

## Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

### Ethnobotanical Plants for Parturition

| Ethnobotanical Plant            | Common Names  |
|---------------------------------|---|
| <i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i>   | Calalou; Bamia; Gumbo; Quingombo; Huang Shu K'Uei; Quiabeiro; Molondron; Ochro; Gombo; Calalou Gombo  |
| <i>Acacia farnesiana</i>        | Kambang japun; Cuji; Kembang bandira; Esponjeira; Kembang nagasiri; Tusca   |
| <i>Acorus calamus</i>           | Sweet Flag; Calamo Aromatico; Doringo; Kalmos; Kaliraga; Jerangau; Shui Ch'Ang Pu; Seki-Sho; Calamo Aromatico; Calamus; Kalmoes; Jeringau; Vacha; Jariangau; Acore Vrai; Azakegeri; Djerango; Ganoëak; Vaj; Sho-Bu; Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Acorus; Bach; Acoro Aromatico; Calmus; Agri Turki; Kalmus; Sarango |
| <i>Afraegle paniculata</i>      |   |
| <i>Aglaia odorata</i>           | San Yeh Lan; Pachar china; Pachar chulam; Chulan  |
| <i>Allium sativum</i>           | Thum; Garlic; Sarimsak; Sir; Cropleek; Rosina; Suan; Lasan; Ail; Ail De Cuisine; Samersaq; Hsiao Suan; Ajo; Bawang Poetih; Lai; Bawang puteh  |
| <i>Allomorphia exigua</i>       | Kedudok hutan; Kedudok gajah  |
| <i>Allomorphia malaccensis</i>  | Sendudok hutan; Kedudok gajah   |
| <i>Aloe ecklonis</i>            |   |
| <i>Aloe sp</i>                  | Sabr; Aloes; Aziuar   |
| <i>Alpinia galanga</i>          | Lingkoewas; Kelewas; Galangal; Buyuk Galanga; Galiasa   |
| <i>Alstonia scholaris</i>       | Pulai; Poele; Dita; Pulai bukit; Saptachada; Pule; Pha Ya Sat Ta Ban  |
| <i>Ambrosia hispida</i>         |   |
| <i>Amomum dealbatum</i>         | hanggasa  |
| <i>Anadendrum montanum</i>      | Akar segunja; Akar meroyan sembang  |
| <i>Anastatica hierochuntica</i> | Akar patimah  |
| <i>Anaxagorea scortechinii</i>  | Sekobang kecil  |
| <i>Angraecum falcata</i>        | Feng Lan  |
| <i>Annona muricata</i>          | Guanavana; Toge-Banreisi; Nangka blanda; Guanabana; Durian benggala; Corossolier; Nangka londa  |
| <i>Anplectrum annulatum</i>     | Kayu mata hari  |
| <i>Anplectrum divaricatum</i>   | Akar keremunting; Sandudok halus  |
| <i>Antidesma sp</i>             |   |
| <i>Apama corymbosa</i>          | Akar djoelang boekit; Tinjau binti; Soler.; Akar julong bukit   |
| <i>Aquilaria sp.</i>            | Kayu gaharu lempung; Gaharu   |
| <i>Archytaea vahlii</i>         | Riang-riang   |
| <i>Ardisia ridleyi</i>          | Lutut ayam (Fowl's knee-point)  |

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|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Ardisia</i> sp.               | Kacham; Sireh nyireh; Asam kumbang; Sireh puyuh; Semban ayer; Nerum; Sireh padang  |
| <i>Argemone mexicana</i>         | Chardon; Argemone Du Mexique; Ne; Lao Shu Le; Chicallot; Thistle, Yellow; Cardosanto; Chokh; Chardon A Fleurs Jaunes; Chandron A Fleurs Jaunes; Poppy, Prickly; Argemone; Prickly Poppy; Cardo Santo; Chardon Fleurs Jaunes; Chardon Beni; Deruju; Poppy, Mexican; Chadron Beni; Bherband; Poppy, Thistle; Thistle, Gambio |
| <i>Aristolochia clematitidis</i> | Smearwort; Clematitide; Aristolochia; Uzun Logusaotu; Birthwort  |
| <i>Aristolochia trilobata</i>    |  |
| <i>Artemisia tridentata</i>      |  |
| <i>Artocarpus integrus</i>       | Beton nangka; Nangka; Nangka bubor; Nongka   |
| <i>Aspidium singaporianum</i>    | Paku biawak (lizard's fern); Paku todak (Fish fern)  |
| <i>Aspilia africana</i>          |  |
| <i>Aster tataricus</i>           | Tzu Yuan; Ye Ch'len Niu  |
| <i>Atalantea scandens</i>        | Susoh ayam (Cock spur); Panak rimba; Mechanduk   |
| <i>Avena fatua</i>               | Yen Mai; Wildoat; Oats; Ch'lao Mai   |
| <i>Baccaurea motleyana</i>       | Rambah; Rambai   |
| <i>Baeckea frutescens</i>        | Si gamei-gamei; Chuchur atap (Roof-edge); Jung rabat; Unung atap   |
| <i>Basella rubra</i>             | Genjerot; Remayong; Jingga; Oetji-oetji; Gendolak  |
| <i>Bauhinia variegata</i>        | Dagh Abanosi; Bauhinia Baidha; Tapak kerbau; Khuf Al Jamal; Kovidara   |
| <i>Belamcanda chinensis</i>      | She Kan; Suliga; Hi-Ogi; Pokok kipas (fan plant); Semprit  |
| <i>Blighia unijugata</i>         |  |
| <i>Blumea balsamifera</i>        | Sembo; Sembang; Capa; Sembong; Telinga kerbau (Buffalo ear); Sembung; Sembing; Kecape; Chapa   |
| <i>Boerlagiodendron</i> sp       |  |
| <i>Bonnaya serrata</i>           | Urek-urek polo; Kerak-kerak jantan   |
| <i>Breynia rhamnoides</i>        | Pavala Poola; Hujan panas  |
| <i>Bridelia monoica</i>          | Kanyere; Kerenan; Kenidai  |
| <i>Bumelia americana</i>         |  |
| <i>Calamus ornatus</i>           | Rotan manau kelessek; Rotan machap; Rotan manau  |
