

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Ethnobotanical Plants for Laxative

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Abies alba</i>	Abeto Bianco; Silver Fir; Zilver Spar; Edeltanne; Beyaz Koknar; Abeto
<i>Abies grandis</i>	
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Liane Reglisse; Hung Tou; Graines Reglisse; Paternoster; Weesboontje; To-Azuki; Gunchi; Peonia De St Tomas; Rosary Pea; Cain Ghe; Pois Rouge; Reglisse; Ma Liao Tou; Jequerit; Peonia; Paratella; Hint Meyankoku; Rakat
<i>Abutilon indicum</i>	Kembang sore (Eve. expandng fl; Kemand sore (Eve. expandng fl
<i>Acalypha hispida</i>	Ekur kuching (cat's tail)
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Agri Turki; Kaliraga; Calomo Aromatico; Acorus; Seki-Sho; Vacha; Djerango; Kalmus; Acoro Aromatico; Calamo Aromatico; Sho-Bu; Jerangau; Kalmos; Jeringau; Sweet Flag; Shui Ch'Ang Pu; Kalmoes; Acore Vrai; Doringo; Azakegeri; Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Bach; Vaj; Sarango; Calmus; Ganoeak; Jariangau; Calamus
<i>Actaea arguta</i>	Baneberry
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Culantrillo De Pozo; Kraf Al Bir; Maidenhair
<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Marmelo; Maja galepung; Shul; Baelbaum; Maja ingus; Maja batu; Hint Ayva Agaci; Maja; Kawista; Vilwa; Maja gedang; Bael Tree; Maja pait; Maja lumut
<i>Agave intermixta</i>	Maguey; Galata
<i>Agonandra racemosa</i>	
<i>Akebia quinata</i>	T'Ung Ts'Ao Chiu; Mu T'Ung; T'Ung Ts'Ao; Akebi; Yen Fu Tzu
<i>Alectra parasitica</i>	
<i>Alepidea amatymbica</i>	
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	Derekan; Shih Li; Buah keras; Kembiri; Cila Agaci; Noyer Des Indes; Kemiri; Pidekan; Miri; Avellano
<i>Alhagi persorum</i>	
<i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i>	Hushtra Luk; A'Gul; Duralabha
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	Yellow Allamanda
<i>Alocasia indica</i>	Kar Dard; Beureum; Sebaring; Bira
<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>	Sarisabir; Aloes Des Jardins; L'Alois; Sabila; Aloe; Zabida; Aloes; Laloi; Zabila
<i>Aloe rabaiensis</i>	
<i>Aloe sp</i>	Aziuar; Aloes; Sabr
<i>Aloe vera</i>	Zabila; Hsiang Tan; Djadam arab; Nu Hui; Lu Hui; Jadam; Lidah buaya; Alwat; No Hui; Aloe
<i>Alphitonia zizyphoides</i>	
<i>Alternanthera repens</i>	

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<i>Amberboa divaricata</i>	
<i>Amorphophallus campanulatus</i>	Kembang bangah; Soeweg; Saranah
<i>Anagyris foetida</i>	Domuzdikeni; Hediondo; Anagyros; Kharrub Al Khinzeer
<i>Ananas comosus</i>	Pinha; Aainnunas; Pineapple; Z'Ananas; Fichtenapfel; Ganas; Sola; Nanas; Pina; Ainunnas; Ananas; Ananasso
<i>Andrographis paniculata</i>	Bidara; Kariyat; Vizra Ufar; Sambilata; Carmantina; Nain Chanvandi; Sadilata; Takila
<i>Aneilema beninense</i>	
<i>Anemarrhena asphodeloides</i>	Ti Shen; Chih Mu; Lien Mu; Huo Mu
<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Eneldo; Sadhab Al Barr; Hinojo; Inondo; Inojo; Datli Boyana; Habbat Helwah; Baston Do Diale; Catahva; Dereotu
<i>Angelica polymorpha</i>	
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Vliegenwurger; Chanvre Du Canada; Dogbane; Canadian Hemp; Spreading Dogbane; Amerikanischer
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Dogbane; Hint Keneviri
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Niu Ts'Ai; Kewe; Wu Shih; Burdock; Lampazo Mayor; Gobo; Ta Li Tzu; Burdock Blood; Kuang Mu Hsiang; Niu P'Ang Tzu; Bardana; Dulavratotu; Waisar; Arqityon; Shu Nien
<i>Areca catechu</i>	Fufal Agaci; Bluk; Pinang; Wohan; Jambe; Bing Lang; Chohang; Ping Lang; Ta Fu Tzu; Batang majang; Kramuka; Poea
<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	Chicalloti; Prickly Poppy; Argemone Du Mexique; Chardon A Fleurs Jaunes; Poppy, Mexican; Deruju; Chardon Beni; Poppy, Prickly; Argemone; Chadron Beni; Chandron A Fleurs Jaunes; Chardon Fleurs Jaunes; Thistle, Yellow; Poppy, Thistle; Chokh; Ne; Chardon; Cardo Santo; Cardosanto; Thistle, Gamboge; Bherband; Lao Shu Le
<i>Artocarpus altilis</i>	Arbre Veritable; Arbol De Pan; Albopan; Arbre A Pain; Arvore De Pao
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Jaqueira; Ekmek Agaci
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Ipek Fidani; Milkweed
<i>Astragalus tragacanthi</i>	Kitre Geveni
<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Nimva; Tesbih Agaci
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	
<i>Baphia nitida</i>	
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Wilder Indigo; Baptisia; Wild Indigo; Indigoweed; Baptasie Sauvage; Wilde Indigo; Indigotier Sauvage
<i>Basella rubra</i>	Oetji-oetji; Jingga; Genjerot; Gendolak; Remayong
<i>Benincasa hispida</i>	Ti Chih; Shui Chih; Tung Kua Tsu; Shijar Abyadh Hindi; Hindistan Qabaghi; Tung Kua; Pai Kua
<i>Berberis asiatica</i>	Haridra

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<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Amberparis; Epine Vinette; Agracejo
<i>Besseyia rubra</i>	
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Betterave; Remolacha; Betterouge Potagere; Acelga; Beet; Betterouge; Mexico
<i>Bidens</i> sp	
<i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i>	Liane Manger Cochon; L.; Pega Pollo; Pega Pollo Cimarron; Manger Cochon; Toston; Punarnava
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Fleurs De Bourrache; Bourrache; Borraja; Hodan; Ruri-Zisa
<i>Brassica campestris</i>	Salgam; Ma Chieh; Chou; Abura-Na
<i>Brassica chinensis</i>	Pai Ts'Ai
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Khardal Aswad; Kuro-Garasi; Mustard; Mostaza Negra; Nware Mostaude; Siyah Hardal; Ch'Ing Chieh; Qara Khardal
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Shalgham; Yu T'Sai; Shelem; Man Ching; Turnip; Wu Ching; Yun T'Ai; Abura-Na
<i>Bridelia ferruginea</i>	
<i>Bridelia micrantha</i>	
<i>Brunfelsia hopeana</i>	Vegetable Mercury; Manaka; Manaca
<i>Bryonopsis laciniosa</i>	
<i>Bulbine narcissifolia</i>	Snakeflower
<i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i>	Durchwachsblatt; Perfoliadum; Nido Di Scricciolo
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Huang Yang Mu; Boj; Le Buis; Simsir; Buis; Boxwood; Bwes Beni
<i>Caesalpinia crista</i>	Ouary
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherimma</i>	Francillade
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	Clavellina; Jambul merak (peacock feather); Cacalaca; Poincillade; Chana; Francillade; Parak kegel; Patra mengala; Feng Huang Ch'Ang
<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	Kachang gude; Guaduli; Guandul; Pois D'Angolie; Shan Tou Ken; Adhaki; Chieh Tu; Pois Congo; Pois Cajan; Chieh Tu Tzu; Kachang kayu (tree bean); Katjang bali; Gandul
<i>Calliandra portoricensis</i>	
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Cavolo Di Mare; Liseron Soldanelle; Meerstrandwinde; Sea Bindweed; Zeewinde; Berza Marina
<i>Canarium commune</i>	Kanarya Cani
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Canamo; Hint Kenevir; Canamo Indio; Huo Ma; Huang Ma; Ganja; Ta Ma; Mariguana; Bhang; Kenevir; Ma Fen; Han Ma; Hemp, Indian; Ma Jen Chiu; Tchene; Qunnab; Bangué; Hemp
<i>Canscora decussata</i>	

