

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Ethnobotanical Plants for Laxative

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Abies alba</i>	Edeltanne; Abeto; Silver Fir; Zilver Spar; Beyaz Koknar; Abeto Bianco
<i>Abies grandis</i>	
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Ma Liao Tou; Pois Rouge; Paternoster; To-Azuki; Graines Reglisse; Rosary Pea; Rakat; Peonia; Jequerit; Cain Ghe; Hung Tou; Gunchi; Liane Reglisse; Weesboontje; Peonia De St Tomas; Reglisse; Hint Meyankoku; Paratella
<i>Abutilon indicum</i>	Kembang sore (Eve. expandng fl; Kemand sore (Eve. expandng fl
<i>Acalypha hispida</i>	Ekur kuching (cat's tail)
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Jerangau; Vaj; Azakegeri; Sarango; Calmus; Kalmos; Calamo Aromatico; Seki-Sho; Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Shui Ch'Ang Pu; Agri Turki; Djerango; Doringo; Ganoeak; Jariangau; Sho-Bu; Acoro Aromatico; Sweet Flag; Jeringau; Vacha; Calamus; Kalmus; Kaliraga; Kalmoes; Calomo Aromatico; Bach; Acore Vrai; Acorus
<i>Actaea arguta</i>	Baneberry
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Maidenhair; Culantrillo De Pozo; Krafz Al Bir
<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Maja galepung; Maja gedang; Hint Ayva Agaci; Maja ingus; Maja; Vilwa; Marmelo; Maja batu; Bael Tree; Kawista; Maja pait; Baelbaum; Maja lumut; Shul
<i>Agave intermixta</i>	Galata; Maguey
<i>Agonandra racemosa</i>	
<i>Akebia quinata</i>	Yen Fu Tzu; Akebi; T'Ung Ts'ao; T'Ung Ts'ao Chiu; Mu T'Ung
<i>Alectra parasitica</i>	
<i>Alepidea amatymbica</i>	
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	Avellano; Shih Li; Derekan; Noyer Des Indes; Cila Agaci; Pidekan; Kembiri; Buah keras; Miri; Kemiri
<i>Alhagi persorum</i>	
<i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i>	A'Gul; Duralabha; Hushtra Luk
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	Yellow Allamanda
<i>Alocasia indica</i>	Kar Dard; Bira; Beureum; Sebaring
<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>	Aloes Des Jardins; Zabida; Aloes; Aloe; L'Alois; Sarisabir; Lalo; Zabila; Sabila
<i>Aloe rabaiensis</i>	
<i>Aloe sp</i>	Aloes; Aziuar; Sabr
<i>Aloe vera</i>	No Hui; Djadam arab; Lu Hui; Nu Hui; Alwat; Hsiang Tan; Jadam; Lidah buaya; Zabila; Aloe
<i>Alphitonia zizyphoides</i>	
<i>Alternanthera repens</i>	

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<i>Amberboa divaricata</i>	
<i>Amorphophallus campanulatus</i>	Saranah; Soeweg; Kembang bangah
<i>Anagyris foetida</i>	Domuzdikeni; Hediondo; Anagyros; Kharrub Al Khinzeer
<i>Ananas comosus</i>	Nanas; Ainunnas; Z'Ananas; Ganas; Aainnunas; Sola; Ananas; Pinha; Fichtenapfel; Pina; Ananasso; Pineapple
<i>Andrographis paniculata</i>	Nain Chanvandi; Takila; Sadilata; Carmantina; Vizra Ufar; Kariyat; Sambilata; Bidara
<i>Aneilema beninense</i>	
<i>Anemarrhena asphodeloides</i>	Lien Mu; Ti Shen; Chih Mu; Huo Mu
<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Hinojo; Catahva; Datli Boyana; Eneldo; Inojo; Habbat Helwah; Dereotu; Baston Do Diale; Sadhab Al Barr; Inondo
<i>Angelica polymorpha</i>	
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading Dogbane; Vliegenwurger; Chanvre Du Canada; Amerikanischer; Dogbane; Canadian Hemp
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Dogbane; Hint Keneviri
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Burdock Blood; Ta Li Tzu; Niu Ts'Ai; Burdock; Shu Nien; Kuang Mu Hsiang; Bardana; Lampazo Mayor; Kewe; Arqityon; Wu Shih; Niu P'Ang Tzu; Waisar; Gobo; Dulavratotu
<i>Areca catechu</i>	Fufal Agaci; Bing Lang; Pinang; Ta Fu Tzu; Batang majang; Wohan; Jambe; Kramuka; Ping Lang; Chohang; Poea; Bluk
<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	Ne; Chardon Beni; Chardon Fleurs Jaunes; Prickly Poppy; Thistle, Yellow; Cardosanto; Chandron A Fleurs Jaunes; Argemone Du Mexique; Poppy, Mexican; Bherband; Argemone; Chadron Beni; Thistle, Gamboge; Deruju; Chardon A Fleurs Jaunes; Chardon; Poppy, Thistle; Lao Shu Le; Chokh; Cardo Santo; Chicalloti; Poppy, Prickly
<i>Artocarpus altilis</i>	Arbol De Pan; Arbre Veritable; Albopan; Arbre A Pain; Arvore De Pao
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Ekmek Agaci; Jaqueira
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Milkweed; Ipek Fidani
<i>Astragalus tragacanthi</i>	Kitre Geveni
<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Tesbih Agaci; Nimva
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	
<i>Baphia nitida</i>	
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Indigoweed; Wilder Indigo; Wild Indigo; Baptisia; Wilde Indigo; Baptasie Sauvage; Indigotier Sauvage
<i>Basella rubra</i>	Oetji-oetji; Genjerot; Gendolak; Jingga; Remayong
<i>Benincasa hispida</i>	Ti Chih; Tung Kua; Shui Chih; Shijar Abyadh Hindi; Pai Kua; Hindistan Qabaghi; Tung Kua Tsu
<i>Berberis asiatica</i>	Haridra

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<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Amberparis; Agracejo; Epine Vinette
<i>Besseyia rubra</i>	
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Betterouge; Remolacha; Beet; Betterouge Potagere; Acelga; Mexico; Betterave
<i>Bidens</i> sp	
<i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i>	Toston; Punarnava; Manger Cochon; Pega Pollo; L.; Liane Manger Cochon; Pega Pollo Cimarron
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borraja; Hodan; Bourrache; Fleurs De Bourrache; Ruri-Zisa
<i>Brassica campestris</i>	Salgam; Ma Chieh; Abura-Na; Chou
<i>Brassica chinensis</i>	Pai Ts' Ai
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Siyah Hardal; Nware Mostaude; Qara Khardal; Mostaza Negra; Ch'Ing Chieh; Kuro-Garasi; Khardal Aswad; Mustard
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Yu T'Sai; Man Ching; Turnip; Yun T' Ai; Shelem; Shalgham; Abura-Na; Wu Ching
<i>Bridelia ferruginea</i>	
<i>Bridelia micrantha</i>	
<i>Brunfelsia hopeana</i>	Manaca; Vegetable Mercury; Manaka
<i>Bryonopsis laciniosa</i>	
<i>Bulbine narcissifolia</i>	Snakeflower
<i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i>	Perfoliadum; Nido Di Scricciolo; Durchwachsblatt
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Buis; Boxwood; Bwes Beni; Huang Yang Mu; Simsir; Boj; Le Buis
<i>Caesalpinia crista</i>	Ouary
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherimma</i>	Francillade
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	Cacalaca; Feng Huang Ch'Ang; Jambul merak (peacock feather); Chana; Parak kegel; Francillade; Patra mengala; Poincillade; Clavellina
<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	Gandul; Pois Cajan; Chieh Tu Tzu; Guandul; Guaduli; Shan Tou Ken; Kachang kayu (tree bean); Pois D'Angolie; Katjang bali; Kachang gude; Pois Congo; Adhaki; Chieh Tu
<i>Calliandra portoricensis</i>	
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Zeewinde; Berza Marina; Meerstrandswinde; Liseron Soldanelle; Cavolo Di Mare; Sea Bindweed
<i>Canarium commune</i>	Kanarya Cani
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Hint Keneviri; Qunnab; Huang Ma; Tchene; Ma Fen; Bhang; Canamo; Canamo Indio; Hemp, Indian; Ma Jen Chiu; Ganja; Mariguana; Hemp; Kenevir; Ta Ma; Bangué; Han Ma; Huo Ma
<i>Canscora decussata</i>	

