

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Ethnobotanical Plants for Laxative

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Abies alba</i>	Abeto; Silver Fir; Beyaz Koknar; Zilver Spar; Edeltanne; Abeto Bianco
<i>Abies grandis</i>	
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Paternoster; Reglisse; Ma Liao Tou; Pois Rouge; To-Azuki; Hung Tou; Jequerit; Liane Reglisse; Gunchi; Paratella; Peonia De St Tomas; Cain Ghe; Graines Reglisse; Rakat; Peonia; Hint Meyankoku; Weesboontje; Rosary Pea
<i>Abutilon indicum</i>	Kemband sore (Eve. expandng fl; Kembang sore (Eve. expandng fl
<i>Acalypha hispida</i>	Ekur kucing (cat's tail)
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Calamo Aromatico; Jariangau; Kalmos; Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Sarango; Ganoeak; Sho-Bu; Vaj; Seki-Sho; Kalmus; Doringo; Kaliraga; Acore Vrai; Agri Turki; Calamus; Acorus; Jeringau; Azakegeri; Calmus; Calomo Aromatico; Acoro Aromatico; Jerangau; Vacha; Djerango; Bach; Shui Ch'Ang Pu; Sweet Flag; Kalmoes
<i>Actaea arguta</i>	Baneberry
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Culantrillo De Pozo; Krafis Al Bir; Maidenhair
<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Maja gedang; Hint Ayva Agaci; Shul; Kawista; Bael Tree; Maja lumut; Vilwa; Maja galepung; Marmelo; Baelbaum; Maja; Maja batu; Maja pait; Maja ingus
<i>Agave intermixta</i>	Maguey; Galata
<i>Agonandra racemosa</i>	
<i>Akebia quinata</i>	Yen Fu Tzu; Akebi; T'Ung Ts'Ao Chiu; Mu T'Ung; T'Ung Ts'Ao
<i>Alectra parasitica</i>	
<i>Alepidea amatymbica</i>	
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	Buah keras; Miri; Cila Agaci; Shih Li; Pidekan; Avellano; Kemiri; Kembiri; Noyer Des Indes; Derekan
<i>Alhagi persorum</i>	
<i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i>	Duralabha; A'Gul; Hushtra Luk
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	Yellow Allamanda
<i>Alocasia indica</i>	Kar Dard; Bira; Beureum; Sebaring
<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>	Sarisabir; Aloes Des Jardins; Zabila; Aloe; Aloes; L'Alois; Zabida; Laloi; Sabila
<i>Aloe rabaiensis</i>	
<i>Aloe sp</i>	Sabr; Aziuar; Aloes
<i>Aloe vera</i>	Zabila; Hsiang Tan; Jadam; No Hui; Aloe; Nu Hui; Lu Hui; Lidah buaya; Alwat; Djadam arab
<i>Alphitonia zizyphoides</i>	
<i>Alternanthera repens</i>	

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<i>Amberboa divaricata</i>	
<i>Amorphophallus campanulatus</i>	Kembang bangah; Saranah; Soeweg
<i>Anagyris foetida</i>	Domuzdikeni; Kharrub Al Khinzeer; Hediondo; Anagyros
<i>Ananas comosus</i>	Z'Ananas; Ananas; Pinha; Ainunnas; Pineapple; Sola; Aainnunas; Nanas; Pina; Ananasso; Ganas; Fichtenapfel
<i>Andrographis paniculata</i>	Vizra Ufar; Kariyat; Bidara; Sambilata; Carmantina; Sadilata; Takila; Nain Chanvandi
<i>Aneilema beninense</i>	
<i>Anemarrhena asphodeloides</i>	Huo Mu; Chih Mu; Lien Mu; Ti Shen
<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Baston Do Diale; Inojo; Sadhab Al Barr; Inondo; Eneldo; Dereotu; Hinojo; Habbat Helwah; Datli Boyana; Catahva
<i>Angelica polymorpha</i>	
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Amerikanischer; Chanvre Du Canada; Spreading Dogbane; Canadian Hemp; Dogbane; Vliegenwurger
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Dogbane; Hint Keneviri
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Ta Li Tzu; Burdock Blood; Burdock; Shu Nien; Lampazo Mayor; Waisar; Kuang Mu Hsiang; Niu Ts'Ai; Niu P'Ang Tzu; Dulavratotu; Wu Shih; Bardana; Kewe; Arqityon; Gobo
<i>Areca catechu</i>	Bing Lang; Kramuka; Batang majang; Bluk; Pinang; Chohang; Ping Lang; Ta Fu Tzu; Jambe; Poea; Fufal Agaci; Wohan
<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	Deruju; Bherband; Ne; Argemone Du Mexique; Chadron Beni; Poppy, Thistle; Argemone; Poppy, Mexican; Poppy, Prickly; Lao Shu Le; Cardosanto; Chardon Beni; Chardon; Thistle, Yellow; Chardon A Fleurs Jaunes; Chandron A Fleurs Jaunes; Chicallotl; Chokh; Chardon Fleurs Jaunes; Cardo Santo; Prickly Poppy; Thistle, Gamboge
<i>Artocarpus altilis</i>	Arbre A Pain; Albopan; Arbol De Pan; Arbre Veritable; Arvore De Pao
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Ekmek Agaci; Jaqueira
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Ipek Fidani; Milkweed
<i>Astragalus tragacanthi</i>	Kitre Geveni
<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Tesbih Agaci; Nimva
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	
<i>Baphia nitida</i>	
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Indigoweed; Wild Indigo; Baptasie Sauvage; Wilde Indigo; Indigotier Sauvage; Wilder Indigo; Baptisia
<i>Basella rubra</i>	Genjerot; Jingga; Oetji-oetji; Remayong; Gendolak
<i>Benincasa hispida</i>	Tung Kua Tsu; Tung Kua; Ti Chih; Hindistan Qabaghi; Shijar Abyadh Hindi; Shui Chih; Pai Kua
<i>Berberis asiatica</i>	Haridra

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<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Agracejo; Amberparis; Epine Vinette
<i>Besseyia rubra</i>	
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Mexico; Beet; Acelga; Betterouge; Betterave; Betterouge Potagere; Remolacha
<i>Bidens</i> sp	
<i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i>	Toston; Punarnava; Pega Pollo Cimarron; L.; Liane Manger Cochon; Manger Cochon; Pega Pollo
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Fleurs De Bourrache; Borraja; Hodan; Ruri-Zisa; Bourrache
<i>Brassica campestris</i>	Ma Chieh; Salgam; Abura-Na; Chou
<i>Brassica chinensis</i>	Pai Ts'Ai
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Kuro-Garasi; Ch'Ing Chieh; Siyah Hardal; Mustard; Nware Mostaude; Qara Khardal; Mostaza Negra; Khardal Aswad
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Man Ching; Shelem; Shalgham; Yun T'Ai; Abura-Na; Turnip; Wu Ching; Yu T'Sai
<i>Bridelia ferruginea</i>	
<i>Bridelia micrantha</i>	
<i>Brunfelsia hopeana</i>	Vegetable Mercury; Manaca; Manaka
<i>Bryonopsis laciniosa</i>	
<i>Bulbine narcissifolia</i>	Snakeflower
<i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i>	Nido Di Scricciolo; Perfoliadum; Durchwachsblatt
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Le Buis; Boj; Buis; Boxwood; Bwes Beni; Huang Yang Mu; Simsir
<i>Caesalpinia crista</i>	Ouary
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherimma</i>	Francillade
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	Chana; Jambul merak (peacock feather); Francillade; Feng Huang Ch'Ang; Cacalaca; Poincillade; Clavellina; Patra mengala; Parak kegel
<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	Guaduli; Adhaki; Guandul; Katjang bali; Gandul; Chieh Tu Tzu; Shan Tou Ken; Kachang kayu (tree bean); Pois D'Angolie; Chieh Tu; Pois Cajan; Kachang gude; Pois Congo
<i>Calliandra portoricensis</i>	
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Sea Bindweed; Cavolo Di Mare; Zeewinde; Berza Marina; Meerstrandwinde; Liseron Soldanelle
<i>Canarium commune</i>	Kanarya Cani
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Bangué; Canamo; Hint Keneviri; Huo Ma; Hemp; Ta Ma; Hemp,Indian; Mariguana; Han Ma; Ma Fen; Kenevir; Bhang; Qunnab; Tchene; Ma Jen Chiu; Huang Ma; Canamo Indio; Ganja
<i>Canscora decussata</i>	