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<i>Canthium merrillii</i>	
<i>Capparis decidua</i>	
<i>Capparis heyneana</i>	
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Uban kayu; Persil Batard; Badha; Pepare karung; Kokalende; Pois De Merveille; Baloon Vine; Toffe-Toffe; Peria bulan; Ketipes; Pois Merveille; Kola Myetsi; Bonnet Carre
<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Kum Ayakotu
<i>Carica papaya</i>	Mapaza; Pawpaw Tree; Mu Kua; Lohong Si Phle; Chich Put; Papailler; Katela gantung; Fan Kua; Papayer; Wan Shou Kuo; Gandul; Betik petik; Tinti; Kepaya; Papaye; Kates; Papaya; Kavunagaci; Pawpaw; Papaw; Kuntaia; Pepol; Lechoso
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Bodur Domuzdiken
<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>	Kasumba; Yao Hua; Beni-Bana; Alazor; Huang Lan; Qurtum; E'Sfer; Kesumba; Azafran; Habb Et Quirthim; Hung Hua; Hung Lan Hua
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Caraway; Krawyah; Kexbenz; Alcaravea; Karamankimyonu; Hime-Uikyo
<i>Cassia angustifolia</i>	Senna; Sene Grandes Feuilles
<i>Cassia bicapsularis</i>	
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Klohur; Canafistula; Sember Hiyari Agaci; Klober; Baton Casse; Chacara; Kachang kayu (Woody bean); Nanban-Saikati; Ch'Ang Kuo Tzu Shu; Kallober; Keyok; Samyaka
<i>Cassia grandis</i>	Canafistula Cimarrona; Baton Casse; Casse
<i>Cassia marilandica</i>	
<i>Cassia senna</i>	
<i>Cassia tora</i>	Gelenggang kecil; Pistache Marron; Brusca Cimarrona; Ts'Ao Chueh Ming; Penitora; Gelenggang padang; Cassia, Foetid
<i>Cassia torosa</i>	Habu-So
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Sunober Ustraly; Chemara; Pino Australiano; Aru; Eru; Chemara laut; Filuwah; Kazwarinah; Ru; Tjemara; Roe; Kajoe anjing
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	
<i>Cayaponia caboclea</i>	Manso
<i>Celastrus paniculata</i>	Sila
<i>Celtis iguanaeus</i>	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Caroube; Algarrobo; Keciboynuzu Agaci
<i>Ceratopteris thalictroides</i>	Sayur kodok (Frog vegetable); Shui Chueh; Brinj Hoor; Paku roman (Stubble fern); Magtu' Al Asel
<i>Cerbera manghas</i>	Bintaru; Bentan

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<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>	Mountain Mahogany
<i>Cetraria islandica</i>	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Celidonia; Celandine; Kusanowo; Otompui Kina; Kelta Ruoho; Svalert; Schelkraut; Kirlangicotu; Kusa-No-O
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead; Tosbagacicegi
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	White Goosefoot; Vastuk; Hui T'lao; Kulf; Akaza; Cenizo; America-Arita-So; Farinacco; Mel Ganzevoet; Gemeiner Gansefuss; Fisa Al Kilab; Hui Hsien; Chenopode Blanc
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Mercurialis; Zurron; Yabani Ispanak
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	Matricaria; Varadika; Manzanilla; Amargosa
<i>Chrysophyllum cainito</i>	Caimite Des Jardins; Caimitier; Caimito; Caimite
<i>Cichorium endivia</i>	Hindiba
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Cikoria; Chicory; Kiku-Niga-Na; Cikorie; Endive; Barbe De Capucin; Achicoria; Hindiba; Kasni; Cichorei; Wild Succory; Blaue Wegwarte; Cicoria Radicchio; Zikorifa; Almeirao; Achicoria Amarga
<i>Cissampelos capensis</i>	
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	Han Kua; Water Melon; Shuti; Watermelon; Hsi Kua; Raggi; Melon D'Eau; Qarbut; Semongka; Yang Ch'I Kua; Patilla
<i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i>	Laimun; Ben Zuhair; Numi Basra; Basra Limisi; Agac Kavunu Agaci; Lime; Vijapura
<i>Citrus aurantium</i>	Orange Sure; Coolie Orange; Turunc; Orange; Hua Chu Hung; Chin Ch'lu; Bergamot; Kuang Chu; Naranja Agria; Z'Orange Sure; Naranja De Babor; Naranjo Amargo; Ch'Eng; Oranger
<i>Citrus sp</i>	Lemon
<i>Clausena anisata</i>	
<i>Clematis minor</i>	Wei Ling Hsien
<i>Clerodendrum buchananii</i>	
<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i>	
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	Menteling; Mazeryon Hindi; Cwetabhanda; Kembang teling
<i>Cnestis ferruginea</i>	
<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i>	
<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Kelapa; Yeh Tzu; Coqueiro; Kerambir; Mata De Coco; Jeho; Cocoyeur; Coco; Yueh Wang T'Ou; Nyiur; Kechambil; Palma De Coco; Cocotero; Kerambil; Kalapa; Noix De Coco; Hsu Yu; Yeh Chung Chiu; Kelambir; Cocotier; Nyor; Niyu; Drakht I Badinja; Ipai; Cocoye
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Cigdem; Herbstreitlose; Colchicum; Meadow Saffron; Colquico
<i>Colchicum luteum</i>	
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	T'U Chih; Sato-Imo; Yu; Yu T'Ou; Ocumo