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<i>Canthium merrillii</i>	
<i>Capparis decidua</i>	
<i>Capparis heyneana</i>	
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Pois Merveille; Badha; Ketipes; Peria bulan; Kola Myetsi; Persil Batard; Baloon Vine; Bonnet Carre; Kokalende; Pois De Merveille; Uban kayu; Toffe-Toffe; Pepare karung
<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Kum Ayakotu
<i>Carica papaya</i>	Kates; Katela gantung; Kuntaia; Lohong Si Phle; Papailler; Lechoso; Kepaya; Chich Put; Kavunagaci; Gandul; Betik petik; Fan Kua; Wan Shou Kuo; Papaw; Papayer; Pawpaw Tree; Pepol; Papaye; Papaya; Mapaza; Mu Kua; Pawpaw; Tinti
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Bodur Domuzdiken
<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>	Huang Lan; Qurtum; Kasumba; Hung Lan Hua; Yao Hua; Beni-Bana; Habb Et Quirthim; Alazor; E'Sfer; Kesumba; Azafran; Hung Hua
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Karamankimyonu; Kexbenz; Caraway; Hime-Uiky; Alcaravea; Krawyah
<i>Cassia angustifolia</i>	Senna; Sene Grandes Feuilles
<i>Cassia bicapsularis</i>	
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Kalober; Klober; Samyaka; Chacara; Nanban-Saikati; Baton Casse; Klohur; Keyok; Kachang kayu (Woody bean); Canafistula; Ch'Ang Kuo Tzu Shu; Sember Hiyari Agaci
<i>Cassia grandis</i>	Canafistula Cimarrona; Casse; Baton Casse
<i>Cassia marilandica</i>	
<i>Cassia senna</i>	
<i>Cassia tora</i>	Pistache Marron; Penitora; Ts'Ao Chueh Ming; Gelenggang kechil; Gelenggang padang; Brusca Cimarrona; Cassia, Foetid
<i>Cassia torosa</i>	Habu-So
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Kajoe anjing; Filuwah; Eru; Chemara laut; Kazwarinah; Pino Australiano; Sunober Ustraly; Chemara; Roe; Aru; Ru; Tjemara
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	
<i>Cayaponia caboclea</i>	Manso
<i>Celastrus paniculata</i>	Sila
<i>Celtis iguanaeus</i>	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Keciboynuzu Agaci; Algarrobo; Caroube
<i>Ceratopteris thalictroides</i>	Magtu' Al Asel; Sayur kodok (Frog vegetable); Paku roman (Stubble fern); Shui Chueh; Brinj Hoor
<i>Cerbera manghas</i>	Bentan; Bintaru

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<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>	Mountain Mahogany
<i>Cetraria islandica</i>	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Celandine; Kusa-No-O; Schelkraut; Kirlangicotu; Kelta Ruoho; Kusanowo; Otompui Kina; Svalert; Celidonia
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead; Tosbagacicegi
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fisa Al Kilab; Vastuk; Kulf; Mel Ganzevoet; Hui T'lao; Farinacco; White Goosefoot; Chenopode Blanc; Hui Hsien; Cenizo; Akaza; Gemeiner Gansefuss; America-Arita-So
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Mercurialis; Yabani Ispanak; Zurron
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	Amargosa; Manzanilla; Matricaria; Varadika
<i>Chrysophyllum cainito</i>	Caimitier; Caimito; Caimite; Caimite Des Jardins
<i>Cichorium endivia</i>	Hindiba
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Hindiba; Barbe De Capucin; Almeirao; Achicoria; Zikorifa; Wild Succory; Cichorei; Achicoria Amarga; Endive; Kasni; Kiku-Niga-Na; Cicoria Radicchio; Blaue Wegwarte; Cikorie; Chicory; Cikoria
<i>Cissampelos capensis</i>	
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	Raggi; Patilla; Watermelon; Shuti; Qarbu; Melon D'Eau; Water Melon; Hsi Kua; Yang Ch'I Kua; Semongka; Han Kua
<i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i>	Numi Basra; Ben Zuhair; Lime; Vijapura; Basra Limisi; Agac Kavunu Agaci; Laimun
<i>Citrus aurantium</i>	Oranger; Ch'Eng; Orange; Bergamot; Naranja Agria; Coolie Orange; Kuang Chu; Orange Sure; Hua Chu Hung; Turunc; Z'Orange Sure; Chin Ch'lu; Naranja De Babor; Naranjo Amargo
<i>Citrus sp</i>	Lemon
<i>Clausena anisata</i>	
<i>Clematis minor</i>	Wei Ling Hsien
<i>Clerodendrum buchananii</i>	
<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i>	
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	Cwetabhanda; Mazeryon Hindi; Kembang teling; Menteling
<i>Cnestis ferruginea</i>	
<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i>	
<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Nyir; Cocoye; Kelambir; Cocoyeur; Yeh Chung Chiu; Kerambir; Ipai; Cocotier; Coqueiro; Kelapa; Kechambil; Jeho; Niyu; Cocotero; Palma De Coco; Noix De Coco; Hsu Yu; Drakht I Badinja; Mata De Coco; Coco; Kerambil; Kalapa; Yeh Tzu; Yueh Wang T'Ou; Nyor
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Herbstreitlose; Meadow Saffron; Colchicum; Colquico; Cigdem
<i>Colchicum luteum</i>	
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Yu; Yu T'Ou; Sato-Imo; Ocumo; T'U Chih

