica</i> | Bunga mas (Golden flower); Malcasada; Zahrat Ad Damm; Cancerillo; Ipeca D' Haiti; Herbe Mme Bouvin; To-Wata; Brujidera; Mata Cavaille; Kan Cicegi; Qan Chichegi; Algodon De Seda; Herbe Madame Bouvin; Ipecacuanha; Marjan; Kakanasa; Viborrana |
| <i>Asclepias linaria</i> | |
| <i>Asclepias subulata</i> | |
| <i>Ascyrum hypericoides</i> | Peter'Swort |
| <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> | Matuba-Udo; Esparraguera; Asparagus; Kuskonmaz; Esparrago; Asperge; Asparagus; Halyun |
| <i>Astrantia major</i> | Astrancia |
| <i>Azadirachta indica</i> | Tesbih Agaci; Nimva |
| <i>Balanites aegyptiaca</i> | |
| <i>Baliospermum montanum</i> | Akar kari nasi |
| <i>Bambusa vulgaris</i> | Buluh tutul (spotted bamboo); Jajang ampel; Bambou De Jardin; Bambou; Buloh gading; Bambu |
| <i>Baptisia tinctoria</i> | Baptisia; Indigoweed; Wild Indigo; Wilder Indigo; Indigotier Sauvage; Wilde Indigo; Baptasie Sauvage |
| <i>Bauhinia unguolata</i> | |
| <i>Begonia balsmisiana</i> | |

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| <i>Begonia gracilis</i> | |
| <i>Belamcanda chinensis</i> | Pokok kipas (fan plant); She Kan; Hi-Ogi; Semprit; Suliga |
| <i>Berberis vulgaris</i> | Amberparis; Agracejo; Epine Vinette |
| <i>Bixa orellana</i> | Orleanstrauch; Roucou; Roucouyer; Bija; Beni-No-Ki; Roucouyer; Onoto; Achote; Uruku; Achiotl |
| <i>Blighia unijugata</i> | |
| <i>Bocconia frutescens</i> | Cocoxihuitl; Palo De Toro; Bois Coq D'Inde; Arbre A Pain; Yagrumo Macho; Aji Moron; Higuera Del Diablo; Lloro Sangre; Bois Codine; Bois De Coq; Celandine,Tree; Pan Blanco; Gengibrillo; Yanali; Higeura Inferno |
| <i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i> | Punarnava; L.; Toston; Pega Pollo Cimarron; Liane Manger Cochon; Pega Pollo; Manger Cochon |
| <i>Bowiea volubilis</i> | |
| <i>Bowiea vulubilis</i> | |
| <i>Bridelia micrantha</i> | |
| <i>Bromus catharticus</i> | |
| <i>Bryonia alba</i> | Seytansalgami; Bryonia |
| <i>Bryonia dioica</i> | Enab Al Hayah; Burionia; Tre Mara; White Bryony; Nueza |
| <i>Bulbine narcissifolia</i> | Snakeflower |
| <i>Bursera gummifera</i> | |
| <i>Bursera odorata</i> | |
| <i>Bursera simaruba</i> | Indio Desnudo; Fragon Caranne; Almacigo Colorado; Bois D'Encens; Gommier Rouge; Gommier Blanc; Almacigo; Jobo; Chique; Almacigo Blanco |
| <i>Bursera trijuga</i> | |
| <i>Butea monosperma</i> | Teak,Bastard; Palasa |
| <i>Cadaba rotundifolia</i> | |
| <i>Cadaba trifoliata</i> | |
| <i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i> | Jambul merak (peacock feather); Poincillade; Chana; Francillade; Clavellina; Patra mengala; Feng Huang Ch'Ang; Parak kegel; Cacalaca |
| <i>Caesalpinia sepiaria</i> | T'Ien Tou; Yun Shih; Ma Tou |
| <i>Caladium bicolor</i> | |
| <i>Calatola mollis</i> | |
| <i>Calliandra portoricensis</i> | |
| <i>Calonyction aculeatum</i> | Liseron |

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| <i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i> | Nyamplung; Palo Maria; Penaga laut; Tamanou; Pudek; Bentangor bunga |
| <i>Calotropis gigantea</i> | Kayu berdur; Saduri; Akanda; Sidaguri; Biduri; Ushar; Remiga; Arka; Algodon De Seda; Rembega; Widuri; Mudar Pflanze; Mudar Plant; Khok; Arbre A Soie; Kemengu |
| <i>Calotropis procera</i> | Giant Milkweed; Al Dibaj |
| <i>Calvaria formosa</i> | |
| <i>Calystegia sepium</i> | Tun Ch'Ang Ts'Ao; Hsu Chin Keu; Correhuela Mayor; Hsuan Hua |
| <i>Calystegia soldanella</i> | Cavolo Di Mare; Liseron Soldanelle; Zeewinde; Meerstrandwinde; Sea Bindweed; Berza Marina |
| <i>Canarium ovatum</i> | |
| <i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i> | Kokalende |
| <i>Carissa spinarum</i> | |
| <i>Carlina axaulis</i> | |
| <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i> | Kesumba; Beni-Bana; Hung Hua; Azafran; Huang Lan; Kasumba; E'Sfer; Qurtum; Hung Lan Hua; Yao Hua; Habb Et Qirthim; Alazor |
| <i>Casearia esculenta</i> | |
| <i>Cassia acutifolia</i> | Senna; Sinameki Agaci |
| <i>Cassia alata</i> | Herbe A Dattes; Ketepeng badak; Ketepeng kebo; Dartres; Daoen koepang; Fleur A Dartres; Ludanggan; Guajava; Fleur Dartre; Dates Jaunes; Gelenggang; Ketepeng tijna; Fleurs Saint Christophe; Fleur Palmiste; Fleur St Christophe; Ki manila; Ketepeng; Date |
| <i>Cassia angustifolia</i> | Sene Grandes Feuilles; Senna |
| <i>Cassia bicapsularis</i> | |
| <i>Cassia cathartica</i> | |
| <i>Cassia emarginata</i> | Casse Marron; Bois Cabritte; Bois Cabrite |
| <i>Cassia fistula</i> | Canafistula; Chacara; Keyok; Klohur; Baton Casse; Kachang kayu (Woody bean); Nanban-Saikati; Ch'Ang Kuo Tzu Shu; Sember Hiyari Agaci; Kallober; Samyaka; Klober |
| <i>Cassia grandis</i> | Baton Casse; Canafistula Cimarrona; Casse |
| <i>Cassia italica</i> | |
| <i>Cassia javanica</i> | Dulang |
| <i>Cassia laevigata</i> | |
| <i>Cassia moschata</i> | |
| <i>Cassia nodosa</i> | Busok-busok; Beregiseh; Bereksa; Sebusok |
| <i>Cassia obovata</i> | Sen De Espana; Sene Petites Feuilles |

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| <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i> | Gelenggang sayor; Gelenggang nasi; Ketepeng; Gelenggang kechil |
| <i>Cassia occidentalis</i> | Shih Chueh Ming; Tlalhoaxin; Kasiah; Sinamekki; Khiyar Shember; Pois Piante; Menting; Kachang kota; Wang Chiang Nan; Senting |
