

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Ethnobotanical Plants for Malaria

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
Abrus precatorius	Peonia; Rosary Pea; Peonia De St Tomas; Cain Ghe; Graines Reglisse; Paternoster; Hung Tou; To-Azuki; Paratella; Ma Liao Tou; Liane Reglisse; Hint Meyankoku; Jequerit; Rakat; Gunchi; Pois Rouge; Weesboontje; Reglisse
Acacia catechu	Wu Tieh Ni; Khair; Katechu Akazie; Kadaram; Pegu Katechu; Katesu; Amaraja; Erh Ch'A; Hai Erh Ch'A; Acacie Au Cachou; Acacia Di Cachou
Achyranthes bidentata	Soei in soei in taloen; Niu Hsi Chiu; Niu Hsi; Too-Inkozuti
Aconitum deinorhizum	Indian Aconite; Bischnag; Indischer Eisenhut; Char De Venus; Bish; Indische Monnikskap; Visha; Mohra
Aconitum heterophyllum	Vajji Turki; Atees, Indian; Atis; Ativisha; Atees
Acorus gramineus	Shih Ch'Ang Pu
Adansonia digitata	Baobab Agaci; Baobob; Baobab; Mapou Zombi; Boab; Apenbroodboom; Arbre De Mille Ans
Aegle marmelos	Maja lumut; Vilwa; Kawista; Maja gedang; Hint Ayva Agaci; Maja galepung; Baelbaum; Maja pait; Shul; Maja batu; Marmelo; Maja; Maja ingus; Bael Tree
Aesculus hippocastanum	Chataigne De Cheval; Roskastanie; Castagno D'India; Wilde Kastanje; Marronnier D'Inde; Horse Chestnut; Buckeye; Atkestanesi; Eschilo; Castagno D'India; Seiyo-Toti-No-Ki; Castano De India; Castano De Indias; Castanheiro Da India; Paarde Kastanje; Ippocastano
Aframomum melegueta	Grains Of Paradise; Magiette; Guinea Grains; Hsi Sha Tou
Ailanthus altissima	Ch'U; Lisan At Tair; Gok Aghaji; Niwa-Urusi; Ch'Ou Ch'Uang Shu Ken
Ajuga chamaepitys	Groundpine; Yer Selvisi; Pinillo
Alchornea cordifolia	
Allium sativum	Thum; Lai; Garlic; Samersaq; Ail; Suan; Lasan; Hsiao Suan; Rosina; Croleek; Sir; Bawang puteh; Ail De Cuisine; Ajo; Bawang Poetih; Sarimsak
Alnus serrulata	Black Alder
Alpinia officinarum	Galangal; Liang Chiang; Man Chiang; Kucuk Galanga; Kao Liang Chiang
Alstonia constricta	Asutrialian Quinine; Koortsboom; Fieberbaum
Alstonia macrophylla	
Alstonia scholaris	Saptachada; Pulai; Pha Ya Sat Ta Ban; Poele; Dita; Pulai bukit; Pule
Alternanthera sessilis	Keremak; Keramah; Matean; Bayem keramah
Althaea rosea	Gulhatmi; Jung K'Uei; Shu K'Uei; Malva Real; Wu K'Uei Hwa
Alyxia spp.	Pulasari
Anadendrum montanum	Akar meroyan sembang; Akar segunja
Ancistrocladus extensus	Akar julong hitar; Jenjulong akar
Andira inermis	

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<i>Andrographis paniculata</i>	Vizra Ufar; Sambilata; Nain Chanvandi; Kariyat; Carmantina; Sadilata; Bidara; Takila
<i>Anemone vitifolia</i>	
<i>Anisomeles indica</i>	Bandotan; Iler-ileran
<i>Anplectrum glaucum</i>	Kayu merak (peacock wood); Sendudok rimblah; Sendudok kaya; Sendudok akar
<i>Antidesma montanum</i>	Wunen; Konyam pasir; Ande-ande; Gunchiak
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Dogbane; Hint Keneviri
<i>Arcypteris difformis</i>	Paku siar; Paku andam
<i>Ardisia</i> sp.	Kacham; Nerum; Asam kumbang; Sireh padang; Semban ayer; Sireh puyuh; Sireh nyireh
<i>Areca catechu</i>	Ta Fu Tzu; Jambe; Poea; Kramuka; Bing Lang; Chohang; Fufal Agaci; Bluk; Pinang; Wohan; Batang majang; Ping Lang
<i>Arisaema</i> sp.	
<i>Aristolochia indica</i>	
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Snakeroot; Virjinya Logusaotu
<i>Artemisia apiacea</i>	Ch'Ing Hao; Hsiang Hao; Yeh Chu Hua
<i>Artemisia capillaris</i>	Yin Ch'En Chiu; Shih Yin Ch'En; Kawara-Yomogi; In Chen; Yin Ch'En Hao; Yin Ch'En
<i>Aspidosperma discolor</i>	
<i>Aspidosperma nitidum</i>	
<i>Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco</i>	Kebrako
<i>Aster trinervius</i>	Ma Lan; Tzu Chu; Ban Lan Gen
<i>Astragalus hoantchy</i>	Huang Ch'I
<i>Atractylis sinensis</i>	Ts'Ang Shu
<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Tesbih Agaci; Nimva
<i>Balanites aegyptiaca</i>	
<i>Belamcanda chinensis</i>	Pokok kipas (fan plant); Suliga; She Kan; Hi-Ogi; Semprit
<i>Berberis aristata</i>	Indian Lycium; Hint Amberparisi
<i>Bixa orellana</i>	Uruku; Beni-No-Ki; Roucoyer; Onoto; Achote; Roucoyer; Orleanstrauch; Roucou; Achiotl; Bija
<i>Blumea balsamifera</i>	Telinga kerbau (Buffalo ear); Chapa; Kecape; Capa; Sembung; Sembing; Sembong; Sembo; Sembang
<i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i>	Punarnava; L.; Pega Pollo Cimarron; Liane Manger Cochon; Manger Cochon; Toston; Pega Pollo