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Colubrina sp	
Commelina nudiflora	Rumput aur
Commelina obliqua	
Congea sp	
Convolvulus arvensis	Heleblab; Boru Chichegi; Liseron; Correhuela; Withywind; Correguella; Tarla Sarmasigi; Lawlawa; Leflaf
Convolvulus sepium	Bindweed,Great; Cit Sarmasigi
Copaifera officinalis	Kopal; Kopahu Agaci
Corallocarpus epigaeus	
Corchorus capsularis	Jut
Cordyline fruticosa	Tie Shu Ye; Senjuang; Laklak; Daun juang-juang; Lenjuang; Andong; Jenjuang; Daoen nagasi; Jejuang; Tunjung
Costus villosissimus	
Cotyledon fimbriatum	
Craniolaria annua	
Crataegus sp	Cha
Crateva nurvala	Bulan betul; Bulan ayer; Ham.
Crateva religiosa	Varana; Kepayan
Crescentia alata	
Crescentia cujete	Calebasse Marronne; Higuero Galion; Higuero; Jiguero; Calebasse; Petite Calabasse Des Bois; Guiro; Calebasse Marron; Berenuk; Tabu kayu; Calabash Tree; Camasa; Higuera; Calebassier
Crinum asiaticum	Bawang hoetan; Bunga tembaga suasa; Bakong; Selendep; Lelie; Melong; Tapeusa; Sookh Durson; Bakung; Cay Chuoi Moc; Bawang tanah; Bakoh; Bawang tembaga; Landap
Croton oblongifolius	
Cucurbita foetidissima	
Cucurbita moschata	Kado; Nan Kua; Calabaza; Wo Kua; Qabagh; Waluh; Giraumont
Cudrania triloba	Che; Che Ken Chiu
Cuscuta americana	Amitie; Bejucito De Amor; Bejuco Amarillo; L'Amaitie; Fideos; Cuscute D'Amerique; Fideitos
Cuscuta epithymum	Klein Warkruid; Epithymum; Cheveux Du Diable; Epitimo; Klee Seide; Linho De Cuco
Cuscuta japonica	Nenasi-Kazura
Cuscuta megalocarpa	

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<i>Cyamopsis tetragonoloba</i>	
<i>Cyclamen europaeum</i>	Yersomunu; Pwin D'Pourcia
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Italian Ayrigi; Grama; Bermudagrass; Couchgrass
<i>Desmodium adscendens</i>	
<i>Digera muricata</i>	
<i>Dillenia indica</i>	
<i>Dioscorea alata</i>	Name; Tapatli
<i>Dioscorea floribunda</i>	
<i>Diospyros ebenaster</i>	
<i>Diospyros melanoxylon</i>	
<i>Draba nemoralis</i>	Ting Li; Ta Shih; Tien; Kou Chih
<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	Appetit Marron; Ahuachpatli
<i>Enicostema littorale</i>	
<i>Entada scandens</i>	
<i>Enydra fluctuans</i>	Chengkeru
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Pilewort; Broomweed; Lechuguilla; Cote Soleil; Letron; Mares Tail; Fireweed
<i>Erianthus officinarum</i>	Hung T'Ang; Molasses; Ikshu; Qamish Shaker; Canne A Sucre; Shih Mi; Pai Sha T'Ang; Qasab As Sukker; Sha T'Ang; Seker Kamisi; Tebu gagak; Cana De Azucar; Tebu lanjong; Sugarcane; Kan Che
<i>Erianthus spontaneum</i>	
<i>Erythrina abyssinica</i>	
<i>Erythrina variegata</i>	Dedap; Chengkering; Le Maurepas; Petaqueros; Chengkering (Abscess); Baton De Sorcier; Arbor Maurepasia
<i>Erythrophleum guineense</i>	Sassyboom; Sassy Tree; Rotwasserbaum; Sassy; Gottesurteilbaum; Sassybaum; Rood Water Boom; Casca Tree; Manconabaum
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Burning Bush; Eastern Wahoo
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Khad Al Bint; Linwe Di Tchet; Hindheal; Eupatorio; Koyunpitragi
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Hempweed; Eupatorio; Eupatoire Perfoliee; Tse Lan; Bonesset; Waterdost; Wasserdost; Indian Sage; Thoroughwort
<i>Eupatorium triplinerve</i>	Daun panahan; Daun perasman

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<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i>	Tidhara; Sudu Sudu; Duluk; Sudu-sudu; Sehadid Kalli; Snuhi; Wolfsmilch Der Alten; Vajrakanata; Triangular Spurge; Euforbia; Euphorbe Des Anciens
<i>Euphorbia kansui</i>	
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	Yerba De La Golondrina; Xpakumpak
<i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i>	Sesudu; Sudha; Sudusudu; Patuk; Sudu Sudu; Forbion Otu
<i>Euphorbia sieboldiana</i>	Kan Sui
<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i>	Sedang padang; Gelang susu; Jarak blanda; Sisi merah; Rumput jangot
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	Eufrasia; Gozhlukotu; Eufragia
<i>Evodia hortensis</i>	
<i>Exacum lawii</i>	
<i>Fagonia cretica</i>	Damahan; Clover, Prickly
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Kayinagaci; European Beech
<i>Ferula assa-foetida</i>	Seytantersi; Silphion
<i>Ferula foetida</i>	Laserpitium
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Injir; Figuier Blanc; Incir Agaci; Itiziku; Tin; Ichijiku; Higo; Higo Verde; Fig; Figue France; Figuier; Hanjir; Higuera; Lovea Si Phle
<i>Ficus cystopodium</i>	Murure
<i>Ficus palmata</i>	
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Tin Asnam; Pipola
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Ulmaria; Meadowsweet; Ergecsakali
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>	Lien; San Lien; Chu Ken; Lien Ts' Ao; Han Lien Tzu; Rengyo; Lien Ch'lao; Lien Yao; I Ch'lao; Li Ch'Ang; Lan Hua
<i>Fragaria silvestris</i>	Orman Cilegi
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Erdbeer; Fresa; Cilek; Fraise Des Bois; Fraises; Fraise; Fraisier
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Barutagaci; Alder Buckthorn; Arraclan
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ashtree; Ch'In P'I; Disbudak Agaci
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Lisan Al Asfur; Dish Budagh Aghaji; Manna-No-Ki; Kudrethelvasi Disbudagi; Jasen; Orno
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Sahtere; Fumaria; Tzu Hua Ti Ting; Shaterag; Kohaheina; Fumitory
<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	Shaterag
<i>Funtumia africana</i>	