| <i>Cassia reticulata</i> | |
| <i>Cassia sophera</i> | Kasamardda; Entjing-entjing; Chueh Ming; Ma Ti Chueh Ming |
| <i>Cassia spectabilis</i> | |
| <i>Cassia tora</i> | Penitora; Brusca Cimarrona; Cassia, Foetid; Gelenggang kechil; Gelenggang padang; Ts'Ao Chueh Ming; Pistache Marron |
| <i>Cassia undulata</i> | |
| <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> | Adorna Patio; Periwinkle; Catalana; Soldier'S Palm; Gezayir Benefshesi; Fleur Des Meres; Libertine; Coneja; Madagascar Periwinkle; Flor Boba; A'In Al Bazzun; Dominica; Mujer Vegana; Rattanjot; Fleurs Des Roches; Cangrejera; Chawa Pshila |
| <i>Cayaponia espelina</i> | |
| <i>Cayaponia pedata</i> | |
| <i>Cayaponia racemosa</i> | |
| <i>Ceanothus americanus</i> | Ceanoto; Ceanothe; Wild Snowball; Ceanote; Redroot; Sackelblume; New Jersey Tea; Amerikaanse Ceanothus |
| <i>Centaurea rhaponticum</i> | |
| <i>Ceratonia siliqua</i> | Keciboynuzu Agaci; Caroube; Algarrobo |
| <i>Cerbera manghas</i> | Bentan; Bintaru |
| <i>Chaetacme microcarpa</i> | |
| <i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i> | Sebboy; Wallflower; Alheli Amarillo; Sari Shabbooy; Nioi-Ara-Seito; Manthur-Asfar |
| <i>Chelidonium majus</i> | Celidonia; Svalert; Celandine; Kusanowo; Schelkraut; Kelta Ruoho; Kusa-No-O; Otompui Kina; Kirlangicotu |
| <i>Chelone glabra</i> | Turtlehead; Tosbagacegi |
| <i>Chiococca alba</i> | Timacle; Croc Souris; Bejuco Timaque; David'S Root; Cainca; Jasmin Batard; Snowberry; Timaque; Bejuco De Berraco; Quimaque |
| <i>Chlorophora tinctoria</i> | Palo De Mora |
| <i>Chrozophora plicata</i> | |
| <i>Chrozophora rottleri</i> | |
| <i>Chrysanthemum coronarium</i> | T'Ung Hao; P'Eng Hao; Bupphthalmon |
| <i>Cicuta douglasii</i> | |
| <i>Cimicifuga foetida</i> | |

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| <i>Cissampelos mucronata</i> | |
| <i>Cissampelos pareira</i> | Aristoloché Lobee; Bejuco De Raton; Gasing-gasing; Feuille Coeur; Liane Patte Cheval |
| <i>Cistus ladaniferus</i> | Ladanum; Jara; Girit Ladeni |
| <i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> | Pikrokolokunthia; Coloquintida; Haji Qawugh; Handhal; Phidangourgia; Visala; Ebucehilkarpuzu; Kozalk |
| <i>Citrus aurantifolia</i> | Citronnier; Citron; Citronnier Verjus; Limau masam; Lima Bobo; Limau amkian; Lima; Limau nipis; Citron Vert; Limau asam |
| <i>Citrus aurantium</i> | Z'Orange Sure; Bergamot; Ch'Eng; Naranja De Babor; Oranger; Turunc; Naranja Agria; Chin Ch'lu; Hua Chu Hung; Coolie Orange; Naranjo Amargo; Kuang Chu; Orange Sure; Orange |
| <i>Claoxylon indicum</i> | |
| <i>Claoxylon polot</i> | Juru asam |
| <i>Clausena anisata</i> | |
| <i>Clematis dioica</i> | Liane Bon Garcon; Cabellos De Angel; Barbas De Chivos |
| <i>Clematis vitalba</i> | Clematide; Berce De L'Avierje; Filbahar; Lienen Krut; Herbe Aux Gueux |
| <i>Clerodendrum paniculatum</i> | Pangil-pangil; Pepangil |
| <i>Clitoria ternata</i> | |
| <i>Clitoria ternatea</i> | Cwetabhanda; Menteling; Mazeryon Hindi; Kembang teling |
| <i>Clusia rosea</i> | Figuier Maudit Marron; Figuier Maudit; Resina De Copei; Gros Figuier; Balsam Apple; Bois Pale; Cupey; Copey |
| <i>Cneorum tricoccum</i> | Olivilla |
| <i>Cnestis ferruginea</i> | |
| <i>Cnidoscolus urens</i> | |
| <i>Cocos nucifera</i> | Coqueiro; Cocotier; Drakht I Badinja; Cocotero; Yeh Tzu; Cocoyeur; Yeh Chung Chiu; Nyor; Kalapa; Mata De Coco; Kelapa; Kelambir; Ipai; Kerambir; Kechambil; Hsu Yu; Jeho; Kerambil; Noix De Coco; Palma De Coco; Yueh Wang T'Ou; Cocoye; Coco; Niyu; Nyiur |
| <i>Codiaeum variegatum</i> | Daun segenting; Katomas; Adal-adal; Puring; Tomas; Puding (Variegated) |
| <i>Colchicum ritchii</i> | |
| <i>Cologania angustifolia</i> | |
| <i>Colutea arborescens</i> | Espantalobos |
| <i>Combretum hypotilinum</i> | |
| <i>Connarus africanus</i> | |
| <i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> | Correguella; Boru Chichegi; Lawlawa; Correhuela; Leflaf; Heleblab; Withywind; Tarla Sarmasigi; Liseron |

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| <i>Convolvulus soldanella</i> | |
| <i>Copaifera officinalis</i> | Kopal; Kopahu Agaci |
| <i>Corchorus olitorius</i> | Feuilles Lalo; Jewes Mallow; Lalou |
| <i>Cordyline roxburghiana</i> | |
| <i>Coronilla emerus</i> | Struikkroonkruid; Dondolino; Sene Sauvage; Coletuy; Strauchwicke |
| <i>Coronilla scorpioides</i> | Alacranera Comun; Cantarella; Queue De Scorpion; Alacranera; Koronella; Scorpion Senna |
| <i>Coronilla varia</i> | Kronwicke; Koronellah; Renkli Burcak |
| <i>Costus speciosus</i> | Costus; Tawar; Teng; Tabar-tabar; Setawar; Setengteng; Galoba oetan; Tawar-tawar |
| <i>Cracca toxicaria</i> | |
| <i>Crateva religiosa</i> | Kepayan; Varana |
| <i>Crescentia cujete</i> | Calebasse Marron; Calebasse; Jiguero; Camasa; Higuera; Petite Calabasse Des Bois; Guiro; Berenuk; Tabu kayu; Calabash Tree; Calabasse Marronne; Higuero Galion; Calebassier; Higuero |
| <i>Crotalaria albida</i> | |
| <i>Crotalaria longirostrata</i> | |
| <i>Crotalaria trifolium</i> | |
| <i>Croton caudatum</i> | Akar toko takal; Tuku taka; Gurar periat |
| <i>Croton ciliato-glandsulosus</i> | |
| <i>Croton dioicus</i> | |
| <i>Croton echinocarpus</i> | |
| <i>Croton macrostachyus</i> | |
| <i>Croton morifolius</i> | Palillo |
| <i>Croton neomexicanus</i> | |
| <i>Croton oblongifolius</i> | |
