

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Ethnobotanical Plants for Laxative

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Abies alba</i>	Abeto Bianco; Edeltanne; Beyaz Koknar; Abeto; Zilver Spar; Silver Fir
<i>Abies grandis</i>	
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Gunchi; Pois Rouge; Weesboontje; To-Azuki; Hint Meyankoku; Rosary Pea; Hung Tou; Paratella; Peonia De St Tomas; Paternoster; Cain Ghe; Graines Reglisse; Ma Liao Tou; Liane Reglisse; Jequerit; Rakat; Reglisse; Peonia
<i>Abutilon indicum</i>	Kembang sore (Eve. expandng fl; Kemand sore (Eve. expandng fl
<i>Acalypha hispida</i>	Ekur kuching (cat's tail)
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Sho-Bu; Calomo Aromatico; Kalmos; Doringo; Azakegeri; Acore Vrai; Calamo Aromatico; Sweet Flag; Vaj; Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Kalmus; Seki-Sho; Vacha; Ganoeak; Djerango; Kalmoes; Calamus; Acoro Aromatico; Jariangau; Agri Turki; Bach; Sarango; Acorus; Kaliraga; Jerangau; Jeringau; Shui Ch'Ang Pu; Calmus
<i>Actaea arguta</i>	Baneberry
<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	Krafs Al Bir; Culantrillo De Pozo; Maidenhair
<i>Aegle marmelos</i>	Hint Ayva Agaci; Maja ingus; Maja batu; Kawista; Maja; Maja lumut; Maja pait; Maja gedang; Bael Tree; Baelbaum; Marmelo; Shul; Maja galepung; Vilwa
<i>Agave intermixta</i>	Galata; Maguey
<i>Agonandra racemosa</i>	
<i>Akebia quinata</i>	Akebi; Mu T'Ung; T'Ung Ts'Ao; Yen Fu Tzu; T'Ung Ts'Ao Chiu
<i>Alectra parasitica</i>	
<i>Alepidea amatymbica</i>	
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	Miri; Kemiri; Avellano; Pidekan; Kembiri; Shih Li; Cila Agaci; Noyer Des Indes; Derekan; Buah keras
<i>Alhagi persorum</i>	
<i>Alhagi pseudalhagi</i>	A'Gul; Duralabha; Hushtra Luk
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i>	Yellow Allamanda
<i>Alocasia indica</i>	Kar Dard; Beureum; Sebaring; Bira
<i>Aloe barbadensis</i>	Sarisabir; Lalo; Aloes; Zabida; L'Alois; Aloe; Sabila; Aloes Des Jardins; Zabila
<i>Aloe rabaiensis</i>	
<i>Aloe sp</i>	Aziuar; Aloes; Sabr
<i>Aloe vera</i>	Jadam; Zabila; Alwat; Lidah buaya; Djadam arab; Hsiang Tan; Aloe; Lu Hui; No Hui; Nu Hui
<i>Alphitonia zizyphoides</i>	
<i>Alternanthera repens</i>	

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<i>Amberboa divaricata</i>	
<i>Amorphophallus campanulatus</i>	Soeweg; Saranah; Kembang bangah
<i>Anagyris foetida</i>	Domuzdikeni; Kharrub Al Khinzeer; Anagyros; Hediondo
<i>Ananas comosus</i>	Ainunnas; Z'Ananas; Nanas; Ananas; Aainnunas; Ananasso; Pinha; Ganas; Pina; Sola; Fichtenapfel; Pineapple
<i>Andrographis paniculata</i>	Takila; Bidara; Vizra Ufar; Carmantina; Sambilata; Sadilata; Kariyat; Nain Chanvandi
<i>Aneilema beninense</i>	
<i>Anemarrhena asphodeloides</i>	Ti Shen; Huo Mu; Lien Mu; Chih Mu
<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Baston Do Diale; Sadhab Al Barr; Dattli Boyana; Dereotu; Habbat Helwah; Eneldo; Inondo; Inojo; Hinojo; Catahva
<i>Angelica polymorpha</i>	
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Dogbane; Spreading Dogbane; Vliegenwurger; Chanvre Du Canada; Amerikanischer; Canadian Hemp
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Hint Keneviriri; Dogbane
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Kuang Mu Hsiang; Shu Nien; Niu Ts' Ai; Kewe; Burdock Blood; Dulavratotu; Ta Li Tzu; Bardana; Niu P'Ang Tzu; Wu Shih; Burdock; Arqityon; Lampazo Mayor; Gobo; Waisar
<i>Areca catechu</i>	Fufal Agaci; Jambe; Batang majang; Ta Fu Tzu; Pinang; Bing Lang; Poea; Kramuka; Ping Lang; Bluk; Chohang; Wohan
<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	Chadron Beni; Poppy, Mexican; Ne; Thistle, Yellow; Thistle, Gamboge; Prickly Poppy; Bherband; Argemone Du Mexique; Chandron A Fleurs Jaunes; Chardon Fleurs Jaunes; Cardo Santo; Chardon A Fleurs Jaunes; Chicallot; Poppy, Thistle; Chardon; Poppy, Prickly; Deruju; Argemone; Cardosanto; Chokh; Lao Shu Le; Chardon Beni
<i>Artocarpus altilis</i>	Albopan; Arbre Veritable; Arvore De Pao; Arbol De Pan; Arbre A Pain
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Ekmek Agaci; Jaqueira
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Ipek Fidani; Milkweed
<i>Astragalus tragacanthi</i>	Kitre Geveni
<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Tesbih Agaci; Nimva
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	
<i>Baphia nitida</i>	
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Wilder Indigo; Indigotier Sauvage; Baptisia; Wilde Indigo; Baptasie Sauvage; Wild Indigo; Indigoweed
<i>Basella rubra</i>	Genjerot; Gendolak; Jingga; Remayong; Oetji-oetji
<i>Benincasa hispida</i>	Pai Kua; Shijar Abyadh Hindi; Ti Chih; Shui Chih; Hindistan Qabaghi; Tung Kua Tsu; Tung Kua
<i>Berberis asiatica</i>	Haridra