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<i>Garcinia lanessonii</i>	
<i>Gaultheria acuminata</i>	
<i>Genipa americana</i>	Gene Pas; Genipayer; Jagua
<i>Genipa germanica</i>	
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Hitotuba-Enisida; Woodwaxen; Retama De Tintoreros; Genista; Boyaci Katirtirnagi
<i>Geoffroea surinamensis</i>	Yellowcabbage Tree; Corteza De Angelin; Geoffroyer Jaune; Gele Wormsbastboom; Gelbe Wurmrindebaum
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Indian Hippo; Indian Physic; Bowman'S Root
<i>Gleditsia sinensis</i>	To-Saikati
<i>Globularia vulgaris</i>	Boulette; Globularia Mayor; Globularia; Morine; Kogelbloem; Kugelblume
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Kembang Djonggrang; Buch Nak Hindi; Lirio De Malabar; Turk'S Cap; Malabarische Methonika; Glory Lily; Kalihari; Ulatchandral; Superbe De Malabar; Superba Del Malabar; Dornng Dueng; Langalika
<i>Glycine max</i>	Shu; Soya Fasulyasi; Shih Yu; Shih Tou; Ta Tou Shih; Huang Tou; Jung Shu; Ta Tou; Tou Fu; Jen Shu; Tou Yu; Hei Tou; Chiang Yu; Tou Huang; Chiang; Ta Tou Huang Chuen; Soybean
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Liquirita; Mi Ts'Ao; Gan Cao; Sus Maikik; Meyankoku; Kan T'Sao; Iriqsus; Regaliz; Licorice; Kan Ts'Ao; Madhuka
<i>Glycyrrhiza uralensis</i>	Gan Cao
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i>	Algodon; Cotonnier Des Indes; Cotonnier
<i>Gossypium barbadense</i>	Algodon; Coton Rouge; Coton Noir; Algodoiro; Cotonnier; Sea-Island Cotton; Palo De Algodon; Cotonnier Violet
<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i>	Algodoeiro; Cotonnier Blanc; Mu Mieng; Pamu; Qoten; Pamuk; Algodonero; Ts'Ao Mien; Ku Pei; Cotton Herbace; Ku Chung; Loka
<i>Gossypium sp</i>	Mien Hua Tzu; Cotton
<i>Grewia venusta</i>	
<i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i>	
<i>Guaiacum officinale</i>	Guaiacum; Lignum Vitae; Guayak Agaci; Gaiac Franc; Gaiac Officinel; Gaiac; Bois Saint
<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i>	Guaiacum
<i>Gymnema hirsutum</i>	
<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i>	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Habl Al Masakeen; Srcanik; Edera; Ivy; English Ivy; Hiedra; Ellera; Cistero; Lierre; Hedera; Duvar Sarmasigi; Yedra; Lere
<i>Heimia salicifolia</i>	
<i>Heliotropium strigosum</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Parsnip, Cow
<i>Hernandia ovigera</i>	
<i>Hibiscus elatus</i>	Mahaut; Majagua
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Jih Chi; Cayena; Woro-wari; Bussoge; Rose Of China; Shoe-Black; Ch'lh Chin; Ru Sang; Feuilles Choublak; Fu Sang; Khatmah Siniyah; China Rose; Bunga raya (Big flower); Cin Gulu; Chu Chin; Gumamela
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Roselle; Oseille De Guinee; Chai Kujarat; Afrika Bamyasi; Vinagrillo; Maravilla; Kerkedeh
<i>Hibiscus surattensis</i>	Asam susur
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Mahaut Franc; Grand Mahaut; Majagua; Baru; Coton Marron; Mahaut; Coton Mahaut; Demajagua; Waru
<i>Hibiscus youngianus</i>	
<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i>	Kalingaka; Conessi Tree; Kurchi; Vatsaka
<i>Homonoia riparia</i>	Kelereh; Mepenai
<i>Hoslundia opposita</i>	
<i>Hovenia dulcis</i>	Mu Mi; Chih Chu; Mi Chih Kou; Mu Hsing; Chih Tsao; Chi Kou
<i>Hugonia platysepala</i>	
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Hydrangea Sauvage; Sevenbarks; Wilde Hydrangea; Hydrangea
<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>	Courbaril; Gomme Animee; Pois Confiture; Algarroba
<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Sariva; Syama Lata
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly; Holly
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Aliso Negro; Black Alder; Aune Grisatre; Black Aldewr; Quirliger Hulsstrauch; Auzano; Feverbush; Hulststruik
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	Yaupon
<i>Illicium verum</i>	Yildizanasonu; Bunga lawan; Pa Chio Yu; Po Hui Hsiang; Pa Chio Hui Hsiang
<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>	Ji Xing Zi; Belle Zamie; Kina Cicegi; Beijo De Frade; Feng Hsien; Hosen-Ka
<i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i>	Jewelweed
<i>Inula helenium</i>	Chin Ch'len Hua; Helenio; Hsuan Fu Hua; Helenium; Mu Xiang; Induzotu; Enula; O-Oguruma; Chin Ch'len Chu
<i>Ipomoea alba</i>	
<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>	Patate Marron; Goat'S Foot; Liseron Pied-De-Chevre; Daun katang; Liane Manger Cochon; Batatilla; Batata pantai; Tapak kuda (Horse footprint); Katang-katang; Patate Lan Mer
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ipomoea reptans</i>	Kangkung; Kalayan; Kangkong
<i>Ipomoea tuberosa</i>	
<i>Ipomoea turpethum</i>	Turbit; Trivrit
<i>Iris florentina</i>	Orris; Nioi-Irisu(Shirobana-Irisu); Beyaz Susen; Pushkarmul
<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	Glodon; Fena Kokulu Kuzgun Kilici; Iris; Lirio Hediondo
<i>Iris germanica</i>	Affodillus; Murasaki-Irisu; Lirio; Mor Susen
<i>Iris pallida</i>	Orris; Sausan; Sibori-Irisu; Mavi Susen
<i>Iris pseudoacorus</i>	Sari Susen; Flower De Luce; Achorus; Iris; Acoro Bastardo
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Amerikan Suseni; Flag; Iris
<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Purging Nut; Grand Medicinier; Physic Nut; Pinon; Tuba; Pinon De La India; Jarak belanda; Nanyo-Aburagi; Jarak; Feuilles Medecinier; Medicinier Beni; Jarak budeg
<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Petit Mapou; Yuca Cimarrona; Papaye Sauvage; Jarak ulung; Tua-Tua; Medicinier; Jarak china; Jarak kosta merah; Medecin; Bellyache Bush
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Noce Commune; Noguiera; Noyer; Nogal; Walnut; Amerikan Ceviz Agaci; Butternut
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Joz; Ceviz Agaci; Nogal; Jawiz; Qoz; Ch'lang T'Ao; Guz; Hu T'Ao; Hu Tao; Hei T'Ao
<i>Jussiaea suffruticosa</i>	Kalamenya; Lakom ayer (Water Vitis); Salah nyowo; Bujang samalam (Grown-up o'rni
<i>Justicia procumbens</i>	Chio Chuang; Ch'lh Yen Lao Mu Ts'Ao
<i>Kigelia africana</i>	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Esek Kulagi; Scabiosa; Escabiosa
<i>Lactuca intybacea</i>	Chicoree; Chicoree Cultivee; Chicoree Marron; Chicoree Sauvage; Chicoree Frisee; Chicoree Alimentaire; Lechuga Silvestre
<i>Lactuca virosa</i>	Zehirli Marul; Lechuga Silvestre; Rakutu-Karyumu-So
<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	Calebasse Courante; Hu; Calabazo; Qare Sibbahi; Hu Tzu; Gourd; Gourde Des Pelerins; Asmakabagi; Kara Qabagh; Camasa; Hu Lu; Congourde; Calebasse Franc; Banganya; Callebassier; Guiro; P'Ao; Qari; P'lao
<i>Laportea aestuana</i>	
<i>Laportea interrupta</i>	
<i>Larix americana</i>	Amerikan Melez Melezi
<i>Larix laricina</i>	
<i>Launaea mucronata</i>	
<i>Leonotis nepetaefolia</i>	