| <i>Croton tiglium</i> | Badau; Pa Tou; Kroton Agaci; Chemkian; Simalakian; Hazu; Cheraken; Penchahar; Chengkian |
| <i>Cucumis callosus</i> | Batush; Kuzhalka |
| <i>Cucumis myriocarpus</i> | |
| <i>Cucumis prophetarum</i> | |
| <i>Cucumis trigonus</i> | |

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| <i>Cuphea glutinosa</i> | |
| <i>Curcuma aeruginosa</i> | Temu erang (Dark blue temu); Temu lotong; Temu erang; Temoe irang; Temu hitam (Black temu); Temu ireng |
| <i>Cuscuta major</i> | Dodder |
| <i>Cyclamen europaeum</i> | Pwin D'Pourcia; Yersomunu |
| <i>Cymbidium aloifolium</i> | |
| <i>Cynanchum acutum</i> | Matacan |
| <i>Cynanchum caudatum</i> | |
| <i>Cynometra americana</i> | Courbaril |
| <i>Cynometra ramiflora</i> | Kangkatong bukit; Belangkan |
| <i>Cytisus laburnum</i> | Altin Yagmuru; Goldregen |
| <i>Cytisus purgans</i> | Piorno |
| <i>Cytisus scoparius</i> | Enisida; Scotch Broom; Broome; Chin Ch'lao; Supurge Kecitirfili |
| <i>Dalbergiella welwitschii</i> | |
| <i>Daphne genkwa</i> | Men T'Ou Hua; Tu Yu; Yuan Hua; Huzimodoki |
| <i>Daphne gnidium</i> | Torvisco; Dag Mezeryonu; Matsnan; Mezereon |
| <i>Daphne laureola</i> | Githcorn; Mezerion; Laureola; Laureola Comun; Strizzabuco |
| <i>Daphne mezereum</i> | Mezereon; Mezeryon; Daphne; Gnidianberry |
| <i>Daphne oleoides</i> | Mazarjun |
| <i>Daphnopsis brasiliensis</i> | |
| <i>Datisca cannabina</i> | Gabal Hindi |
| <i>Delphinium staphisagria</i> | Strafusaria; Stavesacre; Paparraz; Stephanskorn; Staphia Agria; Mort Aux Pox; Luiskruid; Albarraz; Lause Rittersporn |
| <i>Desmodium retroflexum</i> | |
| <i>Dialium dinklagei</i> | |
| <i>Dialyanthera otoa</i> | |
| <i>Dissotis rotundifolia</i> | |
| <i>Dodonaea thunbergiana</i> | |
| <i>Dorstenia brasiliensis</i> | Bezoard; Bezoar; Contrayerba De Las Antillas; Contrajerva; Contrayerva |

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| Drepanocarpus lunatus | |
| Ecballium elaterium | Esekhiyari; Cohombrillo Amargo; Cucumber,Squirting |
| Echites torosa | |
| Eclipta alba | Rumput migus; Keremek hutan; Li Ch'Ang; Ubat rambut panjang (long-hair; Daun dakelin; Urang-arang |
| Elaeophorbia drupifera | Akane |
| Eleutherine americana | Bawang kapal; Brambang sawang; Babawangan beureum |
| Endospermum moluccanum | |
| Eriosema montanum | |
| Ervatamia dichotoma | |
| Erythrina sp | Coralbean |
| Erythrophleum suaveolens | Ordealbean |
| Eucalyptus globulus | Eucalyptus; Okaliptus; Eucalypt; Eucalipto |
| Euclea coriacea | |
| Euonymus alatus | Nisikigi |
| Euonymus tingens | |
| Euphorbia aegyptiaca | |
| Euphorbia antiquorum | Sudu-sudu; Sudu Sudu; Triangular Spurge; Euforbia; Snuhi; Euphorbe Des Anciens; Vajrakanata; Tidhara; Sehadid Kalli; Duluk; Wolfsmilch Der Alten |
| Euphorbia antisyphilitica | |
| Euphorbia californica | |
| Euphorbia calyculata | |
| Euphorbia corollata | Spurge,Blooming; Amerikanische Wolfsmilch; American Spurge; Amerikaanse Wolfmelk |
| Euphorbia cotinifolia | |
| Euphorbia cyparissias | Rhubarbe Des Pauvres; Sutlegeni; Selvi |
| Euphorbia glomerifera | |
| Euphorbia helioscopia | Tse Ch'I; Spurge,Sun; Herbe Aux Verrues; Us Al Kalbah; Maleiteira; Sonnenwendige Wolfsmilch; Tyranneste; Kroontjeskruid; Wolfsmilch; Erba Calanzola; Turnsole,Small; Mamona; Um Al Halib; Ze Qi; Khannaiaq Ad Dijaj; Mao Erh Yen Ching Ts' Ao; Reveye; Wolf'S Milk; Lu Yeh Lu Hua Ts' Ao; Reveil Marin |
| Euphorbia heterophylla | Pekapar; Feuilles Zarien |

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| <i>Euphorbia hirta</i> | Kukun-kukon; Gendong anak; Pempe; Ngonderamango; Patikan; Milkweed; Ara tamah; Kelusan; Asthma Herb; Gelang susu |
| <i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> | Surdurucu Sutlegen; Horuto-So; Hsu Sui Tzu; Horuto-Soo; Tithumallos Galaktites; Lu Ju; Contrarayo; Tartago; Euphorbe Epurge |
| <i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i> | Sudusudu; Sesudu; Forbion Otu; Sudha; Patuk; Sudu Sudu |
| <i>Euphorbia nivulia</i> | Milkhedge |
| <i>Euphorbia officinarum</i> | Official Spurge; Diacridium; Apotheker Wolfsmilch |
| <i>Euphorbia pekinensis</i> | Ta Chi; Taka-Todai |
| <i>Euphorbia plicata</i> | |
| <i>Euphorbia primulaefolia</i> | |
| <i>Euphorbia resinifera</i> | Euforbium; Euphorbe; Caper Spurge; Euphorbium; Farbiyun |
| <i>Euphorbia thomsoniana</i> | |
| <i>Euphorbia tirucalli</i> | Tulang-tulang; Kayu patah tulang (Frac. wood); Pencil Tree; Mentulang; Tikel balung; Kayu urip; Paching tawa; Milkbush |
| <i>Euphorbia trigona</i> | Sesudu; Sudu-sudu |
| <i>Excoecaria agallocha</i> | Mangrove, Milky; Blind Your Eyes; Bebuta; Buta-but |
| <i>Exostema santae-luciae</i> | |
| <i>Ferraria purgans</i> | |
| <i>Fevillea cordifolia</i> | Nadhirobe; Noix De Serpent; Cacorne Zombie; Contre-Poison; Cacorne Poison; Jayamo; Nandhiroba |
| <i>Ficus cystopodum</i> | Oleum Murure; Mercurio Vegetal; Murure |
| <i>Ficus maxima</i> | |
| <i>Ficus petiolaris</i> | Texcalamatlchichic |
| <i>Ficus religiosa</i> | Pipola; Tin Asnam |
| <i>Ficus septica</i> | |
| <i>Ficus sp</i> | |
| <i>Frangula alnus</i> | Barutagaci; Alder Buckthorn; Arraclan |
| <i>Fraxinus americanus</i> | Amerikan Disbudak Agaci |
| <i>Fraxinus ornus</i> | Kudrethelvasi Disbudagi; Orno; Manna-No-Ki; Dish Budagh Aghaji; Lisan Al Asfur; Jasen |