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Boerhaavia erecta	Patagon
Brickellia cavanillesi	
Brucea javanica	Dadih-dadih; Sarai pusur; Lada barau; Melada pahit (Bitter pepper); Kwalot; Tambur bui; Lada pahit (Bitter pepper); Hemptu beruang (Bear gall); Malur; Ya Dan Zi; Embalau betina; Sikalur
Buddleja asiatica	Daukfou; Kai bok; Lour.; Mengayen
Bupleurum chinense	
Bupleurum falcatum	Misima-Saiko; Ch'Ai Hu; Kyushu-Saiko
Bupleurum scorzoneraefolium	Misima-Saiko
Buxus sempervirens	Boj; Buis; Bwes Beni; Le Buis; Huang Yang Mu; Sirmsir; Boxwood
Caesalpinia bonduc	Bondukboom; Graines Quinine; Tenglor; Koetok; Garrapata De Playa; Niccheri; Kelengkeng; Mate De Costa; Kaletja; Kemroengi; Kalitji; Nickernut Tree; Cniquier; Bondukbaum; Matahijang
Caesalpinia bonducella	Bunduq Hindi; Baqan Aghaji
Caesalpinia coriaria	Dividivi; Divi-Divi; Shumak; Libidibi; Gerbhulse; Guatapana; Macascal
Caesalpinia crista	Ouary
Caesalpinia sepiaria	T'len Tou; Yun Shih; Ma Tou
Calea zacatechichi	
Calliandra anomala	Tlacoxilohxochitl
Calliandra houstoniana	Pambotano; Calliandre
Calotropis gigantea	Algodon De Seda; Saduri; Ushar; Widuri; Kemengu; Rembega; Arka; Kayu berduri; Arbre A Soie; Akanda; Mudar Plant; Biduri; Sidaguri; Remiga; Mudar Pflanze; Khok
Calotropis procera	Al Dibaj; Giant Milkweed
Camellia sinensis	Hsueh Ch'A; Tea; Shui Sha Lien Ch'A; An Hua Ch'A; P'U Erh Ch'A; Green Tea; Cay; Ming; Wu I Ch'A; P'U T'O Ch'A; Lo Chieh Ch'A; Ch'A
Cananga odorata	Cananga; Kananga; Ilang-Ilang; Ylang-Ylang
Cananga odoratum	Semenderasa; Kenanga; Kananga; Wangsa
Capparis decidua	
Capsicum frutescens	Pepper,Red; Filfil Darah; Sili Biberi; Piment De Cayenne; Chile
Carapa guianensis	
Carissa carandas	
Cassia occidentalis	Pois Piante; Senting; Wang Chiang Nan; Kasiah; Menting; Tlalthoaxin; Shih Chueh Ming; Sinamekki; Khiyar Shember; Kachang kota

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<i>Cassia sophera</i>	Entjing-entjing; Kasamardda; Ma Ti Chueh Ming; Chueh Ming
<i>Cedrela odorata</i>	Cedre; Cedro Hembra; Acajou Femelle; Cedro; Cedre Espagnol
<i>Cedrela toona</i>	Sisiet om; Tuna; Indian Mahogany; Kuberaka; Cedro
<i>Centipeda minima</i>	
<i>Centipeda minuta</i>	Shih Hu Sui; T'len Hu Sui; E Pu Shih Ts'ao
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	
<i>Ceriops tagal</i>	Tengar
<i>Chartoloma chartacea</i>	
<i>Chasallia chartacea</i>	Kayu tulang (Bone wood); Gading galoh; Biring sigalak; Buah beras (Rice fruit); Jarum-jarum
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Kar Cicegi; Kar Agaci; Greybeard
<i>Chloranthus inconspicuus</i>	Chu Lan Cha; Chu Lan; Chi Chao Lan Hua
<i>Cimicifuga foetida</i>	
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Cimicifuga
<i>Cinchona calisaya</i>	Quinine; Kinakina
<i>Cinchona cordifolia</i>	
<i>Cinchona ledgeriana</i>	
<i>Cinchona officinalis</i>	Peruvian Bark; Kinakina
<i>Cinchona succirubra</i>	Akakina-No-Ki; Kinakina
<i>Cinnamomum burmanni</i>	Kulit manis; Kayu manis
<i>Cissampelos pareira</i>	Gasing-gasing; Aristoloché Lobee; Bejuco De Raton; Liane Patte Cheval; Feuille Coeur
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	Qarbuz; Hsi Kua; Semongka; Patilla; Melon D'Eau; Han Kua; Shuti; Yang Ch'I Kua; Water Melon; Watermelon; Raggi
<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	Mandarine; Chu Sha Chu; Kan; Tran Bi
<i>Clematis minor</i>	Wei Ling Hsien
<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i>	
<i>Clinopodium laevigatum</i>	
<i>Cnestis palala</i>	Sembelit merah; Merr.; Rumpit kachat; Karang-karang; Garing-garing; Akar padang
<i>Cocculus laeaba</i>	Parvati; Cocculus; Vehri