Ehno botanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Leonurus sibiricus</i>	Yeh T'Ien Ma; Tebing agu; Ch'Ung Wei; T'Ui; I Mu; Mehaziki; Ginjean
<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	Mastuerzo; Adi Suterisi; Rshad; Taratiza; Cress; Cresson Alenois; Crusson D'Jardin; Teretura
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Cresson Savane; Cresson Danois; Mastuerzo; Cresson Alenois
<i>Leptandra virginica</i>	Culver'S Physic; Blackroot; Culverwortel; Culverwurzel; Physic Root; Culvers Root; Culver
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Wild Tamarind; Koa Haole; Lino Criollo; Graines De Lin
<i>Leucas cephalotes</i>	
<i>Leucas flaccida</i>	
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Nu Chen; Nu Chen P'I Chiu; To-Nezumi-Moti
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Aligustre; Kurtbagri; Priveterinary
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Hosoba-Unran; Linnete; Butter And Eggs; Nevruzotu; Leinkraut
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Hu Ma; Kahtan; Linseed; Kettan; Ama; Chih Ma; Lino; Kittan; Lin; Flax; Linaza; Keten
<i>Lithospermum erythrorhizon</i>	Murasaki
<i>Lithospermum ruderales</i>	Stoneseed
<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	
<i>Lonchocarpus sericeus</i>	Anon De Majagua
<i>Lonicera caprifolium</i>	Chevre-Feuille Des Jardins; Chevre Feuille; Honeysuckle; Chevrefeuille; Madreselva; Hanim Eli
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	
<i>Luffa acutangula</i>	Petola sanding; Torchon; Kachur; Muneco; Liane Torchon; Leef; Servilleta Del Pobre; Kdulifka; Esponja; Ketola; Serviette Des Pauvres; Oyong
<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	A'Usaj
<i>Lycium sp</i>	Cambronera; Spina Cristi; Boksdorn; Box Thorn; Bocksdorn
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Lycopode; Kurtpencesi; Hikage-No-Kazura; Musco Clavato; Licopodio
<i>Lygodium pinnatifidum</i>	
<i>Macaranga harveyana</i>	
<i>Macleaya cordata</i>	Takeni-Gusa
<i>Madhuca butyracea</i>	
<i>Madhuca indica</i>	Madhuka
<i>Madhuca longifolia</i>	Mowra Butter

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Magnolia hypoleuca</i>	Fou Lan Lo Le; Chu Che; Hou P'O
<i>Magnolia officinalis</i>	Ch'Uan Pu; Choon Pok; Chinese Magnolia; Magnolier Officinal; Magnolia
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Manolya; Magnolya
<i>Mahonia aquifolia</i>	Berberi; Agrecillo; Holly-Leaved Barberry; Mahonia; Oregon Grape; Mountain Grape; Epine Vinette
<i>Mallotus philippinensis</i>	Kamala; Kapasam; Tuba; Kusu-No-Ha-Gasiwa
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Manzano; Lai Ch'In; Tuffah; Apple; Pomi; Pomme; Lin Ch'In; Sufferjang; Alma; Appleseed; Hua Hung; Appelboom; Manzana; Saio; Pomme D'Arbre; Maschanzkerapfel; Pommier; Malum; Pomme De France; Nai
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	High Mallow; Ebegumeci; Malva; Zeni-Aoi
<i>Malva verticillata</i>	K'Uei; Huyu-Aoi
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Mangga; Mangot; Manga; Manguier; Manga Agaci; Pelem; Merpelam; Mangot Fil; Mamuang; Mango; An Lo Kuo; Anbah
<i>Mareya micrantha</i>	
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound; Marrubio; Qutainah; Hoarhound; Niga-Hakka; Hashishat Al Kalib; Itsinegiotu
<i>Mauritia flexuosa</i>	
<i>Maytenus senegalensis</i>	
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Violeta; Sen Shu; To-Sendan; Lila; K'U Lien; Lien; Fleurs Lilas; Gemeiner Zedarachbaum; Sibahbah; Chin Ling Tzu; Chinaberry; Amargoseira; Paziienza; Paraiso; Lilayo; Alilaila; Zanzalakht; Tak; Piment D'Eau; Faux Sycomore; Sendan; Arbol Enano; Tasbih Aghaji; Lilas
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Nifal; Mirliro; Yellow Sweetclover; Hindigug; Meliloto; Iklil El Malik; Seiyo-Ebira-Hagi; Kokulu Yonca
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Parille Jaune; Canadian Moonseed; Gele Parilla; Vine Maple; Moonseed; Yellow Parilla
<i>Mentha sativa</i>	Na'Na; Hierba Buena
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Mitu-Gasiwa; Marsh Buckbean; Ming Ts'AI; Menyanthe; Trebol De Agua; Cho Ts'AI; Suyoncasi; Trefoil, Bean; Shui Ts'AI; Tsui Ts'AO; Trefle
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	French Mercury; H'Alaboub; Annual Mercury; Mercurial; Yerfeslegeni
<i>Mimosa rubicaulis</i>	
<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Brazilian Milktree; Pokok tanjong; Kun; Tanjung; Kuhbaum Von Para; Mimuscope; Pomme D'Adami; Pekola batu; Kekula; Elengi; Bunga tanjong (Headland flower)
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	
<i>Momordica balsamina</i>	Acayipelmasi; Cundeamor Extranjero; Balsamapple
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Chin Li Chih; K'U Kua; Sorossie; Sorossi; Sorossies; Peria; Melao De Sao Caetano; Salsamino; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Ejinrin; Kerela; Sorci; Balsampear; Assorossie; Gule Khandan; Balsam Apple; Pare; Lai P'U T'AO; Peria laut; Periok
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i>	Mekudu; Kemudu; Bengkudu; Pache; Mengkudu; Mengkudu besar; Bois Douleur; Pina De Puerco; Douleur; Kudu; Fromagier

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Morinda lucida</i>	Boonko
<i>Morinda yucatanensis</i>	Pinuela
<i>Morus alba</i>	Nu Sang; Shan Sang; Ma-Guwa; Tu; Dut Agaci; Besarani; Sang Shen Chiu; Ching Sang; Tuth; Mures; Kitaoe; Sang Shen Tzu; Sang Shen Kao; Ti Sang; I Sang; Chin Sang; Sang Pi; Mora; Tut; Chi Sang; Lampoeng; Sang Ken Pai P'I; T'An; Pai Sang; Morera; Tukki; Sang; Hsun; Shen; Lu Sang
<i>Morus bombycis</i>	Yama-Guwa
<i>Morus nigra</i>	Mures; Mulberry; Qara Tut; Moral; Tuth; Tu; Tut
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Moral Colorado; Red Mulberry
<i>Mucuna gigantea</i>	Kachang rimau (Tiger bean)
<i>Musa basjoo</i>	
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Horse Banana; Niu Ju Chiao; Cambur; Figue; Bananier; Tan P'Ing Chiao; Chi Tzu Chiao; Fo Shou Chiao; Banane Corne; Ya Chiao; Banane Grosse Botte; Platano; Bananeira De S Tome; Chiao Yu; Kan Chiao; Moz; Pan Chiao; Banana; Rulo; Mei Jen Chiao; Plantain; Shui Chiao
<i>Musa sp</i>	Muz
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Mirika; Mum Ag; Wax Myrtle; Bayberry
<i>Myrsine africana</i>	
<i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i>	Jatamansi; Hint Sumbulu; Mansi; Nard; K'U Mi Ch'E; Kan Sung Hsiang
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Cresson D'Eau; Cresson Du Pays; Cresson De Fontaines; Nasturtium; Hurf Al May; Cresson Des Jardins; Cress; Cresson; Berros; Suteresi; Habb Ar Rashad; Berro; Watercress; Water Cresses
<i>Nauclea missionis</i>	
<i>Newbouldia laevis</i>	Osensenama
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Tabigh; Tobacco; Tutun; Yen Ts' Ao; Tanigh; Toubac; Tabac Mannoque; Tabac; Tabaco; Yen Ken; Yu Ts' Ao; Herbe A La Reine; Tan Pa Ku; Nicoziana; Jen Ts' Ao
<i>Nopalea cochinillifera</i>	Raquette Pangnole
<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i>	Seri gading; Hung Mo Li
<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Surasa; L.; Kemangen; Selaseh; Lampes; Kami-Me-Boki; Ruku-ruku; Oku; Ruku-ruku merah
<i>Olax scandens</i>	Kodak aching
<i>Olea europea</i>	Olive; Olivo; Zaytoon
<i>Olyra latifolia</i>	
<i>Oplopanax horridum</i>	
<i>Opuntia megacantha</i>	Tuna
<i>Orobanche sp</i>	Rape, English