| <i>Galium verum</i> | Caille Lait; Baqlat Al Laban; Galio; Cleavers, Common; Gaillet Jaune; Yogurtotu; Khitharah |
| <i>Garcia nutans</i> | |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <i>Garcinia cambogia</i> | |
| <i>Garcinia hanburyi</i> | Gotagamba; F'Eng Huang; Comme Gutte; Gambige Tree |
| <i>Garcinia kola</i> | |
| <i>Garcinia lanessonii</i> | |
| <i>Garcinia morella</i> | La Huang; T'Ung Huang; T'Eng Huang; Hai T'Eng; Sha Huang |
| <i>Gelonium multiflorum_</i> | |
| <i>Genipa americana</i> | Gene Pas; Jagua; Genipayer |
| <i>Genista tinctoria</i> | Genista; Woodwaxen; Retama De Tintoreros; Boyaci Katirtirnagi; Hitotuba-Enisida |
| <i>Gentiana adsurgens</i> | |
| <i>Geranium hernandezii</i> | |
| <i>Geranium mexicanum</i> | |
| <i>Gerbera piloselloides</i> | |
| <i>Glaucium corniculatum</i> | Boynuzlu Hashas; Poppy,Horned; Ward Nisan; Mamitha; Gura Nisan |
| <i>Glaucium flavum</i> | Glaucio; Pavot Cornu |
| <i>Gleditsia chinensis</i> | Tsao Chio; Chao Tou T'Eng; Pei Wu Wei; T'Ien Ting; Tzu T'Eng; Tsao Chia; Wu Wei Tzu |
| <i>Gleditsia sinensis</i> | To-Saikati |
| <i>Glinus lotoides</i> | |
| <i>Globularia alpinum</i> | Kure Cicegi |
| <i>Globularia alypum</i> | Coronilla De Fraile |
| <i>Globularia vulgaris</i> | Boulette; Morine; Globularia; Globularia Mayor; Kugelblume; Kogelbloem |
| <i>Gomphrena pulchella</i> | |
| <i>Gratiola officinalis</i> | Graciola; Hyssop,Hedge; Hudaverdi |
| <i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i> | |
| <i>Guaiacum officinale</i> | Guayak Agaci; Gaiac Officinel; Bois Saint; Gaiac Franc; Lignum Vitae; Gaiac; Guaiacum |
| <i>Guarea trichilioides</i> | Trompillo |
| <i>Gypsophila paniculata</i> | |
| <i>Gyrophora muhlenbergii</i> | |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <i>Hagenia abyssinica</i> | Kuso Agaci |
| <i>Hamelia patens</i> | |
| <i>Harpagophytum procumbens</i> | Grappleplant |
| <i>Harveya speciosa</i> | |
| <i>Heimia salicifolia</i> | |
| <i>Hernandia peltata</i> | Buah keras laut (Seashoe...); Mata ikan; Bengkak; Brendala; Baru laut (Seaside Hibiscus) |
| <i>Hesperethusa crenulata</i> | |
| <i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> | Jeljel |
| <i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i> | Woro-wari; Fu Sang; Jih Chi; Khatmah Siniyah; Bussoge; Rose Of China; Cin Gulu; Cayena; Feuilles Choubiak; Bunga raya (Big flower); Ch'Ih Chin; China Rose; Gumamela; Chu Chin; Ru Sang; Shoe-Black |
| <i>Hillieria latifolia</i> | Anafranaku |
| <i>Hintonia latiflora</i> | |
| <i>Hoslundia opposita</i> | |
| <i>Hura crepitans</i> | Jarilla; Javilla; Sandbox Tree; Jabilla; Sablier; Arbre Au Diable |
| <i>Hura polyandra</i> | |
| <i>Hydnocarpus laurifolia</i> | |
| <i>Hydrangea arborescens</i> | Wilde Hydrangea; Sevenbarks; Hydrangea Sauvage; Hydrangea |
| <i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i> | Wassernabel; Waternavel; Soldinella Acquatica; Pennywort, Marsh; Pennywort; Hidrocotila; Sombrerillo De Agua; Ecuelle D'Eau |
| <i>Hymenaea courbaril</i> | Gomme Animee; Algarroba; Courbaril; Pois Confiture |
| <i>Ilex aquifolium</i> | Cobanpuskulu; Acebo; Houx; Holly; European Holly; Acebo Comun |
| <i>Ilex paraguariensis</i> | Mate; Paraguay Cayi |
| <i>Ilex rubra</i> | |
| <i>Ilex vomitoria</i> | Yaupon |
| <i>Indigofera oblongifolia</i> | |
| <i>Indigofera pauciflora</i> | |
| <i>Indigofera paucifolia</i> | |
| <i>Indigofera suffruticosa</i> | Digot; Anil; Azulejo; Azul De Hoja; Digot Sauvage |
| <i>Indigofera tinctoria</i> | Nilini; Lan Ts'Ao; Civitagaci; Ch'Ing Ko Fen; Mu Lan; Indigo; Ta Ch'Ing; Ch'Ing Tai; Tien Hua; Lan Mien |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <i>Ipomoea acuminata</i> | Bois Patate Marron; Campanita |
| <i>Ipomoea aquatica</i> | Yung Ts'Ai |
| <i>Ipomoea bonanox</i> | |
| <i>Ipomoea dichroa</i> | |
| <i>Ipomoea ficifolia</i> | |
| <i>Ipomoea hederacea</i> | |
| <i>Ipomoea nil</i> | Teleng |
| <i>Ipomoea orizabensis</i> | Meksika Mahmudesi |
| <i>Ipomoea palmato-pinnata</i> | |
| <i>Ipomoea pedicellaris</i> | |
| <i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i> | Goat'S Foot; Patate Marron; Patate Lan Mer; Daun katang; Batatilla; Tapak kuda (Horse footprint); Liane Manger Cochon; Katang-katang; Liseron Pied-De-Chevre; Batata pantai |
| <i>Ipomoea pes-tigridis</i> | Gamet; Arti |
| <i>Ipomoea purga</i> | Calapa |
| <i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> | |
| <i>Ipomoea quamoclit</i> | Cambustera; Estrella Del Sol; Cheveux De Venus |
| <i>Ipomoea stans</i> | |
| <i>Ipomoea turpethum</i> | Turbit; Trivrit |
| <i>Ipomoea uniflora</i> | |
| <i>Iris foetidissima</i> | Fena Kokulu Kuzgun Kilici; Gladon; Iris; Lirio Hediondo |
| <i>Iris germanica</i> | Murasaki-Irisu; Mor Susen; Affodillus; Lirio |
| <i>Iris tectorum</i> | Wu Yuan; Ts'Ao Yu Lan; Yuan Wei; Itihatu; Yuan T'Ou |
| <i>Jatropha curcas</i> | Jarak belanda; Nanyo-Aburagi; Medicinier Beni; Purging Nut; Pinon; Jarak; Physic Nut; Grand Medicinier; Feuilles Medecinier; Jarak budeg; Tuba; Pinon De La India |
| <i>Jatropha glandsulifera</i> | |
| <i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i> | Jarak china; Petit Mapou; Medicinier; Medecin; Tua-Tua; Jarak ulung; Jarak kosta merah; Yuca Cimarrona; Bellyache Bush; Papaye Sauvage |
| <i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i> | |