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<i>Cocculus pendulus</i>	
<i>Coffea arabica</i>	Cafe D'Haiti; Kia Fey; Kahve; Cafeto; Cafe De Moka; Cafeier; Cafe; Coffee
<i>Cola nitida</i>	Kola
<i>Colubrina guatemalensis</i>	
<i>Combretum decandrum</i>	
<i>Commelina communis</i>	
<i>Conyza lyrata</i>	
<i>Coptis teeta</i>	Altin Ipligi; Wang Lien; Chih Lien; Huang Lien
<i>Cordia curassavica</i>	
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Dogwood; America-Yama-Bosi
<i>Cornus officinalis</i>	Shan Chu Yu; Jou Tsao; Sanshu; Shu Suan Tsao
<i>Coronopus didymus</i>	Mastuerzo De Indias; Quimpe; Bucks Horn
<i>Corydalis govaniana</i>	
<i>Coutarea hexandra</i>	
<i>Coutarea latiflora</i>	
<i>Coutarea perosperma</i>	
<i>Coutarea pterosperma</i>	
<i>Crateva nurvala</i>	Bulan betul; Bulan ayer; Ham.
<i>Crinum erubescens</i>	Oignon De Lis; Lirio De Cinta; Lis Blanc; Lis
<i>Crinum zeylanicum</i>	Lirio
<i>Croton gratissimus</i>	
<i>Croton guatemalensis</i>	
<i>Croton humilis</i>	
<i>Croton niveus</i>	Kopalsi
<i>Croton reflexifolius</i>	
<i>Cudrania triloba</i>	Che; Che Ken Chiu
<i>Curcuma domestica</i>	Yu Chin; Ukon; Safran Du Pays; Turmeric; Kurkuma Uzum; Safron Du Pays; Olena; Safran De St Domingue; Haridra; Safran Des Indes

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<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i>	Serai; Limonotu; Eri makoe; Sere; Limoncillo; Sere mangat bi; Sereh makan (Edible sereh); Citronelle; Hoe moeke; Citronela; Tapisa-pisa; Salimbata; Laoe wasiro
<i>Cymbopogon nardus</i>	Sereh wangi (Fragrant sereh); Hint Zumbulu; Citronnelle; Seriwang
<i>Cynometra sphaerocarpa</i>	
<i>Daphne genkwa</i>	Huzimodoki; Tu Yu; Yuan Hua; Men T'Ou Hua
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Jezar; Hung Lo Po; Carot; Carrot; Hu Lo Po; Gaizar; Mohrrube; Hawuch; Zannahoria; Huang Lo Po; Djane Racene; Carotte; Yarkuki; Havuc
<i>Delonix elata</i>	
<i>Delonix regia</i>	Flamboyan; Flamboyant
<i>Dianthus anatolicus</i>	
<i>Dichroa febrifuga</i>	Tataroeman; Gigil; Ca'Ang Shan; Zyozan-Azisai
<i>Dictamnus albus</i>	Chin Ch'lao Erh Chiao; Pai Shan; Pai Hsien; Dictamo Blanco; Dittany; Gazelotu
<i>Diospyros ebenaster</i>	
<i>Diospyros peregrina</i>	
<i>Doxantha unguis-cati</i>	Liane Griffes-Chatte; Griffes-Chatte; Zong-Chatte; Gris-Chotte
<i>Drynaria quercifolia</i>	Daun kepala tupai (Squirrel hd)
<i>Durio oxleyianus</i>	Durian daun; Durian hutan; Kuripal
<i>Elettaria cardamomum</i>	Tou K'Ou; Kakule; Pai Tou K'Ou; Ts'Ao Kuo; Cardamom; Krako
<i>Enicostema littorale</i>	
<i>Enicostema verticillatum</i>	
<i>Entada phaseoloides</i>	Gandoe; Akar belu; Bendoh; Gandu; Sentok; Akar beloeroe; Kalembemba; Akar kapang
<i>Ephedra vulgaris</i>	Ma Huang; Denizuzumu
<i>Eryngium foetidum</i>	Cilantro Sabanero; Coulantre; Culantro; Chardon Etoile Puant; Panicaut Fetide; Ketumbar jawa; Coulante; Culantrico; Cilantro
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Eucalypt; Okalipthus; Eucalyptus; Eucalipto
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Evonimo; Igagaci; Spindle Bush
<i>Euonymus thunbergianus</i>	Kou Ku; Shen Chien; Ssu Leng Shu; Kuei Chien; Wei Mao; Ch'A Yeh Shu
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Indian Sage; Bonesset; Eupatorio; Waterdost; Eupatoire Perfoliee; Wasserdost; Hempweed; Thoroughwort; Tse Lan
<i>Euphorbia calyculata</i>	