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<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Amberparis; Epine Vinette; Agracejo
<i>Besseyia rubra</i>	
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Acelga; Remolacha; Betterave; Beet; Betterouge; Mexico; Betterouge Potagere
<i>Bidens</i> sp	
<i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i>	Punarnava; Pega Pollo Cimarron; Pega Pollo; Manger Cochon; Toston; L.; Liane Manger Cochon
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Borraja; Fleurs De Bourrache; Hodan; Bourrache; Ruri-Zisa
<i>Brassica campestris</i>	Salgam; Ma Chieh; Chou; Abura-Na
<i>Brassica chinensis</i>	Pai Ts'Ai
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Mustard; Ch'Ing Chieh; Mostaza Negra; Nware Mostaude; Kuro-Garasi; Khardal Aswad; Qara Khardal; Siyah Hardal
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Shelem; Turnip; Shalgham; Wu Ching; Yu T'Sai; Man Ching; Yun T'Ai; Abura-Na
<i>Bridelia ferruginea</i>	
<i>Bridelia micrantha</i>	
<i>Brunfelsia hopeana</i>	Vegetable Mercury; Manaca; Manaka
<i>Bryonopsis laciniosa</i>	
<i>Bulbine narcissifolia</i>	Snakeflower
<i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i>	Durchwachsblatt; Perfoliadum; Nido Di Scricciolo
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Boj; Buis; Boxwood; Bwes Beni; Simsir; Le Buis; Huang Yang Mu
<i>Caesalpinia crista</i>	Ouary
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherimma</i>	Francillade
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	Jambul merak (peacock feather); Patra mengala; Feng Huang Ch'Ang; Clavellina; Chana; Poincillade; Francillade; Parak kegel; Cacalaca
<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	Shan Tou Ken; Guaduli; Chieh Tu; Kachang gude; Guandul; Katjang bali; Pois Cajan; Chieh Tu Tzu; Gandul; Adhaki; Kachang kayu (tree bean); Pois Congo; Pois D'Angolie
<i>Calliandra portoricensis</i>	
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Berza Marina; Liseron Soldanelle; Zeewinde; Cavolo Di Mare; Sea Bindweed; Meerstrandwinde
<i>Canarium commune</i>	Kanarya Cani
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Ta Ma; Hint Keneviri; Ma Fen; Huo Ma; Ganja; Hemp, Indian; Huang Ma; Bangué; Canamo; Canamo Indio; Hemp; Bhang; Han Ma; Kenevir; Ma Jen Chiu; Mariguana; Qunnab; Tchene
<i>Canscora decussata</i>	

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<i>Canthium merrillii</i>	
<i>Capparis decidua</i>	
<i>Capparis heyneana</i>	
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Bonnet Carre; Badha; Kola Myetsi; Pois De Merveille; Baloon Vine; Toffe-Toffe; Ketipes; Pois Merveille; Kokalende; Peria bulan; Uban kayu; Pepare karung; Persil Batard
<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Kum Ayakotu
<i>Carica papaya</i>	Papayer; Tinti; Mu Kua; Katela gantung; Lechoso; Kates; Gandul; Fan Kua; Papaiiler; Papaw; Betik petik; Kuntaia; Mapaza; Pawpaw; Papaya; Chich Put; Wan Shou Kuo; Papaye; Kepaya; Lohong Si Phle; Kavunagaci; Pawpaw Tree; Pepol
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Bodur Domuzdiken
<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>	Qurtum; Habb Et Quirthim; Yao Hua; Hung Lan Hua; Beni-Bana; Kasumba; Huang Lan; E'Sfer; Alazor; Kesumba; Azafran; Hung Hua
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Krawyah; Kexbenz; Karamankimyonu; Alcaravea; Caraway; Hime-Uikyo
<i>Cassia angustifolia</i>	Senna; Sene Grandes Feuilles
<i>Cassia bicapsularis</i>	
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Kachang kayu (Woody bean); Baton Casse; Klober; Klohur; Samyaka; Ch'Ang Kuo Tzu Shu; Kallober; Canafistula; Nanban-Saikati; Sember Hiyari Agaci; Chacara; Keyok
<i>Cassia grandis</i>	Casse; Canafistula Cimarrona; Baton Casse
<i>Cassia marilandica</i>	
<i>Cassia senna</i>	
<i>Cassia tora</i>	Penitora; Gelenggang kechil; Cassia,Foetid; Brusca Cimarrona; Pistache Marron; Ts'Ao Chueh Ming; Gelenggang padang
<i>Cassia torosa</i>	Habu-So
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Chemara laut; Chemara; Eru; Kajoe anjing; Aru; Sunober Ustraly; Roe; Kazwarinah; Tjemara; Pino Australiano; Filuwah; Ru
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	
<i>Cayaponia caboclea</i>	Manso
<i>Celastrus paniculata</i>	Sila
<i>Celtis iguanaeus</i>	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Caroube; Algarrobo; Keciboynuzu Agaci
<i>Ceratopteris thalictroides</i>	Paku roman (Stubble fern); Magtu' Al Asel; Shui Chueh; Sayur kodok (Frog vegetable); Brinj Hoor
<i>Cerbera manghas</i>	Bentan; Bintaru

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<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>	Mountain Mahogany
<i>Cetraria islandica</i>	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Kusanowo; Schelkraut; Celidonia; Kelta Ruoho; Kirlangicotu; Otompui Kina; Svalert; Celandine; Kusa-No-O
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Tosbagacicegi; Turtlehead
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	America-Arita-So; Fisa Al Kilab; Mel Ganzevoet; Gemeiner Gansefuss; Farinacco; Hui Hsien; Cenizo; Hui T'lao; Vastuk; Chenopode Blanc; Akaza; White Goosefoot; Kulf
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Zurron; Mercurialis; Yabani Ispanak
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	Varadika; Matricaria; Amargosa; Manzanilla
<i>Chrysophyllum cainito</i>	Caimite; Caimitier; Caimito; Caimite Des Jardins
<i>Cichorium endivia</i>	Hindiba
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Blaue Wegwarte; Chicory; Achicoria; Endive; Cikorie; Almeirao; Barbe De Capucin; Kiku-Niga-Na; Cicoria Radicchio; Hindiba; Kasni; Cichorei; Achicoria Amarga; Cikoria; Zikorifa; Wild Succory
<i>Cissampelos capensis</i>	
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	Qarbu; Shuti; Yang Ch'I Kua; Water Melon; Patilla; Melon D'Eau; Semongka; Han Kua; Watermelon; Raggi; Hsi Kua
<i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i>	Vijapura; Laimun; Basra Limisi; Agac Kavunu Agaci; Ben Zuhair; Lime; Numi Basra
<i>Citrus aurantium</i>	Naranjo Amargo; Bergamot; Z'Orange Sure; Turunc; Chin Ch'lu; Naranja Agria; Ch'Eng; Orange Sure; Hua Chu Hung; Kuang Chu; Orange; Coolie Orange; Naranja De Babor; Oranger
<i>Citrus sp</i>	Lemon
<i>Clausena anisata</i>	
<i>Clematis minor</i>	Wei Ling Hsien
<i>Clerodendrum buchananii</i>	
<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i>	
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	Mazeryon Hindi; Menteling; Cwetabhandia; Kembang teling
<i>Cnestis ferruginea</i>	
<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i>	
<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Nyiur; Cocoyeur; Coco; Kelapa; Niyu; Cocotero; Kerambil; Noix De Coco; Hsu Yu; Yeh Tzu; Kechambil; Cocoye; Ipai; Nyor; Coqueiro; Yeh Chung Chiu; Kalapa; Cocotier; Mata De Coco; Yueh Wang T'Ou; Kerambir; Drakht I Badinja; Jeho; Kelambir; Palma De Coco
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Colquico; Cigdem; Herbstreitlose; Meadow Saffron; Colchicum
<i>Colchicum luteum</i>	
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Yu; Ocumo; Yu T'Ou; Sato-Imo; T'U Chih