| <i>Callicarpa longifolia</i>     | Chapal; Karat besi; Chapal besi; Sulap; Nasi-nasi; Tampang besi puteh; Meniran utan  |
| <i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i>    | Palo Maria; Penaga laut; Nyamplung; Tamanou; Pudek; Bentangor bunga  |

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| <i>Calophyllum kunstleri</i>      | Bentangor batu  |
| <i>Calotropis gigantea</i>        | Khok; Arbre A Soie; Algodon De Seda; Sidaguri; Rembega; Akanda; Biduri; Kayu berduri; Kemengu; Mudar Pflanze; Mudar Plant; Widuri; Arka; Remiga; Ushar; Saduri  |
| <i>Calotropis procera</i>         | Giant Milkweed; Al Dibaj  |
| <i>Capraria biflora</i>           | The Du Mexique; The Indigene; Suisse; Te Criollo; The Pays; Santa Maria; The De St Domingue; Feregosa; Capraire   |
| <i>Cassia alata</i>               | Guajava; Ketepeng badak; Dates Jaunes; Fleur St Christophe; Dartres; Gelenggang; Fleur Dartre; Ketepeng; Ketepeng tijna; Ludanggan; Daoen koepang; Fleur A Dartres; Herbe A Dattes; Fleurs Saint Christophe; Ki manila; Date; Fleur Palmiste; Ketepeng kebo |
| <i>Cassia obtusifolia</i>         | Ketepeng; Gelenggang nasi; Gelenggang kechil; Gelenggang sayor  |
| <i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> | Aslankulagi; Blue Cohosh  |
| <i>Ceiba pentandra</i>            | Kapok; Mapou Coton; Mapou; Kapokku-No-Ki; Fromagier; Randu; Fromager; Ceiba; Kabu kapes; Mengkapas; Kabu-kabu; Kekabu   |
| <i>Centaurium pulchellum</i>      |   |
| <i>Cephalaria attenuata</i>       |   |
| <i>Cercis chinensis</i>           | Tzu Ching   |
| <i>Ceriops tagal</i>              | Tengar  |
| <i>Chasallia chartacea</i>        | Jarum-jarum; Gading galoh; Biring sigalak; Buah beras (Rice fruit); Kayu tulang (Bone wood)   |
| <i>Chloranthus officinalis</i>    | Krastoelang; Manik; Kerastoelang; Moeni; Krastoelang; Sembau  |
| <i>Cimicifuga americana</i>       |   |
| <i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>        | Cimicifuga  |
| <i>Cinnamomum culiawan</i>        | Salakar; Salakal; Kulit lawang  |
| <i>Cinnamomum iners</i>           | Teja lawang (Clove cinnamon); Medang kemangi; Kayu manis hutan (Wild cinnamo; Teja badak (Tapir cinnamon)   |
| <i>Cinnamomum javanicum</i>       | Kulit lawang kechil; Teja   |
| <i>Cissampelos pareira</i>        | Gasing-gasing; Aristoloché Lobee; Bejuco De Raton; Liane Patte Cheval; Feuille Coeur  |
| <i>Citrus microcarpa</i>          | Limau kesture (Musk lime)   |
| <i>Clausena anisata</i>           |   |
| <i>Clerodendrum serratum</i>      | Timba tasek (Ocean hand-bucket; Sunga tasek; Tinjal tasek (Pl. w/ft in ocea; Mata kesang; Tinjal tasek; Senggugor (Miscarriage plant)   |
| <i>Clerodendrum umbratile</i>     | Meroyan kabut   |
| <i>Clivia miniata</i>             |   |
| <i>Colchicum ritchii</i>          |   |

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|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>Colocasia esculenta</i>     | Ocumo; Yu T'OU; T'U Chih; Yu; Sato-Imo   |
| <i>Colocasia esculentum</i>    | Keladi; Gelo   |
| <i>Colubrina arcorescens</i>   |  |
| <i>Commelina coelestis</i>     |  |
| <i>Commelina diffusa</i>       |  |
| <i>Comptonia aspleniifolia</i> |  |
| <i>Coptosapelta tomentosa</i>  | Cherek jantan (big diarrhea pl; Sebasoh akar; Belingun akar; Sebusok; Perual; Meroyen puteh; Malong  |
| <i>Cratoxylon ligustrinum</i>  | Derum; Kelulus; Mempat hitam   |
| <i>Crescentia cujete</i>       | Tabu kayu; Camasa; Jiguero; Higuero Galion; Calebasse Marron; Callebasse Marronne; Calebassier; Guiro; Calabash Tree; Petite Calabasse Des Bois; Higuera; Calebasse; Berenuk; Higuero  |
| <i>Croton argyratum</i>        | Cheret budak; Hamba raja; Semelit bayor; Akar cheret budak; Melokan  |
| <i>Cryptocarya aromatica</i>   | Massoi; Mesui  |
| <i>Cucumis edulis</i>          |  |
| <i>Cuphea aequipetala</i>      | Yerba Del Cancer; Apancholoa   |
| <i>Cupressus arizonica</i>     |  |
| <i>Curcuma aeruginosa</i>      | Temoe irang; Temu lotong; Temu hitam (Black temu); Temu erang (Dark blue temu); Temu erang; Temu ireng   |
| <i>Curcuma domestica</i>       | Safran Du Pays; Turmeric; Haridra; Safran De St Domingue; Kurkuma Uzum; Safran Des Indes; Ukon; Yu Chin; Olena; Safran Du Pays   |
| <i>Curcuma longa</i>           | Rame; Temu kuning; Ukon; Oendre; Temu kunyit; Kunyit; Goeratji; Koenjet; Kondin; Renet; Kunir; Kakoenji; Kunir bentis; Tius  |
| <i>Curcuma xanthorrhiza</i>    | Koneng gedi Temu lawak; Temu lawas; Temu raya; Temu lawak  |
| <i>Curcuma zedoaria</i>        | E Zhu; Temu kuning (Yellow temu); Zhu; Seduer; Temu puteh; Zurumbad; Kunchur   |