| <i>Jatropha macrorhiza</i> | |
| <i>Jatropha multifida</i> | Jarak china; Physic Nut |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Joannesia princeps</i> | |
| <i>Juglans jamaicensis</i> | Nogal |
| <i>Kalanchoe integra</i> | |
| <i>Karwinskia latifolia</i> | |
| <i>Kigelia africana</i> | |
| <i>Kigelia pinnata</i> | Sausage Tree |
| <i>Krugiodendron ferreum</i> | |
| <i>Lagenaria leucantha</i> | Waluh kenti; Labu; Labu jantung; Labu ayer puteh; Labu ayer |
| <i>Lagenaria siceraria</i> | Hu; Camasa; Callebasse Courante; Congourde; Calabazo; Guiro; Kara Qabagh; Qari; Asmakabagi; Gourd; Banganya; P'Ao; Hu Lu; Gourde Des Pelerins; Qare Sibbahi; P'lao; Calebasse Franc; Callebassier; Hu Tzu |
| <i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> | Qahwa Chichegi; Gula Qawa; Ward Al Qahwah |
| <i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i> | Bongor raya; Sebogok |
| <i>Lamium purpureum</i> | Pwin D'Polet; Nettle,Red |
| <i>Lansea welwitschii</i> | |
| <i>Larix decidua</i> | Terebintina; Avrupa Melezi |
| <i>Laserpitium latifolium</i> | Beyaz Centiyane |
| <i>Lasiosiphon kraussii</i> | |
| <i>Lawsonia inermis</i> | Henna; Kina Agaci; Hai Na; Jan Chih Chia Ts'Ao; Pachar kuku; Reseda; Hinna; Hinai; Khana; Cyprus; Inai |
| <i>Lecaniodiscus cupanioides</i> | |
| <i>Leea guineensis</i> | |
| <i>Leonotis leonurus</i> | |
| <i>Leonotis mollis</i> | |
| <i>Linum catharticum</i> | Lino Catartico; Mushil Keten |
| <i>Lobelia aquatica</i> | Cardinale Bleu; Cardinale Bleue |
| <i>Lobelia assurgens</i> | Cardinale Rouge |
| <i>Loeselia mexicana</i> | |
| <i>Luffa acutangula</i> | Kachur; Oyong; Esponja; Ketola; Servilleta Del Pobre; Liane Torchon; Torchon; Serviette Des Pauvres; Kdulifka; Muneco; Leef; Petola sanding |
| <i>Luffa aegyptiaca</i> | Lifka; Man Kua; Pu Kua; T'len Ssu Kua; Musu; Servilleta Del Pobre; Torchon; Leaf; Serviette Des Pauvres; Liane Torchon; T'len Lo; Ssu Kua |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Luffa cylindrica</i> | Hetima; Ketola; Bestru; Pipengaille |
| <i>Luffa echinata</i> | |
| <i>Luffa operculata</i> | |
| <i>Lycium halamifolium</i> | Matrimony Vine |
| <i>Maerua angolensis</i> | |
| <i>Mahonia aquifolia</i> | Mountain Grape; Mahonia; Epine Vinette; Holly-Leaved Barberry; Agrecillo; Berberi; Oregon Grape |
| <i>Malvastrum peruvianum</i> | |
| <i>Mammillaria sp</i> | |
| <i>Manihot carthaginense</i> | Yuca Del Monte |
| <i>Manihot carthaginensis</i> | Yuca Del Monte |
| <i>Marsdenia tenacissima</i> | |
| <i>Mascagnia macroptera</i> | |
| <i>Matayba purgans</i> | |
| <i>Melia azedarach</i> | Tak; Chinaberry; Amargoseira; Sen Shu; Lila; Piment D'Eau; K'U Lien; Violeta; Paraiso; Lilayo; Sendan; Zanzalakht; Pazienza; Tasbih Aghaji; Chin Ling Tzu; Faux Sycomore; Gemeiner Zedarachbaum; Sibabhah; Arbol Enano; Fleurs Lilas; Lien; Lilas; Alilaila; To-Sendan |
| <i>Melothria heterophylla</i> | |
| <i>Melothria indica</i> | Antimon tikus |
| <i>Mentzelia hispida</i> | |
| <i>Mercurialis annua</i> | Annual Mercury; French Mercury; Yerfeslegeni; Mercurial; H'Alaboub |
| <i>Mercurialis perennis</i> | Perennial Mercury; Mercurial Perenne; Linozostis |
| <i>Mercurialis tomentosa</i> | Carra |
| <i>Merremia alata</i> | |
| <i>Merremia mammosa</i> | Widara upas |
| <i>Merremia tuberosa</i> | |
| <i>Michelia champaca</i> | Champak; Kantil; Schampakka; Chempaka; Lochari; Petjari; Champaca; Pechari; Champaga; Champac; Bongas Jampacca; Surabhi; Chepaka; Ampac; Chen Po |
| <i>Microsechium helleri</i> | |
| <i>Miliusa velutina</i> | |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|----------------------------|---|
| Mimusops elengi | Pokok tanjong; Kekula; Tanjung; Kun; Elengi; Mimuscope; Pekola batu; Bunga tanjong (Headland flower; Pomme D'Adami; Kuhbaum Von Para; Brazilian Milktree |
| Mirabilis jalapa | Belle De Nuit Blanche; Noche Buena; Nodja; Ubat jerawat; Jalap; Segerat; Tzu Mo Li; Belle De Nuit; Dondiego De Noche; Kembang pagi sore; Maravilla; Kembang pukul empat (4:00 flbd; Gecesefase; Bunga pukul empat (4:00 flower; Kederat; Gulabbas; Geje Safa; Belle De Nuit Rose; Four O'Clock; Lala A'Bbas; Buenas Tardes; Four-O'Clock; Heft Reng |
| Mollugo hirta | |
| Momordica balsamina | Balsamapple; Cundeamor Extranjero; Acayipelmasi |
| Momordica charantia | Peria; K'U Kua; Peria laut; Ejinrin; Salsamino; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Chin Li Chih; Sorossie; Sorci; Sorossi; Periok; Gule Khandan; Kerela; Balsam Apple; Melao De Sao Caetano; Sorossies; Lai P'U T'Ao; Pare; Assorossie; Balsampear |
| Morinda citrifolia | Mekudu; Bengkudu; Mengkudu besar; Fromagier; Pina De Puerco; Douleur; Mengkudu; Pache; Bois Douleur; Kemudu; Kudu |
| Morinda lucida | Boonko |
| Morinda royoc | Safran Du Pays; Safran De St Domingue; Estologe; Safran |
| Moringa oleifera | Benzolivier; Olivier; Remunggai; Moringa Tree; Ban Sajna; Maroengga; Babano Del Arbol; Ben Aile; Palo De Aceite; Ubat bedat; Pois Coolie; Horseradish Tree; Sigru; Morbengei; Merunggai; Cigru; Ben; Sahinjan; Ben Ghianda; Benboom; Graines Ben; Sajina; Ramunggai; Kelor; Benz'Olive |
| Morus alba | Kitaoe; Pai Sang; Ma-Guwa; Shen; Chin Sang; Lu Sang; Morera; Tu; Sang Shen Kao; T'An; Mures; Sang Shen Chiu; Tut; Mora; Shan Sang; Chi Sang; Besarani; Tuth; Tukki; Ti Sang; Nu Sang; Sang Ken Pai P'I; I Sang; Lampoeng; Dut Agaci; Hsun; Sang Pi; Sang; Ching Sang; Sang Shen Tzu |