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Colubrina sp	
Commelina nudiflora	Rumput aur
Commelina obliqua	
Congea sp	
Convolvulus arvensis	Lawlawa; Boru Chichegi; Correguella; Correhuela; Tarla Sarmasigi; Heleblab; Leflaf; Liseron; Withywind
Convolvulus sepium	Bindweed,Great; Cit Sarmasigi
Copaifera officinalis	Kopal; Kopahu Agaci
Corallocarpus epigaeus	
Corchorus capsularis	Jut
Cordyline fruticosa	Tunjung; Tie Shu Ye; Lenjuang; Laklak; Jejuang; Daoen nagasi; Jenjuang; Daun juang-juang; Senjuang; Andong
Costus villosissimus	
Cotyledon fimbriatum	
Craniolaria annua	
Crataegus sp	Cha
Crateva nurvala	Bulan ayer; Bulan betul; Ham.
Crateva religiosa	Kepayan; Varana
Crescentia alata	
Crescentia cujete	Higuera; Guiro; Calebasse Marron; Higuero; Calebassier; Petite Calabasse Des Bois; Camasa; Higuero Galion; Tabu kayu; Callebasse Marronne; Calabash Tree; Calebasse; Jiguero; Berenuk
Crinum asiaticum	Tapeusa; Sookh Durson; Melong; Bawang hoetan; Bawang tembaga; Landap; Bawang tanah; Bakung; Bakoh; Bunga tembaga suasa; Lelie; Selendep; Bakong; Cay Chuoi Moc
Croton oblongifolius	
Cucurbita foetidissima	
Cucurbita moschata	Kado; Qabagh; Nan Kua; Wo Kua; Waluh; Calabaza; Giraumont
Cudrania triloba	Che Ken Chiu; Che
Cuscuta americana	L'Amaitie; Fideitos; Cuscute D'Amerique; Amitie; Bejuco Amarillo; Fideos; Bejucito De Amor
Cuscuta epithymum	Epithymum; Cheveux Du Diable; Epitimo; Klee Seide; Klein Warkruid; Linho De Cuco
Cuscuta japonica	Nenasi-Kazura
Cuscuta megalocarpa	

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<i>Cyamopsis tetragonoloba</i>	
<i>Cyclamen europaeum</i>	Pwin D'Pourcia; Yersomunu
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Italian Ayrigi; Bermudagrass; Grama; Couchgrass
<i>Desmodium adscendens</i>	
<i>Digera muricata</i>	
<i>Dillenia indica</i>	
<i>Dioscorea alata</i>	Name; Tepatli
<i>Dioscorea floribunda</i>	
<i>Diospyros ebenaster</i>	
<i>Diospyros melanoxylon</i>	
<i>Draba nemoralis</i>	Tien; Kou Chih; Ting Li; Ta Shih
<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	Ahuachpatli; Appetit Marron
<i>Enicostema littorale</i>	
<i>Entada scandens</i>	
<i>Enydra fluctuans</i>	Chengkeru
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Mares Tail; Broomweed; Pilewort; Lechuguilla; Fireweed; Cote Soleil; Letron
<i>Erianthus officinarum</i>	Molasses; Canne A Sucre; Cana De Azucar; Pai Sha T'Ang; Shih Mi; Qasab As Sukker; Ikshu; Sugarcane; Sha T'Ang; Hung T'Ang; Kan Che; Seker Kamisi; Tebu gagak; Qamish Shaker; Tebu lanjong
<i>Erianthus spontaneum</i>	
<i>Erythrina abyssinica</i>	
<i>Erythrina variegata</i>	Chengkering; Le Maurepas; Chengkering (Abscess); Petaqueros; Arbor Maurepasia; Baton De Sorcier; Dedap
<i>Erythrophleum guineense</i>	Sassyboom; Rood Water Boom; Manconabaum; Sassy Tree; Sassybaum; Casca Tree; Rotwasserbaum; Gottesurteilbaum; Sassy
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Eastern Wahoo; Burning Bush
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Koyunpitragi; Eupatorio; Linwe Di Tchet; Hindheal; Khad Al Bint
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Bonesset; Indian Sage; Tse Lan; Hempweed; Eupatorio; Wasserdost; Thoroughwort; Waterdost; Eupatoire Perfoliee
<i>Eupatorium triplinerve</i>	Daun panahan; Daun perasman

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<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i>	Duluk; Euforbia; Wolfsmilch Der Alten; Euphorbe Des Anciens; Vajrakanata; Sehadid Kalli; Triangular Spurge; Sudu-sudu; Snuhi; Tidhara; Sudu Sudu
<i>Euphorbia kansui</i>	
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	Xpakumpak; Yerba De La Golondrina
<i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i>	Sudha; Sudu Sudu; Forbion Otu; Sudusudu; Sesudu; Patuk
<i>Euphorbia sieboldiana</i>	Kan Sui
<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i>	Sisi merah; Jarak blanda; Rumput jangot; Gelang susu; Sedang padang
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	Gozlukotu; Eufragia; Eufrasia
<i>Evodia hortensis</i>	
<i>Exacum lawii</i>	
<i>Fagonia cretica</i>	Clover, Prickly; Damahan
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European Beech; Kayinagaci
<i>Ferula assa-foetida</i>	Seytantersi; Silphion
<i>Ferula foetida</i>	Laserpitium
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Figuier Blanc; Figuier; Incir Agaci; Itiziku; Higo; Higuera; Lovea Si Phle; Ichijiku; Figue France; Higo Verde; Tin; Fig; Hanjir; Injir
<i>Ficus cystopodium</i>	Murure
<i>Ficus palmata</i>	
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Tin Asnam; Pipola
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet; Ergecsakali; Ulmaria
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>	Han Lien Tzu; Lan Hua; Lien Ch'lao; San Lien; Chu Ken; Li Ch'Ang; I Ch'lao; Rengyo; Lien; Lien Ts'Ao; Lien Yao
<i>Fragaria silvestris</i>	Orman Cilegi
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Fraise Des Bois; Cilek; Fresa; Fraisier; Erdbeer; Fraises; Fraise
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Barutagaci; Arraclan; Alder Buckthorn
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ch'In P'I; Disbudak Agaci; Ashtree
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Jasen; Manna-No-Ki; Orno; Lisan Al Asfur; Dish Budagh Aghaji; Kudrethelvasi Disbudagi
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Tzu Hua Ti Ting; Kohaheina; Fumitory; Shaterag; Sahtere; Fumaria
<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	Shaterag
<i>Funtumia africana</i>	