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<i>Canthium merrillii</i>	
<i>Capparis decidua</i>	
<i>Capparis heyneana</i>	
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Pepare karung; Pois De Merveille; Kokalende; Baloon Vine; Kola Myetsi; Peria bulan; Uban kayu; Toffe-Toffe; Persil Batard; Badha; Pois Merveille; Ketipes; Bonnet Carre
<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Kum Ayakotu
<i>Carica papaya</i>	Pepol; Kuntaia; Fan Kua; Mapaza; Tinti; Papailler; Lechoso; Papaye; Betik petik; Gandul; Mu Kua; Pawpaw Tree; Chich Put; Wan Shou Kuo; Papaw; Papayer; Kepaya; Kavunagaci; Papaya; Pawpaw; Katela gantung; Kates; Lohong Si Phle
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Bodur Domuzdiken
<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>	Huang Lan; Beni-Bana; Azafran; Alazor; Hung Hua; E'Sfer; Hung Lan Hua; Qurtum; Kasumba; Kesumba; Yao Hua; Habb Et Quirthem
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Hime-Uiky; Karamankimyonyu; Krawyah; Kexbenz; Caraway; Alcaravea
<i>Cassia angustifolia</i>	Senna; Sene Grandes Feuilles
<i>Cassia bicapsularis</i>	
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Ch'Ang Kuo Tzu Shu; Baton Casse; Canafistula; Nanban-Saikati; Sember Hiyari Agaci; Kachang kayu (Woody bean); Klober; Kallober; Samyaka; Keyok; Klohur; Chacara
<i>Cassia grandis</i>	Baton Casse; Canafistula Cimarrona; Casse
<i>Cassia marilandica</i>	
<i>Cassia senna</i>	
<i>Cassia tora</i>	Gelenggang padang; Ts'Ao Chueh Ming; Gelenggang kecil; Penitora; Pistache Marron; Cassia, Foetid; Brusca Cimarrona
<i>Cassia torosa</i>	Habu-So
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Kajoe anjing; Pino Australiano; Eru; Sunober Ustraly; Ru; Kazwarinah; Tjemara; Filuwah; Aru; Chemara; Roe; Chemara laut
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	
<i>Cayaponia caboclea</i>	Manso
<i>Celastrus paniculata</i>	Sila
<i>Celtis iguanaeus</i>	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Caroube; Keciboynuzu Agaci; Algarrobo
<i>Ceratopteris thalictroides</i>	Paku roman (Stubble fern); Shui Chueh; Brinj Hoor; Magtu' Al Asel; Sayur kodok (Frog vegetable)
<i>Cerbera manghas</i>	Bintaru; Bentan

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<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>	Mountain Mahogany
<i>Cetraria islandica</i>	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Kusa-No-O; Schelkraut; Otompui Kina; Kusanowo; Celandine; Kirlangicotu; Celidonia; Svalert; Kelta Ruoho
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Tosbagacicegi; Turtlehead
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	White Goosefoot; Hui Hsien; Fisa Al Kilab; Chenopode Blanc; Hui T'lao; America-Arita-So; Gemeiner Gansefuss; Mel Ganzevoet; Kulf; Akaza; Vastuk; Farinacco; Cenizo
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Yabani Ispanak; Zurron; Mercurialis
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	Amargosa; Manzanilla; Matricaria; Varadika
<i>Chrysophyllum cainito</i>	Caimite Des Jardins; Caimite; Caimitier; Caimito
<i>Cichorium endivia</i>	Hindiba
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Almeirao; Kiku-Niga-Na; Cikoria; Blaue Wegwarte; Kasni; Achicoria; Chicory; Barbe De Capucin; Cichorei; Zikorifa; Cikorie; Hindiba; Wild Succory; Cicoria Radicchio; Achicoria Amarga; Endive
<i>Cissampelos capensis</i>	
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	Raggi; Patilla; Shuti; Water Melon; Qarbuzz; Melon D'Eau; Han Kua; Semongka; Hsi Kua; Yang Ch'I Kua; Watermelon
<i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i>	Laimun; Agac Kavunu Agaci; Vijapura; Basra Limisi; Lime; Ben Zuhair; Numi Basra
<i>Citrus aurantium</i>	Naranja Agria; Z'Orange Sure; Coolie Orange; Ch'Eng; Oranger; Orange Sure; Hua Chu Hung; Naranjo Amargo; Turunc; Chin Ch'lu; Kuang Chu; Bergamot; Orange; Naranja De Babor
<i>Citrus sp</i>	Lemon
<i>Clausena anisata</i>	
<i>Clematis minor</i>	Wei Ling Hsien
<i>Clerodendrum buchananii</i>	
<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i>	
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	Mazeryon Hindi; Cwetabhanda; Menteling; Kembang teling
<i>Cnestis ferruginea</i>	
<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i>	
<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Kerambir; Hsu Yu; Kelambir; Kechambil; Yueh Wang T'Ou; Coqueiro; Drakht I Badinja; Cocoyeur; Nyor; Cocoye; Coco; Kalapa; Yeh Tzu; Jeho; Mata De Coco; Cocotero; Cocotier; Niyu; Nyiur; Yeh Chung Chiu; Noix De Coco; Palma De Coco; Kelapa; Kerambil; Ipai
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Herbstreitlose; Colchicum; Cigdem; Colquico; Meadow Saffron
<i>Colchicum luteum</i>	
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Yu; Yu T'Ou; Sato-Imo; T'U Chih; Ocumo