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<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Um Al Halib; Tse Ch'I; Khannaiq Ad Dijaj; Herbe Aux Verrues; Maleiteira; Lu Yeh Lu Hua Ts'Ao; Ze Qi; Wolf'S Milk; Wolfsmilch; Tyranneste; Us Al Kalbah; Erba Calanzola; Kroontjeskruid; Sonnenwendige Wolfsmilch; Reveil Matin; Spurge,Sun; Turnsole,Small; Mao Erh Yen Ching Ts'Ao; Reveye; Mamona
<i>Eurycoma longifolia</i>	Lempedu pahit (Bitter gall); Bedara pahit (Bitter jujube); Penawar pahit (Bitter antidote; Jack; Bedara merah (Red jujube); Payong ali (Ali's umbrella); Tongkat ali (Ali's staff); Bedara puteh (White jujube); Babi kurus
<i>Exostema caribaeum</i>	Quina Criolla; Quinquina Pays
<i>Exostemma caribaeum</i>	
<i>Exostemma peruviana</i>	
<i>Fagraea cochinchinensis</i>	Tembusu; Temusu; Tembusu luar
<i>Fagraea fragrans</i>	Roxb.
<i>Ficus ribes</i>	
<i>Fragaria indica</i>	She Mei; Ti Mei; Seladren
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ch'In P'I; Disbudak Agaci; Ashtree
<i>Gardenia sp</i>	Kaapse Jasmijn; Jazmin Del Cabo; Satijnhout; Gelsomino Del Capo; Jasminpflamze; Shan Chih Tzu; Jasmin Du Cap; Cape Jasmin
<i>Garrya fremonti</i>	Kalifornischer Fieberstrauch; California Feverbush
<i>Garrya fremontii</i>	
<i>Geissospermum laeve</i>	Pereiro; Pao Periero
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>	Jasmine, Yellow; Sariyasemin; Yellow Jessamine; Carolina Jessamine
<i>Gendarussa vulgaris</i>	Urat sugi; Kisi-kisi; Gandarusa; Temenggong melela; Urat sugi (Muscle rub)
<i>Gentiana quinquefolia</i>	
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Seiyo-Daikon-So; Benedicte; Meryemotu; Hashishat Al Mubarek; Cariofilada
<i>Glochidion puberum</i>	
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Dorng Dueng; Lirio De Malabar; Turk'S Cap; Buch Nak Hindi; Glory Lily; Kalihari; Ulatchandral; Kembang Djonggrang; Superbe De Malabar; Superba Del Malabar; Langalika; Malabarische Methonika
<i>Glycine max</i>	Hei Tou; Ta Tou; Jung Shu; Chiang; Huang Tou; Ta Tou Shih; Tou Fu; Jen Shu; Shu; Tou Huang; Soybean; Shih Yu; Ta Tou Huang Chuen; Soya Fasulyasi; Tou Yu; Shih Tou; Chiang Yu
<i>Gnetum ula</i>	
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i>	Algodon; Cottonnier; Cottonnier Des Indes
<i>Gossypium barbadense</i>	Coton Rouge; Algodon; Palo De Algodon; Algodoiero; Coton Noir; Sea-Island Cotton; Cottonnier; Cottonnier Violet
<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i>	Algodoeiro; Loka; Algodonero; Cotton Herbace; Cottonnier Blanc; Ku Pei; Pamu; Ku Chung; Mu Mieng; Pamuk; Ts'Ao Mien; Qoten

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<i>Guazuma tomentosa</i>	
<i>Guazuma ulmifolia</i>	Bois D'Orme; Guazuma; Bois De Hetre; Orme D'Amerique; Bois D'Homme; Guacima; Guacima Cimarrona
<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>	
<i>Gynandropsis gynandra</i>	Mamang; Maman; Bhoebhoewan; Bobowan; Maman hantu; Mahmah
<i>Gynandropsis pentaphylla</i>	Pyasya; Pai Hua Ts'Ai; Yang Chio Ts'Ai
<i>Hamelia patens</i>	
<i>Hedyotis biflora</i>	
<i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i>	
<i>Hedyotis diffusa</i>	Bai Hua She She Cao
<i>Hedyotis herbacea</i>	
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Guna Baqan; Himawari; A'Bbad Al Shams; Gula Barbaroza; Girasol; Ward Ash Shams; Gundondu; Fleur Soleil; Aycicegi; Flor De Sol; A'In Ash Shams; Fleurs Soleil; Helianthe; Tournesol
<i>Heliotropium peruvianum</i>	Heliotropo
<i>Helminthostachys zeylanica</i>	Akar paku; Sajor manis; Jelai; Pakis urang; Pakis kaler; Cheker ayam; Akar tunjok lanit; Manon
<i>Hintonia latiflora</i>	
<i>Hippeastrum puniceum</i>	Zonzon; Lys Rouge; Lirio; Lis De Catherine; Calatat
<i>Homonoia riparia</i>	Mempenai; Kelereh
<i>Hortia</i> sp	
<i>Houttuynia cordata</i>	Yu Xing Cao; Doku-Dami; Dokudami; Zyuyaku; Ch'I; Chu Ts'Ai; Yu Hsing Ts'Ao
<i>Humulus japonicus</i>	Lu Ts'Ao; Lai Mei Ts'Ao; Lei Ts'Ao
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i>	Azisai
<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i>	
<i>Hydrangea strigosa</i>	
<i>Hydrangea umbellata</i>	
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>	Golden Seal; Hidrastis; Goldenseal
<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>	Courbaril; Algarroba; Pois Confiture; Gomme Animee
<i>Hymenodictyon excelsum</i>	
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	Oregano; Ajonjoli Cimarron; Mamajuana; Lerkuung; Selaseh hutan (Woodland basil); Sepulut; Malbar hutan; Basinan; Mastranto; Melisse

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<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly; Acebo; Cobanpuskulu; European Holly; Acebo Comun; Houx
<i>Inula viscosa</i>	Olivarda
<i>Ipomoea hederifolia</i>	Cambustera; Bejuco De Tabaco
<i>Iresine calea</i>	
<i>Isocarpha divaricata</i>	
<i>Juliania adstringens</i>	Chalalactli; Cuachalala
<i>Kaempferia galanga</i>	San Nai; Chekur; Chekur jawa; Shan Nai; Chandra Mulika; Kenchur; Kumula; Shan Lai; Katjiwer; Tekoer; Chengkur; Chekor
<i>Ladenbergia macrocarpa</i>	
<i>Ladenbergia moritziana</i>	
<i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i>	Bongor raya; Sebogok
<i>Lansium domesticum</i>	Duku; Kokosan; Langsek; Langsak; Langsat
<i>Lantana camara</i>	Mina Shajary; Bonbongnin; Bonbonnier; Dona Ana; Dona Sanita; Tembelekan; Sauge Des Montagnes; Herbe A Plomb; Z'Herbe A Plomb; Yalan Chay; Dar Mina; Herbe A Ronces; Cariaquito Colorado; Dona Sanica; Ptisoleil; Dona Anita; Lantana
<i>Lantana involucrata</i>	Cerise; Dona Sanica; Dona Sanita
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Fou P'Ing; A'Das Al May; Lenteja De Agua; Su Mercimegi; A'Des El Ma
<i>Leonotis nepetaefolia</i>	
<i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i>	Rumbut tambak-tambak rimba; Cevadille; Gros Tete; Molinillo; Gros Pompon; Pompon; Salbadi; Grasse Mulatre
<i>Lindera strychnifolia</i>	Wu Yao; Tendai-Uyaku
<i>Linociera ramiflora</i>	
<i>Liquidambar orientalis</i>	So Ho Yu; Storax; Sigala Agaci; So Ho Hsiang; Storax Calamita
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	
<i>Litsea sp</i>	
<i>Lobelia chinensis</i>	Ban Bian Lian
<i>Loranthus ferrugineus</i>	Nenalu asap; Dedalu api merah; Dedalu api gajah
<i>Loranthus kaempferi</i>	Nu Lo; Sung Lo; Ma Tou Ling
<i>Lucuma salicifolia</i>	
<i>Luisia teres</i>	Ch'AI Tzu Ku; Chin Ch'AI Ku