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<i>Garcinia lanessonii</i>	
<i>Gaultheria acuminata</i>	
<i>Genipa americana</i>	Genipayer; Gene Pas; Jagua
<i>Genipa germanica</i>	
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Hitotuba-Enisida; Woodwaxen; Retama De Tintoreros; Boyaci Katirtirnagi; Genista
<i>Geoffroea surinamensis</i>	Gelbe Wurmrindebaum; Geoffroyer Jaune; Yellowcabbage Tree; Gele Wormsbastboom; Corteza De Angelin
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Indian Hippo; Indian Physic; Bowman'S Root
<i>Gleditsia sinensis</i>	To-Saikati
<i>Globularia vulgaris</i>	Globularia Mayor; Morine; Kugelblume; Globularia; Boulette; Kogelbloem
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Dorng Dueng; Turk'S Cap; Glory Lily; Kembang Djonggrang; Malabarische Methonika; Kalihari; Superbe De Malabar; Langalika; Buch Nak Hindi; Superba Del Malabar; Ulatchandra; Lirio De Malabar
<i>Glycine max</i>	Soybean; Soya Fasulyasi; Shih Tou; Hei Tou; Jung Shu; Chiang; Ta Tou; Ta Tou Shih; Tou Yu; Tou Huang; Shih Yu; Chiang Yu; Jen Shu; Ta Tou Huang Chuen; Shu; Tou Fu; Huang Tou
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Madhuka; Meyankoku; Licorice; Liquirita; Kan Ts'Ao; Gan Cao; Iriqsus; Mi Ts'Ao; Regaliz; Kan T'Sao; Sus Maikik
<i>Glycyrrhiza uralensis</i>	Gan Cao
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i>	Cotonnier Des Indes; Algodon; Cotonnier
<i>Gossypium barbadense</i>	Coton Rouge; Palo De Algodon; Algodon; Cotonnier Violet; Coton Noir; Cotonnier; Algodoeiro; Sea-Island Cotton
<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i>	Pamuk; Qoten; Ku Chung; Cotonnier Blanc; Cotton Herbace; Loka; Pamu; Ts'Ao Mien; Algodonero; Ku Pei; Mu Mieng; Algodoeiro
<i>Gossypium sp</i>	Mien Hua Tzu; Cotton
<i>Grewia venusta</i>	
<i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i>	
<i>Guaiacum officinale</i>	Bois Saint; Gaiac Officinel; Guayak Agaci; Guaiacum; Gaiac; Gaiac Franc; Lignum Vitae
<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i>	Guaiacum
<i>Gymnema hirsutum</i>	
<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i>	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Edera; Cistero; Lierre; Ivy; Hiedra; Yedra; Lere; Hedera; Srcanik; English Ivy; Duvar Sarmasigi; Habl Al Masakeen; Ellera
<i>Heimia salicifolia</i>	
<i>Heliotropium strigosum</i>	

Ehno botanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Parsnip, Cow
<i>Hernandia ovigera</i>	
<i>Hibiscus elatus</i>	Majagua; Mahaut
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Khatmah Siniyah; Bunga raya (Big flower); Rose Of China; Gumamela; Fu Sang; Bussoge; Ru Sang; Feuilles Choublak; Chu Chin; Cayena; Woro-wari; China Rose; Ch'lh Chin; Jih Chi; Cin Gulu; Shoe-Black
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Maravilla; Chai Kujarat; Kerkedeh; Oseille De Guinee; Afrika Bamyasi; Vinagrillo; Roselle
<i>Hibiscus surattensis</i>	Asam susur
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Baru; Coton Mahaut; Mahaut; Coton Marron; Grand Mahaut; Waru; Majagua; Demajagua; Mahaut Franc
<i>Hibiscus youngianus</i>	
<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i>	Vatsaka; Conessi Tree; Kurchi; Kalingaka
<i>Homonoia riparia</i>	Kelereh; Mempoenai
<i>Hoslundia opposita</i>	
<i>Hovenia dulcis</i>	Mi Chih Kou; Chih Tsao; Chih Chu; Mu Hsing; Chi Kou; Mu Mi
<i>Hugonia platysepala</i>	
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wilde Hydrangea; Hydrangea; Sevenbarks; Hydrangea Sauvage
<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>	Gomme Animee; Courbaril; Pois Confiture; Algarroba
<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Sariva; Syama Lata
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly; Holly
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Feverbush; Auzano; Quirliger Hulsstrauch; Hulststruik; Aliso Negro; Aune Grisatre; Black Aldewr; Black Alder
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	Yaupon
<i>Illicium verum</i>	Pa Chio Yu; Po Hui Hsiang; Bunga lawan; Pa Chio Hui Hsiang; Yildizanasonu
<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>	Beijo De Frade; Ji Xing Zi; Belle Zamie; Kina Cicegi; Hosen-Ka; Feng Hsien
<i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i>	Jewelweed
<i>Inula helenium</i>	Helenio; Helenium; Chin Ch'len Chu; O-Oguruma; Mu Xiang; Induzotu; Chin Ch'len Hua; Hsuan Fu Hua; Enula
<i>Ipomoea alba</i>	
<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>	Tapak kuda (Horse footprint); Liseron Pied-De-Chevre; Daun katang; Liane Manger Cochon; Goat'S Foot; Patate Lan Mer; Batatilla; Batata pantai; Katang-katang; Patate Marron
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ipomoea reptans</i>	Kalayan; Kangkong; Kangkung
<i>Ipomoea tuberosa</i>	
<i>Ipomoea turpethum</i>	Trivrit; Turbit
<i>Iris florentina</i>	Pushkarmul; Orris; Beyaz Susen; Nioi-Irisu(Shirobana-Irisu)
<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	Fena Kokulu Kuzgun Kilici; Gladon; Iris; Lirio Hediondo
<i>Iris germanica</i>	Murasaki-Irisu; Mor Susen; Lirio; Affodillus
<i>Iris pallida</i>	Orris; Mavi Susen; Sibori-Irisu; Sausan
<i>Iris pseudoacorus</i>	Acoro Bastardo; Sari Susen; Achorus; Iris; Flower De Luce
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Amerikan Suseni; Flag; Iris
<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Pinon; Jarak budeg; Nanyo-Aburagi; Pinon De La India; Tuba; Purging Nut; Jarak; Feuilles Medecinier; Grand Medicinier; Jarak belanda; Physic Nut; Medicinier Beni
<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Petit Mapou; Bellyache Bush; Medicinier; Yuca Cimarrona; Jarak ulung; Jarak china; Medecin; Papaye Sauvage; Jarak kosta merah; Tua-Tua
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Noguiera; Butternut; Amerikan Ceviz Agaci; Noyer; Noce Commune; Nogal; Walnut
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Nogal; Ch'lang T'Ao; Hei T'Ao; Qoz; Guz; Joz; Hu Tao; Jawiz; Hu T'Ao; Ceviz Agaci
<i>Jussiaea suffruticosa</i>	Bujang samalam (Grown-up o'rni; Lakom ayer (Water Vitis); Salah nyowo; Kalamenya
<i>Justicia procumbens</i>	Ch'Ih Yen Lao Mu Ts'Ao; Chio Chuang
<i>Kigelia africana</i>	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Escabiosa; Esek Kulagi; Scabiosa
<i>Lactuca intybacea</i>	Chicoree Frisee; Chicoree Cultivee; Chicoree Marron; Chicoree Sauvage; Lechuga Silvestre; Chicoree Alimentaire; Chicoree
<i>Lactuca virosa</i>	Rakutu-Karyumu-So; Lechuga Silvestre; Zehirli Marul
<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	Qari; Hu Lu; Gourde Des Pelerins; Hu Tzu; Qare Sibbahi; Hu; Banganya; Camasa; Callebassier; Calabazo; P'Ao; P'lao; Asmakabagi; Calebasse Franc; Callebasse Courante; Congourde; Kara Qabagh; Guiro; Gourd
<i>Laportea aestuana</i>	
<i>Laportea interrupta</i>	
<i>Larix americana</i>	Amerikan Melez Melezi
<i>Larix laricina</i>	
<i>Launaea mucronata</i>	
<i>Leonotis nepetaefolia</i>	