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Colubrina sp	
Commelina nudiflora	Rumput aur
Commelina obliqua	
Congea sp	
Convolvulus arvensis	Correguella; Lawlawa; Withywind; Liseron; Heleblab; Leflaf; Correhuella; Tarla Sarmasigi; Boru Chichegi
Convolvulus sepium	Bindweed,Great; Cit Sarmasigi
Copaifera officinalis	Kopahu Agaci; Kopal
Corallocarpus epigaeus	
Corchorus capsularis	Jut
Cordyline fruticosa	Tie Shu Ye; Daoen nagasi; Jejuang; Jenjuang; Tunjung; Senjuang; Lenjuang; Andong; Laklak; Daun juang-juang
Costus villosissimus	
Cotyledon fimbriatum	
Craniolaria annua	
Crataegus sp	Cha
Crateva nurvala	Bulan ayer; Ham.; Bulan betul
Crateva religiosa	Varana; Kepayan
Crescentia alata	
Crescentia cujete	Calebasse Marron; Berenuk; Higuera; Petite Calabasse Des Bois; Calabash Tree; Higuero Galion; Calebassier; Calabasse Marronne; Higuero; Guiro; Jiguero; Tabu kayu; Camasa; Calebasse
Crinum asiaticum	Bakung; Sookh Durson; Tapeusa; Landap; Selendep; Melong; Bawang tembaga; Cay Chuoi Moc; Bunga tembaga suasa; Bawang tanah; Bakong; Bakoh; Bawang hoetan; Lelie
Croton oblongifolius	
Cucurbita foetidissima	
Cucurbita moschata	Giraumont; Qabagh; Wo Kua; Kado; Waluh; Calabaza; Nan Kua
Cudrania triloba	Che; Che Ken Chiu
Cuscuta americana	Fideitos; Cuscute D'Amerique; Bejucito De Amor; Amitie; Fideos; L'Amaitie; Bejuco Amarillo
Cuscuta epithymum	Klein Warkruid; Linho De Cuco; Cheveux Du Diable; Klee Seide; Epitimo; Epithymum
Cuscuta japonica	Nenasi-Kazura
Cuscuta megalocarpa	

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<i>Cyamopsis tetragonoloba</i>	
<i>Cyclamen europaeum</i>	Pwin D'Pourcia; Yersomunu
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Bermudagrass; Grama; Italian Ayrigi; Couchgrass
<i>Desmodium adscendens</i>	
<i>Digera muricata</i>	
<i>Dillenia indica</i>	
<i>Dioscorea alata</i>	Tepatli; Name
<i>Dioscorea floribunda</i>	
<i>Diospyros ebenaster</i>	
<i>Diospyros melanoxylon</i>	
<i>Draba nemoralis</i>	Ting Li; Tien; Kou Chih; Ta Shih
<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	Appetit Marron; Ahuachpatli
<i>Enicostema littorale</i>	
<i>Entada scandens</i>	
<i>Enydra fluctuans</i>	Chengkeru
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Letron; Cote Soleil; Broomweed; Pilewort; Mares Tail; Fireweed; Lechuguilla
<i>Erianthus officinarum</i>	Ikshu; Sha T'Ang; Seker Kamisi; Pai Sha T'Ang; Molasses; Kan Che; Cana De Azucar; Sugarcane; Tebu lanjong; Qasab As Sukker; Hung T'Ang; Canne A Sucre; Shih Mi; Tebu gagak; Qamish Shaker
<i>Erianthus spontaneum</i>	
<i>Erythrina abyssinica</i>	
<i>Erythrina variegata</i>	Baton De Sorcier; Arbor Maurepasia; Chengkering (Abscess); Dedap; Le Maurepas; Chengkering; Petaqueros
<i>Erythrophleum guineense</i>	Sassy Tree; Manconabaum; Sassyboom; Sassybaum; Rotwasserbaum; Gottesurteilbaum; Sassy; Rood Water Boom; Casca Tree
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Eastern Wahoo; Burning Bush
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Khad Al Bint; Eupatorio; Hindheal; Koyunpitragi; Linwe Di Tchet
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Eupatorio; Hempweed; Bonesset; Thoroughwort; Waterdost; Indian Sage; Eupatoire Perfoliee; Tse Lan; Wasserdost
<i>Eupatorium triplinerve</i>	Daun perasman; Daun panahan

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<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i>	Sudu-sudu; Triangular Spurge; Snuhi; Vajrakanata; Wolfsmilch Der Alten; Tidhara; Euforbia; Duluk; Sudu Sudu; Euphorbe Des Anciens; Sehadid Kalli
<i>Euphorbia kansui</i>	
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	Yerba De La Golondrina; Xpakumpak
<i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i>	Patuk; Forbion Otu; Sudusudu; Sudu Sudu; Sesudu; Sudha
<i>Euphorbia sieboldiana</i>	Kan Sui
<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i>	Jarak blanda; Gelang susu; Sedang padang; Rumput jangot; Sisi merah
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	Eufragia; Gozhlukotu; Eufrasia
<i>Evodia hortensis</i>	
<i>Exacum lawii</i>	
<i>Fagonia cretica</i>	Damahan; Clover, Prickly
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Kayinagaci; European Beech
<i>Ferula assa-foetida</i>	Silphion; Seytantersi
<i>Ferula foetida</i>	Laserpitium
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Figuier; Tin; Ichijiku; Lovea Si Phle; Higo Verde; Incir Agaci; Figuiet Blanc; Injir; Fig; Figue France; Higo; Itiziku; Higuera; Hanjir
<i>Ficus cystopodium</i>	Murure
<i>Ficus palmata</i>	
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Tin Asnam; Pipola
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Ulmaria; Ergecsakali; Meadowsweet
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>	San Lien; Li Ch'Ang; Lan Hua; Chu Ken; Lien Ch'lao; Rengyo; Lien; Lien Yao; Han Lien Tzu; Lien Ts' Ao; I Ch'lao
<i>Fragaria silvestris</i>	Orman Cilegi
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Fresa; Cilek; Fraise; Fraise Des Bois; Erdbeer; Fraisier; Fraises
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Arraclan; Barutagaci; Alder Buckthorn
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Disbudak Agaci; Ch'In P'I; Ashtree
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Lisan Al Asfur; Orno; Jasen; Manna-No-Ki; Dish Budagh Aghaji; Kudrethelvasi Disbudagi
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Sahtere; Shaterag; Tzu Hua Ti Ting; Fumitory; Kohaheina; Fumaria
<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	Shaterag
<i>Funtumia africana</i>	

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<i>Garcinia lanessonii</i>	
<i>Gaultheria acuminata</i>	
<i>Genipa americana</i>	Jagua; Gene Pas; Genipayer
<i>Genipa germanica</i>	
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Woodwaxen; Boyaci Katirtirnagi; Retama De Tintoreros; Hitotuba-Enisida; Genista
<i>Geoffroea surinamensis</i>	Geoffroyer Jaune; Corteza De Angelin; Gele Wormsbastboom; Yellowcabbage Tree; Gelbe Wurmrindebaum
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Indian Hippo; Bowman'S Root; Indian Physic
<i>Gleditsia sinensis</i>	To-Saikati
<i>Globularia vulgaris</i>	Globularia Mayor; Kogelbloem; Boulette; Globularia; Morine; Kugelblume
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Dorng Dueng; Superba Del Malabar; Lirio De Malabar; Turk'S Cap; Malabarische Methonika; Kalihari; Buch Nak Hindi; Superbe De Malabar; Ulatchandral; Langelika; Glory Lily; Kembang Djonggrang
<i>Glycine max</i>	Chiang; Jen Shu; Shih Tou; Soya Fasulyasi; Jung Shu; Ta Tou; Ta Tou Huang Chuen; Soybean; Tou Fu; Tou Huang; Tou Yu; Huang Tou; Shu; Shih Yu; Chiang Yu; Hei Tou; Ta Tou Shih
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Madhuka; Licorice; Regaliz; Kan Ts'Ao; Sus Maikik; Iriqsus; Gan Cao; Meyankoku; Liquirita; Mi Ts'Ao; Kan T'Sao
<i>Glycyrrhiza uralensis</i>	Gan Cao
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i>	Cotonnier; Cotonnier Des Indes; Algodon
<i>Gossypium barbadense</i>	Coton Noir; Coton Rouge; Algodoeiro; Cotonnier Violet; Algodon; Cotonnier; Palo De Algodon; Sea-Island Cotton
<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i>	Cotonnier Blanc; Algodoeiro; Algodonero; Ku Chung; Pamu; Pamuk; Cotton Herbace; Qoten; Loka; Ts'Ao Mien; Ku Pei; Mu Mieng
<i>Gossypium sp</i>	Cotton; Mien Hua Tzu
<i>Grewia venusta</i>	
<i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i>	
<i>Guaiacum officinale</i>	Gaiac Franc; Gaiac Officinel; Guayak Agaci; Guaiacum; Lignum Vitae; Bois Saint; Gaiac
<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i>	Guaiacum
<i>Gymnema hirsutum</i>	
<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i>	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Hiedra; Ellera; Habl Al Masakeen; Edera; Duvar Sarmasigi; Lere; Cistero; Hedera; Yedra; Ivy; Lierre; English Ivy; Srganik
<i>Heimia salicifolia</i>	
<i>Heliotropium strigosum</i>	