| <i>Cycas circinalis</i>        | Pakis laut (Sea fern); Pakis dongol; Paku gajah (Giant fern); Pakis aji; Pakis badak; Paku laut (Sea fern); Saba; Fern Palm  |
| <i>Cyrtandra cupulata</i>      | Meroyan kabut; Bebangun  |
| <i>Cyrtandra pendula</i>       | Meroyan panas; Asam batu (Rock sorrel)   |
| <i>Cyrtandra pilosa</i>        | Gegunjah puteh   |
| <i>Dalbergia parviflora</i>    | Kayu laka; Akar berangan   |
| <i>Datura stramonium</i>       | Concombre Zombie; Floribunda; Chamisco; Jimsonweed; Jimson; Feng Ch'leh Erh; Cornicopio; Galurt; Pomme Poison; Noce Del Diavolo; Chamico; Estramoni; Estramonio; Daturah; Cojon De Diablo; Jimson_Eed; Buenas Tardes; Tapate; Pomme Epineuse; Stramoine; Doornappelkruid; Stinkblaren; Nongue; Gemeiner Stechapfel; Nafeer; Figuiero Do Inferno; Cocombre Zombie; Man T'O Lo; Opium Tropical |

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|-----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Dendropemon emarginatus</i>    |   |
| <i>Dendropemon purpureus</i>      |   |
| <i>Desmodium canum</i>            |   |
| <i>Desmodium pulchellum</i>       | Serengan kechil   |
| <i>Desmos chinensis</i>           | Kenanga hutang (Wd ylang-ylang; Akar pisang-pisang; Akar kenanga (Climb ylang-ylan                |
| <i>Dichapetalum griffithii</i>    | Kerutot   |
| <i>Dicoma tomentosa</i>           |   |
| <i>Didymocarpus atrosanguinea</i> | Meroyam nibut   |
| <i>Didymocarpus crinita</i>       | Meroyam kerbau; Jack; Ekur kucing (Cat tail)  |
| <i>Dioscorea villosa</i>          | Yabani Hindelmasi   |
| <i>Diospyros graciliflora</i>     | Kayu arang  |
| <i>Diplazium esculentum</i>       | Paku tanjong (Headland fern); Paku besar (Big fern)   |
| <i>Dipsacus asper</i>             | Hsii Tuan; Chieh Ku   |
| <i>Dissochaeta celebica</i>       | Akar meroyan jantan   |
| <i>Dissochaeta punctulata</i>     | Akar meroyan busok  |
| <i>Duboisia myoporoides</i>       | Corkwood; Korkholz; Arbre De Liege  |
| <i>Durio zibethinus</i>           | Duren; Penak; Hampak; Pendok; Durian  |
| <i>Eclipta alba</i>               | Daun dakelin; Keremek hutan; Ubat rambut panjang (long-hair; Li Ch'Ang; Rumput migus; Urang-arang |
| <i>Elettariopsis sp.</i>          | Tepus wangi (Fragrant gingerwr  |
| <i>Entada phaseoloides</i>        | Bendoh; Gandu; Gandoe; Sentok; Kalembemba; Akar kapang; Akar beloeroe; Akar belu                  |
| <i>Erigeron bonariensis</i>       |   |
| <i>Erigeron canadensis</i>        | Mawi Pire Otu; Thwail Ath Theeb; Canada Fleabane; Kanaryaotu                                      |
| <i>Erigeron sumatrensis</i>       | Sembong jantan; Chapa; Sawi bulan; Riang batek  |
| <i>Erycibe aenea</i>              | Ubat meroyan  |
| <i>Eucomis undulata</i>           |   |
| <i>Eugenia aromatica</i>          | Chengkeh lalaki; Polong; Chengkeh   |
| <i>Eugenia longiflora</i>         | Kelat puteh (White kelat)   |

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|--------------------------------|---|
| <i>Eugenia urceolata</i>       | Jambu ayer antam  |
| <i>Eurya japonica</i>          | Tirak; Jerak marah; Jerak   |
| <i>Eurycoma longifolia</i>     | Penawar pahit (Bitter antidote; Payong ali (Ali's umbrella); Babi kurus; Tongkat ali (Ali's staff); Bedara merah (Red jujube); Jack; Bedara pahit (Bitter jujube); Bedara putih (White jujube); Lempedu pahit (Bitter gall)                                   |
| <i>Fibraurea chloroleuca</i>   | Akar kenching kerbau (Buffalo-; Areuj; Akar kunyit (Turmeric climber); Ki koneng; Merkunyit; Akar kuning (Yellow climber); Peron; O-To  |
| <i>Ficus fistula</i>           | Ara serapat; Kelompong bukit  |
| <i>Ficus hispida</i>           | Ara sungai (River fig); Leluwing; Ara senigai; Luwing; Bisoro; Ara bombong (Conical top fig); Ara lempong (Soft fig); Fig   |
| <i>Fimbristylis asperimma</i>  | Rumput siamit   |
| <i>Fissistigma fulgens</i>     | Akar salah hutan; Akar larak  |
| <i>Fissistigma lanuginosum</i> | Larak api; Selusoh semang   |
| <i>Flacourtia indica</i>       | Madagaskar Erik Agaci   |
| <i>Flemingia strobilifera</i>  | Gatak; Serengan; Apa-apa kebo   |
| <i>Floscopa scandens</i>       | Kampong ayer; Awo-awo; Hawa-hawar; Aur-aur  |
| <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>      | Razyane; Finocchio Forte; Adas landi; Tzu Mo; Uikyo; Anis Vert; Shbint; Hsiao Hui Hsiang; Fennel; Adas pedas; Shih Lo; Hui Hsiang Chiu; Tzu Mu Lo; Hinojo; Adas londa; Karasu-Uikyo; Comino; Kaneer Razbana; Shamar; Rezene; La Nuit; Ama-Uikyo; L'Anis; Anis |
| <i>Friesodielsia latifolia</i> | Larak kuching; Lengkian   |
| <i>Garcinia atroviridis</i>    | Nayo; Kayu gelugur  |
| <i>Garcinia celebica</i>       | L.  |