Ehno botanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Leonurus sibiricus</i>	I Mu; Ch'Ung Wei; Yeh T'Ien Ma; T'Ui; Tebing agu; Mehaziki; Ginjean
<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	Teretura; Mastuerzo; Cresson Alenois; Taratiza; Cress; Adi Suterisi; Rshad; Crusson D'Jardin
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Mastuerzo; Cresson Savane; Cresson Alenois; Cresson Danois
<i>Leptandra virginica</i>	Blackroot; Culverwortel; Culver; Physic Root; Culver'S Physic; Culverwurzel; Culvers Root
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Lino Criollo; Koa Haole; Wild Tamarind; Graines De Lin
<i>Leucas cephalotes</i>	
<i>Leucas flaccida</i>	
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Nu Chen; Nu Chen P'I Chiu; To-Nezumi-Moti
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Priveterinary; Aligustre; Kurtbagri
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Nevruzotu; Leinkraut; Butter And Eggs; Linnete; Hosoba-Unran
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Kahtan; Kittan; Keten; Linaza; Hu Ma; Lino; Chih Ma; Kettan; Flax; Lin; Ama; Linseed
<i>Lithospermum erythrorhizon</i>	Murasaki
<i>Lithospermum ruderales</i>	Stoneseed
<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	
<i>Lonchocarpus sericeus</i>	Anon De Majagua
<i>Lonicera caprifolium</i>	Chevrefeuille; Chevre Feuille; Madreselva; Chevre-Feuille Des Jardins; Hanim Eli; Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	
<i>Luffa acutangula</i>	Servilleta Del Pobre; Torchon; Leef; Oyong; Kdulifka; Muneco; Esponja; Kachur; Liane Torchon; Ketola; Petola sanding; Serviette Des Pauvres
<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	A'Usaj
<i>Lycium sp</i>	Box Thorn; Spina Cristi; Cambronera; Boksdoorn; Bocksdoorn
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Musco Clavato; Kurtpencesi; Lycopode; Hikage-No-Kazura; Licopodio
<i>Lygodium pinnatifidum</i>	
<i>Macaranga harveyana</i>	
<i>Macleaya cordata</i>	Takeni-Gusa
<i>Madhuca butyracea</i>	
<i>Madhuca indica</i>	Madhuka
<i>Madhuca longifolia</i>	Mowra Butter

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Magnolia hypoleuca</i>	Chu Che; Hou P'O; Fou Lan Lo Le
<i>Magnolia officinalis</i>	Magnolier Officinal; Choon Pok; Chinese Magnolia; Ch'Uan Pu; Magnolia
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Magnolya; Manolya
<i>Mahonia aquifolia</i>	Holly-Leaved Barberry; Mountain Grape; Epine Vinette; Mahonia; Agrecillo; Berberi; Oregon Grape
<i>Mallotus philippinensis</i>	Kamala; Kapasam; Tuba; Kusu-No-Ha-Gasiwa
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Lai Ch'In; Tuffah; Malum; Pomme De France; Hua Hung; Appelboom; Sufferjang; Pommier; Saio; Appleseed; Manzana; Nai; Alma; Manzano; Pomme D'Arbre; Pomi; Maschanzkerapfel; Apple; Lin Ch'In; Pomme
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Malva; Zeni-Aoi; High Mallow; Ebegumeci
<i>Malva verticillata</i>	K'Uei; Huyu-Aoi
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Manguier; Mangga; Manga; Mangot Fil; Mango; Pelem; Anbah; Mangot; Manga Agaci; An Lo Kuo; Merpelam; Mamuang
<i>Mareya micrantha</i>	
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Qutainah; Horehound; Marrubio; Hoarhound; Niga-Hakka; Itsinegiotu; Hashishat Al Kalib
<i>Mauritia flexuosa</i>	
<i>Maytenus senegalensis</i>	
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Tasbih Aghaji; Chin Ling Tzu; Amargoseira; Tak; To-Sendan; Lilas; Fleurs Lilas; Piment D'Eau; K'U Lien; Lila; Sendan; Zanzalakht; Pazienza; Gemeiner Zedarachbaum; Lien; Sibahbah; Sen Shu; Arbol Enano; Lilayo; Faux Sycomore; Violeta; Alilaila; Chinaberry; Paraiso
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Seiyo-Ebira-Hagi; Mirliro; Nifal; Kokulu Yonca; Hindigug; Yellow Sweetclover; Iklii El Malik; Meliloto
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Moonseed; Gele Parilla; Yellow Parilla; Vine Maple; Canadian Moonseed; Parille Jaune
<i>Mentha sativa</i>	Hierba Buena; Na'Na
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Menyanthe; Suyoncasi; Trefoil, Bean; Trebol De Agua; Tsui Ts' Ao; Mitu-Gasiwa; Marsh Buckbean; Cho Ts' Ai; Shui Ts' Ai; Trefle; Ming Ts' Ai
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Annual Mercury; H'Alaboub; Mercurial; Yerfeslegeni; French Mercury
<i>Mimosa rubicaulis</i>	
<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Kuhbaum Von Para; Brazilian Milktree; Kun; Tanjung; Pomme D'Adami; Pokok tanjong; Pekola batu; Kekula; Mimuscope; Bunga tanjong (Headland flower); Elengi
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	
<i>Momordica balsamina</i>	Cundeamor Extranjero; Balsamapple; Acayipelmasi
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	A'Jayib Al Maasi; Gule Khandan; Sorossie; Assorossie; Pare; Sorossi; Salsamino; Melao De Sao Caetano; Peria; Peria laut; Lai P'U T' Ao; Sorci; Balsam Apple; Ejinrin; Sorossies; Balsampear; K'U Kua; Kerela; Perio; Chin Li Chih
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i>	Bois Douleur; Kemudu; Kudu; Douleur; Mekudu; Bengkudu; Pina De Puerco; Mengkudu besar; Fromagier; Mengkudu; Pache

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Morinda lucida</i>	Boonko
<i>Morinda yucatanensis</i>	Pinuela
<i>Morus alba</i>	Tuth; I Sang; Sang Pi; Sang; Hsun; Chi Sang; Lampoeng; T'An; Shan Sang; Tukki; Ti Sang; Mures; Shen; Morera; Ma-Guwa; Mora; Nu Sang; Sang Shen Kao; Sang Shen Chiu; Besarani; Lu Sang; Dut Agaci; Pai Sang; Tut; Chin Sang; Tu; Sang Ken Pai P'I; Sang Shen Tzu; Ching Sang; Kitaoe
<i>Morus bombycis</i>	Yama-Guwa
<i>Morus nigra</i>	Tu; Mures; Qara Tut; Tut; Moral; Tuth; Mulberry
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Moral Colorado; Red Mulberry
<i>Mucuna gigantea</i>	Kachang rimau (Tiger bean)
<i>Musa basjoo</i>	
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Fo Shou Chiao; Chiao Yu; Banana; Ya Chiao; Bananeira De S Tome; Horse Banana; Mei Jen Chiao; Kan Chiao; Bananier; Cambur; Figue; Niu Ju Chiao; Chi Tzu Chiao; Plantain; Banane Corne; Banane Grosse Botte; Rulo; Platano; Shui Chiao; Pan Chiao; Moz; Tan P'Ing Chiao
<i>Musa sp</i>	Muz
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Wax Myrtle; Mirika; Mum Ag; Bayberry
<i>Myrsine africana</i>	
<i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i>	Jatamansi; K'U Mi Ch'E; Nard; Hint Sumbulu; Kan Sung Hsiang; Mansi
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Water Cresses; Berro; Cresson Du Pays; Cresson D'Eau; Cresson; Habb Ar Rashad; Cress; Cresson Des Jardins; Hurf Al May; Cresson De Fontaines; Berros; Watercress; Nasturtium; Suteresi
<i>Nauclea missionis</i>	
<i>Newbouldia laevis</i>	Osensenama
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Tabaco; Tanigh; Jen Ts'Ao; Tutun; Tabac; Tobacco; Herbe A La Reine; Tabac Mannoque; Nicoziana; Yen Ken; Tan Pa Ku; Toubac; Tabigh; Yen Ts'Ao; Yu Ts'Ao
<i>Nopalea cochinillifera</i>	Raquette Pangnole
<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i>	Seri gading; Hung Mo Li
<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Selaseh; Ruku-ruku merah; Kami-Me-Boki; Surasa; Oku; L.; Lampes; Ruku-ruku; Kemangen
<i>Olax scandens</i>	Kodak aching
<i>Olea europea</i>	Zaytoon; Olivo; Olive
<i>Olyra latifolia</i>	
<i>Oplopanax horridum</i>	
<i>Opuntia megacantha</i>	Tuna
<i>Orobanche sp</i>	Rape,English