| Morus nigra | Tuth; Tut; Mulberry; Qara Tut; Tu; Mures; Moral |
| Mucuna bracteata | |
| Mucuna prurita | |
| Mucuna sloanei | |
| Narcissus pseudo-narcissus | Nergis; Lis; Daffodil; Nirjes; Narcissus; Narciso |
| Narcissus tazetta | Dohn En Nirdjis; Oil Of Narcissus; Suisen; Shui Hsien; Chin Chan Yin T'Ai |
| Nephrodium filix-mas | Feng Wei Ts'Ao; Mao Kuan Chung |
| Nerium oleander | Laurier Tropical; Bunga jepun (Japanese flower); Diflah; Defla; Berberia; Flor Del Peru; Lurek; Zakkum; Zhalah; Adelfa; Aghu; Laurel Rosa; Piruli; Laurier Des Jardins; Oleander; Rosa Francesa; Laurier Rose; Laurier; Rosa Del Peru; Alelia |
| Nicotiana tabacum | Yen Ts'Ao; Tan Pa Ku; Tabac; Tanigh; Tabac Mannoque; Nicoziana; Yen Ken; Tabigh; Tabaco; Tobacco; Toubac; Jen Ts'Ao; Herbe A La Reine; Tutun; Yu Ts'Ao |
| Nigella sativa | Habbat Soda; Corekotu; Cummin,Black; Black Cummin; Ajenuz |
| Ocimum gratissimum | Basilic A Petites Fleurs; Folle Basin; Ramtulasi; Basilic Grandes Feuilles; Vriadhatulasi; Selaseh jambi; Grand Fombasin; Fombasin; Atiayo |
| Ocimum sp | |
| Onosma hookeri | |

| Ethnobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Operculina pisonis</i> | |
| <i>Operculina turpethum</i> | Balaran |
| <i>Origanum vulgare</i> | Raihan Jabaili; Pot Marjoram; Marjoram, Wild; Oregano; Adi Mercankosk; Marjolaine; Oregano De Espana; Raihana Kiwilka |
| <i>Oroxylum indicum</i> | Kayu lanang; Kapoung-kapung; Kajeng jaler; Bolai kayu; Merulai; Kulai; Bonglai; Bungli; Boli; Bolo; Merkulai; Syonaka; Bonglai kulai |
| <i>Pajanelia longifolia</i> | |
| <i>Pancreatium maritimum</i> | Panocracio |
| <i>Paris quadrifolia</i> | Wang Sun; Herb Paris; Oneberry; Tilki Uzumu; Einbeere; Uva De Raposa |
| <i>Pavetta indica</i> | Kem pa; Jarum-jarum; Gading-gading (Like ivory) |
| <i>Pedilanthus bracteatus</i> | |
| <i>Pedilanthus itzaeus</i> | |
| <i>Pedilanthus pavonis</i> | Chapolxochitl |
| <i>Perezia adnata</i> | |
| <i>Perezia dugesii</i> | |
| <i>Perezia nana</i> | |
| <i>Perezia rigida</i> | |
| <i>Perezia wrightii</i> | |
| <i>Pergularia daemia</i> | |
| <i>Periploca aphylla</i> | Leafless Periploca |
| <i>Pharbitis nil</i> | |
| <i>Philodendron selloum</i> | |
| <i>Phoenix dactylifera</i> | Date; Wu Lou Zi; Palma Datil; Dattes; Khurma; Dattier; Datil; Tamur; Hurma Agaci |
| <i>Phormium tenax</i> | Korare; Flax, New Zealand |
| <i>Phyllanthus acidus</i> | |
| <i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> | Amlaka |
| <i>Phyllanthus muellerianus</i> | |
| <i>Physalis minima</i> | Chichiulkan; Letup-letup; Letup; Leletup; Cheplukan; Ubat pekong; Chipluan; Chiplukan |
| <i>Physocarpus capitatus</i> | |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Phytolacca americana</i> | Yoshu-Yama-Gobo; Poke; Pokeberry; Hierba Carmin; Yyamolin; Bledo Carbonesro; Reujin D Ours; Sekerciboyaci; Pokeweed; Pigeon Berry |
| <i>Phytolacca dioica</i> | |
| <i>Phytolacca icosandra</i> | Trois Rivieres; Dumbout Content; Yyamolin; Moco De Pavo |
| <i>Phytolacca octandra</i> | Yyamolin |
| <i>Pimelodendron amboinicum</i> | |
| <i>Piper umbellatum</i> | Caisemon; Dombo; Segumbar urat; Bumbo; Lemba; Bumbu |
| <i>Piptadeniastrum africanum</i> | |
| <i>Pisonia brunioniana</i> | |
| <i>Pisonia grandis</i> | |
| <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> | Gechi Qulaghi; Ribwort; Llanten Menor; Udhainat As Sakhalah; Dar Yaprakli Sinirliot; Adhan As Sakhlah; Zibad |
| <i>Plantago psyllium</i> | Zibad; Psyllium; Karniyarik; Riblah; Zaragatona |
| <i>Plumbago pulchella</i> | Panete |
| <i>Plumbago rosea</i> | Disotu |
| <i>Plumbago scandens</i> | Pega-Pollo; Loco; Dentelaire; Herva Do Diablo; Malacara |
| <i>Plumeria acuminata</i> | |
| <i>Plumeria acutifolia</i> | Chempaka; Semboja; Kshirka; Hint Yasemini; Samboja; Frangipani; Champa lao; Kamboja |
| <i>Plumeria alba</i> | Frangipani; Kshira |
| <i>Plumeria attenuata</i> | |
| <i>Plumeria lancifolia</i> | |
| <i>Plumeria obtusa</i> | Aleli; Frasoigne; Franchipagne; Frangipanier |
| <i>Plumeria rubra</i> | Atabaiba Rosada; Frangipanier Rose; Frangipani; Frangipane; Frangipaniers; Rodje Law'Ri |
| <i>Podophyllum emodi</i> | Himalayan Mayapple; Hint Podofili |
| <i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> | |
| <i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> | Podo-Huirumu; Amerikan Podofili; Mayapple |
| <i>Polygala arillata</i> | |
| <i>Polygonum barbatum</i> | Tuba seluang; Johong beraleh (Spell remover); Tebok seludang; Mao Liao; Mengrengan; Sala nyoyo |
| <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> | Pan Chang; Hu Chang; Itadori; Japanese Fleeceflower |

| Ethnobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <i>Polypodium aureum</i> | Calaguala |
| <i>Polypodium plebejum</i> | |
| <i>Polypodium virginianum</i> | |
| <i>Polypodium vulgare</i> | Pespaye; Polypody; Polipodio |
| <i>Premna chrysoclada</i> | |
| <i>Printzia pyrifolia</i> | Sephomolo |
| <i>Prunus persica</i> | Pecher; Melocotonero; Khokh; Pesco; Tao Ren; Seftali Agaci; Sheftali; Peach; T'Ao P'I Chiu; Momo |
| <i>Prunus spinosa</i> | Endrino; Sloethorn; Cakalerigi |
| <i>Prunus virginiana</i> | |
| <i>Psychotria brachiata</i> | |
| <i>Psychotria emetica</i> | |
| <i>Puya flocosa</i> | |
| <i>Quassia indica</i> | Daraput; Onne; Gatep pait |