| <i>Garcinia hombroniana</i>    | Beruas; Manggis hutan (Jungle mangost.  |
| <i>Gastrochilus panduratum</i> | Doemoe koentji; Kontjih; Temu kunchi; Tamoe; Teki koentji; Kunchi; Temu kechil; Merkunchi; Dekunchi   |
| <i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>  | Carolina Jessamine; Sariyasemin; Yellow Jessamine; Jasmine, Yellow  |
| <i>Gironniera hirta</i>        | Menungkai   |
| <i>Globba aurantiaca</i>       | Puar gembur   |
| <i>Globba malaccensis</i>      | Puar hudang   |
| <i>Globba panicoides</i>       | Puar birah; Meroyan berchoin; Lidah hantu (Ghost's tongue)  |
| <i>Glochidion molle</i>        | Cheremai burung   |
| <i>Gloriosa superba</i>        | Langalika; Kembang Djonggrang; Ulatchandral; Dornig Dueng; Superbe De Malabar; Turk'S Cap; Buch Nak Hindi; Superba Del Malabar; Lirio De Malabar; Malabarische Methonika; Glory Lily; Kalihari  |

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|-----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Gnetum tenuifolium</i>         | Dagun; Telinak   |
| <i>Gomphandra affinis</i>         | Akar taring pelandok   |
| <i>Gomphostemma crinitum</i>      | Jenjulong bukit; Menjulong bukit   |
| <i>Goniothalamus macrophyllus</i> | Lada-lada (Bastard pepper); Penawar hitam (Black protector; Akar beranak gajah (Elephant...; Ki tjantoeng  |
| <i>Goniothalamus scortechinii</i> | Akar gajah beranak   |
| <i>Gonystylus maingayi</i>        | Sepah peteri   |
| <i>Gossypium herbaceum</i>        | Pamu; Algodoeiro; Pamuk; Ku Pei; Mu Mieng; Loka; Cottonnier Blanc; Ts'ao Mien; Algodonero; Qoten; Ku Chung; Cotton Herbace   |
| <i>Gossypium sp</i>               | Cotton; Mien Hua Tzu   |
| <i>Grewia optiva</i>              |  |
| <i>Grewia venusta</i>             |  |
| <i>Gynura pseudo-china</i>        |  |
| <i>Hedyotis capitellata</i>       | Akar sembelit (Constipation...; Sekembang (Used in poultice); Meroyong kuching (Cat's meroya; Seketan; Akar patah (Fracture climber); Belailing; Ubat sampu kelada (Med. for...; Pokok renut (Plant for throb.); Akar lada; Daun sulaiman (Solomon's leaf); Akar sebueh (Frothy climber) |
| <i>Helicteres isora</i>           | Chabai lintal; Chabai tali; Jelumpang  |
| <i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>         | Huang Hua Ts'AI; Yabu-Kanzo; Lu Ts'Ung; Chin Chen Ts'AI; Hsuan; Hsuan Ts'ao; I Nan; Sina-Kanzo; Wang Yu  |
| <i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>     | Bussoge; Feuilles Choublak; Gumamela; Shoe-Black; Fu Sang; Woro-wari; Jih Chi; Chu Chin; Cayena; Cin Gulu; China Rose; Khatmah Siniyah; Bunga raya (Big flower); Ch'lh Chin; Rose Of China; Ru Sang  |
| <i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>         | Demajagua; Waru; Majagua; Mahaut Franc; Mahaut; Coton Mahaut; Grand Mahaut; Baru; Coton Marron   |
| <i>Hippocratea indica</i>         | Mata pelandok; Serapat akar  |
| <i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i> | Vatsaka; Conessi Tree; Kurchi; Kalingaka   |
| <i>Homalomena griffithii</i>      | Asam tikus; Kelemoyang   |
| <i>Hybanthus enneaspermus</i>     |  |
| <i>Hyptis brevipes</i>            | Godong puser; Sawi enggang   |
| <i>Illicium verum</i>             | Yildizanasonu; Po Hui Hsiang; Pa Chio Yu; Bunga lawan; Pa Chio Hui Hsiang  |
| <i>Inocarpus edulis</i>           | Gajang; Gayam; Tolok; Gasep  |
| <i>Ixora chinensis</i>            | Pechar periok (Broken pot); Jarum-jarum merah (Red balance   |
| <i>Ixora grandifolia</i>          | Jarum hutan (Woodland needle); Sikatan   |
| <i>Ixora lobbii</i>               | Pecha periok; Bunga selang (Cross-wise flowe   |

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|--------------------------------|--|
| <i>Jasminum bifarium</i>       | Melor hutan (Woodland sambac); Jarum ali (Ali's needle); Sampu akar (Decline root); Pekan jantan (Big jasmine); Pekan betina (Female jasmine); Pekan hutan (Woodland jasmine)  |
| <i>Jasminum longisepalum</i>   |  |
| <i>Jatropha curcas</i>         | Nanyo-Aburagi; Tuba; Purgine Nut; Jarak budeg; Jarak belanda; Grand Medicinier; Pinon De La India; Pinon; Medicinier Beni; Jarak; Physic Nut; Feuilles Medecinier  |
| <i>Jurinea macrocephala</i>    |  |
| <i>Justicia ptychostoma</i>    | Gendarusa bukit (Hill gendarus)  |
| <i>Labisia potheria</i>        | Akar fatimah; Selusoh fatimah; Rumput siti fatimah; Rumput palis (Modesty grass); Kachit fatimah; Pokok pinggang   |
| <i>Languas conchigera</i>      | Lengkuas ranting; Lengkuas padang; Lengkuas kechil   |
| <i>Lantana camara</i>          | Dona Sanica; Z'Herbe A Plomb; Cariaquito Colorado; Mina Shajary; Tembelekan; Bonbonnier; Dar Mina; Dona Ana; Bonbongnin; Herbe A Ronces; Yalan Chay; Ptisoleil; Dona Anita; Herbe A Plomb; Dona Sanita; Sauge Des Montagnes; Lantana |