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<i>Macaranga populifolia</i>	Ludai api; Maya-maya; Memaya
<i>Macroclnidium verticillatum</i>	Kuei Tu Yu
<i>Maesa doraena</i>	Tu Ken Shan
<i>Magnolia officinalis</i>	Magnolia; Magnolier Officinal; Choon Pok; Chinese Magnolia; Ch'Uan Pu
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Magnolya; Manolya
<i>Mahonia aquifolia</i>	Agrecillo; Berberi; Mahonia; Holly-Leaved Barberry; Mountain Grape; Oregon Grape; Epine Vinette
<i>Mahonia bealei</i>	
<i>Mallotus paniculatus</i>	Mesepat hitam; Balek angin; Balek angin gajah; Balek angin bukit; Balik angin
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Manzano; Pomme; Sufferjang; Apple; Pomme D'Arbre; Pomi; Lin Ch'In; Appelboom; Manzana; Malum; Pomme De France; Alma; Tuffah; Hua Hung; Lai Ch'In; Nai; Maschankkerapfel; Appleseed; Saio; Pommier
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Manguier; Anbah; Merpelam; An Lo Kuo; Mamuang; Manga; Manga Agaci; Mango; Mangot Fil; Mangot; Mangga; Pelem
<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i>	Manzanilla; Manzanilla Dulce; Babunnej; Chamomile; Kami-Ture; Bayboon; Amerale; Papatya; Camomile
<i>Melaleuca leucadendron</i>	Cajeput; Kajeput; Cayeput; Kayu putih (White wood); Gelam; Cajeput Tree
<i>Melia indica</i>	Sadu; Mimba; Imba
<i>Melodinus monogynus</i>	
<i>Mentha viridis</i>	Midori-Hakka; Adi Nane
<i>Michelia alba</i>	Chempaka gading (Ivory chempak; Chempaka putih (White chempaka; Chempaka putih
<i>Michelia champaca</i>	Chen Po; Lochari; Champak; Ampac; Surabhi; Champaga; Champac; Pechari; Bongas Jampacca; Schampakka; Kantil; Champaca; Chepaka; Chempaka; Petjari
<i>Microglossa pyrifolia</i>	
<i>Mikania cordifolia</i>	Liane Francoise; Bejuco De Finca; Liane Francoise; Matafinca; Vedolin; Cepu
<i>Mikania guaco</i>	Guaco Morado; Huaco; Guaco
<i>Mollugo pentaphylla</i>	Tapak burung (Bird footprint); Bunga karang (Itch flower)
<i>Momordica balsamina</i>	Acayipelmasi; Balsamapple; Cundeamor Extranjero
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Salsamino; Kerela; Sorossies; Ejirin; Balsam Apple; Assorossie; Melao De Sao Caetano; Peria; K'U Kua; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Pare; Sorossi; Balsampear; Periok; Peria laut; Chin Li Chih; Sorci; Sorossie; Lai P'U T'Ao; Gule Khandan
<i>Momordica cochinchinensis</i>	Fan Muh Pu; Mu Bie Zi; Mu Hsieh; Mu Pie Tzu; Mu Pieh Tzu; Teruah; Turu-Reisi
<i>Morinda lucida</i>	Boonko
<i>Morinda sp</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Musa sapientum</i>	Pisang batoe; Pisang; Pisang batu; Pisang kepok; Banana; Pisang embung; Pisang kelat; Pisang swaggi; Platano
<i>Mussaenda cambodiana</i>	Burom Bac
<i>Mussaenda glabra</i>	Balec adap; Adap-adap; Walik-adeb
<i>Myriocarpa longipes</i>	
<i>Myristica fragrans</i>	Buah pala; Noix De Muscade; Nuez Moscada; Muscade; Kembang pala diluar; Jou Kou Hua; Kucuk Hindistancevizi Ag; Jou Kuo; Jou Tou Hua; Nux Moschata; Mace; Jou Tou K'Ou; Notenmuskaatboom; Nutmeg
<i>Narcissus sp</i>	Axochitl; Nisrin; Daffodil
<i>Naregamia alata</i>	Goa Ipecacuanha; Ipecacuanha De Goa; Nela Naringu; Pittpapra; Goanesische Ipecacuanha; Portuguese Ipecac; Goa Ipecac
<i>Nauclea latifolia</i>	
<i>Nectandra rodiaei</i>	Bibiru; Greenheart
<i>Neonauclea formicaria</i>	
<i>Neurolaena lobata</i>	Caballon; Manzanilla
<i>Newbouldia laevis</i>	Osensenama
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Toubac; Jen Ts' Ao; Tabac Mannoque; Herbe A La Reine; Tabac; Yen Ts' Ao; Tobacco; Tan Pa Ku; Tutun; Nicoziana; Yen Ken; Tabaco; Yu Ts' Ao; Tanigh; Tabigh
<i>Ochrosia elliptica</i>	Ochrosia Plum
<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Selaseh; Oku; Lampes; Surasa; Ruku-ruku merah; L.; Kemangen; Kami-Me-Boki; Ruku-ruku
<i>Olea ferruginea</i>	
<i>Olea glandsulifera</i>	
<i>Orixa japonica</i>	Shu Ch'I; Ch'Ang Shan; Hen Shan; Hu Ts' Ao
<i>Oxystelma secamone</i>	
<i>Panax ginseng</i>	Otane-Ninzin; Ren Shen; Jen Shen Chiu; Jen Shen; Shen Lu; Shen Ts' Ao
<i>Papaver somniferum</i>	Poppy; Opium; Tengkoh; Kheshkhash Abu Al Noum; Opium Poppy; Poppy, Opium; O Fu Jung; Adormidera; Gelinjik; Chandu; O Fang; O P'len; Madat; Ya P'len; Adormidero; Yu Mi; Hashas
<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Escoba Amarga; Balai Amer; Feuilles Bouton; Parthene Multifide; Absynthe Batarde; Friega Platos; Escoba De Puerco; Escobita Amarga; Absinthe Marron; Baille Lame; Yerba Amarga
<i>Pectis capillaris</i>	
<i>Peganum harmala</i>	Steppenraute; Hurmal; Alharma; Ispand; Gamarza; Syrian Rue; Rahshca; Ozallaik; Harmal Shrub; Armel; Harmine; Harmal; Rue, Wild; Harmelraute
<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	Pai Su; Kuei Jen; Tsu Su