Ehno botanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	
<i>Pachyrhizus erosus</i>	Hoewihiris; Bengkawang; Sengkuwang; Auyey; Yambean
<i>Paeonia albiflora</i>	Shao Yao; Chin Shao Yao; Bai Shao; Syakuyaku
<i>Pandanus odoratissimus</i>	Kadhi; Kavondi; Baquois; Screw Pine
<i>Parietaria officinalis</i>	Pellitory; Paritory; Kestere; Parietaire; Pellitory On The Wall; Yapiskanotu; Parietaria
<i>Penstemon acuminatus</i>	
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Virginisches Mauerkraut; Stonecrop, Virginia; Muraille De Virginie; Virginian Stonecrop
<i>Peucedanum japonicum</i>	Ganti; Fang K'Uei
<i>Pharbitis nil</i>	
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Dattes; Hurma Agaci; Date; Tamur; Wu Lou Zi; Dattier; Khurma; Palma Datil; Datil
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Amlaka
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>	Derriere-Dos; Feuilles La Fievre; Memeniran; Des Dos; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Meniran; Tamalaka; Turi hutan; Derriere Dos; Quinina Criolla; Rami buah
<i>Phyllanthus officinalis</i>	Malaka; Kemlaka; Melaka; Kayu laka
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Geyikdili; Lengua De Ciervo; Scolopendrium
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i>	Guveyfeneri; Suan Chiang; Strawberry Tomato; Alkekengi; Teng Leng Ts'Ao; Alkekenje; Winter Cherry
<i>Physalis sp</i>	Batoto; Tope-Tope; Herbe A Cloques; Alkekenge; Maman Laman; Coque-Molle; Ground Cherry; Battre Autour; Totomaton
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Pokeberry; Hierba Carmin; Poke; Yoshu-Yama-Gobo; Sekerciboyaci; Reujin D Ours; Yyamilin; Pigeon Berry; Pokeweed; Bledo Carbonesro
<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i>	Rohinikatuka; Shen Shi
<i>Picrorhiza scrophulariaefolia</i>	
<i>Pinus densiflora</i>	Aka-Matu(Me-Matu); Ch'lh Sung
<i>Pinus lambertiana</i>	Sugar Pine
<i>Pinus palustris</i>	Longleaf Pine; Sarala
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Sutorobu-Matu; Pin Noir; White Pine; Weymouth Den; Schwarzer Kiefer
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly Pine
<i>Piper tutuilae</i>	
<i>Piper umbellatum</i>	Bumbo; Caisemon; Bumbu; Lemba; Dombo; Segumbar urat

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Pipturus argenteus</i>	
<i>Piqueria trinervia</i>	
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Tajapoe; Kapu-kapu; Sarme-sarme; Kambiang; Gadjambang; Kiambang
<i>Plantago cynops</i>	Zaragatona Mayor
<i>Plantago major</i>	Bazir Dam Bil; Suri pandak; Daum sejumbok; Sangkuwah; Sangka buah; Meloh kiloh; Ekur anjing (Dog tail); Plantain; Tarkuz; Arnoglossa; Lanten; Buyuk Sinirlot; Sembung otot; Sei Ohr Re; Ch'E Ch'ten; Wegerlich; Gechi Qulaghi; Oba-Ko; Lisan Al Hamal; Lanten Mayor; Sangkubah; Otot ototan
<i>Plantago ovata</i>	Zibad; Gechi Qulaghi; Riblah
<i>Plantago psyllium</i>	Psyllium; Riblah; Karniyarik; Zibad; Zaragatona
<i>Plantago sp</i>	Plantain
<i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>	Samboja; Semboja; Champa lao; Kamboja; Frangipani; Chempaka; Kshirka; Hint Yasemini
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Amerikan Podofili; Mayapple; Podo-Huirumu
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Kus Karabugdayi; Hemero Tea; Asa Al Rae'Y; Habbat Al Rae'Y; T'leh Sien Ts' Ao; Centinodia; Nana Shwana; Knowgrass; Pien Hsu; Knotweed; Miti-Yanagi
<i>Polygonum bistorta</i>	Mou Meng; Bistorta; Ch'Uan Shen; Naterwurz; English Serpentary; Snakeroot; Ibuki-Tora-No-O; Kurtpencesi; Enjebar; Tzu Shen
<i>Polygonum dumetorum</i>	Desert Knotgrass
<i>Polygonum multiflorum</i>	Turu-Dokudami
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Persicaria; Acemotu; Hashishat Al Ger'An; Arsmart
<i>Polymnia uvedalia</i>	American Bearfoot; Amerikaanse Bereklauw; Amerikanischer Barenklau; Yellow Leafcup; Polymnie
<i>Pometia pinnata</i>	
<i>Portulaca phaeosperma</i>	
<i>Potalia amara</i>	
<i>Prangos pabularia</i>	Avipriya; Komal; Badiankohi; Tibetanisches Heu; Prangosier; Fiturasalium; Konal; Hay Plant
<i>Premna obtusifolia</i>	
<i>Premna taitensis</i>	
<i>Prosopis glandsulosa</i>	Mesquite
<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Prunier; Susino; Plum; Ameixeira; Chia Ch'Ing Tzu; Garden Plum; Li
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond,Bitter; Bitter Almond; Almendro; Tatlibadem Agaci; Almond,Sweet; Almendra; Pa Tan Hsing