Ehno botanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Parsnip, Cow
<i>Hernandia ovigera</i>	
<i>Hibiscus elatus</i>	Majagua; Mahaut
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Bussoge; Gumamela; Cayena; China Rose; Fu Sang; Woro-wari; Chu Chin; Shoe-Black; Rose Of China; Khatmah Siniyah; Jih Chi; Bunga raya (Big flower); Ch'lh Chin; Ru Sang; Feuilles Choublak; Cin Gulu
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Roselle; Kerkedeh; Maravilla; Vinagrillo; Oseille De Guinee; Chai Kujarat; Afrika Bamyasi
<i>Hibiscus surattensis</i>	Asam susur
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Coton Mahaut; Waru; Majagua; Coton Marron; Mahaut Franc; Mahaut; Demajagua; Grand Mahaut; Baru
<i>Hibiscus youngianus</i>	
<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i>	Conessi Tree; Kalingaka; Kurchi; Vatsaka
<i>Homonoia riparia</i>	Mempenai; Kelereh
<i>Hoslundia opposita</i>	
<i>Hovenia dulcis</i>	Mu Hsing; Chi Kou; Chih Chu; Mi Chih Kou; Mu Mi; Chih Tsao
<i>Hugonia platysepala</i>	
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Hydrangea; Hydrangea Sauvage; Wilde Hydrangea; Sevenbarks
<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>	Courbaril; Gomme Animee; Algarroba; Pois Confiture
<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Syama Lata; Sariva
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	Holly; American Holly
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Auzano; Feverbush; Hulststruik; Aliso Negro; Quirliger Hulsstrauch; Aune Grisatre; Black Aldewr; Black Alder
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	Yaupon
<i>Illicium verum</i>	Pa Chio Hui Hsiang; Pa Chio Yu; Po Hui Hsiang; Yildizanasonu; Bunga lawan
<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>	Ji Xing Zi; Hosen-Ka; Belle Zamie; Beijo De Frade; Feng Hsien; Kina Cicegi
<i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i>	Jewelweed
<i>Inula helenium</i>	Mu Xiang; Hsuan Fu Hua; Enula; Helenium; Induzotu; Chin Ch'len Chu; Chin Ch'len Hua; Helenio; O-Oguruma
<i>Ipomoea alba</i>	
<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>	Liseron Pied-De-Chevre; Batatilla; Patate Marron; Patate Lan Mer; Goat'S Foot; Liane Manger Cochon; Katang-katang; Daun katang; Tapak kuda (Horse footprint); Batata pantai
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ipomoea reptans</i>	Kangkung; Kalayan; Kangkong
<i>Ipomoea tuberosa</i>	
<i>Ipomoea turpethum</i>	Trivrit; Turbit
<i>Iris florentina</i>	Pushkarmul; Orris; Beyaz Susen; Nioi-Irisu(Shirobana-Irisu)
<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	Iris; Gladon; Lirio Hediondo; Fena Kokulu Kuzgun Kilici
<i>Iris germanica</i>	Affodillus; Lirio; Murasaki-Irisu; Mor Susen
<i>Iris pallida</i>	Orris; Sibori-Irisu; Sausan; Mavi Susen
<i>Iris pseudoacorus</i>	Sari Susen; Acoro Bastardo; Flower De Luce; Iris; Achorus
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Amerikan Suseni; Flag; Iris
<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Medicinier Beni; Physic Nut; Jarak; Pinon De La India; Nanyo-Aburagi; Jarak budeg; Jarak belanda; Tuba; Purging Nut; Pinon; Grand Medicinier; Feuilles Medecinier
<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Jarak kosta merah; Bellyache Bush; Jarak china; Medecin; Medicinier; Jarak ulung; Petit Mapou; Yuca Cimarrona; Tua-Tua; Papaye Sauvage
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Noyer; Amerikan Ceviz Agaci; Butternut; Noce Commune; Walnut; Nogal; Noguiera
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Ceviz Agaci; Hu Tao; Qoz; Guz; Jawiz; Joz; Hu T'Ao; Nogal; Ch'lang T'Ao; Hei T'Ao
<i>Jussiaea suffruticosa</i>	Salah nyowo; Lakom ayer (Water Vitis); Bujang samalam (Grown-up o'rni; Kalamenya
<i>Justicia procumbens</i>	Ch'Ih Yen Lao Mu Ts'Ao; Chio Chuang
<i>Kigelia africana</i>	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Scabiosa; Escabiosa; Esek Kulagi
<i>Lactuca intybacea</i>	Lechuga Silvestre; Chicoree Alimentaire; Chicoree Frisee; Chicoree Marron; Chicoree Sauvage; Chicoree Cultivee; Chicoree
<i>Lactuca virosa</i>	Lechuga Silvestre; Rakutu-Karyumu-So; Zehirli Marul
<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	Gourd; Kara Qabagh; Callebassier; Callebasse Courante; Hu; Congourde; P'Iao; Gourde Des Pelerins; Calébasse Franc; Banganya; Calabazo; Asmakabagi; Qare Sibbahi; Hu Lu; Guiro; Qari; Hu Tzu; Camasa; P'Ao
<i>Laportea aestuana</i>	
<i>Laportea interrupta</i>	
<i>Larix americana</i>	Amerikan Melez Melezi
<i>Larix laricina</i>	
<i>Launaea mucronata</i>	
<i>Leonotis nepetaefolia</i>	