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Persea americana</i>	Aguate; Avocado; Perse Agaci; Avocatier; Zaboca; Avocat; Paltas; Abokado
<i>Peucedanum cervaria</i>	Broad-Leaved Spignel; Bergpetersilie; Much Good; Hart'S Wort
<i>Peucedanum japonicum</i>	Fang K'Uei; Ganti
<i>Phyllagathis griffithii</i>	Tutut bumi rimba (Bung o'virgi
<i>Phyllagathis rotundifolia</i>	Petar java; Akar serau malam; Bawal hutan; Kachit fatimah
<i>Phyllanthus amarus</i>	Quinine Pays
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>	Derriere-Dos; Rami buah; Meniran; Tamalaka; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Turi hutan; Memeniran; Quinina Criolla; Des Dos; Feuilles La Fievre; Derriere Dos
<i>Phyllanthus stipulatus</i>	Quinquina Du Pays
<i>Picalima nitida</i>	
<i>Picramnia antidesma</i>	Aguedita; Honduras Tarcini
<i>Picris repens</i>	Ko Ku Lu Tse; Hu Huang Lien
<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i>	Rohinikatuka; Shen Shi
<i>Picrorhiza scrophulariaefolia</i>	
<i>Pinellia tuberifera</i>	Pan Hsia
<i>Piper betel</i>	Tambul; Chu Chiang; Phlu; Fu Ya T'U Lu T'Eng; Lu Yu; T'U Pi Po; Sirih; Betel
<i>Piper hispidum</i>	
<i>Piper nigrum</i>	Lada puteh (White pepper); White Peppercorn; Pepper; Pfeffer; Pepper,Black; Wei Fu Chic; Lada hitam (Black pepper); Kosho; Maricha; Black Pepper; Hu Chiao; Karabiber; Lada sula (Decorticated pepper
<i>Pittosporum ferrugineum</i>	Akar belalang puak
<i>Plantago amplexicaulis</i>	Ispaghul
<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>	Cheraka; Daun Entjok; Godong enchok; Bama; Chitraka; Poksor; Ohyeegya; Inobiri; Chempaka; Seiron-Maturi; Jarak; Chita; Leadwort,White-Flowered
<i>Podophyllum versipelle</i>	Kuei Chiu; Pa Chio Lien
<i>Polygonatum officinale</i>	Solomon'S Seal; Wei Jui; Muhrusuleyman
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Asa Al Rae'Y; T'leh Sien Ts' Ao; Hemero Tea; Kus Karabugdayi; Knotweed; Pien Hsu; Nana Shwana; Habbat Al Rae'Y; Knowgrass; Centinodia; Miti-Yanagi
<i>Polygonum bistorta</i>	Tzu Shen; Naterwurz; Ch'Uan Shen; Bistorta; Ibuki-Tora-No-O; Mou Meng; English Serpentary; Enjebar; Kurtpencesi; Snakeroot
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>	Yerba De Burro; Water Smartweed; Yerba De Hicotea
<i>Polymnia uvedalia</i>	Amerikaanse Bereklaaw; Amerikanischer Barenklau; Yellow Leafcup; Polymnie; American Bearfoot