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Colubrina sp	
Commelina nudiflora	Rumput aur
Commelina obliqua	
Congea sp	
Convolvulus arvensis	Boru Chichegi; Withywind; Tarla Sarmasigi; Leflaf; Heleblab; Liseron; Correhuela; Correguella; Lawlawa
Convolvulus sepium	Bindweed,Great; Cit Sarmasigi
Copaifera officinalis	Kopal; Kopahu Agaci
Corallocarpus epigaeus	
Corchorus capsularis	Jut
Cordyline fruticosa	Senjuang; Daun juang-juang; Tie Shu Ye; Jejuang; Daoen nagasi; Lenjuang; Laklak; Jenjuang; Andong; Tunjung
Costus villosissimus	
Cotyledon fimbriatum	
Craniolaria annua	
Crataegus sp	Cha
Crateva nurvala	Ham.; Bulan ayer; Bulan betul
Crateva religiosa	Kepayan; Varana
Crescentia alata	
Crescentia cujete	Jiguero; Callebasse Marronne; Camasa; Tabu kayu; Callebasse Marron; Guiro; Higuera; Calabash Tree; Callebasse; Petite Calabasse Des Bois; Higuero; Berenuk; Higuero Galion; Calébassier
Crinum asiaticum	Bakoh; Bawang tanah; Bawang hoetan; Bawang tembaga; Bunga tembaga suasa; Cay Chuoi Moc; Bakung; Landap; Melong; Selendep; Bakong; Sookh Durson; Lelie; Tapeusa
Croton oblongifolius	
Cucurbita foetidissima	
Cucurbita moschata	Qabagh; Calabaza; Nan Kua; Girumont; Kado; Waluh; Wo Kua
Cudrania triloba	Che Ken Chiu; Che
Cuscuta americana	L'Amaitie; Cuscute D'Amerique; Bejucito De Amor; Fideitos; Amitie; Bejuco Amarillo; Fideos
Cuscuta epithymum	Epitimo; Cheveux Du Diable; Klein Warkruid; Linho De Cuco; Klee Seide; Epithymum
Cuscuta japonica	Nenasi-Kazura
Cuscuta megalocarpa	

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<i>Cyamopsis tetragonoloba</i>	
<i>Cyclamen europaeum</i>	Yersomunu; Pwin D'Pourcia
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Gramma; Couchgrass; Italian Ayrigi; Bermudagrass
<i>Desmodium adscendens</i>	
<i>Digera muricata</i>	
<i>Dillenia indica</i>	
<i>Dioscorea alata</i>	Tepatli; Name
<i>Dioscorea floribunda</i>	
<i>Diospyros ebenaster</i>	
<i>Diospyros melanoxylon</i>	
<i>Draba nemoralis</i>	Ta Shih; Kou Chih; Tien; Ting Li
<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	Appetit Marron; Ahuachpatli
<i>Enicostema littorale</i>	
<i>Entada scandens</i>	
<i>Enydra fluctuans</i>	Chengkeru
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Fireweed; Mares Tail; Pilewort; Lechuguilla; Cote Soleil; Broomweed; Letron
<i>Erianthus officinarum</i>	Shih Mi; Ikshu; Sha T'Ang; Hung T'Ang; Qamish Shaker; Pai Sha T'Ang; Seker Kamisi; Molasses; Tebu lanjong; Qasab As Sukker; Tebu gagak; Cana De Azucar; Kan Che; Canne A Sucre; Sugarcane
<i>Erianthus spontaneum</i>	
<i>Erythrina abyssinica</i>	
<i>Erythrina variegata</i>	Le Maurepas; Dedap; Arbor Maurepasia; Baton De Sorcier; Petaqueros; Chengkering; Chengkering (Abscess)
<i>Erythrophleum guineense</i>	Gottesurteilbaum; Casca Tree; Sassybaum; Rood Water Boom; Sassy; Manconabaum; Rotwasserbaum; Sassy Tree; Sassyboom
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Burning Bush; Eastern Wahoo
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Linwe Di Tchet; Eupatorio; Koyunpitragi; Khad Al Bint; Hindheal
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Wasserdost; Hempweed; Tse Lan; Waterdost; Bonesset; Eupatorio; Thoroughwort; Indian Sage; Eupatoire Perfoliee
<i>Eupatorium triplinerve</i>	Daun panahan; Daun perasman

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<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i>	Triangular Spurge; Sehadid Kalli; Duluk; Tidhara; Euphorbe Des Anciens; Wolfsmilch Der Alten; Euforbia; Sudu-sudu; Sudu Sudu; Snuhi; Vajrakanata
<i>Euphorbia kansui</i>	
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	Yerba De La Golondrina; Xpakumpak
<i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i>	Sudu Sudu; Sudusudu; Forbion Otu; Sudha; Patuk; Sesudu
<i>Euphorbia sieboldiana</i>	Kan Sui
<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i>	Jarak blanda; Gelang susu; Sedang padang; Sisi merah; Rumput jangot
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	Eufragia; Eufrasia; Gozhlukotu
<i>Evodia hortensis</i>	
<i>Exacum lawii</i>	
<i>Fagonia cretica</i>	Clover, Prickly; Damahan
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European Beech; Kayinagaci
<i>Ferula assa-foetida</i>	Silphion; Seytantersi
<i>Ferula foetida</i>	Laserpitium
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Figuier Blanc; Incir Agaci; Hanjir; Tin; Injir; Itiziku; Higo Verde; Lovea Si Phle; Ichijiku; Fig; Figue France; Higo; Figuier; Higuera
<i>Ficus cystopodium</i>	Murure
<i>Ficus palmata</i>	
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Pipola; Tin Asnam
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Ulmaria; Ergesakali; Meadowsweet
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>	Rengyo; Lien Ts' Ao; Lan Hua; San Lien; Chu Ken; Han Lien Tzu; Li Ch'Ang; Lien; I Ch'lao; Lien Ch'lao; Lien Yao
<i>Fragaria silvestris</i>	Orman Cilegi
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Fraisier; Cilek; Fraise Des Bois; Erdbeer; Fraise; Fresa; Fraises
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Arraclan; Barutagaci; Alder Buckthorn
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ashtree; Disbudak Agaci; Ch'In P'I
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Lisan Al Asfur; Manna-No-Ki; Kudrethelvasi Disbudagi; Dish Budagh Aghaji; Jasen; Orno
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Kohaheina; Shaterag; Sahtere; Fumaria; Tzu Hua Ti Ting; Fumitory
<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	Shaterag
<i>Funtumia africana</i>	