Ehno botanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Leonurus sibiricus</i>	I Mu; Yeh T'len Ma; T'Ui; Mehaziki; Ch'Ung Wei; Tebing agu; Ginjean
<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	Crusson D'Jardin; Rshad; Cresson Alenois; Cress; Teretura; Taratiza; Adi Suterisi; Mastuerzo
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Mastuerzo; Cresson Savane; Cresson Alenois; Cresson Danois
<i>Leptandra virginica</i>	Culvers Root; Culver'S Physic; Physic Root; Culverwortel; Culver; Blackroot; Culverwurzel
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Graines De Lin; Koa Haole; Wild Tamarind; Lino Criollo
<i>Leucas cephalotes</i>	
<i>Leucas flaccida</i>	
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Nu Chen; Nu Chen P'I Chiu; To-Nezumi-Moti
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Aligustre; Kurtbagri; Priveterinary
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Linnete; Nevruzotu; Leinkraut; Butter And Eggs; Hosoba-Unran
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Lino; Ama; Lin; Chih Ma; Linaza; Kettan; Keten; Kittan; Hu Ma; Flax; Kahtan; Linseed
<i>Lithospermum erythrorhizon</i>	Murasaki
<i>Lithospermum ruderales</i>	Stoneseed
<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	
<i>Lonchocarpus sericeus</i>	Anon De Majagua
<i>Lonicera caprifolium</i>	Chevrefeuille; Honeysuckle; Madreselva; Hanim Eli; Chevre-Feuille Des Jardins; Chevre Feuille
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	
<i>Luffa acutangula</i>	Kachur; Kdulifka; Servilleta Del Pobre; Petola sanding; Serviette Des Pauvres; Torchon; Ketola; Esponja; Muneco; Leef; Oyong; Liane Torchon
<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	A'Usaj
<i>Lycium sp</i>	Boksdorn; Spina Cristi; Box Thorn; Cambronera; Bocksdorn
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Musco Clavato; Kurtpencesi; Lycopode; Hikage-No-Kazura; Licopodio
<i>Lygodium pinnatifidum</i>	
<i>Macaranga harveyana</i>	
<i>Macleaya cordata</i>	Takeni-Gusa
<i>Madhuca butyracea</i>	
<i>Madhuca indica</i>	Madhuka
<i>Madhuca longifolia</i>	Mowra Butter

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Magnolia hypoleuca</i>	Fou Lan Lo Le; Hou P'O; Chu Che
<i>Magnolia officinalis</i>	Choon Pok; Chinese Magnolia; Magnolier Officinal; Magnolia; Ch'Uan Pu
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Manolya; Magnolya
<i>Mahonia aquifolia</i>	Agrecillo; Holly-Leaved Barberry; Mahonia; Mountain Grape; Epine Vinette; Oregon Grape; Berberi
<i>Mallotus philippinensis</i>	Tuba; Kapasam; Kusu-No-Ha-Gasiwa; Kamala
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Saio; Pomme D'Arbre; Malum; Pomme; Nai; Pomi; Pommier; Tuffah; Lin Ch'In; Alma; Appleseed; Manzano; Lai Ch'In; Manzana; Apple; Sufferjang; Pomme De France; Appelboom; Maschankkerapfel; Hua Hung
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	High Mallow; Zeni-Aoi; Malva; Ebegumeci
<i>Malva verticillata</i>	Huyu-Aoi; K'Uei
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Manga; Merpelam; Manguier; Mangga; Mamuang; Manga Agaci; Mango; Mangot; Pelem; An Lo Kuo; Mangot Fil; Anbah
<i>Mareya micrantha</i>	
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Marrubio; Niga-Hakka; Hoarhound; Horehound; Itsinegiotu; Qutainah; Hashishat Al Kalib
<i>Mauritia flexuosa</i>	
<i>Maytenus senegalensis</i>	
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Tasbih Aghaji; Pazienza; To-Sendan; Lilayo; Chin Ling Tzu; Lila; Chinaberry; Fleurs Lilas; Arbol Enano; Paraiso; Gemeiner Zedarachbaum; Lilas; Violeta; Alilaila; Zanzalakht; Sibahbah; K'U Lien; Lien; Sendan; Piment D'Eau; Sen Shu; Tak; Faux Sycomore; Amargoseira
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Seiyo-Ebira-Hagi; Iklii El Malik; Meliloto; Yellow Sweetclover; Mirliro; Hindigug; Nifal; Kokulu Yonca
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Vine Maple; Gele Parilla; Canadian Moonseed; Moonseed; Yellow Parilla; Parille Jaune
<i>Mentha sativa</i>	Hierba Buena; Na'Na
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Marsh Buckbean; Trebol De Agua; Shui Ts'Ai; Cho Ts'Ai; Trefoil, Bean; Ming Ts'Ai; Suyoncasi; Mitu-Gasiwa; Menyanthe; Tsui Ts'Ao; Trefle
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Yerfeslegeni; H'Alaboub; Annual Mercury; Mercurial; French Mercury
<i>Mimosa rubicaulis</i>	
<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Kun; Pekola batu; Kekula; Mimuscope; Elengi; Tanjung; Pokok tanjong; Bunga tanjong (Headland flower; Kuhbaum Von Para; Pomme D'Adami; Brazilian Milktree
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	
<i>Momordica balsamina</i>	Cundeamor Extranjero; Balsamapple; Acayipelmasi
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Kerela; Ejinrin; Peria laut; K'U Kua; Pare; Sorossie; Balsampear; Melao De Sao Caetano; Sorossi; Periok; Assorossie; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Balsam Apple; Sorossies; Sorci; Gule Khandan; Salsamino; Peria; Lai P'U T'Ao; Chin Li Chih
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i>	Pache; Mengkudu; Bengkudu; Mekudu; Fromagier; Mengkudu besar; Kemudu; Kudu; Pina De Puerco; Douleur; Bois Douleur

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Morinda lucida</i>	Boonko
<i>Morinda yucatanensis</i>	Pinuela
<i>Morus alba</i>	Ching Sang; Shan Sang; Kitaoe; Ma-Guwa; I Sang; Mora; Besarani; Tuth; Pai Sang; Chin Sang; Tu; Morera; Sang; Dut Agaci; Nu Sang; Sang Pi; Tut; Ti Sang; Tukki; Sang Shen Tzu; Mures; Sang Ken Pai P'; Hsun; Lampoeng; Lu Sang; Sang Shen Kao; Sang Shen Chiu; Chi Sang; T'An; Shen
<i>Morus bombycis</i>	Yama-Guwa
<i>Morus nigra</i>	Moral; Qara Tut; Mures; Tu; Tuth; Tut; Mulberry
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Moral Colorado; Red Mulberry
<i>Mucuna gigantea</i>	Kachang rimau (Tiger bean)
<i>Musa basjoo</i>	
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Chiao Yu; Fo Shou Chiao; Figue; Pan Chiao; Plantain; Niu Ju Chiao; Banane Grosse Botte; Shui Chiao; Bananeira De S Tome; Banane Corne; Kan Chiao; Tan P'Ing Chiao; Cambur; Moz; Ya Chiao; Bananier; Horse Banana; Rulo; Platano; Mei Jen Chiao; Banana; Chi Tzu Chiao
<i>Musa sp</i>	Muz
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Mum Ag; Bayberry; Wax Myrtle; Mirika
<i>Myrsine africana</i>	
<i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i>	Jatamansi; Hint Sumbulu; K'U Mi Ch'E; Mansi; Kan Sung Hsiang; Nard
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Cresson Des Jardins; Nasturtium; Cresson; Berro; Watercress; Cresson D'Eau; Cresson Du Pays; Habb Ar Rashad; Cress; Hurf Al May; Berros; Water Cresses; Cresson De Fontaines; Suteresi
<i>Nauclea missionis</i>	
<i>Newbouldia laevis</i>	Osensenama
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Tabac; Tutun; Tabigh; Nicoziana; Tanigh; Herbe A La Reine; Tabac Mannoque; Yen Ts'AO; Tan Pa Ku; Yen Ken; Jen Ts'AO; Tobacco; Yu Ts'AO; Toubac; Tabaco
<i>Nopalea cochinillifera</i>	Raquette Pangnole
<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i>	Hung Mo Li; Seri gading
<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Ruku-ruku; Ruku-ruku merah; Lampes; Oku; Surasa; L.; Kami-Me-Boki; Kemangen; Selaseh
<i>Olax scandens</i>	Kodak aching
<i>Olea europea</i>	Olivo; Olive; Zaytoon
<i>Olyra latifolia</i>	
<i>Oplopanax horridum</i>	
<i>Opuntia megacantha</i>	Tuna
<i>Orobancha sp</i>	Rape,English