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Prunus japonica</i>	Yu Li; Ch'lao Mei; Niwa-Ume; Ch'Ang Ti; T'Ang Ti
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Sheftali; Khokh; Pesco; Seftali Agaci; Pecher; Melocotonero; Tao Ren; Peach; Momo; T'Ao P'I Chiu
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Endrino; Cakalerigi; Sloethorn
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Jambu burong (Bird Eugenia); Guayaba; Jambu biji (Seedy Eugenia); Goyave; Petokal; Gouyave; Tokal; Goyavier; Goavier; Bayawas; Jambu pelawas; Jambu padang (Openfield Eugeni; Djambu; Dipajaya; Jambu portugal (Portuguese Eug; Guava; Djamboe; Perala
<i>Quassia amara</i>	Jamaica Bark; Quassia; Simaruba; Palo Muneco; Cuassia; Surinam Quassia
<i>Quercus persica</i>	Barro; Ballut; Mishe Aghaji
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Staining Oak; Oak,Black
<i>Randia dumetorum</i>	Mindal Arbud
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Kirmiziturg; Daikon; Radis Marron; Mulaka; Rabano; Radis; Lai Fu; Lo Po; Karaturp; Radish
<i>Raphia vinifera</i>	
<i>Reissantia indica</i>	Ojot tju-tju-rian; Hoeh tutung; Mangender
<i>Reseda odorata</i>	Kokulu Muhabbet Cicegi; Thail Ath Thikh; Mignonette; Khuzami
<i>Rhamnus californica</i>	
<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>	
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Purging Buckthorn; Espino Cerval; Akdiken
<i>Rhamnus ilicifolia</i>	
<i>Rhamnus japonica</i>	Shu Li; Shan Li; Niu Li; Kuro-Ume-Modoki; Japanese Buckthorn
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Kasukarasakurada; Cascara Sagrada
<i>Rhamnus purshianus</i>	Kaskara Sakrada; Cascara Buckthorn
<i>Rheum officinale</i>	Chiang Chun; Cin Ravendi; Da Huang; Huang Liang; Kelembak; Medicinel Rhubarb; Ta Huang
<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>	Papaz Ravendi
<i>Rheum ribes</i>	Raiwas; Rawand; Ribas; Rhubarb,Syrian
<i>Rheum tanguticum</i>	Da Huang
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumach; White Shoemake; Upland Sumach; Ciplak Sumak Agaci
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Grosellero; Groseilles
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Bektazi Uzumu

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Pei Ma; To-Goma; Bean,Castor; Castor Bean; Hintyagi Agaci; Jarak; Palma Christi; Castorbean; Castor; Huile Ricin; Higuierilla; Ricino; Tartago; Khirwe; Eranda; Pi Ma; Gana Garchak; Sittamoonaka
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust; Al Sant Al Kathib; Akasya; Salgim Chichekli Aghaji
<i>Rorippa dufia</i>	
<i>Rosa damascena</i>	Qunja Gul; Ward Juri; Damask Rose
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Ying Shih; Ch'lang Mi; No-Ibara; Fo Chien Hsiao; Ch'lang Wei
<i>Rotula aquatica</i>	
<i>Rumex acutus</i>	Patience Aigue; Spitse Zuring; Romaza; Dogue; Romaza Medicinel; Lapato Acuto; Lapasse Aigue; Sharp Pointed Dock; Lampee
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Niu She T'Ou; Oseille Sauvage; Curly Dock; Chin Ch'lao Mai; Kivircik Labada; Surale Di Bierdji; Hualtata; Dock, Yellow; Hummaidh; Oseille Marron
<i>Rumex daiwoo</i>	
<i>Rumex japonicus</i>	Yang Ti Gen; Kuei Mu; Niu She Ts'Ai; Yang Ti; Gisi-Gisi; Yang Ti Ta Huang; Tu Ts'Ai; Chin Ch'lao Mai
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Lappacium; Kut Yaprakli Labada; Hummaidh; Dock,Blunt-Leaved; Lapathus; Surale Di Tch'Van
<i>Rumex patientia</i>	Patience Vesiculeuse; Pasiyince; Oseille D'Amerique; Rhubarb,Monk'S; Bahce Labadasi; Oseille; Patience
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	Hummaidh; Kalkan Labada; Acetosa Romana
<i>Rumex vesicarius</i>	Amlaveterinaryasa; Hummaidh
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Rusco; Cobanpuskulu; Brusca; Butcher'S Broom
<i>Salvadora persica</i>	Ark; Chhota Pilu; Mustard Tree; Toothbrush Tree; Misvak
<i>Samadera indica</i>	Ipoh; Niepa Bark; Kelepis; Rapus
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Amerikan Murveri; American Elder; Elderberry; Elder
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Yezgo; Ine; Dwarf Elder; Yermurveri; Elderberry; Khaman Saghir
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Khaman Kabir; Elder Rind; European Elder; Zovika; Murver Agaci; Elderberry; Seiyo-Niwatoko; Sauc
<i>Sambucus simpsoni</i>	Sureau; Fleur Sureau; Sauc Blanco; Sirop
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot; Kanotu
<i>Sanvitalia procumbens</i>	
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Wu Chiu; Chinese Ongel; Chinese Tallowtree; Arbol Del Sebo; Chinese Tallow Tree; Suif Vegetal Chinois
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Yebe Di Savon; Soaproot; Soapwort; Saponaria; Sabunotu; Sabon-So
<i>Sarracenia flava</i>	Pitchrplant
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Pitchrplant; Saddleplant; Nepente; Piante Da Brocche; Periok Kera; Bekerplant; Kannenstrauch

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Satureja hortensis</i>	Summer Savory; Senyorida De Jardi; Geyikotu; Ajedrea
<i>Satureja montana</i>	Sariette; Winter Savory; Ajedrea
<i>Saururus loureiri</i>	San Ya Hu; San Ya Ts' Ao; San Pai Ts' Ao
<i>Scaphium scaphigerum</i>	P'Ang Ta Hai; An Nan Tzu; Ta Hai Tzu; Ta T'Ung Kuo
<i>Scirpus grossus</i>	
<i>Scolopendrium vulgare</i>	Hart'S Tongue
<i>Scrophularia ningpoensis</i>	Genzin; Xuan Shen
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Kaside; Tercianaria
<i>Secale cereale</i>	Centeno; Swale; Rye
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Borracina; Herba Del Cremat; Pampajarito; Pepper Crop; Stonecrop, Mossy; Aci Damkorugu; Bergknapp; Mossy Stonecrop; Orpin; Pitite Djoubarbe; Viluruoho
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Hierba De Santiago; Yakubun Kanaryaotu; Ragwort
<i>Sesamum indicum</i>	Wijen; Hu Ma; Ooli; Pai Yu Ma; Jungeoline; Hei Yu Ma; Lenga; Kundij; Jojoli; Susam; Simsim; Goma; Ajonjoli; Jijiri; Sesame; Ch'Ing Jang; Bijan; Ma K'U Ping; Kunji; Hoholi; Haholi; Tila
<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i>	Agati; Toeri poetih (White flowered); Geti; Turi; Toeri; Toeri bang (Red flowered)
<i>Setaria italica</i>	Huang Liang Mi; Shu; Ch'Ing Liang Mi; Liang; Ku Tzu; Hsiao Mi; Pai Liang Mi
<i>Sida cordifolia</i>	Pokok kelulut puteh; Bala
<i>Smithia conferta</i>	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Hundaebaer; K'U Ch'leh; Hab Al A'Lam; Yaban Yasemini; E'Nab Al Tha'Lab; Dulcamara; Zurukamara; Maurella; Bai Ying; Shu Yang Ch'Uan; Tre Marana; Helwa Morrah; Bittersweet
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Morete; Alaman; Ituzumu; Terong meranti; Morelle Noir; T'len P' Ao Ts' Ao; Nightshade, Black; Hierba Mora; T'len Ch'leh Tzu; Gurkamai; Yerba Mora; Enab Ez Zhib; Lung K'Uei; Long Kui; Manman Lanman; E'Nab Ath Tha'Lab; Lanman; Inu-Hozuki; Lanment; E'Nab Adh Dhib; Ranti; Solatro Nero; Morelle Noire; Lanman Noir; Black Nightshade; L'Homme; Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts' Ao
<i>Solanum surettense</i>	
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Redama; Ratam; Spanish Broom; Sit Khadijah; Katirtinagi; Katir Dirnaghi; Gayomba; Sheeh Shujairi
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	
<i>Sphenocentrum jollyanum</i>	Kotemenem
<i>Sphenomeris chusana</i>	
<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	Po Leng Ts' Ai; Po Ts' Ai; Spinagh; Ispinakh; Ch'lh Ken Ts' Ai; Po Ssu Ts' Ao; Epinard; Espinaca; Spinach; Ispanak
<i>Spiraea filipendula</i>	Rode Steenbreek; Dropwort; Wiesen Geissbart