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<i>Garcinia lanessonii</i>	
<i>Gaultheria acuminata</i>	
<i>Genipa americana</i>	Gene Pas; Genipayer; Jagua
<i>Genipa germanica</i>	
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Genista; Hitotuba-Enisida; Retama De Tintoreros; Boyaci Katirtirnagi; Woodwaxen
<i>Geoffroea surinamensis</i>	Gelbe Wurmrindebaum; Geoffroyer Jaune; Corteza De Angelin; Yellowcabbage Tree; Gele Wormsbastboom
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Indian Physic; Indian Hippo; Bowman'S Root
<i>Gleditsia sinensis</i>	To-Saikati
<i>Globularia vulgaris</i>	Globularia Mayor; Morine; Kugelblume; Globularia; Boulette; Kogelbloem
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Lirio De Malabar; Superbe De Malabar; Dorn Dueng; Turk'S Cap; Ulatchandral; Kembang Djonggrang; Malabarische Methonika; Buch Nak Hindi; Kalihari; Superba Del Malabar; Langalika; Glory Lily
<i>Glycine max</i>	Shu; Tou Fu; Shih Tou; Tou Huang; Soya Fasulyasi; Hei Tou; Tou Yu; Ta Tou Shih; Jung Shu; Soybean; Chiang; Ta Tou Huang Chuen; Shih Yu; Ta Tou; Chiang Yu; Huang Tou; Jen Shu
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Iriqus; Gan Cao; Regaliz; Meyankoku; Kan Ts'Ao; Kan T'Sao; Liquirita; Madhuka; Mi Ts'Ao; Licorice; Sus Maikik
<i>Glycyrrhiza uralensis</i>	Gan Cao
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i>	Algodon; Cotonnier; Cotonnier Des Indes
<i>Gossypium barbadense</i>	Sea-Island Cotton; Coton Noir; Algodoiero; Cotonnier Violet; Coton Rouge; Cotonnier; Palo De Algodon; Algodon
<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i>	Ku Chung; Ts'Ao Mien; Algodonero; Cotton Herbace; Mu Mieng; Pamu; Algodoeiro; Ku Pei; Loka; Pamuk; Cotonnier Blanc; Qoten
<i>Gossypium sp</i>	Mien Hua Tzu; Cotton
<i>Grewia venusta</i>	
<i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i>	
<i>Guaiacum officinale</i>	Gaiac Officinel; Guayak Agaci; Gaiac; Bois Saint; Guaiacum; Lignum Vitae; Gaiac Franc
<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i>	Guaiacum
<i>Gymnema hirsutum</i>	
<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i>	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Lere; Yedra; English Ivy; Cistero; Ivy; Habl Al Masakeen; Lierre; Hedera; Hiedra; Ellera; Edera; Srcanik; Duvar Sarmasigi
<i>Heimia salicifolia</i>	
<i>Heliotropium strigosum</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Parsnip, Cow
<i>Hernandia ovigera</i>	
<i>Hibiscus elatus</i>	Mahaut; Majagua
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Feuilles Choublak; Ru Sang; Bussoge; Rose Of China; Jih Chi; Khatmah Siniyah; China Rose; Ch'lh Chin; Cin Gulu; Woro-wari; Bunga raya (Big flower); Fu Sang; Shoe-Black; Gumamela; Cayena; Chu Chin
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Chai Kujarat; Vinagrillo; Oseille De Guinee; Afrika Bamyasi; Kerkedeh; Maravilla; Roselle
<i>Hibiscus surattensis</i>	Asam susur
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Waru; Grand Mahaut; Mahaut; Demajagua; Coton Mahaut; Majagua; Baru; Coton Marron; Mahaut Franc
<i>Hibiscus youngianus</i>	
<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i>	Kalingaka; Vatsaka; Kurchi; Conessi Tree
<i>Homonoia riparia</i>	Mempenai; Kelereh
<i>Hoslundia opposita</i>	
<i>Hovenia dulcis</i>	Chi Kou; Mu Hsing; Chih Tsao; Chih Chu; Mu Mi; Mi Chih Kou
<i>Hugonia platysepala</i>	
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wilde Hydrangea; Hydrangea; Hydrangea Sauvage; Sevenbarks
<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>	Algarroba; Courbaril; Pois Confiture; Gomme Animee
<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Syama Lata; Sariva
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly; Holly
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Auzano; Aune Grisatre; Quirliger Hulsstrauch; Hulststruik; Feverbush; Black Aldewr; Black Alder; Aliso Negro
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	Yaupon
<i>Illicium verum</i>	Yildizanasonu; Pa Chio Yu; Pa Chio Hui Hsiang; Po Hui Hsiang; Bunga lawan
<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>	Feng Hsien; Beijo De Frade; Ji Xing Zi; Hosen-Ka; Belle Zamie; Kina Cicegi
<i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i>	Jewelweed
<i>Inula helenium</i>	Chin Ch'len Hua; Helenio; Induzotu; Helenium; Enula; Hsuan Fu Hua; Chin Ch'len Chu; O-Oguruma; Mu Xiang
<i>Ipomoea alba</i>	
<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>	Batatilla; Liseron Pied-De-Chevre; Daun katang; Patate Marron; Katang-katang; Patate Lan Mer; Batata pantai; Goat'S Foot; Tapak kuda (Horse footprint); Liane Manger Cochon
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ipomoea reptans</i>	Kangkong; Kalayan; Kangkung
<i>Ipomoea tuberosa</i>	
<i>Ipomoea turpethum</i>	Turbit; Trivrit
<i>Iris florentina</i>	Nioi-Irisu(Shirobana-Irisu); Beyaz Susen; Pushkarmul; Orris
<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	Gladon; Lirio Hediondo; Iris; Fena Kokulu Kuzgun Kilici
<i>Iris germanica</i>	Murasaki-Irisu; Mor Susen; Lirio; Affodillus
<i>Iris pallida</i>	Sausan; Sibori-Irisu; Mavi Susen; Orris
<i>Iris pseudoacorus</i>	Acoro Bastardo; Achorus; Iris; Sari Susen; Flower De Luce
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Iris; Amerikan Suseni; Flag
<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Jarak belanda; Medicinier Beni; Purging Nut; Feuilles Medecinier; Pinon; Physic Nut; Tuba; Grand Medicinier; Jarak budeg; Nanyo-Aburagi; Pinon De La India; Jarak
<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Yuca Cimarrona; Jarak kosta merah; Bellyache Bush; Tua-Tua; Medicinier; Petit Mapou; Jarak china; Jarak ulung; Papaye Sauvage; Medecin
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Walnut; Amerikan Ceviz Agaci; Nogal; Noce Commune; Noyer; Butternut; Noguiera
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Ceviz Agaci; Hu T'Ao; Joz; Hu Tao; Guz; Hei T'Ao; Ch'lang T'Ao; Nogal; Qoz; Jawiz
<i>Jussiaea suffruticosa</i>	Lakom ayer (Water Vitis); Bujang samalam (Grown-up o'rni; Kalamanya; Salah nyowo
<i>Justicia procumbens</i>	Ch'Ih Yen Lao Mu Ts'Ao; Chio Chuang
<i>Kigelia africana</i>	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Esek Kulagi; Escabiosa; Scabiosa
<i>Lactuca intybacea</i>	Chicoree Cultivee; Chicoree Sauvage; Chicoree Frisee; Chicoree Marron; Chicoree; Lechuga Silvestre; Chicoree Alimentaire
<i>Lactuca virosa</i>	Zehirli Marul; Rakutu-Karyumu-So; Lechuga Silvestre
<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	Hu Lu; Banganya; Hu Tzu; Qare Sibbahi; Calabazo; Congourde; P'lao; Gourde Des Pelerins; Guiro; Hu; Kara Qabagh; Asmakabagi; Gourd; Callebassier; Calebasse Franc; P'Ao; Camasa; Qari; Callebasse Courante
<i>Laportea aestuana</i>	
<i>Laportea interrupta</i>	
<i>Larix americana</i>	Amerikan Melez Melezi
<i>Larix laricina</i>	
<i>Launaea mucronata</i>	
<i>Leonotis nepetaefolia</i>	