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	
<i>Pachyrhizus erosus</i>	Hoewihiris; Bengkawang; Yambean; Sengkuwang; Auyey
<i>Paeonia albiflora</i>	Bai Shao; Shao Yao; Chin Shao Yao; Syakuyaku
<i>Pandanus odoratissimus</i>	Kavondi; Kadhi; Baquois; Screw Pine
<i>Parietaria officinalis</i>	Paritory; Parietaria; Pellitory; Yapiskanotu; Parietaire; Kestere; Pellitory On The Wall
<i>Penstemon acuminatus</i>	
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Virginian Stonecrop; Muraille De Virginie; Stonecrop, Virginia; Virginisches Mauerkraut
<i>Peucedanum japonicum</i>	Fang K'Uei; Ganti
<i>Pharbitis nil</i>	
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Dattes; Date; Tamur; Datil; Khurma; Dattier; Hurma Agaci; Palma Datil; Wu Lou Zi
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Amlaka
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>	Rami buah; Turi hutan; Derriere-Dos; Meniran; Des Dos; Feuilles La Fievre; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Memeniran; Derriere Dos; Quinina Criolla; Tamalaka
<i>Phyllanthus officinalis</i>	Kemlaka; Melaka; Kayu laka; Malaka
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Scolopendrium; Geyikdili; Lengua De Ciervo
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i>	Alkekengi; Guveyfeneri; Alkekenje; Suan Chiang; Strawberry Tomato; Winter Cherry; Teng Leng Ts' Ao
<i>Physalis sp</i>	Maman Laman; Tope-Tope; Herbe A Cloques; Batoto; Battre Autour; Alkekenge; Totomaton; Coque-Molle; Ground Cherry
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Bledo Carbonesro; Yoshu-Yama-Gobo; Poke; Pokeberry; Reujin D Ours; Hierba Carmin; Sekerciboyaci; Yyamilin; Pokeweed; Pigeon Berry
<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i>	Rohinikatuka; Shen Shi
<i>Picrorhiza scrophulariaefolia</i>	
<i>Pinus densiflora</i>	Ch'lh Sung; Aka-Matu(Me-Matu)
<i>Pinus lambertiana</i>	Sugar Pine
<i>Pinus palustris</i>	Sarala; Longleaf Pine
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Pin Noir; Schwarzer Kiefer; Sutorobu-Matu; Weymouth Den; White Pine
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly Pine
<i>Piper tutuila</i>	
<i>Piper umbellatum</i>	Lemba; Bumbu; Caisemon; Dombo; Bumbo; Segumbar urat

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Pipturus argenteus</i>	
<i>Piqueria trinervia</i>	
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Kambiang; Kiambang; Gadjambang; Sarme-sarme; Tajapoe; Kapu-kapu
<i>Plantago cynops</i>	Zaragatona Mayor
<i>Plantago major</i>	Bazir Dam Bil; Ekur anjing (Dog tail); Sangka buah; Otot ototan; Ch'E Ch'Ien; Lanten Mayor; Sangkubah; Lanten; Oba-Ko; Tarkuz; Gechi Qulaghi; Arnoglossa; Plantain; Buyuk Sinirlot; Meloh kiloh; Wegerlich; Sembung otot; Sei Ohr Re; Lisan Al Hamal; Daum sejumbok; Sangkuwah; Suri pandak
<i>Plantago ovata</i>	Zibad; Gechi Qulaghi; Riblah
<i>Plantago psyllium</i>	Zaragatona; Karniyarik; Psyllium; Riblah; Zibad
<i>Plantago sp</i>	Plantain
<i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>	Frangipani; Hint Yasemini; Kshirka; Chempaka; Semboja; Samboja; Kamboja; Champa lao
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Amerikan Podofili; Podo-Huirumu; Mayapple
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knowgrass; Centinodia; Nana Shwana; Pien Hsu; Knotweed; Hemero Tea; Miti-Yanagi; Habbat Al Rae'Y; Asa Al Rae'Y; T'leh Sien Ts' Ao; Kus Karabugdayi
<i>Polygonum bistorta</i>	English Serpentry; Ibuki-Tora-No-O; Kurtpencesi; Ch'Uan Shen; Bistorta; Enjebar; Snakeroot; Naterwurz; Tzu Shen; Mou Meng
<i>Polygonum dumetorum</i>	Desert Knotgrass
<i>Polygonum multiflorum</i>	Turu-Dokudami
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Acemotu; Arsmart; Persicaria; Hashishat Al Ger'An
<i>Polymnia uvedalia</i>	Yellow Leafcup; Amerikaanse Bereklauw; Polymnie; Amerikanischer Barenklau; American Bearfoot
<i>Pometia pinnata</i>	
<i>Portulaca phaeosperma</i>	
<i>Potalia amara</i>	
<i>Prangos pabularia</i>	Avipriya; Konal; Badiankohi; Hay Plant; Komal; Prangosier; Tibetanisches Heu; Fiturasalium
<i>Premna obtusifolia</i>	
<i>Premna taitensis</i>	
<i>Prosopis glandsulosa</i>	Mesquite
<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Plum; Ameixeira; Li; Chia Ch'Ing Tzu; Susino; Prunier; Garden Plum
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almendra; Almond,Bitter; Bitter Almond; Almendro; Almond,Sweet; Pa Tan Hsing; Tatlibadem Agaci