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	
<i>Pachyrhizus erosus</i>	Bengkowang; Sengkuwang; Auyey; Yambean; Hoewihiris
<i>Paeonia albiflora</i>	Shao Yao; Chin Shao Yao; Bai Shao; Syakuyaku
<i>Pandanus odoratissimus</i>	Kadhi; Baquois; Screw Pine; Kavondi
<i>Parietaria officinalis</i>	Pellitory On The Wall; Paritory; Pellitory; Parietaire; Kestere; Yapiskanotu; Parietaria
<i>Penstemon acuminatus</i>	
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Stonecrop, Virginia; Muraille De Virginie; Virginian Stonecrop; Virginisches Mauerkraut
<i>Peucedanum japonicum</i>	Fang K'Uei; Ganti
<i>Pharbitis nil</i>	
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Date; Datil; Tamur; Khurma; Dattes; Palma Datil; Hurma Agaci; Wu Lou Zi; Dattier
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Amlaka
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>	Des Dos; Quinina Criolla; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Feuilles La Fievre; Derriere Dos; Meniran; Memeniran; Rami buah; Tamalaka; Derriere-Dos; Turi hutan
<i>Phyllanthus officinalis</i>	Melaka; Kayu laka; Kemlaka; Malaka
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Lengua De Ciervo; Scolopendrium; Geyikdili
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i>	Strawberry Tomato; Alkekenje; Guveyfeneri; Winter Cherry; Suan Chiang; Teng Leng Ts'Ao; Alkekengi
<i>Physalis sp</i>	Coque-Molle; Totomaton; Maman Laman; Ground Cherry; Batoto; Tope-Tope; Battre Autour; Alkekenge; Herbe A Cloques
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Reujin D Ours; Bledo Carbonesro; Hierba Carmin; Yoshu-Yama-Gobo; Poke; Pokeweed; Pokeberry; Pigeon Berry; Sekerciboyaci; Yyamilin
<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i>	Rohinikatuka; Shen Shi
<i>Picrorhiza scrophulariaefolia</i>	
<i>Pinus densiflora</i>	Aka-Matu(Me-Matu); Ch'lh Sung
<i>Pinus lambertiana</i>	Sugar Pine
<i>Pinus palustris</i>	Longleaf Pine; Sarala
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Pin Noir; Schwarzer Kiefer; Sutorobu-Matu; Weymouth Den; White Pine
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly Pine
<i>Piper tutuilae</i>	
<i>Piper umbellatum</i>	Bumbu; Lemba; Segumbar urat; Bumbo; Dombo; Caisemon

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Pipturus argenteus</i>	
<i>Piqueria trinervia</i>	
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Sarme-sarme; Tajapoe; Gadjambang; Kapu-kapu; Kiambang; Kambiang
<i>Plantago cynops</i>	Zaragatona Mayor
<i>Plantago major</i>	Ekur anjing (Dog tail); Sembung otot; Llanten; Tarkuz; Arnoglossa; Bazir Dam Bil; Otot ototan; Suri pandak; Daum sejumbok; Meloh kiloh; Buyuk Sinirlot; Gechi Qulaghi; Sangka buah; Wegerlich; Llanten Mayor; Plantain; Sei Ohr Re; Oba-Ko; Sangkuwah; Ch'E Ch'Ien; Sangkubah; Lisan Al Hamal
<i>Plantago ovata</i>	Riblah; Zibad; Gechi Qulaghi
<i>Plantago psyllium</i>	Psyllium; Karniyarik; Riblah; Zibad; Zaragatona
<i>Plantago sp</i>	Plantain
<i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>	Kshirka; Semboja; Samboja; Hint Yasemini; Frangipani; Kamboja; Champa lao; Chempaka
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple; Amerikan Podofili; Podo-Huirumu
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	T'Ieh Sien Ts' Ao; Pien Hsu; Hemero Tea; Asa Al Rae'Y; Centinodia; Knowgrass; Knotweed; Kus Karabugdayi; Habbat Al Rae'Y; Miti-Yanagi; Nana Shwana
<i>Polygonum bistorta</i>	Bistorta; English Serpentry; Snakeroot; Ibuki-Tora-No-O; Mou Meng; Naterwurz; Tzu Shen; Kurtpencesi; Enjebar; Ch'Uan Shen
<i>Polygonum dumetorum</i>	Desert Knotgrass
<i>Polygonum multiflorum</i>	Turu-Dokudami
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Acemotu; Hashishat Al Ger'An; Arsmart; Persicaria
<i>Polymnia uvedalia</i>	Polymnie; Amerikanischer Barenklau; Yellow Leafcup; American Bearfoot; Amerikaanse Bereklauw
<i>Pometia pinnata</i>	
<i>Portulaca phaeosperma</i>	
<i>Potalia amara</i>	
<i>Prangos pabularia</i>	Avipriya; Hay Plant; Fiturasalium; Prangosier; Badiankohi; Kona; Komal; Tibetanisches Heu
<i>Premna obtusifolia</i>	
<i>Premna taitensis</i>	
<i>Prosopis glandsulosa</i>	Mesquite
<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Li; Ameixeira; Garden Plum; Prunier; Plum; Chia Ch'Ing Tzu; Susino
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almond,Sweet; Tatlibadem Agaci; Bitter Almond; Almendro; Almond,Bitter; Almendra; Pa Tan Hsing