| <i>Rauvolfia vomitoria</i> | Swizzlestick |
| <i>Retama raetam</i> | Retemshrub |
| <i>Retama sphaerocarpa</i> | Retama Comun |
| <i>Rhabdadenia paludosa</i> | |
| <i>Rhamnus alaternus</i> | Aladierna |
| <i>Rhamnus alpina</i> | Pudio |
| <i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> | Purging Buckthorn; Akdiken; Espino Cerval |
| <i>Rhamnus catharticus</i> | Buckthorn; Tufty Thorn |
| <i>Rhamnus chlorophorus</i> | Lu Ch'Ai |
| <i>Rhamnus infectoria</i> | Espino De Tintes |
| <i>Rhamnus purpurea</i> | |
| <i>Rhamnus purshiana</i> | Kasukarasakurada; Cascara Sagrada |
| <i>Rhamnus purshianus</i> | Cascara Buckthorn; Kaskara Sakrada |
| <i>Rhamnus virgata</i> | |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|-----------------------------|---|
| <i>Rheum emodi</i> | Himalaya Rhubarb |
| <i>Rheum moorcroftianum</i> | |
| <i>Rheum officinale</i> | Da Huang; Cin Ravendi; Chiang Chun; Kelembak; Huang Liang; Ta Huang; Medicinel Rhubarb |
| <i>Rheum spiciforme</i> | |
| <i>Rheum webbianum</i> | |
| <i>Rhus vestita</i> | |
| <i>Ribes orientale</i> | |
| <i>Ricinus communis</i> | Sittamoonaka; Castor; Huile Ricin; Hintyagi Agaci; Gana Garchak; Bean,Castor; Tartago; Palma Christi; Eranda; Castor Bean; Higuierilla; Khirwe; Ricino; Castorbean; Pi Ma; To-Goma; Pei Ma; Jarak |
| <i>Rinorea anguifera</i> | Kayu rembat; Kuntze; Rengkok |
| <i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i> | Akasya; Salgim Chichekli Aghaji; Black Locust; Al Sant Al Kathib |
| <i>Rosa cymosa</i> | |
| <i>Rosa multiflora</i> | No-lbara; Ch'lang Mi; Fo Chien Hsiao; Ying Shih; Ch'lang Wei |
| <i>Ruellia tuberosa</i> | Guaci; Pensamiento Haitiano; Petit-Petards; Fleurs Petards; Racine Petards; Tiquitague; Batatilla; Lia Huevos; Petits Petards |
| <i>Rumex acetosa</i> | Shan Tang Ti; Vinagrella; Sorrel,Garden; Shan Ta Huang; Lapathus; Acedera; Suan Mo; Kuzukulagi; Sorrel |
| <i>Rumex acetosella</i> | Chuka Palam; Chutrika; Sheep Sorrel; Acetosella; Kleiner Sauer Ampfer; Tangax Uqux; Acidula; Sorrel; Sorrel,Field; Acederilla; Sorrel,Sheep'S; Wilde Zuring; Petite Oseille; Cizana |
| <i>Rumex crispus</i> | Chin Ch'lao Mai; Kivircik Labada; Hualtata; Oseille Sauvage; Niu She T'Ou; Curly Dock; Hummaidh; Oseille Marron; Dock, Yellow; Surale Di Bierdji |
| <i>Rumex nepalensis</i> | Yang Ti Gen |
| <i>Rumex patientia</i> | Oseille; Bahce Labadasi; Patience; Rhubarb,Monk'S; Patience Vesiculeuse; Oseille D'Amerique; Pasiyince |
| <i>Salvadora persica</i> | Mustard Tree; Toothbrush Tree; Misvak; Ark; Chhota Pilu |
| <i>Samadera indica</i> | Ipoh; Kelepis; Niepa Bark; Rapus |
| <i>Sambucus ebulus</i> | Elderberry; Yezgo; Dwarf Elder; Khaman Saghir; Ine; Yermurveri |
| <i>Sambucus javanica</i> | Lu Ying; Elderberry |
| <i>Sambucus mexicana</i> | |
| <i>Sambucus nigra</i> | Murver Agaci; European Elder; Zovika; Elderberry; Seiyo-Niwatoko; Khaman Kabir; Elder Rind; Saucos |
| <i>Sambucus simpsoni</i> | Fleur Sureau; Saucos Blanco; Sureau; Sirop |
| <i>Sapindus trifoliatus</i> | Ritha; Soapnut Tree; Areeta |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|------------------------------------|---|
| <i>Sapium indicum</i> | Gayan; Guring; Gurah |
| <i>Sapium sebiferum</i> | Chinese Tallow Tree; Chinese Ongel; Wu Chiu; Arbol Del Sebo; Chinese Tallowtree; Suif Vegetal Chinois |
| <i>Scaevola plumierii</i> | |
| <i>Schinus molle</i> | Brazil Peppertree; Molle; Aroeira Salsa; Schinus; Yalan Biber Aghaji; Yalanci Biber |
| <i>Scilla lilio-hyacinthus</i> | |
| <i>Scirpus articulatus</i> | |
| <i>Scoparia dulcis</i> | Cancharagua; Pokok delis; Ginje menir; Ginje jepun; Pokok kelambu (Gray plant); Mastuerzo; Teh makao (Macao tea); Cha padang (Opening tea); Balai Doux; Bunyiga |
| <i>Scutellaria macrantha</i> | Huang Ch'In; Tzu Ch'In; Tu Fu; Su Ch'In |
| <i>Sebastiania pachyphylla</i> | |
| <i>Secamone afzelii</i> | |
| <i>Secamone myrtifolia</i> | |
| <i>Securidaca longipedunculata</i> | |
| <i>Securinega virosa</i> | |
| <i>Senecio vulgaris</i> | Groundsel; Common Groundsel; Shikh Al Rabee'; Hierba Cana; Boton D'Or; Kanaryaotu |
| <i>Silybum marianum</i> | Holy Thistle; Cardo Mariano; Thistle,Lady'S; Kenger; Maria-Azami; Meryemanadikeni; Kanger; Variegated Thistle; Ku'Ub |
| <i>Simarouba glauca</i> | Juan Primero; Daguilla; Quasia Amarga; Frene; Bois Frene; Bois Blanc; Palo Amargo; Quassia Amer; Quinquina D'Europe; Bois Amer; Bois Negresse |
| <i>Simethis planifolia</i> | Purga De Pobres |
| <i>Simira maxonii</i> | |
| <i>Smilax oblongifolia</i> | |
| <i>Solanum nigrum</i> | Lung K'Uei; Enab Ez Zhib; E'Nab Ath Tha'Lab; Inu-Hozuki; Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts'Ao; T'len P'Ao Ts'Ao; Morelle Noir; E'Nab Adh Dhib; Alaman; Yerba Mora; Lanment; Manman Lanman; T'len Ch'leh Tzu; Gurkamai; Black Nightshade; Terong meranti; Hierba Mora; Ituzumu; Ranti; Lanman; Morelle Noire; Solatro Nero; L'Homme; Nightshade,Black; Morete; Lanman Noir; Long Kui |
| <i>Solenostemma argel</i> | |
| <i>Sophora japonica</i> | Huai Chih Chiu; Huai |
| <i>Sophora tomentosa</i> | Lolang Iainoehi; Panawa sofo; Kayu penawar; Lolang ahoek; Kajoe penawar; Pelochok; Lolang badjo; Matoesa masin; Oepas bidji; Lolang pante; Ki koetjing; Pelotok; Mata koetjing |
| <i>Spartium junceum</i> | Ratam; Katirtinagi; Sheeh Shujairi; Katir Dirnaghi; Sit Khadijah; Gayomba; Spanish Broom; Redama |