| <i>Lasia spinosa</i>           | Nyamping; Sampi; Gali-gali; Gegeli; Geli-geli  |
| <i>Lasianthus constrictus</i>  | Meroyan batu   |
| <i>Lasianthus filiformis</i>   | Sekentut   |
| <i>Lasianthus maingayi</i>     | Ubat meroyan   |
| <i>Lasianthus oblongus</i>     | Daun sekentut  |
| <i>Lasianthus villosa</i>      | Daun medang (Laurel leaf)  |
| <i>Lawsonia inermis</i>        | Henna; Jan Chih Chia Ts'Ao; Pachar kuku; Khana; Reseda; Hai Na; Inai; Hinna; Hinai; Kina Agaci; Cyprus   |
| <i>Leonurus sibiricus</i>      | Tebing agu; Mehaziki; Yeh T'len Ma; Ginjean; Ch'Ung Wei; I Mu; T'Ui  |
| <i>Leptaspis urceolata</i>     | Tampok gelang; Lapun payas   |
| <i>Leptonychia heteroclita</i> | Sekinchak; Cheremai burong; Cheremai hantu; Jarum  |
| <i>Ligusticum wallichii</i>    |  |
| <i>Lindera malaccensis</i>     | Perawas  |
| <i>Lindernia crustacea</i>     | Akar kelurut (Chancre root); Rumput jari chechak (Lizard.); Akar kerak nasi (Dirty cookpot)  |
| <i>Litsea cubeba</i>           |  |
| <i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>      |  |
| <i>Loranthus ferrugineus</i>   | Dedalu api merah; Dedalu api gajah; Nenalu asap  |
| <i>Loxocarpus incana</i>       | Tarum batu (Rock indicgo)  |
| <i>Luffa acutangula</i>        | Esponja; Ketola; Petola sanding; Leef; Muneco; Oyong; Servilleta Del Pobre; Liane Torchon; Serviette Des Pauvres; Torchon; Kachur; Kdulifka  |



| Ehnbobotanical Plant             | Common Names   |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <i>Luvunga scandens</i>          | Susoh ayam hutan (Woodlnd cock   |
| <i>Lygodium circinnatum</i>      | Ribu-ribu dudok (Sitting Lygo.; Akar sidin   |
| <i>Macaranga denticulata</i>     | Mesepat; Balek angin   |
| <i>Macaranga incisa</i>          | Mahang   |
| <i>Macrolenes nemorosa</i>       | Akar sendudok; Kedudok rimba   |
| <i>Malaisia tortuosa</i>         |  |
| <i>Mallotus floribundus</i>      | Memaya; Maya-maya; Nakau; Tapen; Mahang  |
| <i>Mallotus paniculatus</i>      | Balek angin gajah; Balek angin bukit; Balik angin; Mesepat hitam; Balek angin  |
| <i>Matricaria matricarioides</i> |  |
| <i>Maytenus buxifolia</i>        |  |
| <i>Memecylon dichotomum</i>      | Delima burong (Bird pomegranat; Delek ayer; Nipis kulit  |
| <i>Memecylon minutiflorum</i>    | Bangas merah   |
| <i>Mentha spicata</i>            | Yerba Buena; Mint; Spearmint   |
| <i>Mesua ferrea</i>              | Penaga; Penaga puteh; Kacara   |
| <i>Metrosideros polymorpha</i>   |  |
| <i>Michelia champaca</i>         | Ampac; Chepaka; Pechari; Champac; Surabhi; Petjari; Lochari; Champak; Kantil; Champaga; Chen Po; Bongas Jampacca; Champaca; Schampakka; Chempaka   |
| <i>Millettia sericea</i>         | Jemerah; Merambu; Akar mambu; Mambu jantan; Sekebah; Lemak pahit (Bitter fat)  |
| <i>Mitchella repens</i>          | Deer Berry; Winter Clover; Squawberry; Deerberry; Partridgeberry; Squawvine; Checkerberry; Partridge Berry   |
| <i>Momordica charantia</i>       | Balsam Apple; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Gule Khandan; Ejinrin; Sorossi; Assorossie; Peria; Salsamino; Peria laut; Melao De Sao Caetano; Sorci; Balsampear; Kerela; Pare; Sorossie; Periok; Sorossies; K'U Kua; Lai P'U T'Ao; Chin Li Chih  |
| <i>Montanoa tomentosa</i>        | Zoapatle; Cihopactli; Hierba De La Perida  |
| <i>Morinda elliptica</i>         | Mengkudu kecil; Mengkudu hutan; Mengkudu   |
| <i>Morinda lucida</i>            | Boonko   |
| <i>Moringa oleifera</i>          | Babano Del Arbol; Benboom; Sajina; Sahinjan; Palo De Aceite; Horseradish Tree; Remunggai; Graines Ben; Sigru; Ben Aile; Ubat bedat; Benz'Olive; Pois Coolie; Moroengei; Kelor; Maroengga; Ben; Olivier; Ben Ghianda; Ramunggai; Cigru; Moringa Tree; Merunggai; Ban Sajna; Benzolivier |
| <i>Musa sapientum</i>            | Pisang kelat; Pisang; Pisang batu; Platano; Pisang batoe; Pisang swanggi; Pisang kepok; Pisang embung; Banana  |
| <i>Myristica fragrans</i>        | Mace; Kembang pala diluar; Muscade; Jou Kou Hua; Nux Moschata; Jou Kuo; Notenmuskaatboom; Jou Tou K'Ou; Nutmeg; Nuez Moscada; Jou Tou Hua; Buah pala; Noix De Muscade; Kucuk Hindistancevizi Ag  |

| Ethnobotanical Plant            | Common Names   |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <i>Myxopyrum nervosum</i>       | Legop; Chiput-chiput; Tenak; Akar kelawi   |
| <i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i>   | Mansi; Hint Sumbulu; Nard; K'U Mi Ch'E; Jatamansi; Kan Sung Hsiang   |
| <i>Nervilia aragoana</i>        | Daun satu tahun (1-leaf-a-year)  |
| <i>Newbouldia laevis</i>        | Osensenama   |