Ehno botanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Leonurus sibiricus</i>	T'Ui; Mehaziki; Ch'Ung Wei; I Mu; Ginjean; Tebing agu; Yeh T'len Ma
<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	Rshad; Crusson D'Jardin; Taratiza; Teretura; Adi Suterisi; Cress; Cresson Alenois; Mastuerzo
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Cresson Savane; Mastuerzo; Cresson Alenois; Cresson Danois
<i>Leptandra virginica</i>	Culvers Root; Blackroot; Culverwurzel; Culver; Physic Root; Culverwortel; Culver'S Physic
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Graines De Lin; Koa Haole; Lino Criollo; Wild Tamarind
<i>Leucas cephalotes</i>	
<i>Leucas flaccida</i>	
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Nu Chen; Nu Chen P'I Chiu; To-Nezumi-Moti
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Aligustre; Kurtbagri; Priveterinary
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter And Eggs; Leinkraut; Linnete; Hosoba-Unran; Nevruzotu
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Kahtan; Linaza; Lin; Hu Ma; Lino; Kittan; Chih Ma; Keten; Flax; Ama; Linseed; Kettan
<i>Lithospermum erythrorhizon</i>	Murasaki
<i>Lithospermum ruderale</i>	Stoneseed
<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	
<i>Lonchocarpus sericeus</i>	Anon De Majagua
<i>Lonicera caprifolium</i>	Madreselva; Chevrefeuille; Honeysuckle; Chevre-Feuille Des Jardins; Hanim Eli; Chevre Feuille
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	
<i>Luffa acutangula</i>	Oyong; Kdulifka; Serviette Des Pauvres; Esponja; Liane Torchon; Muneco; Torchon; Leef; Petola sanding; Kachur; Servilleta Del Pobre; Ketola
<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	A'Usaj
<i>Lycium sp</i>	Bocksdom; Box Thorn; Spina Cristi; Cambronera; Boksdoorn
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Musco Clavato; Licopodio; Hikage-No-Kazura; Lycopode; Kurtpencesi
<i>Lygodium pinnatifidum</i>	
<i>Macaranga harveyana</i>	
<i>Macleaya cordata</i>	Takeni-Gusa
<i>Madhuca butyracea</i>	
<i>Madhuca indica</i>	Madhuka
<i>Madhuca longifolia</i>	Mowra Butter

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Magnolia hypoleuca</i>	Fou Lan Lo Le; Hou P'O; Chu Che
<i>Magnolia officinalis</i>	Ch'Uan Pu; Magnolia; Chinese Magnolia; Magnolier Officinal; Choon Pok
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Magnolya; Manolya
<i>Mahonia aquifolia</i>	Mountain Grape; Epine Vinette; Agrecillo; Berberi; Holly-Leaved Barberry; Mahonia; Oregon Grape
<i>Mallotus philippinensis</i>	Kusu-No-Ha-Gasiwa; Kamala; Tuba; Kapasam
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Maschanzkerapfel; Pommier; Malum; Alma; Manzano; Manzana; Appelboom; Appleseed; Hua Hung; Pomme D'Arbre; Apple; Lai Ch'In; Nai; Sufferjang; Lin Ch'In; Pomi; Pomme De France; Tuffah; Saio; Pomme
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	High Mallow; Zeni-Aoi; Malva; Ebegumeci
<i>Malva verticillata</i>	Huyu-Aoi; K'Uei
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	An Lo Kuo; Manga; Anbah; Mangga; Manga Agaci; Mangot; Mango; Mamuang; Merpelam; Pelem; Manguier; Mangot Fil
<i>Mareya micrantha</i>	
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Hashishat Al Kalib; Marrubio; Horehound; Niga-Hakka; Itsinegiotu; Qutainah; Hoarhound
<i>Mauritia flexuosa</i>	
<i>Maytenus senegalensis</i>	
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Pazienza; Sen Shu; Paraiso; Fleurs Lilas; Violeta; Faux Sycomore; Lila; Lilayo; Lilas; Piment D'Eau; Sibahbah; Gemeiner Zedarachbaum; Arbol Enano; Tasbih Aghaji; K'U Lien; Alilaila; Chinaberry; Amargoseira; To-Sendan; Lien; Tak; Chin Ling Tzu; Sendan; Zanzalakht
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Kokulu Yonca; Mirliro; Nifal; Seiyo-Ebira-Hagi; Hindigug; Meliloto; Yellow Sweetclover; Iklil El Malik
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Gele Parilla; Vine Maple; Canadian Moonseed; Yellow Parilla; Moonseed; Parille Jaune
<i>Mentha sativa</i>	Na'Na; Hierba Buena
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Mitu-Gasiwa; Suyoncasi; Ming Ts'AI; Trebol De Agua; Shui Ts'AI; Menyanthe; Trefle; Tsui Ts'AO; Marsh Buckbean; Cho Ts'AI; Trefoil, Bean
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	French Mercury; Yerfeslegeni; Annual Mercury; H'Alaboub; Mercurial
<i>Mimosa rubicaulis</i>	
<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Kuhbaum Von Para; Brazilian Milktree; Elengi; Bunga tanjong (Headland flower; Pekola batu; Tanjung; Kekula; Mimuscope; Kun; Pokok tanjong; Pomme D'Adami
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	
<i>Momordica balsamina</i>	Balsamapple; Acayipelmasi; Cundeamor Extranjero
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Peria laut; Sorci; Salsamino; Sorossi; K'U Kua; Periok; Chin Li Chih; Balsampear; Balsam Apple; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Ejinrin; Kerela; Melao De Sao Caetano; Peria; Lai P'U T'AO; Gule Khandan; Sorossie; Sorossies; Pare; Assorossie
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i>	Kemudu; Kudu; Douleur; Mengkudu; Pina De Puerco; Bois Douleur; Pache; Fromagier; Bengkudu; Mekudu; Mengkudu besar

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Morinda lucida</i>	Boonko
<i>Morinda yucatanensis</i>	Pinuela
<i>Morus alba</i>	Shen; I Sang; Nu Sang; Shan Sang; Sang Shen Tzu; Pai Sang; Ti Sang; Mures; Sang Ken Pai P'I; Sang Shen Chiu; Tuth; Ma-Guwa; Sang Pi; Kitaoe; T'An; Dut Agaci; Tut; Lu Sang; Tu; Besar; Lampoeng; Chin Sang; Ching Sang; Morera; Mora; Hsun; Chi Sang; Sang Shen Kao; Tukki; Sang
<i>Morus bombycis</i>	Yama-Guwa
<i>Morus nigra</i>	Mulberry; Tut; Tu; Moral; Tuth; Mures; Qara Tut
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red Mulberry; Moral Colorado
<i>Mucuna gigantea</i>	Kachang rimau (Tiger bean)
<i>Musa basjoo</i>	
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Chi Tzu Chiao; Chiao Yu; Mei Jen Chiao; Niu Ju Chiao; Pan Chiao; Bananeira De S Tome; Ya Chiao; Bananier; Banana; Shui Chiao; Moz; Platano; Rulo; Kan Chiao; Banane Corne; Horse Banana; Tan P'Ing Chiao; Fo Shou Chiao; Cambur; Figue; Plantain; Banane Grosse Botte
<i>Musa sp</i>	Muz
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Mum Ag; Mirika; Wax Myrtle; Bayberry
<i>Myrsine africana</i>	
<i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i>	Mansi; Jatamansi; Hint Sumbulu; Kan Sung Hsiang; Nard; K'U Mi Ch'E
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Water Cresses; Cresson Des Jardins; Cresson D'Eau; Watercress; Hurf Al May; Cress; Berros; Suteresi; Berro; Cresson De Fontaines; Cresson; Habb Ar Rashad; Nasturtium; Cresson Du Pays
<i>Nauclea missionis</i>	
<i>Newbouldia laevis</i>	Osensenama
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Tanigh; Tutun; Tobacco; Toubac; Herbe A La Reine; Tabac Mannoque; Yen Ken; Nicoziana; Tan Pa Ku; Yen Ts'ao; Tabigh; Tabac; Yu Ts'ao; Tabaco; Jen Ts'ao
<i>Nopalea cochinillifera</i>	Raquette Pangnole
<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i>	Seri gading; Hung Mo Li
<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	L.; Surasa; Ruku-ruku; Kami-Me-Boki; Lampes; Kemangen; Selaseh; Ruku-ruku merah; Oku
<i>Olax scandens</i>	Kodak aching
<i>Olea europea</i>	Olive; Zaytoon; Olivo
<i>Olyra latifolia</i>	
<i>Oplopanax horridum</i>	
<i>Opuntia megacantha</i>	Tuna
<i>Orobancha sp</i>	Rape, English