| <i>Spilanthes acmella</i> | Kibana-Oranda-Senniti; Gatang; Pokok getang; Para Cress; Sarunen; Gletang; Legetan |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| <i>Spilanthes calva</i> | |
| <i>Spilanthes paniculata</i> | |
| <i>Spondias mombin</i> | Grtand Mombin Franc; Hogplum; Jobo Macho; Jobo De Puerco; Mombin Franc; Gros Mombin; Ciruela Amarilla; Myrobalane; Ciruela; Grand Mombin |
| <i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i> | Rumput tahi babi (Pig dung gra; Verbena; Selaseh dandi (Spotted basil); Verveine; Bastard Vervain; Verveine Bleue; Verbena Azul; Gewongan; Verveine Violette; Verveine A Queue De Rat; Brazilian Tea |
| <i>Sterculia foetida</i> | Kayu lepong; Jangkang; Kelumpang; Kepuh; Kelapong; Poh |
| <i>Stillingia sebifera</i> | Wu Chiu |
| <i>Strychnos colubrina</i> | L.; Snakeroot; Snakewood |
| <i>Strychnos jollyana</i> | |
| <i>Swietenia mahagoni</i> | Caobo; Caoba; Acajou A Planches; Acajou De St Domingue |
| <i>Tabernaemontana amygdalifolia</i> | |
| <i>Tagetes minuta</i> | Dwarf Marigold; Chinchilla |
| <i>Tagetes patula</i> | Qadifah; Copada; Clavel De Los Muertos; Flewurs Souci; Ja'Fari; Souci; Gula Zard |
| <i>Tamarindus indica</i> | Tama-Rindo; Wit asem; Asam kawak; Mandarin; Tamarindo; Asam jara; Tomarin; Tamarindier; Tomaring; Tamarinde; Tomale; Tamarin; Demirhindi; Asem; Tamarind; Asam jawa |
| <i>Tamus communis</i> | Bryony,Black; Black Bryony; Al Karam Al Barri; Siyah Akasma; Lady'S Seal; Nueza Negra |
| <i>Tephrosia sinapou</i> | Bois Enivre; Juanivre; Enivre; Bois A Enivrer; Guanivre |
| <i>Tephrosia singapou</i> | |
| <i>Tephrosia toxicaria</i> | Fishdeath Tephrosia; Bois Enivre; Ai; Aiari |
| <i>Tephrosia vogelii</i> | Vogel Tephrosia |
| <i>Terminalia bellerica</i> | Belleric Myrobalan; Belleric |
| <i>Terminalia catappa</i> | Amandier; Lingtak; Amandier Des Indes; Almendro; Almendra; Amandier Tropical; L.; Almendro De Playa; Ketapang; Almendro De Las Indias; Badannier; Indian Almond |
| <i>Terminalia glaucescens</i> | |
| <i>Tetrorchidium didymostemon</i> | |
| <i>Teucrium scordium</i> | Garlic,Wood; Germander,Water; Water Germander; Yilanotu |
| <i>Thalictrum foliolosum</i> | Mamira; Mamiran; Penjari |
| <i>Thalictrum hernandezii</i> | Alboquillo Del Campo; Araxi; Cozticpatli |
| <i>Thapsia garganica</i> | Smooth Thapsia; Tapsia; Lasarpicium; Gargan Deathcarrot; Faux Turbith; Panacea D'Esculapio |

| Ethnobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <i>Thapsia villosa</i> | Zumillo |
| <i>Thespesia populnea</i> | Alamo Blanco; Waru lot; Feuilles D'Haiti; Duartiana; Baru; Mahot; Grand Mahaut |
| <i>Thymelaea hirsuta</i> | Bufalaga Marina |
| <i>Thymelaea sanamunda</i> | Sanamunda |
| <i>Thymelaea tinctoria</i> | Bufalaga |
| <i>Trichilia arborea</i> | |
| <i>Trichilia hirta</i> | Trompillo; Jacoban; Petit Mombim; Cabo De Hacha; Bresillet Batard; Napa Huite; Marie Jeanne; Boudou; Joboban; Mombin Batard; Bois Arada |
| <i>Trichosanthes anguina</i> | Khyar; Pudal |
| <i>Trichosanthes dioica</i> | Wild Snakegourd; Patola; Palwal; Schlangenfruchtige Haarblume; Patole Contourne |
| <i>Trichosanthes nervifolia</i> | |
| <i>Turraea obtusifolia</i> | |
| <i>Tylophora fasciculata</i> | |
| <i>Typha domingensis</i> | Enea; Jonc |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i> | Nabat Al Nar; Stinging Nettle; Nettle,Common; Gerrais; Kazink; Ortiga Mayor; Isirgan; Bigstring Nettle |
| <i>Uvaria chamae</i> | |
| <i>Veratrum album</i> | Beyazcopleme; Vedegambre; Hellebore,White |
| <i>Verbena litoralis</i> | Verbena Del Campo |
| <i>Vernonia amygdalina</i> | |
| <i>Veronica virginica</i> | Culver'S Root |
| <i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> | |
| <i>Viburnum opulus</i> | Cranberry; Cranberry Tree; Hsueh Ch'lu; Kartopu |
| <i>Vigna haumaniana</i> | |
| <i>Vincetoxicum officinale</i> | Panzehirotu; Schwalbenwurz |
| <i>Viola canescens</i> | |
| <i>Viola mirabilis</i> | Wonder Violet |
| <i>Viola odorata</i> | Banaf Shah; Violeta; Violet; Nioi-Sumire; Sweet Violet; Violette; Banafsaj; Kokulu Menekse; Banafshah; Violette Des Jardins |
| <i>Viola patrinii</i> | |

| Ethnobotanical Plant | Common Names |
|----------------------------|---|
| <i>Viola pilosa</i> | |
| <i>Viola serpens</i> | |
| <i>Viola tricolor</i> | Sanski-Sumire; Pansy; Trinitaria; Hercai Menekse; Stiefmutterchen |
| <i>Viscum album</i> | Bhangra; Mistletoe; Muerdago; Okse Otu; Viscum; Anse Di Pot; European Mistletoe |
| <i>Vitex agnus-castus</i> | Monk'S Pepper; Gatilier; Daribrahim; Poivre De Moine; Sauzgatillo; Agno Casto; Chaste Tree; Panjangusht; Seiyo-Ninzin-Boku; Kaff Maryam; Agnocasto; Bish Barmagh Aghaji; Ranukabija; Lygos; Shajerat Ebrahim; Hayit; Keuschlamm |
| <i>Waltheria americana</i> | |
| <i>Waltheria indica</i> | Balai Blanc |
| <i>Wedelia biflora</i> | Sunai laut; Bunga butang (Button flower); Seremai; Serunai laut; Serenah laut; Saruni; Serunai |
| <i>Wikstroemia indica</i> | Liao Ge Wang |
| <i>Wikstroemia ovata</i> | C.A. Mey. |
| <i>Ximena americana</i> | Bedara laut |
| <i>Xylopi aethiopica</i> | Negro Pepper |
| <i>Yucca aloifolia</i> | Yucca; Bayoneta |
| <i>Yucca gloriosa</i> | |
| <i>Yucca treculeana</i> | |
| <i>Zamia skinneri</i> | |
| <i>Ziziphus sp</i> | Chung Ssu Tsao; Chueh I; Hsien Tsao; K'U Tsao |