| <i>Nigella sativum</i>          | Jintan hitam; Tarate   |
| <i>Ochanostachys amentacea</i>  | Petaling ayer; Petaling padi; Murt.; Petaling; Petaling bukit; Metalin   |
| <i>Ocimum basilicum</i>         | Rainan; Chahchabram; Me-Boki; Ai K'Ang; Raihan Al Malik; Chiu Ts'Eng T'A; Selaseh; Basilicon; Lo Le; I Tzu Ts' Ao; Selasih; Feslegen; Raihana; Selaseh hitam; Selaseh jantan; Basilic; Hsiang Ts' Ai; Albahaca; Basil                                  |
| <i>Ocimum micranthum</i>        | Atiyayo; Albahaca  |
| <i>Ocimum sanctum</i>           | Ruku-ruku merah; Lampes; L.; Oku; Surasa; Ruku-ruku; Kami-Me-Boki; Selaseh; Kemangen   |
| <i>Operculina turpethum</i>     | Balaran  |
| <i>Oroxylum indicum</i>         | Bungli; Kulai; Syonaka; Bonglai kulai; Bolai kayu; Merulai; Merkulai; Bolo; Kapoung-kapung; Boli; Bonglai; Kayu lanang; Kajeng jaler   |
| <i>Oxalis hedysaroides</i>      |  |
| <i>Pandanus aurantiacus</i>     | Mengkuang bunga (Flrng. screw)   |
| <i>Pandanus klossii</i>         | Mengkuang kayu   |
| <i>Pandanus odoratus</i>        | Pandan bau (Scented pandan); Pandan wangi (Fragrant pandan); Pandan jelingkeh; Pandan rampai   |
| <i>Parameria polyneura</i>      | Akar sedang; Akar serapat; Akar gegrip jantek; Akar kesidang jantan  |
| <i>Paspalum scrobiculatum</i>   | Kodo Millet  |
| <i>Pavetta tomentosa</i>        | Jarum-jarum padang; Meroyan angin (Rheuma. meroyan)  |
| <i>Payena lucida</i>            | Nyatoh bunga   |
| <i>Penstemon pallidus</i>       |  |
| <i>Petiveria alliacea</i>       | Chasser Vermine; Hierba De Las Gallinitas; Ave; Verveine Puante; Herbe Aux Poules; Apazote De Zorro; Guineahen Weed; Payche; Huevo De Gato; Anamu; Verocine Puante; Zorrillo; Gully Root; Feuilles Ave; Petivere A Odeur Ail; Mal Pouri; Aveterinaryte |
| <i>Peucedanum japonicum</i>     | Fang K'Uei; Ganti  |
| <i>Phaseolus adenanthus</i>     |  |
| <i>Phoradendron diguetianum</i> |  |
| <i>Phoradendron flavescens</i>  | Christmas Mistletoe  |
| <i>Phoradendron trinervium</i>  |  |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant                 | Common Names   |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| <i>Phyllagathis rotundifolia</i>     | Kachit fatimah; Akar serau malam; Petar java; Bawal hutan  |
| <i>Phyllanthus frondosus</i>         | Chekur manis; Cherek hantu (Ghost's diarrhea)  |
| <i>Phymatodes nigrescens</i>         |  |
| <i>Piliostigma thonningii</i>        | Musomo   |
| <i>Pinus ponderosa</i>               | Ponderosa Pine   |
| <i>Piper betle</i>                   | Bodeh; Sibiroah; Kinma; Sirih; Suruh; Sireh  |
| <i>Piper canicum</i>                 | Sireh hantu (Ghost betel); Sireh pachat (Leeches' betel)   |
| <i>Piper chaba</i>                   | Kadok; Chavya; Bakek   |
| <i>Piper longum</i>                  | Pi Po; Pi P'O Mu; Long Pepper; Pepper,Long; Uzun Biber   |
| <i>Piper marginatum</i>              |  |
| <i>Piper puberulum</i>               |  |
| <i>Piper retrofractum</i>            | Chabe alas; Chabai jawa (Java long pepper); Chabe sula; Vahl; Longpepper,Java; Javanese Long Pepper; Chabean; Lada panjang (Long pepper)       |
| <i>Pittosporum rhytidicarpum</i>     |  |
| <i>Pleiocarpidia premnoides</i>      | Gintek putih   |
| <i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>            | Chitraka; Inobiri; Ohyeegya; Bama; Chempaka; Seiron-Maturi; Chita; Leadwort,White-Flowered; Daun Entjok; Cheraka; Godong enchok; Jarak; Poksor |
| <i>Polyalthia hypoleuca</i>          | Pisang-pisang  |
| <i>Polygonum minus</i>               | Kesum  |
| <i>Polygonum multiflorum</i>         | She Chien Ts'Ao; Turu-Dokudami; Ho Chou Wu; Ho Shou Wu   |
| <i>Polyosma sp</i>                   |  |
| <i>Porana volubilis</i>              | Burm.; Widasari (Nymph); Bidasari  |
| <i>Porophyllum gracile</i>           |  |
| <i>Pothomorphe sp</i>                |  |
| <i>Prangos pabularia</i>             | Komal; Badiankahi; Faturasalium; Tibetanisches Heu; Hay Plant; Konal; Prangosier; Avipriya   |
| <i>Premna tomentosa</i>              | Gembulang; Sarong burung (Bird's nest); Tembaroh; Bunglang   |
| <i>Prunus serotina</i>               | Cherry,Wild; Rum Cherry; Wild Cherry; Virginia Kirazi; Black Cherry  |
| <i>Prunus virginiana</i>             |  |
| <i>Pseuderanthemum graciliflorum</i> | Kemoja hutan   |

| Ethnobotanical Plant                  | Common Names   |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| <i>Pseuderanthemum hirtipistillum</i> | Pokok seranting rimba  |
| <i>Psychotria cantleyi</i>            | Akar sebereteh puteh; Pena-pena hutan  |
| <i>Psychotria rhinocerotis</i>        | Gambir batu  |