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Populus alba</i>	Pai Yang; Silverleaf Poplar; Pai Yang P'I Chiu; Tu Yao; Ak Kavak; White Poplar; Hur; Uraziro-Hako-Yanagi; Qawagh
<i>Porophyllum seemannii</i>	
<i>Potentilla discolor</i>	Fan Pai Ts'ao
<i>Prunus mume</i>	Ume; Wu Mei; Pai Mei; Mei; Ch'Ing Mei
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	
<i>Pseudolmedia spuria</i>	
<i>Psittacanthus cordatus</i>	
<i>Psoralea pentaphylla</i>	
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Hop Tree; Amerika Kara Ag
<i>Punica granatum</i>	Nar; Grenade; Rumman; Grenadier; Granada; Zakuro; Naragaci; Delima; Pomogranado; Pomegranate; Dadima; Gangsalan; Granado; Dalima; Pomme Grenade; Shan Shih Liu; An Shih Liu; Hannar
<i>Quassia amara</i>	Jamaica Bark; Cuassia; Simaruba; Surinam Quassia; Quassia; Palo Muneco
<i>Randia echinocarpa</i>	
<i>Ranunculus japonicus</i>	
<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	Batrachion
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i>	
<i>Ranunculus zuccarinii</i>	
<i>Rauvolfia samarensis</i>	
<i>Remijia sp</i>	Yalanci Kinakina
<i>Rheum officinale</i>	Kelembak; Cin Ravendi; Medicinel Rhubarb; Chiang Chun; Da Huang; Huang Liang; Ta Huang
<i>Rhododendron molle</i>	
<i>Rhus semialata</i>	Fu Yang; Yen Fu Tzu; Fu Mu
<i>Ruta graveolens</i>	Rue; Yun Hsiang Ts'ao; Godong mungu; Ruda; Ruta; Rue Fetide; Ubat atal; Sadal; Aruda; Bahce Sedefotu; Henruda
<i>Sabatia elliottii</i>	Quinine Herb; Chininkraut
<i>Salix alba</i>	Ak Sogut; Willow; Vrba; Sugut Aghaji; Safsaf Abyadh; Sauce Blanco; White Willow
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	T'Ien Ch'A; Al Safsaf; Dar Be; Liu; Al Baki; Salgueiro Choroa; Weeping Willow; Liu Chiao
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	Gevrek Sogut; Safsaf; Sugut
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Shui Yang; Kirmizi Sogut; Sugut; Ch'Ing Yang; Safsaf; Purple Willow; P'U Yang; P'U Liu

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Salix taxifolia</i>	
<i>Salvia lavanduloides</i>	
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	Black Snakeroot; Sanicle
<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>	Lidah buaya (Crocodile tongue)
<i>Saururus loureiri</i>	San Ya Hu; San Pai Ts' Ao; San Ya Ts' Ao
<i>Schkuhria pinnata</i>	
<i>Schleicheria oleosa</i>	
<i>Schultesia lisianthoides</i>	
<i>Scopolia japonica</i>	Hasiri-Dokoro; Lang Tang; Japanese Belladonna
<i>Scrophularia oldhami</i>	Yuan Shen; Hei Shen; Hsuan Shen; Gomanoha-Gusa; Yeh Chih Ma
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Kaside; Tercianaria
<i>Securidaca longipedunculata</i>	
<i>Senecio hoffmannii</i>	
<i>Senecio salignus</i>	Flor De Dolores; Chilca Jarilla
<i>Senecio scandens</i>	Ch'len Li Chi
<i>Serjania racemosa</i>	
<i>Sesamum indicum</i>	Jungeoline; Sesame; Kundij; Ajonjoli; Goma; Tila; Wijen; Simsim; Hoholi; Ch'Ing Jang; Lenga; Jojoli; Ma K'U Ping; Ooli; Jijiri; Susam; Bijan; Haholi; Hei Yu Ma; Pai Yu Ma; Kunji; Hu Ma
<i>Sida acuta</i>	Escobita; Guimauve A Petites Fleurs; Seleguri; Petit Lalo
<i>Siegesbeckia orientalis</i>	Si Tzian Tsao; Hsi Lien; Herbe Divine; Kou Kao; Holy Herb; Hu Kao; Chu Kao Mu; Nien Hu Ts' Ai
<i>Simaba cedron</i>	Cedron
<i>Simarouba glauca</i>	Quinquina D'Europe; Palo Amargo; Juan Primero; Bois Blanc; Daguilla; Bois Negresse; Bois Frene; Quasia Amarga; Frene; Bois Amer; Quassia Amer
<i>Siparuna pauciflora</i>	
<i>Smilax china</i>	Saru-Tori-Ibara; Wang Kua Ts' Ao; Pa Ch'la; Smilace; T'leh Ling Chio; Akar restong (Sore-nose med.); Gadong saberang (Exotic gadong; Squine; Kinawortel; Chin Kang Ken; China; Ba Qia; China Root; Chinawurzel; Gadong china (China gadon); Ubat raja (Royal medicine); Sarsaparilla; Chinaroot; Zarzaparilla
<i>Smilax spinosa</i>	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Hab Al A'Lam; Dulcamara; Helwa Morrah; K'U Ch'leh; Hundaebaer; E'Nab Al Tha'Lab; Tre Marana; Bittersweet; Maurella; Bai Ying; Shu Yang Ch'Uan; Zurukamara; Yaban Yasemini
<i>Solidago virgoaurea</i>	Yahudiotu