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	
<i>Pachyrhizus erosus</i>	Hoewihiris; Yambean; Sengkuwang; Auyey; Bengkowang
<i>Paeonia albiflora</i>	Shao Yao; Syakuyaku; Chin Shao Yao; Bai Shao
<i>Pandanus odoratissimus</i>	Kadhi; Baquois; Kavondi; Screw Pine
<i>Parietaria officinalis</i>	Kestere; Pellitory; Paritory; Parietaire; Yapiskanotu; Parietaria; Pellitory On The Wall
<i>Penstemon acuminatus</i>	
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Virginian Stonecrop; Stonecrop, Virginia; Virginisches Mauerkraut; Muraille De Virginie
<i>Peucedanum japonicum</i>	Ganti; Fang K'Uei
<i>Pharbitis nil</i>	
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Datil; Tamur; Date; Dattier; Hurma Agaci; Khurma; Wu Lou Zi; Palma Datil; Dattes
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Amlaka
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>	Meniran; Quinina Criolla; Derriere-Dos; Des Dos; Derriere Dos; Rami buah; Memeniran; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Turi hutan; Tamalaka; Feuilles La Fievre
<i>Phyllanthus officinalis</i>	Kemlaka; Melaka; Kayu laka; Malaka
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Geyikdili; Lengua De Ciervo; Scolopendrium
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i>	Alkekengi; Suan Chiang; Teng Leng Ts'Ao; Alkekenje; Guveyfeneri; Winter Cherry; Strawberry Tomato
<i>Physalis sp</i>	Alkekenge; Tope-Tope; Maman Laman; Battre Autour; Totomaton; Herbe A Cloques; Coque-Molle; Batoto; Ground Cherry
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Pokeberry; Pokeweed; Sekerciboyaci; Bledo Carbonesro; Reujin D Ours; Hierba Carmin; Yamilin; Yoshu-Yama-Gobo; Poke; Pigeon Berry
<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i>	Shen Shi; Rohinikatuka
<i>Picrorhiza scrophulariaefolia</i>	
<i>Pinus densiflora</i>	Ch'Ih Sung; Aka-Matu(Me-Matu)
<i>Pinus lambertiana</i>	Sugar Pine
<i>Pinus palustris</i>	Longleaf Pine; Sarala
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Sutorobu-Matu; Schwarzer Kiefer; Weymouth Den; Pin Noir; White Pine
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly Pine
<i>Piper tutuilae</i>	
<i>Piper umbellatum</i>	Bumbu; Segumbar urat; Bumbo; Dombo; Caisemon; Lemba

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Pipturus argenteus</i>	
<i>Piqueria trinervia</i>	
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Kambiang; Sarme-sarme; Gadjambang; Kiambang; Tajapoe; Kapu-kapu
<i>Plantago cynops</i>	Zaragatona Mayor
<i>Plantago major</i>	Tarkuz; Llanten Mayor; Ekur anjing (Dog tail); Otot ototan; Llanten; Lisan Al Hamal; Sangkuwah; Wegerlich; Gechi Qulaghi; Sembung otot; Meloh kiloh; Sangka buah; Plantain; Ch'E Ch'Ien; Sangkubah; Arnoglossa; Buyuk Sinirlot; Daum sejumbok; Bazir Dam Bil; Oba-Ko; Sei Ohr Re; Suri pandak
<i>Plantago ovata</i>	Gechi Qulaghi; Zibad; Riblah
<i>Plantago psyllium</i>	Psyllium; Riblah; Zaragatona; Karniyarik; Zibad
<i>Plantago sp</i>	Plantain
<i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>	Samboja; Kshirka; Chempaka; Hint Yasemini; Semboja; Champa lao; Kamboja; Frangipani
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Podo-Huirumu; Amerikan Podofili; Mayapple
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Kus Karabugdayi; Asa Al Rae'Y; Hemero Tea; Miti-Yanagi; Centinodia; Nana Shwana; Pien Hsu; Knotweed; Knowgrass; T'leh Sien Ts'Ao; Habbat Al Rae'Y
<i>Polygonum bistorta</i>	Kurtpencesi; Bistorta; English Serpentry; Snakeroot; Enjebar; Ch'Uan Shen; Naterwurz; Ibuki-Tora-No-O; Tzu Shen; Mou Meng
<i>Polygonum dumetorum</i>	Desert Knotgrass
<i>Polygonum multiflorum</i>	Turu-Dokudami
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Persicaria; Hashishat Al Ger'An; Acemotu; Arsmart
<i>Polymnia uvedalia</i>	American Bearfoot; Polymnie; Amerikaanse Bereklauw; Yellow Leafcup; Amerikanischer Barenklau
<i>Pometia pinnata</i>	
<i>Portulaca phaeosperma</i>	
<i>Potalia amara</i>	
<i>Prangos pabularia</i>	Avipriya; Komal; Hay Plant; Prangosier; Fiturasalium; Konal; Badiankohi; Tibetanisches Heu
<i>Premna obtusifolia</i>	
<i>Premna taitensis</i>	
<i>Prosopis glandsulosa</i>	Mesquite
<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Susino; Li; Plum; Prunier; Chia Ch'Ing Tzu; Garden Plum; Ameixeira
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Tatlibadem Agaci; Almendro; Almendra; Almond,Bitter; Almond,Sweet; Pa Tan Hsing; Bitter Almond