| <i>Psychotria sarmentosa</i>          | Rambai padang; Akar daldaru  |
| <i>Pternandra coerulescens</i>        | Bunut paya; Bunut; Kelat biru; Bonut   |
| <i>Rafflesia hasseltii</i>            | Mong dar; Pakma  |
| <i>Rafflesia patma</i>                | Patma sari   |
| <i>Reissantia indica</i>              | Hoeh tutung; Mangender; Ojot tju-tju-rian  |
| <i>Rennellia speciosa</i>             | Meroyan metemak; Lempedu tanah; Mengkuda rimba (Virgin forest.; Semborin angin (Rheumatis. med   |
| <i>Rhaphidophora minor</i>            | Kelemoyang akar  |
| <i>Rhizophora mucronata</i>           | Lam.; Jangkar  |
| <i>Rhodamnia trinervia</i>            | Sedomang; Andong   |
| <i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>          | Kemunting; Keremunting   |
| <i>Rhus terebentifolia</i>            |  |
| <i>Rhus terebinthifolia</i>           | Quauhchichioalli   |
| <i>Rhus trilobata</i>                 | Squawberry; Lemonade Sumach  |
| <i>Ricinus communis</i>               | Higuerilla; Tartago; Castor Bean; Castor; Khirwe; Eranda; To-Goma; Palma Christi; Castorbean; Hintyagi Agaci; Sittamoonaka; Pel Ma; Bean,Castor; Ricino; Huile Ricin; Jarak; Pi Ma; Gana Garchak |
| <i>Rinorea anguifera</i>              | Rengkok; Kuntze; Kayu rembat   |
| <i>Rivea corymbosa</i>                | Ololiuqui  |
| <i>Rourea floridum</i>                | Pengichut; Akar bala (Misfortune vine); Petala bumi (Layers of the wrl   |
| <i>Rourea mimosoide</i>               | Ubat meroyan; Semelit (Constipation); Akar sembelit (Constipat. vine   |
| <i>Rourea minor</i>                   | Beririt  |
| <i>Rourea rugosa</i>                  | Planch.; Akar batah  |
| <i>Rubus alceifolius</i>              | Lidah kucing (Cat tongue); Tampu rengat; Akar kupur  |
| <i>Rubus idaeus</i>                   | Frambosia; Framboises; Frambueso; Red Raspberry; Ahududu   |
| <i>Salacia flavescens</i>             | Hempedal itek  |
| <i>Salacia grandiflora</i>            | Hempedal itek  |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant           | Common Names  |
|--------------------------------|---|
| <i>Salacia macrophylla</i>     | Blume; Katji Pot  |
| <i>Salomonina elongata</i>     | Chenduai  |
| <i>Sambucus racemosa</i>       | Kirmizi Murver; Hsu Ku Mu; Chieh Ku Mu; Mu So T'lao   |
| <i>Sandoricum indicum</i>      | Buh hatal; Sentol; Buh tul; Setol; Setul; Setui   |
| <i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i> | Ware-Moko; Pimpernel; Pimpinela Mayor; Tibbi Kanotu   |
| <i>Sapindus trifoliatus</i>    | Soapnut Tree; Ritha; Areeta   |
| <i>Saprosma ternatum</i>       | Kesimbukan; Sekentut  |
| <i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>     | Scabiosa  |
| <i>Schefflera affinis</i>      | Pokok bajang beranak; Bekak rengat  |
| <i>Schefflera hetreophylla</i> | Bekak rengat  |
| <i>Schima noronhae</i>         | Medak bekwoi; Burma Guger Tree; Cha antan (Pestle tea); Changkok; Kelut gelugor   |
| <i>Schizaea dichotoma</i>      | Pakoe tjakar; Tatagar payong  |
| <i>Scleria lithosperma</i>     | Siamit hutan  |
| <i>Scleria pergracilis</i>     |   |
| <i>Scutia myrtina</i>          |   |
| <i>Sedum spathulifolium</i>    |   |
| <i>Selaginella polystachya</i> | Pakur batu (Rock fern)  |
| <i>Selaginella wallichii</i>   | Pakur berenasatu (Vigorous fer  |
| <i>Senecio aureus</i>          | Golden Ragwort; Liferoot; Squawweed; Amerikan Kanaryaotu  |
| <i>Senecio coronatus</i>       |   |
| <i>Serjania subdentata</i>     |   |
| <i>Setaria italica</i>         | Shu; Hsiao Mi; Ch'Ing Liang Mi; Pai Liang Mi; Liang; Ku Tzu; Huang Liang Mi   |
| <i>Sida acuta</i>              | Guimauve A Petites Fleurs; Escobita; Seleguri; Petit Lalo   |
| <i>Simmondsia chinensis</i>    | Jojoba  |
| <i>Sindora wallichii</i>       | Sepetir   |
| <i>Smilax calophylla</i>       | Dedawai betina; Tongkat ali (Ali's support); Dawai-dawai (Wiry plant); Sedawai  |
| <i>Smilax china</i>            | Kinawortel; Chinaroot; Chin Kang Ken; Pa Ch'la; Wang Kua Ts'ao; T'leh Ling Chio; Gadong china (China gadon); Akar restong (Sore-nose med.); Chinawurzel; Gadong saberang (Exotic gadong; Ubat raja (Royal medicine); Saru-Tori-Ibara; Squine; China; Zazaparilla; Smilace; China Root; Sarsaparilla; Ba Qia |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant             | Common Names  |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Smilax kraussiana</i>         |   |
| <i>Smilax megacarpa</i>          | Akar kelona   |
| <i>Solanum torvum</i>            | Poka; Tabacon; Z'Amorette; Soushumber; Berenjena Cimarrona; Terong pipit putih (Wht sparrow)  |