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Prunus japonica</i>	T'Ang Ti; Ch'Ang Ti; Yu Li; Niwa-Ume; Ch'lao Mei
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Momo; Pecher; Peach; Tao Ren; Melocotonero; Seftali Agaci; Sheftali; T'Ao P'I Chiu; Khokh; Pesco
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Cakalerigi; Endrino; Sloethorn
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Gouyave; Goyave; Tokal; Goyavier; Jambu burong (Bird Eugenia); Jambu biji (Seedy Eugenia); Jambu portugal (Portuguese Eug); Goavier; Guava; Perala; Petokal; Guayaba; Bayawas; Jambu padang (Openfield Eugeni); Dipajaya; Djambu; Djamboe; Jambu pelawas
<i>Quassia amara</i>	Simaruba; Jamaica Bark; Palo Muneco; Surinam Quassia; Cuassia; Quassia
<i>Quercus persica</i>	Mishe Aghaji; Barro; Ballut
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Oak,Black; Staining Oak
<i>Randia dumetorum</i>	Mindal Arbud
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Kirmiziturg; Radis Marron; Radis; Radish; Lai Fu; Karaturp; Daikon; Mulaka; Rabano; Lo Po
<i>Raphia vinifera</i>	
<i>Reissantia indica</i>	Mangender; Hoeh tutung; Ojot tju-tju-rian
<i>Reseda odorata</i>	Mignonette; Thail Ath Thikh; Kokulu Muhabbet Cicegi; Khuzami
<i>Rhamnus californica</i>	
<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>	
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Purging Buckthorn; Espino Cerval; Akdiken
<i>Rhamnus ilicifolia</i>	
<i>Rhamnus japonica</i>	Shu Li; Niu Li; Japanese Buckthorn; Shan Li; Kuro-Ume-Modoki
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Kasukarasakurada; Cascara Sagrada
<i>Rhamnus purshianus</i>	Cascara Buckthorn; Kaskara Sakrada
<i>Rheum officinale</i>	Ta Huang; Da Huang; Kelembak; Medicinel Rhubarb; Cin Ravendi; Huang Liang; Chiang Chun
<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>	Papaz Ravendi
<i>Rheum ribes</i>	Ribas; Raiwas; Rawand; Rhubarb,Syrian
<i>Rheum tanguticum</i>	Da Huang
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Ciplak Sumak Agaci; Smooth Sumach; White Shoemake; Upland Sumach
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Groseilles; Grosellero
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Bektazi Uzumu

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Hintyagi Agaci; Jarak; Huile Ricin; Castor; Bean, Castor; Gana Garchak; Pei Ma; Pi Ma; Sittamoonaka; To-Goma; Castorbean; Castor Bean; Khirwe; Palma Christi; Tartago; Ricino; Higuierilla; Eranda
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust; Al Sant Al Kathib; Salgim Chichekli Aghaji; Akasya
<i>Rorippa dufia</i>	
<i>Rosa damascena</i>	Qunja Gul; Ward Juri; Damask Rose
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Ch'lang Wei; Ying Shih; Fo Chien Hsiao; No-Ibara; Ch'lang Mi
<i>Rotula aquatica</i>	
<i>Rumex acutus</i>	Sharp Pointed Dock; Patience Aigue; Dogue; Lapato Acuto; Romaza; Romaza Medicinel; Lampee; Lapasse Aque; Spitse Zuring
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Kivircik Labada; Chin Ch'lao Mai; Hummaidh; Oseille Marron; Surale Di Bierdji; Niu She T'Ou; Dock, Yellow; Huatata; Oseille Sauvage; Curly Dock
<i>Rumex daiwoo</i>	
<i>Rumex japonicus</i>	Yang Ti; Yang Ti Gen; Tu Ts'Ai; Niu She Ts'Ai; Kuei Mu; Chin Ch'lao Mai; Gisi-Gisi; Yang Ti Ta Huang
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Surale Di Tch'Van; Dock, Blunt-Leaved; Kut Yaprakli Labada; Lapathus; Hummaidh; Lappacium
<i>Rumex patientia</i>	Patience Vesiculeuse; Bahce Labadasi; Oseille; Oseille D'Amerique; Patience; Pasiyince; Rhubarb, Monk'S
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	Acetosa Romana; Kalkan Labada; Hummaidh
<i>Rumex vesicarius</i>	Hummaidh; Amlaveterinaryasa
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Cobanpuskulu; Rusco; Butcher'S Broom; Brusca
<i>Salvadora persica</i>	Toothbrush Tree; Chhota Pilu; Ark; Misvak; Mustard Tree
<i>Samadera indica</i>	Ipoh; Niepa Bark; Rapus; Kelepis
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elder; Elderberry; Amerikan Murveri; American Elder
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder; Ine; Yermurveri; Yezgo; Khaman Saghir; Elderberry
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elderberry; Khaman Kabir; Elder Rind; Sauco; European Elder; Seiyo-Niwatoko; Murver Agaci; Zovika
<i>Sambucus simpsoni</i>	Fleur Sureau; Sureau; Sauco Blanco; Sirop
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot; Kanotu
<i>Sanvitalia procumbens</i>	
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Chinese Ongel; Wu Chiu; Suif Vegetal Chinois; Chinese Tallow Tree; Chinese Tallowtree; Arbol Del Sebo
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Saponaria; Soapwort; Sabunotu; Sabon-So; Yebe Di Savon; Soaproot
<i>Sarracenia flava</i>	Pitchrplant
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Periok Kera; Nepente; Saddleplant; Kannentrauch; Bekerplant; Pianta Da Brocche; Pitchrplant

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Satureja hortensis</i>	Summer Savory; Senyorida De Jardi; Geyikotu; Ajedrea
<i>Satureja montana</i>	Sariette; Winter Savory; Ajedrea
<i>Saururus loureiri</i>	San Ya Hu; San Pai Ts' Ao; San Ya Ts' Ao
<i>Scaphium scaphigerum</i>	Ta Hai Tzu; An Nan Tzu; P' Ang Ta Hai; Ta T' Ung Kuo
<i>Scirpus grossus</i>	
<i>Scolopendrium vulgare</i>	Hart'S Tongue
<i>Scrophularia ningpoensis</i>	Xuan Shen; Genzin
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Tercianaria; Kaside
<i>Secale cereale</i>	Centeno; Rye; Swale
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Mossy Stonecrop; Viluruoho; Borracina; Pitite Djoubarbe; Bergknapp; Aci Damkorugu; Pampajarito; Pepper Crop; Stonecrop, Mossy; Herba Del Cremat; Orpin
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Hierba De Santiago; Yakubun Kanaryaotu; Ragwort
<i>Sesamum indicum</i>	Hu Ma; Goma; Lenga; Pai Yu Ma; Bijan; Kundij; Kunji; Hoholi; Susam; Haholi; Jungeoline; Ooli; Sesame; Jajoli; Jijiri; Tila; Hei Yu Ma; Ajonjoli; Ch' Ing Jang; Ma K' U Ping; Wijen; Simsim
<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i>	Geti; Toeri poetih (White flowered); Agati; Toeri bang (Red flowered); Toeri; Turi
<i>Setaria italica</i>	Hsiao Mi; Shu; Ku Tzu; Ch' Ing Liang Mi; Liang; Pai Liang Mi; Huang Liang Mi
<i>Sida cordifolia</i>	Bala; Pokok kelulut puteh
<i>Smithia conferta</i>	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	E' Nab Al Tha' Lab; Maurella; K' U Ch' leh; Bai Ying; Hab Al A' Lam; Hundaebaer; Shu Yang Ch' Uan; Dulcamara; Bittersweet; Helwa Morrah; Tre Marana; Yaban Yasemini; Zurukamara
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Gurkamai; Solatro Nero; Yerba Mora; Inu-Hozuki; Lanman; E' Nab Adh Dhib; Lanman Noir; Morelle Noir; Ranti; Morelle Noire; Nightshade, Black; Alaman; T' len P' Ao Ts' Ao; Lanment; L' Homme; Black Nightshade; Manman Lanman; Morete; Long Kui; Ituzumu; Terong meranti; Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts' Ao; T' len Ch' leh Tzu; Lung K' Uei; Enab Ez Zhib; Hierba Mora; E' Nab Ath Tha' Lab
<i>Solanum surettense</i>	
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Gayomba; Ratam; Spanish Broom; Redama; Katirtinagi; Katir Dirnaghi; Sheeh Shujairi; Sit Khadijah
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	
<i>Sphenocentrum jollyanum</i>	Kotemenem
<i>Sphenomeris chusana</i>	
<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	Epinard; Ispinakh; Po Ssu Ts' Ao; Spinagh; Spinach; Ispanak; Po Leng Ts' Ai; Po Ts' Ai; Ch' lh Ken Ts' Ai; Espinaca
<i>Spiraea filipendula</i>	Dropwort; Wiesen Geissbart; Rode Steenbreek