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Prunus japonica</i>	T'Ang Ti; Yu Li; Ch'Ang Ti; Ch'lao Mei; Niwa-Ume
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Sheftali; Momo; Pecher; Khokh; Pesco; Melocotonero; Peach; Tao Ren; Seftali Agaci; T'Ao P'I Chiu
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Endrino; Sloethorn; Cakalerigi
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Tokal; Dipajaya; Guava; Goyavier; Gouyave; Goavier; Jambu biji (Seedy Eugenia); Jambu burong (Bird Eugenia); Bayawas; Jambu portugal (Portuguese Eug; Djamboe; Goyave; Guayaba; Perala; Djambu; Jambu pelawas; Jambu padang (Openfield Eugeni; Petokal
<i>Quassia amara</i>	Jamaica Bark; Simaruba; Palo Muneco; Cuassia; Surinam Quassia; Quassia
<i>Quercus persica</i>	Mishe Aghaji; Barro; Ballut
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Staining Oak; Oak,Black
<i>Randia dumetorum</i>	Mindal Arbud
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Radish; Karaturp; Mulaka; Kirmiziturp; Rabano; Radis; Lai Fu; Daikon; Lo Po; Radis Marron
<i>Raphia vinifera</i>	
<i>Reissantia indica</i>	Hoeh tutung; Mangender; Ojot tju-tju-rian
<i>Reseda odorata</i>	Kokulu Muhabbet Cicegi; Mignonette; Thail Ath Thikh; Khuzami
<i>Rhamnus californica</i>	
<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>	
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Espino Cerval; Purgig Buckthorn; Akdiken
<i>Rhamnus ilicifolia</i>	
<i>Rhamnus japonica</i>	Shu Li; Japanese Buckthorn; Niu Li; Shan Li; Kuro-Ume-Modoki
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Kasukarasakurada; Cascara Sagrada
<i>Rhamnus purshianus</i>	Kaskara Sakrada; Cascara Buckthorn
<i>Rheum officinale</i>	Cin Ravendi; Kelembak; Medicinel Rhubarb; Da Huang; Ta Huang; Chiang Chun; Huang Liang
<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>	Papaz Ravendi
<i>Rheum ribes</i>	Ribas; Rawand; Raiwas; Rhubarb,Syrian
<i>Rheum tanguticum</i>	Da Huang
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Ciplak Sumak Agaci; Upland Sumach; White Shoemake; Smooth Sumach
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Groseilles; Grosellero
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Bektazi Uzumu

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Jarak; Huile Ricin; Castorbean; Castor; Pi Ma; Tartago; Sittamoonaka; Castor Bean; Eranda; Bean,Castor; Higuierilla; Gana Garchak; Khirwe; To-Goma; Palma Christi; Ricino; Pei Ma; Hintyagi Agaci
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Akasya; Salgim Chichekli Aghaji; Black Locust; Al Sant Al Kathib
<i>Rorippa dufia</i>	
<i>Rosa damascena</i>	Ward Juri; Damask Rose; Qunja Gul
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Ying Shih; No-Ibara; Ch'lang Mi; Fo Chien Hsiao; Ch'lang Wei
<i>Rotula aquatica</i>	
<i>Rumex acutus</i>	Sharp Pointed Dock; Lapato Acuto; Patience Aigue; Dogue; Romaza; Lampee; Lapasse Ague; Spitse Zuring; Romaza Medicinel
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Surale Di Bierdji; Kivircik Labada; Oseille Marron; Dock, Yellow; Chin Ch'lao Mai; Curly Dock; Niu She T'Ou; Oseille Sauvage; Hummaidh; Hualtata
<i>Rumex daiwoo</i>	
<i>Rumex japonicus</i>	Gisi-Gisi; Niu She Ts'Ai; Yang Ti Ta Huang; Tu Ts'Ai; Kuei Mu; Yang Ti Gen; Chin Ch'lao Mai; Yang Ti
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Dock, Blunt-Leaved; Lapathus; Kut Yaprakli Labada; Lappacium; Hummaidh; Surale Di Tch'Van
<i>Rumex patientia</i>	Patience Vesiculeuse; Patience; Oseille; Bahce Labadasi; Pasiyince; Rhubarb, Monk'S; Oseille D'Amerique
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	Hummaidh; Acetosa Romana; Kalkan Labada
<i>Rumex vesicarius</i>	Hummaidh; Amlaveterinaryasa
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Cobanpuskulu; Brusca; Butcher'S Broom; Rusco
<i>Salvadora persica</i>	Misvak; Chhota Pilu; Mustard Tree; Toothbrush Tree; Ark
<i>Samadera indica</i>	Ipoh; Kelepis; Niepa Bark; Rapus
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Amerikan Murveri; Elderberry; American Elder; Elder
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Elderberry; Dwarf Elder; Ine; Khaman Saghir; Yermurveri; Yezgo
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	European Elder; Elder Rind; Murver Agaci; Zovika; Seiyo-Niwatoko; Khaman Kabir; Sauco; Elderberry
<i>Sambucus simpsoni</i>	Fleur Sureau; Sauco Blanco; Sirop; Sureau
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Kanotu; Bloodroot
<i>Sanvitalia procumbens</i>	
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Chinese Ongel; Suif Vegetal Chinois; Wu Chiu; Chinese Tallowtree; Arbol Del Sebo; Chinese Tallow Tree
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Yebe Di Savon; Sabon-So; Sabunotu; Soaproot; Soapwort; Saponaria
<i>Sarracenia flava</i>	Pitchrplant
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Nepente; Periok Kera; Piante Da Brocche; Bekerplant; Pitchrplant; Saddleplant; Kannenstrauch

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Satureja hortensis</i>	Summer Savory; Senyorida De Jardi; Geyikotu; Ajedrea
<i>Satureja montana</i>	Winter Savory; Sariette; Ajedrea
<i>Saururus loureiri</i>	San Pai Ts' Ao; San Ya Ts' Ao; San Ya Hu
<i>Scaphium scaphigerum</i>	P'Ang Ta Hai; An Nan Tzu; Ta T'Ung Kuo; Ta Hai Tzu
<i>Scirpus grossus</i>	
<i>Scolopendrium vulgare</i>	Hart'S Tongue
<i>Scrophularia ningpoensis</i>	Xuan Shen; Genzin
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Kaside; Tercianaria
<i>Secale cereale</i>	Swale; Centeno; Rye
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Pepper Crop; Pitite Djoubarbe; Herba Del Cremat; Orpin; Viluruoho; Aci Damkorugu; Pampajarito; Mossy Stonecrop; Bergknapp; Borracina; Stonecrop, Mossy
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Hierba De Santiago; Ragwort; Yakubun Kanaryaotu
<i>Sesamum indicum</i>	Hei Yu Ma; Goma; Hu Ma; Ma K'U Ping; Ajonjoli; Bijan; Pai Yu Ma; Haholi; Jojoli; Kunji; Ooli; Ch'Ing Jang; Tila; Simsim; Hoholi; Kundij; Jungeoline; Lenga; Sesame; Susam; Wijen; Jijiri
<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i>	Toeri poetih (White flowered); Turi; Toeri; Geti; Toeri bang (Red flowered); Agati
<i>Setaria italica</i>	Liang; Huang Liang Mi; Pai Liang Mi; Hsiao Mi; Ch'Ing Liang Mi; Ku Tzu; Shu
<i>Sida cordifolia</i>	Pokok kelulut puteh; Bala
<i>Smithia conferta</i>	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	E'Nab Al Tha'Lab; Yaban Yasemini; Bittersweet; Bai Ying; Hundaebaer; Maurella; Tre Marana; Dulcamara; Shu Yang Ch'Uan; K'U Ch'leh; Helwa Morrah; Hab Al A'Lam; Zurukamara
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Yerba Mora; Ranti; Manman Lanman; E'Nab Adh Dhib; Gurkamai; T'len P' Ao Ts' Ao; Solatro Nero; Lanment; Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts' Ao; Enab Ez Zhib; Alaman; Inu-Hozuki; Terong meranti; T'len Ch'leh Tzu; Morete; Black Nightshade; E'Nab Ath Tha'Lab; Lung K'Uei; L'Homme; Ituzumu; Nightshade, Black; Lanman; Lanman Noir; Morelle Noire; Long Kui; Hierba Mora; Morelle Noir
<i>Solanum surettense</i>	
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Katir Dirnaghi; Ratam; Redama; Spanish Broom; Katirtinagi; Gayomba; Sheeh Shujairi; Sit Khadjiah
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	
<i>Sphenocentrum jollyanum</i>	Kotemenem
<i>Sphenomeris chusana</i>	
<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	Ispinakh; Espinaca; Spinach; Po Leng Ts' Ai; Epinard; Ispanak; Ch'lh Ken Ts' Ai; Spinagh; Po Ts' Ai; Po Ssu Ts' Ao
<i>Spiraea filipendula</i>	Dropwort; Rode Steenbreek; Wiesen Geissbart