| <i>Solanum verbascifolium</i>    | Daun bunga china (China fl lea; Sekasap; Terong rimba (Virg. for. eggpl; Terong raya (Big eggplant); Teter; Daun sangsara (Anguish leaf); Trompillo |
| <i>Sonerila begoniifolia</i>     | Bebulus   |
| <i>Sonerila heterostemon</i>     | Hati-hati gajah (Eleph. Coleus; Hati-hati hutan (Wdland Coleus  |
| <i>Sonerila nidularia</i>        | Katchit fatimah; Serengan kerbau  |
| <i>Spatholobus ferrugineus</i>   | Akar sarik; Areuj sambangan; Akar gueh; Akar sekuet; Akar jangat  |
| <i>Stachyphrynium jagorianum</i> |   |
| <i>Stemodia maritima</i>         |   |
| <i>Stenotaphrum helferi</i>      | Rambut dada lipan (Centipede  |
| <i>Sterculia urens</i>           |   |
| <i>Stereospermum fimbriatum</i>  | Chachah; Bekak; Lempoyan  |
| <i>Streblus asper</i>            | Peleh; Serut  |
| <i>Symplocos odoratissima</i>    | Ki sariawan; Kisariawan; Kulit seriawan; Seriawan   |
| <i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>      | Gletan warak; Krasuk; Bruwan; Salamani; Feuilles Depot; Rumput babi (Pig's grass)   |
| <i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>       | Ting Hsiang; Chi She Hsiang; Karanfil; Cloves; Mu Ting Hsiang; Clove; Ting Tzu Hsiang; Girofle  |
| <i>Terminalia bellirica</i>      | Belleric Myrobalan; Mentalun; Jaha; Jalawe  |
| <i>Theobroma cacao</i>           | Cacao; Cacao Criollo; Cacaoyer; Chocolate; Cacao Forastero; Kakao   |
| <i>Thottea grandiflora</i>       | Bunga semubut; Seboeroet; Keburut; Seburut; Telinga kelawar (Flying fox ea  |
| <i>Tigridia pavonia</i>          |   |
| <i>Tournefortia gnaphalodes</i>  |   |
| <i>Trema orientalis</i>          | Narong paya; Anggrung; Mendarung  |
| <i>Tribulus terrestris</i>       | Abrojo; Tu Chi Li; Gokshura; Ji Li; Pai Chi Li; Chi Li; Gotub; Sha Yuan Chi Li; Chih Hsing; Tzu; Kon Jarah; Hasach                                  |
| <i>Trillium erectum</i>          | Birthroot; American Beth Root; Bethroot; American Birthroot; Trillie American; Amerikanische Drillingswurzel; Amerikaanse Drielingenwortel          |
| <i>Trixis californica</i>        |   |
| <i>Ulmus rubra</i>               | Elm, Slippery   |

| Ehnbobotanical Plant             | Common Names  |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <i>Uraria crinita</i>            | Pemat ulat (Death to worms); Buntut bajing; Buntut kucing; Pati uler; Uler-uleran; Pokok ekor anjing (Dog tail); Pokok ekor kucing (Cat tail); Pohon ekor anis  |
| <i>Urophyllum hirsutum</i>       | Serepah   |
| <i>Urtica dioica</i>             | Gerrais; Kazink; Bigstring Nettle; Stinging Nettle; Ortiga Mayor; Nabat Al Nar; Isirgan; Nettle, Common   |
| <i>Urtica parviflora</i>         |   |
| <i>Uvaria chamae</i>             |   |
| <i>Uvaria hookeri</i>            |   |
| <i>Uvaria micrantha</i>          | Daun larak  |
| <i>Uvaria narum</i>              |   |
| <i>Uvaria purpurea</i>           | Akar pisang-pisang tandok; Akar pisang-pisang kuing; Akar pisang-pisang jantan; Pisang  |
| <i>Valeriana jatamansi</i>       | Indian Valerian; Valeriane Indiene; Indischer Baldrian; Bala Tagra; Sumbul UI Tib; Indian Nard; Indische Valeriaan; Tagara  |
| <i>Vanilla planifolia</i>        | Vanillier; Vanilla; Pois Vanille  |
| <i>Verbascum sinaiticum</i>      |   |
| <i>Vetiveria zizanioides</i>     | Akar Wangi; Khas Khas; Usheera; Vala; Swarankusa; Vetivert; Pachuli; Vetiver; Chiendent Odorant; Herb Vetivert; Cus Cus; Arabischer Kostus; Nara wastu; Sevy; Larasetu  |
| <i>Viburnum opulus</i>           | Cranberry; Kartopu; Hsueh Ch'lu; Cranberry Tree   |
| <i>Vigna sp</i>                  |   |
| <i>Woodfordia fruticosa</i>      | Seduwayah   |
| <i>Xanthium strumarium</i>       | Yang Fu Lai; Cadillo; Lizzaij; Kucuk Siracaotu; Hsi Erh; Gatico; Chuan Erh; Erh Tang; Ona-Momi; Cang Er Zi; Ts'Ang Erh; Buah anjang   |
| <i>Xanthorhiza simplicissima</i> |   |
| <i>Xylopiya malayana</i>         | Kayu belinchi   |
| <i>Zanthoxylum fruticosum</i>    |   |
| <i>Zingiber aromaticum</i>       | Lampoyang; Lampuyang wangi; Tepus; Lempoyang; Lampuyang emprot; Lampuyang nase  |
| <i>Zingiber cassumunar</i>       | Bunglai; Kunyit bolai; Oenin makei; Cassumunar Ginger; Boleh; Bangle; Koenjit bolai; Bengle; Panini; Bulai; Bolai; Bungelai; Bongelai   |
| <i>Zingiber officinale</i>       | Chiang P'I; Zencefil; Haiti; Gan Jiang; Chiang Chiu; Haliya padi; T'Ang Chiang; Djae; Jahi; Atuja; Sonth; Kunyit terus; Shoga; Kan Chiang; Haliya; Sheng Chiang; Ginger; Jae; Gengibre; Lahja; Haliya bara; Haliya hudang; Chiang; Gengibre; Sunthi; Gengibre Dulce |
| <i>Zingiber ottensii</i>         | Panglaj hideung; Bunglai hantu; Boenglai hantoe; Lampoyang hitam; Berseh hitam (Black cleanser)   |
| <i>Ziziphus kunstleri</i>        | Mentulang   |