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Spondias mombin</i>	Grand Mombin; Hogplum; Ciruela Amarilla; Myrobalane; Mombin Franc; Jobo Macho; Ciruela; Grtand Mombin Franc; Jobo De Puerco; Gros Mombin
<i>Spondias purpurea</i>	Cirouelle; Jobo Negro; Ciruela Sanjuanera; Jobo; Cirouellier; Abricotier Batard; Ciroyere D'Amerique; Ciruela Morada
<i>Sterculia balanghas</i>	
<i>Sterculia rubiginosa</i>	
<i>Stictocardia campanulata</i>	
<i>Stillingia sylvatica</i>	Yawroot; Queen'S Delight; Queen'S Root; Yaw Root; Albero Del Segoo; Sevo Vegetal; Stillingie
<i>Strychnos ignatius</i>	Ignatiusstruik; Pipita; Kletterstrauch; St Ignatius Shrub; Pepita De Bisaya; Lu Sung Kuo; Noix Igasur
<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i>	Fan Mu Pieh; Ma Ch'len; Yettie Kolindoo; Kargabuken; K'U Shih Pa Tou; Strychnine; Huo Shih K'O Pa Tu
<i>Swertia chirata</i>	Dowa I Pechish; Indian Chiretta; Chirette Indien; Driesen Enzian; Indische Chiretta; Indian Gentian; Chirata; Nila Vembu; Kirata Tikta
<i>Swertia chirayita</i>	
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>	Krasuk; Feuilles Depot; Salamani; Gletan warak; Rumput babi (Pig's grass); Bruwan
<i>Syzygium malaccense</i>	
<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Fleurs Souci; Chambergo; Clavel De Los Muertos; Souci; Big Marigold
<i>Talisia olivaeformis</i>	
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tamarin; Wit asem; Tama-Rindo; Asam jawa; Asam kawak; Mandarin; Tamarind; Tamarindier; Tamarinde; Tomaring; Tamarindo; Asam jara; Asem; Tomarin; Demirhindi; Tomale
<i>Tamarindus indicus</i>	
<i>Tamarix mannifera</i>	Tarfa
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Siyah Akasma; Lady'S Seal; Black Bryony; Bryony,Black; Al Karam Al Barri; Nueza Negra
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Seiyo-Tanpopo; Chin Tsan Ts'Ao; Diente De Leon; Hindiba Berri; Khas Berri; Maitiainen; P'U Kung Ying; Kou Ju Ts'Ao; Kara Hindiba; Pu Gong Ying; P'O Kung Ying; Dandelion; Chiang Nou Ts'Ao; Pissenlit; Huang Hua Ti Ting
<i>Tarenna sambucina</i>	
<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Purple Tephrosia; Indigo,Wild
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat'S Rue
<i>Terminalia belerica</i>	
<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Ho Li Le; Mirobalan; Indian Myrobalan; Myrobalan; Abhaya
<i>Terminalia travancorensis</i>	
<i>Tetrameles nudiflora</i>	Ganggangan

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Tetrorchidium didymostemon</i>	
<i>Teucrium scordium</i>	Yilanotu; Water Germander; Germander,Water; Garlic,Wood
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i>	Pigamo; Pigamon Jaune; Meadow Rue
<i>Thuja orientalis</i>	Nioi-Hiba; Po Hsiang Sui; Pien Po; Po Yeh Chiu; Po Tzu Jen; Po Tzu; Po Shih; Po
<i>Torreya nucifera</i>	
<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i>	Nankhah; Remuju; Mungsi; Musi; Zinyan; Kamune Muliki; Mosi; Hajimuju; Moengsi; Ostindischer Kummel; Jemuju; Carvi Oriental
<i>Treculia africana</i>	
<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i>	Yilankabagi
<i>Trichosanthes dioica</i>	Palwal; Patola; Schlangenfruchtige Haarblume; Wild Snakegourd; Patole Contourne
<i>Trimezia lurida</i>	
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Ipecacuanha Sauvage; Wilde Ipecacuanha; Horse Gentian; Tinker'S Weed
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Hint Teresi; Capucine; Latin Chichegi; Abukhanjar; Capuchina; Nasturtium
<i>Turnera diffusa</i>	The Bourrique; Damiane; Damiana; Oreganillo
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Elm,Slippery
<i>Ventilago calyculata</i>	
<i>Veratrum album</i>	Vedegambre; Hellebore,White; Beyazcopleme
<i>Veratrum sp</i>	Li Lu; Shan Ts'Ung; Hellebore
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	American Hellebore; False Hellebore; Yesil Copleme; Indian Poke; Hellebore,American; White Hellebore; Hellebore,Green
<i>Vernonia amygdalina</i>	
<i>Vernonia anthelmintica</i>	Kinka Oil
<i>Vernonia nigritiana</i>	Ironweed,Nigerian
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Banafshah; Banafsaj; Kokulu Menekse; Violette; Violette Des Jardins; Sweet Violet; Banaf Shah; Violeta; Nioi-Sumire; Violet
<i>Viola pedata</i>	
<i>Viola pilosa</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Sansiki-Sumire; Pansy; Trinitaria; Hercai Menekse; Stiefmutterchen
<i>Vitex doniana</i>	
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	P'U T'Ao; Tray; Vigne; Vid; Roseinekaerne; Raisin; Grape; Vite; P'U T'Ao Chiu; Auzum; Asma; l'Nab; European Grape
<i>Wedelia biflora</i>	Bunga butang (Button flower); Saruni; Serenah laut; Serunai laut; Serunai; Sunai laut; Seremai
<i>Wedelia calendulacea</i>	
<i>Wikstroemia sp</i>	
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Ts'Ang Erh; Hsi Erh; Kucuk Siracaotu; Cang Er Zi; Cadillo; Chuan Erh; Buah anjang; Yang Fu Lai; Erh Tang; Ona-Momi; Lizzaij; Gatico
<i>Ximenia americana</i>	Bedara laut
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Sunthi; Kan Chiang; Jahi; Djae; T'Ang Chiang; Chiang; Ginger; Haliya; Zencefil; Shoga; Haliya bara; Gan Jiang; Haiti; Haliya hudang; Sonth; Gengibre; Lahja; Jae; Haliya padi; Gingembre; Gengibre Dulce; Chiang Chiu; Sheng Chiang; Chiang P'I; Atuja; Kunyit terus
<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>	Azufaifo; Bedara china; Nabug; Kola; Unnab; Pomme Malcadi; Jujube; Unnap Agaci; Widara; Natume; Sanebuto-Natume; Hong Zao; Suan Tsao; Dara
<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i>	Paliurus; Sidr
<i>Ziziphus vulgaris</i>	Ta Tsao; Nan Tsao; Tsao; Sanebuto-Natume; Pei Tsao; Liang Tsao; Mei Tsao; Kan Tsao