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Spondias mombin</i>	Jobo Macho; Jobo De Puerco; Ciruela Amarilla; Ciruela; Myrobalane; Hogplum; Mombin Franc; Grand Mombin; Gros Mombin; Grtand Mombin Franc
<i>Spondias purpurea</i>	Abricotier Batard; Cirouellier; Jobo; Ciruela Morada; Ciroyere D'Amerique; Ciruela Sanjuanera; Cirouelle; Jobo Negro
<i>Sterculia balanghas</i>	
<i>Sterculia rubiginosa</i>	
<i>Stictocardia campanulata</i>	
<i>Stillingia sylvatica</i>	Yaw Root; Sevo Vegetal; Albero Del Segoo; Yawroot; Queen'S Delight; Queen'S Root; Stillingie
<i>Strychnos ignatius</i>	St Ignatius Shrub; Ignatiusstruik; Kletterstrauch; Pepita De Bisaya; Lu Sung Kuo; Noix Igasur; Pipita
<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i>	Strychnine; Yettie Kolindoo; Huo Shih K'O Pa Tu; Ma Ch'len; K'U Shih Pa Tou; Kargabuken; Fan Mu Pieh
<i>Swertia chirata</i>	Indische Chiretta; Nila Vembu; Chirata; Driesen Enzian; Indian Chiretta; Chirette Indien; Kirata Tikta; Indian Gentian; Dowa I Pechish
<i>Swertia chirayita</i>	
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>	Krasuk; Gletan warak; Salamani; Feuilles Depot; Bruwan; Rumpu babi (Pig's grass)
<i>Syzygium malaccense</i>	
<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Big Marigold; Souci; Clavel De Los Muertos; Chambergo; Fleurs Souci
<i>Talisia olivaeformis</i>	
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tamarindier; Tamarin; Mandarin; Tomale; Tamarind; Tomarin; Asam kawak; Tamarinde; Demirhindi; Wit asem; Tomaring; Tama-Rindo; Asam jara; Asam jawa; Tamarindo; Asem
<i>Tamarindus indicus</i>	
<i>Tamarix mannifera</i>	Tarfa
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony; Siyah Akasma; Nueza Negra; Al Karam Al Barri; Lady'S Seal; Bryony,Black
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	P'O Kung Ying; Seiyo-Tanpopo; Chin Tsan Ts' Ao; Pu Gong Ying; Hindiba Berri; Pissenlit; Huang Hua Ti Ting; P'U Kung Ying; Maitiainen; Kara Hindiba; Chiang Nou Ts' Ao; Diente De Leon; Kou Ju Ts' Ao; Dandelion; Khas Berri
<i>Tarenna sambucina</i>	
<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Indigo,Wild; Purple Tephrosia
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat'S Rue
<i>Terminalia belerica</i>	
<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Indian Myrobalan; Abhaya; Mirobalan; Myrobalan; Ho Li Le
<i>Terminalia travancorensis</i>	
<i>Tetrameles nudiflora</i>	Ganggangan

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Tetrorchidium didymostemon</i>	
<i>Teucrium scordium</i>	Yilanotu; Garlic,Wood; Water Germander; Germander,Water
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i>	Meadow Rue; Pigamon Jaune; Pigamo
<i>Thuja orientalis</i>	Po Tzu; Pien Po; Po; Nioi-Hiba; Po Yeh Chiu; Po Tzu Jen; Po Shih; Po Hsiang Sui
<i>Torreya nucifera</i>	
<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i>	Hajimuju; Carvi Oriental; Ostindischer Kummel; Zinyan; Musi; Nankhah; Jemuju; Moengsi; Kamune Muliki; Mosi; Remuju; Mungsi
<i>Treculia africana</i>	
<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i>	Yilankabagi
<i>Trichosanthes dioica</i>	Schlangenfruchtige Haarblume; Patola; Palwal; Wild Snakegourd; Patole Contourne
<i>Trimezia lurida</i>	
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Horse Gentian; Ipecacuanha Sauvage; Tinker'S Weed; Wilde Ipecacuanha
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Capucine; Nasturtium; Hint Teresi; Abukhanjar; Capuchina; Latin Chichegi
<i>Turnera diffusa</i>	Damiana; Damiane; Oreganillo; The Bourrique
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Elm,Slippery
<i>Ventilago calyculata</i>	
<i>Veratrum album</i>	Beyazcopleme; Vedegambre; Hellebore,White
<i>Veratrum sp</i>	Shan Ts'Ung; Hellebore; Li Lu
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Hellebore,American; Hellebore,Green; False Hellebore; Indian Poke; White Hellebore; American Hellebore; Yesil Copleme
<i>Vernonia amygdalina</i>	
<i>Vernonia anthelmintica</i>	Kinka Oil
<i>Vernonia nigriflora</i>	Ironweed,Nigerian
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Violette; Violet; Banafsaj; Kokulu Menekse; Banafshah; Violette Des Jardins; Nioi-Sumire; Banaf Shah; Violeta; Sweet Violet
<i>Viola pedata</i>	
<i>Viola pilosa</i>	

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Sansiki-Sumire; Trinitaria; Stiefmutterchen; Pansy; Hercai Menekse
<i>Vitex doniana</i>	
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	P'U T'Ao; P'U T'Ao Chiu; I'Nab; Asma; Tray; Vid; Auzum; Raisin; Roseinekaerne; Grape; Vigne; European Grape; Vite
<i>Wedelia biflora</i>	Saruni; Serunai laut; Sunai laut; Serenah laut; Seremai; Bunga butang (Button flower); Serunai
<i>Wedelia calendulacea</i>	
<i>Wikstroemia sp</i>	
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Lizzajj; Hsi Erh; Cang Er Zi; Yang Fu Lai; Kucuk Siracaotu; Chuan Erh; Ona-Momi; Gatico; Cadillo; Ts'Ang Erh; Erh Tang; Buah anjang
<i>Ximenia americana</i>	Bedara laut
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Haliya; Jahi; Chiang P'I; Sunthi; Ginger; Chiang; Zencefil; Sonth; Jae; Lahja; Haiti; Kunyit terus; Gengibre Dulce; Gengibre; Haliya hudang; Gan Jiang; Chiang Chiu; Sheng Chiang; Djae; Haliya bara; Gengembre; Haliya padi; Kan Chiang; T'Ang Chiang; Shoga; Atuja
<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>	Natume; Unnap Agaci; Bedara china; Hong Zao; Dara; Sanebuto-Natume; Suan Tsao; Azufaifo; Widara; Jujube; Kola; Nabug; Unnap; Pomme Malcadi
<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i>	Paliurus; Sidr
<i>Ziziphus vulgaris</i>	Nan Tsao; Pei Tsao; Kan Tsao; Liang Tsao; Ta Tsao; Tsao; Mei Tsao; Sanebuto-Natume