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Prunus japonica</i>	Yu Li; Ch'lao Mei; T'Ang Ti; Niwa-Ume; Ch'Ang Ti
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Melocotonero; Pecher; Pesco; T'Ao P'I Chiu; Momo; Sheftali; Khokh; Tao Ren; Seftali Agaci; Peach
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Cakalerigi; Sloethorn; Endrino
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Guava; Jambu biji (Seedy Eugenia); Goyave; Jambu padang (Openfield Eugeni; Djamboe; Perala; Petokal; Jambu portugal (Portuguese Eug; Jambu burong (Bird Eugenia); Goavier; Dipajaya; Bayawas; Jambu pelawas; Guayaba; Djambu; Tokal; Goyavier; Gouyave
<i>Quassia amara</i>	Simaruba; Palo Muneco; Quassia; Cuassia; Surinam Quassia; Jamaica Bark
<i>Quercus persica</i>	Ballut; Barro; Mishe Aghaji
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Oak,Black; Staining Oak
<i>Randia dumetorum</i>	Mindal Arbud
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Radis Marron; Mulaka; Rabano; Lai Fu; Karaturp; Kirmiziturb; Daikon; Lo Po; Radish; Radis
<i>Raphia vinifera</i>	
<i>Reissantia indica</i>	Mangender; Hoeh tutung; Ojot tju-tju-rian
<i>Reseda odorata</i>	Kokulu Muhabbet Cicegi; Khuzami; Thail Ath Thikh; Mignonette
<i>Rhamnus californica</i>	
<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>	
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Espino Cerval; Purging Buckthorn; Akdiken
<i>Rhamnus ilicifolia</i>	
<i>Rhamnus japonica</i>	Shan Li; Japanese Buckthorn; Kuro-Ume-Modoki; Shu Li; Niu Li
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Kasukarasakurada; Cascara Sagrada
<i>Rhamnus purshianus</i>	Kaskara Sakrada; Cascara Buckthorn
<i>Rheum officinale</i>	Medicinel Rhubarb; Chiang Chun; Kelembak; Cin Ravendi; Ta Huang; Da Huang; Huang Liang
<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>	Papaz Ravendi
<i>Rheum ribes</i>	Rawand; Ribas; Raiwas; Rhubarb,Syrian
<i>Rheum tanguticum</i>	Da Huang
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Ciplak Sumak Agaci; Smooth Sumach; White Shoemake; Upland Sumach
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Groseilles; Grosellero
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Bektazi Uzumu

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Castorbean; To-Goma; Pei Ma; Huile Ricin; Palma Christi; Khirwe; Hintyagi Agaci; Ricino; Tartago; Pi Ma; Eranda; Castor; Jarak; Castor Bean; Gana Garchak; Higerilla; Sittamoonaka; Bean, Castor
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust; Salgim Chichekli Aghaji; Al Sant Al Kathib; Akasya
<i>Rorippa dufia</i>	
<i>Rosa damascena</i>	Damask Rose; Qunja Gul; Ward Juri
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Ch'lang Mi; Ch'lang Wei; Ying Shih; Fo Chien Hsiao; No-Ibara
<i>Rotula aquatica</i>	
<i>Rumex acutus</i>	Dogue; Romaza Medicinel; Lapato Acuto; Lapasse Ague; Sharp Pointed Dock; Patience Aigue; Lampee; Romaza; Spitse Zuring
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Hummaidh; Chin Ch'lao Mai; Niu She T'Ou; Curly Dock; Surale Di Bierdji; Hualtata; Oseille Marron; Kivircik Labada; Dock, Yellow; Oseille Sauvage
<i>Rumex daiwoo</i>	
<i>Rumex japonicus</i>	Tu Ts'Ai; Yang Ti; Chin Ch'lao Mai; Gisi-Gisi; Yang Ti Gen; Niu She Ts'Ai; Kuei Mu; Yang Ti Ta Huang
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Surale Di Tch'Van; Lappacium; Lapathus; Kut Yaprakli Labada; Hummaidh; Dock, Blunt-Leaved
<i>Rumex patientia</i>	Oseille D'Amerique; Patience; Bahce Labadasi; Patience Vesiculeuse; Rhubarb, Monk'S; Oseille; Pasiyince
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	Kalkan Labada; Acetosa Romana; Hummaidh
<i>Rumex vesicarius</i>	Amlaveterinaryasa; Hummaidh
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Brusca; Butcher'S Broom; Rusco; Cobanpuskulu
<i>Salvadora persica</i>	Misvak; Mustard Tree; Ark; Toothbrush Tree; Chhota Pilu
<i>Samadera indica</i>	Niepa Bark; Rapus; Ipoh; Kelepis
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elder; Amerikan Murveri; Elderberry; American Elder
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Ine; Yermurveri; Elderberry; Yezgo; Khaman Saghir; Dwarf Elder
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder Rind; Zovika; Elderberry; Khaman Kabir; European Elder; Saucos; Seiyo-Niwatoko; Murver Agaci
<i>Sambucus simpsoni</i>	Fleur Sureau; Sureau; Saucos Blanco; Sirop
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot; Kanotu
<i>Sanvitalia procumbens</i>	
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Suif Vegetal Chinois; Chinese Ongel; Wu Chiu; Chinese Tallow Tree; Chinese Tallowtree; Arbol Del Sebo
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Soapwort; Yebe Di Savon; Sabon-So; Soaproot; Sabunotu; Saponaria
<i>Sarracenia flava</i>	Pitchrplant
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Pitchrplant; Saddleplant; Kannenstrauch; Bekerplant; Periok Kera; Pianta Da Brocche; Nepente

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Satureja hortensis</i>	Summer Savory; Ajedrea; Geyikotu; Senyorida De Jardi
<i>Satureja montana</i>	Sariette; Winter Savory; Ajedrea
<i>Saururus loureiri</i>	San Pai Ts' Ao; San Ya Hu; San Ya Ts' Ao
<i>Scaphium scaphigerum</i>	Ta T' Ung Kuo; An Nan Tzu; Ta Hai Tzu; P' Ang Ta Hai
<i>Scirpus grossus</i>	
<i>Scolopendrium vulgare</i>	Hart'S Tongue
<i>Scrophularia ningpoensis</i>	Genzin; Xuan Shen
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Kaside; Tercianaria
<i>Secale cereale</i>	Swale; Centeno; Rye
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Mossy Stonecrop; Herba Del Cremat; Pitite Djoubarbe; Pampajarito; Pepper Crop; Viluruoho; Orpin; Bergknapp; Stonecrop, Mossy; Aci Damkorugu; Borracina
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Ragwort; Hierba De Santiago; Yakubun Kanaryaotu
<i>Sesamum indicum</i>	Jijiri; Tila; Hoholi; Ch' Ing Jang; Kundij; Jojoli; Jungeoline; Haholi; Lenga; Pai Yu Ma; Ooli; Bijan; Kunji; Simsim; Sesame; Susam; Hu Ma; Wijen; Hei Yu Ma; Goma; Ajonjoli; Ma K' U Ping
<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i>	Turi; Toeri bang (Red flowered); Geti; Agati; Toeri; Toeri poetih (White flowered)
<i>Setaria italica</i>	Huang Liang Mi; Hsiao Mi; Pai Liang Mi; Ch' Ing Liang Mi; Liang; Shu; Ku Tzu
<i>Sida cordifolia</i>	Bala; Pokok kelulut puteh
<i>Smithia conferta</i>	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet; Yaban Yasemini; Hab Al A' Lam; Tre Marana; Shu Yang Ch' Uan; E' Nab Al Tha' Lab; Maurella; Hundaebaer; Helwa Morrah; Bai Ying; K' U Ch' leh; Dulcamara; Zurukamara
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Long Kui; T' len Ch' leh Tzu; Terong meranti; Yerba Mora; Inu-Hozuki; T' len P' Ao Ts' Ao; Ituzumu; Morelle Noir; Morelle Noire; Gurkamai; Nightshade, Black; Lanment; Hierba Mora; Lanman Noir; Alaman; Black Nightshade; E' Nab Adh Dhib; Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts' Ao; Lanman; Lung K' Uei; L' Homme; Morete; Ranti; E' Nab Ath Tha' Lab; Manman Lanman; Enab Ez Zhib; Solatro Nero
<i>Solanum surettense</i>	
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Sit Khadjiah; Redama; Gayomba; Sheeh Shujairi; Spanish Broom; Katir Dirnaghi; Ratam; Katirtinagi
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	
<i>Sphenocentrum jollyanum</i>	Kotemenem
<i>Sphenomeris chusana</i>	
<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	Ispanak; Po Leng Ts' Ai; Spinagh; Espinaca; Po Ssu Ts' Ao; Ispinakh; Po Ts' Ai; Spinach; Epinard; Ch' lh Ken Ts' Ai
<i>Spiraea filipendula</i>	Wiesen Geissbart; Dropwort; Rode Steenbreek