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Spondias mombin</i>	Grtand Mombin Franc; Ciruela Amarilla; Mombin Franc; Ciruela; Gros Mombin; Myrobalane; Jobo De Puerco; Grand Mombin; Hogplum; Jobo Macho
<i>Spondias purpurea</i>	Cirouelle; Cirouellier; Abricotier Batard; Jobo Negro; Ciruela Sanjuanera; Ciruela Morada; Jobo; Ciroyere D'Amerique
<i>Sterculia balanghas</i>	
<i>Sterculia rubiginosa</i>	
<i>Stictocardia campanulata</i>	
<i>Stillingia sylvatica</i>	Sevo Vegetal; Yawroot; Stillingie; Queen'S Root; Queen'S Delight; Albero Del Seggo; Yaw Root
<i>Strychnos ignatius</i>	Ignatiustruik; Pipita; Kletterstrauch; Lu Sung Kuo; St Ignatius Shrub; Noix Igasur; Pepita De Bisaya
<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i>	Strychnine; Huo Shih K'O Pa Tu; Kargabuken; K'U Shih Pa Tou; Fan Mu Pieh; Ma Ch'len; Yettie Kolindoo
<i>Swertia chirata</i>	Indische Chiretta; Driesen Enzian; Chirata; Nila Vembu; Indian Chiretta; Indian Gentian; Kirata Tikta; Dowa I Pechish; Chirette Indien
<i>Swertia chirayita</i>	
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>	Feuilles Depot; Gletan warak; Salamani; Rumput babi (Pig's grass); Bruwan; Krasuk
<i>Syzygium malaccense</i>	
<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Clavel De Los Muertos; Fleurs Souci; Souci; Big Marigold; Chambergo
<i>Talisia olivaeformis</i>	
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Asam kawak; Tama-Rindo; Mandarin; Asam jara; Wit asem; Tamarinde; Asam jawa; Tomaring; Tamarin; Asem; Tamarindier; Tomale; Tamarind; Demirhindi; Tamarindo; Tomarin
<i>Tamarindus indicus</i>	
<i>Tamarix mannifera</i>	Tarfa
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Al Karam Al Barri; Lady'S Seal; Siyah Akasma; Nueza Negra; Bryony,Black; Black Bryony
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Khas Berri; P'U Kung Ying; Pu Gong Ying; P'O Kung Ying; Seiyō-Tanpopo; Chiang Nou Ts' Ao; Diente De Leon; Maitiainen; Chin Tsan Ts' Ao; Pissenlit; Hindiba Berri; Dandelion; Huang Hua Ti Ting; Kara Hindiba; Kou Ju Ts' Ao
<i>Tarenna sambucina</i>	
<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Purple Tephrosia; Indigo,Wild
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat'S Rue
<i>Terminalia belerica</i>	
<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Myrobalan; Indian Myrobalan; Ho Li Le; Abhaya; Mirobalan
<i>Terminalia travancorensis</i>	
<i>Tetrameles nudiflora</i>	Ganggangan

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Tetrorchidium didymostemon</i>	
<i>Teucrium scordium</i>	Yilanotu; Garlic,Wood; Germander,Water; Water Germander
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i>	Meadow Rue; Pigamo; Pigamon Jaune
<i>Thuja orientalis</i>	Po Hsiang Sui; Po; Pien Po; Po Tzu; Po Shih; Po Yeh Chiu; Nioi-Hiba; Po Tzu Jen
<i>Torreya nucifera</i>	
<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i>	Moengsi; Hajimuju; Mungsi; Jemuju; Zinyan; Ostindischer Kummel; Nankhah; Mosi; Musi; Remuju; Kamune Muliki; Carvi Oriental
<i>Treculia africana</i>	
<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i>	Yilankabagi
<i>Trichosanthes dioica</i>	Schlangenfruchtige Haarblume; Palwal; Wild Snakegourd; Patole Contourne; Patola
<i>Trimezia lurida</i>	
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Tinker'S Weed; Wilde Ipecacuanha; Ipecacuanha Sauvage; Horse Gentian
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Hint Teresi; Abukhanjar; Capucine; Nasturtium; Capuchina; Latin Chichegi
<i>Turnera diffusa</i>	Damiana; The Bourrique; Oreganillo; Damiane
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Elm,Slippery
<i>Ventilago calyculata</i>	
<i>Veratrum album</i>	Beyazcopleme; Hellebore,White; Vedegambre
<i>Veratrum sp</i>	Li Lu; Shan Ts'Ung; Hellebore
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	White Hellebore; Hellebore,Green; Yesil Copleme; False Hellebore; Hellebore,American; Indian Poke; American Hellebore
<i>Vernonia amygdalina</i>	
<i>Vernonia anthelmintica</i>	Kinka Oil
<i>Vernonia nigriflora</i>	Ironweed,Nigerian
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Banaf Shah; Violeta; Banafsaj; Kokulu Menekse; Nioi-Sumire; Violette; Violet; Banafshah; Violette Des Jardins; Sweet Violet
<i>Viola pedata</i>	
<i>Viola pilosa</i>	

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Pansy; Trinitaria; Sansiki-Sumire; Hercai Menekse; Stiefmutterchen
<i>Vitex doniana</i>	
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Asma; Roseinekaerne; Raisin; I'Nab; Tray; European Grape; Vite; Grape; Vigne; P'U T'Ao Chiu; Auzum; Vid; P'U T'Ao
<i>Wedelia biflora</i>	Saruni; Serenah laut; Serunai laut; Bunga butang (Button flower); Serunai; Sunai laut; Seremai
<i>Wedelia calendulacea</i>	
<i>Wikstroemia sp</i>	
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Kucuk Siracaotu; Hsi Erh; Cadillo; Erh Tang; Yang Fu Lai; Ts'Ang Erh; Lizzaij; Ona-Momi; Chuan Erh; Buah anjang; Gatico; Cang Er Zi
<i>Ximenea americana</i>	Bedara laut
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	T'Ang Chiang; Chiang Chiu; Gengibre Dulce; Chiang; Haliya padi; Kunyit terus; Lahja; Shoga; Zencefil; Djae; Sonth; Haiti; Gan Jiang; Chiang P'i; Gengibre; Haliya; Sheng Chiang; Atuja; Haliya hudang; Kan Chiang; Jae; Sunthi; Ginger; Gengembre; Haliya bara; Jahi
<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>	Nabug; Bedara china; Natume; Jujube; Unnap Agaci; Azufaifo; Kola; Pomme Malcadi; Hong Zao; Widara; Suan Tsao; Dara; Unnab; Sanebuto-Natume
<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i>	Sidr; Paliurus
<i>Ziziphus vulgaris</i>	Ta Tsao; Liang Tsao; Pei Tsao; Sanebuto-Natume; Tsao; Mei Tsao; Nan Tsao; Kan Tsao