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Soymida febrifuga</i>	Bastard Cedar; Rohan; Cedro Bastardo; Rohuna
<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	Spicelia; Pinkroot
<i>Spondias purpurea</i>	Cirouelle; Ciruela Sanjuanera; Jobo Negro; Abricotier Batard; Ciruela Morada; Ciroyere D'Amerique; Cirouellier; Jobo
<i>Sporobolus helveolus</i>	
<i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i>	Bastard Vervain; Verbena Azul; Verbena; Selaseh dandi (Spotted basil); Brazilian Tea; Verveine; Verveine A Queue De Rat; Verveine Violette; Verveine Bleue; Gewongan; Rumpot tahi babi (Pig dung gra
<i>Sterculia apetala</i>	Pistache Des Indes; Anacaguita; Anacahuita
<i>Stereospermum suaveolens</i>	Patala
<i>Stevia eupatoria</i>	
<i>Strobilanthes auriculatus</i>	
<i>Strychnos colubrina</i>	L.; Snakewood; Snakeroot
<i>Sweetia panamensis</i>	Cascara Amarga
<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i>	Oba-Mahogani
<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i>	Caobo; Acajou A Planches; Acajou De St Domingue; Caoba
<i>Swietenia mahogani</i>	Acajou
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	Lilac; Leylak
<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Souci; Clavel De Los Muertos; Fleurs Souci; Big Marigold; Chambergo
<i>Tagetes florida</i>	
<i>Tagetes lucida</i>	Sweet Marigold; Tzitziqui
<i>Talauma mexicana</i>	
<i>Tamarix chinensis</i>	Ch'Ui Ssu Liu; Ch'Ui Liu; Ch'leh Ch'Eng; Ch'Eng Liu; Tch'Eng Lieou; Ho Liu; San Ch'Un Liu
<i>Tectona grandis</i>	Kayu jati; Jati
<i>Teramnus labialis</i>	Mashaparni
<i>Thalictrum foliolosum</i>	Mamiran; Penjari; Mamira
<i>Thespesia populnea</i>	Grand Mahaut; Alamo Blanco; Mahot; Feuilles D'Haiti; Waru lot; Duartiana; Baru
<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	Serpent; Cabalonga; Bois Saisissement; Flor Del; Yellow Oleander; Retama; Feuilles Saisies; Ahouai Des Antilles
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Arborvitae; Arbor-Vitae; Cedar, White; A'Fus; Mazu; Umur Aghaji; Arborvitae, American; Po; Bati Mazizi; Northern White-Cedar; Mazi Aghaji

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i>	Cochinnaruha; K'Uan Chu Hsing; Gulancha; Heartleaved Moonseed; Putrawali; Gurach; Moonseed; Nirjara; K'Uan Chin T'Eng
<i>Tinospora crispa</i>	Olor-oloran; Pantjasono; Aka mato alik; Andawali; Daoen gadel; Bratawali; Tajoengan; Bandoul Pech; Poetrawali; Thuoc Sot Ret; Lele wedit
<i>Tinospora sinensis</i>	Xeng
<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i>	
<i>Toddalia aculeata</i>	Lopez Tree; Wild Orange; Lopezbaum; Kaka Toddali; Arbre De Lopez
<i>Toddalia asiatica</i>	
<i>Trachelospermum lucidum</i>	
<i>Trichilia havanensis</i>	
<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i>	Yilankabagi
<i>Triclisia gelletii</i>	Bahotot
<i>Tropidia cucurliigioides</i>	
<i>Tropidia curculigioides</i>	Ranchang hantu; Serugat
<i>Turnera diffusa</i>	The Bourrique; Oreganillo; Damiana; Damiane
<i>Uraria lagopodioides</i>	
<i>Uraria prunellaefolia</i>	
<i>Urera baccifera</i>	Quaina; Ortiga De Caballo; Maman Guepe
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Gordolobo; Sigirkuyrugu; Bonhomme; Pano; Borraja; Molene; Mullein; Flannel Mullein
<i>Verbena litoralis</i>	Verbena Del Campo
<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	Minecegi; Ayauhochitl; Kuma-Tuzura; Verbena; Ma Pien Ts'Ao; Rejil Al Hamam; Verbena Oficial; Vervain; Gogerchin Otu; Holywort; Bunj
<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>	Rumput bujong samalan; Rumput sepagi; Pokok tambak bukit; Ekur juda (Horse tail); Chongchong hari; Rumput tahi babi (Pig dung gra; Seson daun; Sembong hutan
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	
<i>Viburnum obovatum</i>	
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Yao Ch'E; Ch'lao Yao; Hsiao Ch'Ao Ts' Ai
<i>Vincetoxicum atratum</i>	Pai Wei
<i>Viscum album</i>	Anse Di Pot; Mistletoe; Bhangra; European Mistletoe; Okse Otu; Viscum; Muerdago
<i>Vitex cannabifolia</i>	Mu Ching; Ch'U; Ninzin-Boku

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Vitex negundo</i>	Nirgundi; Katri; Pajan Kusut; Ch'U; Man Ching; Sambhalu; Taiwan-Ninzin-Boku(Kusa-Ninzin; Ban Muichi; Chaste Tree; Nirgandi; Indrani; Nisinda; Huang Ching; Gattilier Incise; Lenggundi
<i>Vitex peduncularis</i>	
<i>Vitis japonica</i>	Lakum; Charek merah; Pokok riang hutan
<i>Wedelia biflora</i>	Seremai; Serunai; Serunai laut; Sunai laut; Serenah laut; Bunga butang (Button flower); Saruni
<i>Willughbeia</i> sp.	Gerit-gerit
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Pittrak; Espinho De Carneiro; Clotweed; Ceba Caballo; Ceba De Caballo; Cachurera Menor
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Hsi Erh; Lizzaj; Gatico; Cadillo; Erh Tang; Chuan Erh; Cang Er Zi; Ts'Ang Erh; Kucuk Siracaotu; Ona-Momi; Yang Fu Lai; Buah anjang
<i>Zanthoxylum piperitum</i>	Asakura-Zansho; Nan Chiao; Ch'Uan Chiao; Shu Chiao; Yama-Asakura-Zansho; Chiao Mu
<i>Zingiber cassumunar</i>	Bunglai; Koenjit bolai; Cassumunar Ginger; Bungelai; Bengle; Oenin makei; Bongelai; Kunyit bolai; Bangle; Panini; Bolai; Bulai; Boleh
<i>Zingiber mioga</i>	Jang Ho; Mioga Ginger
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Haliya padi; Haliya hudang; Chiang P'I; Sunthi; Haiti; Gengibre; Jae; Sonth; Ginger; Gingembre; Chiang Chiu; Lahja; Chiang; Haliya; Shoga; Atuja; Haliya bara; Zencefil; Jahi; Sheng Chiang; Kunyit terus; Kan Chiang; Gan Jiang; Djae; Gengibre Dulce; T'Ang Chiang