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Spondias mombin</i>	Jobo Macho; Hogplum; Myrobalane; Grand Mombin; Ciruela Amarilla; Ciruela; Gros Mombin; Jobo De Puerco; Mombin Franc; Grtand Mombin Franc
<i>Spondias purpurea</i>	Cirouellier; Abricotier Batard; Jobo Negro; Jobo; Ciroyere D'Amerique; Ciruela Sanjuanera; Cirouelle; Ciruela Morada
<i>Sterculia balanngas</i>	
<i>Sterculia rubiginosa</i>	
<i>Stictocardia campanulata</i>	
<i>Stillingia sylvatica</i>	Stillingie; Albero Del Seggo; Sevo Vegetal; Yawroot; Queen'S Root; Yaw Root; Queen'S Delight
<i>Strychnos ignatius</i>	Ignatiusstruik; Lu Sung Kuo; Pepita De Bisaya; Pipita; St Ignatius Shrub; Noix Igsaur; Kletterstrauch
<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i>	Huo Shih K'O Pa Tu; Fan Mu Pieh; Ma Ch'len; Yettie Kolindoo; K'U Shih Pa Tou; Kargabuken; Strychnine
<i>Swertia chirata</i>	Dowa I Pechish; Indische Chiretta; Chirette Indien; Driesen Enzian; Chirata; Nila Vembu; Kirata Tikta; Indian Chiretta; Indian Gentian
<i>Swertia chirayita</i>	
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>	Gletan warak; Krasuk; Rumput babi (Pig's grass); Bruwan; Feuilles Depot; Salamani
<i>Syzygium malaccense</i>	
<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Chambergo; Big Marigold; Fleurs Souci; Clavel De Los Muertos; Souci
<i>Talisia olivaeformis</i>	
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tama-Rindo; Tamarinde; Tomaring; Tamarindier; Tamarind; Tamarindo; Asam kawak; Tamarin; Asam jawa; Mandarin; Asem; Wit asem; Tomale; Demirhindi; Asam jara; Tomarin
<i>Tamarindus indicus</i>	
<i>Tamarix mannifera</i>	Tarfa
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Al Karam Al Barri; Bryony,Black; Black Bryony; Nueza Negra; Lady'S Seal; Siyah Akasma
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion; Kara Hindiba; Kou Ju Ts' Ao; Diente De Leon; Huang Hua Ti Ting; Chin Tsan Ts' Ao; Chiang Nou Ts' Ao; P'O Kung Ying; Pissenlit; Khas Berri; Pu Gong Ying; Seiyo-Tanpopo; P'U Kung Ying; Hindiba Berri; Maitiainen
<i>Tarenna sambucina</i>	
<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Purple Tephrosia; Indigo,Wild
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat'S Rue
<i>Terminalia belerica</i>	
<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Ho Li Le; Indian Myrobalan; Mirobalan; Abhaya; Myrobalan
<i>Terminalia travancorensis</i>	
<i>Tetrameles nudiflora</i>	Ganggangan

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Tetrorchidium didymostemon</i>	
<i>Teucrium scordium</i>	Garlic,Wood; Germander,Water; Yilanotu; Water Germander
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i>	Pigamo; Meadow Rue; Pigamon Jaune
<i>Thuja orientalis</i>	Nioi-Hiba; Po Tzu Jen; Po Tzu; Pien Po; Po; Po Shih; Po Yeh Chiu; Po Hsiang Sui
<i>Torreya nucifera</i>	
<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i>	Moengsi; Jemuju; Zinyan; Mosi; Hajimuju; Kamune Muliki; Ostindischer Kummel; Carvi Oriental; Musi; Remuju; Mungsi; Nankhah
<i>Treculia africana</i>	
<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i>	Yilankabagi
<i>Trichosanthes dioica</i>	Patola; Wild Snakegourd; Patole Contourne; Palwal; Schlangenfruchtige Haarblume
<i>Trimezia lurida</i>	
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Horse Gentian; Ipecacuanha Sauvage; Tinker'S Weed; Wilde Ipecacuanha
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Abukhanjar; Capuchina; Hint Teresi; Nasturtium; Latin Chichegi; Capucine
<i>Turnera diffusa</i>	Oreganillo; The Bourrique; Damiana; Damiane
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Elm,Slippery
<i>Ventilago calyculata</i>	
<i>Veratrum album</i>	Beyazcopleme; Vedegambre; Hellebore,White
<i>Veratrum sp</i>	Hellebore; Li Lu; Shan Ts'Ung
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Yesil Copleme; American Hellebore; Hellebore,American; Indian Poke; False Hellebore; Hellebore,Green; White Hellebore
<i>Vernonia amygdalina</i>	
<i>Vernonia anthelmintica</i>	Kinka Oil
<i>Vernonia nigritiana</i>	Ironweed,Nigerian
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Banaf Shah; Violette; Banafshah; Nioi-Sumire; Violeta; Sweet Violet; Violette Des Jardins; Banafsaj; Violet; Kokulu Menekse
<i>Viola pedata</i>	
<i>Viola pilosa</i>	

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Stiefmutterchen; Hercai Menekse; Pansy; Sansiki-Sumire; Trinitaria
<i>Vitex doniana</i>	
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Tray; P'U T'Ao; Auzum; Grape; I'Nab; Asma; Vid; Roseinekaerne; Vigne; Raisin; P'U T'Ao Chiu; Vite; European Grape
<i>Wedelia biflora</i>	Saruni; Serenah laut; Serunai; Sunai laut; Seremai; Serunai laut; Bunga butang (Button flower)
<i>Wedelia calendulacea</i>	
<i>Wikstroemia sp</i>	
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Chuan Erh; Cadillo; Erh Tang; Hsi Erh; Gatico; Buah anjang; Ts'Ang Erh; Cang Er Zi; Yang Fu Lai; Kucuk Siracaotu; Lizzaj; Ona-Momi
<i>Ximenia americana</i>	Bedara laut
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Jae; Chiang Chiu; Haliya padi; T'Ang Chiang; Gengibre; Haliya hudang; Chiang; Atuja; Gengibre Dulce; Kunyit terus; Haliya; Sunthi; Haliya bara; Ginger; Kan Chiang; Chiang P'I; Sonth; Gengembre; Shoga; Zencefil; Lahja; Jahi; Gan Jiang; Haiti; Djae; Sheng Chiang
<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>	Bedara china; Pomme Malcadi; Unnap Agaci; Widara; Nabug; Unnap; Jujube; Hong Zao; Sanebuto-Natume; Kola; Natume; Suan Tsao; Azufaifo; Dara
<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i>	Sidr; Paliurus
<i>Ziziphus vulgaris</i>	Mei Tsao; Liang Tsao; Pei Tsao; Tsao; Kan Tsao; Nan Tsao; Ta Tsao; Sanebuto-Natume