

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Ethnobotanical Plants for Laxative

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
Abies alba	Beyaz Koknar; Silver Fir; Edeltanne; Abeto Bianco; Zilver Spar; Abeto
Abies grandis	
Abrus precatorius	Paratella; Hung Tou; Weesboontje; Jequerit; To-Azuki; Ma Liao Tou; Pois Rouge; Reglisse; Peonia; Hint Meyankoku; Cain Ghe; Rakat; Rosary Pea; Peonia De St Tomas; Graines Reglisse; Paternoster; Liane Reglisse; Gunchi
Abutilon indicum	Kembang sore (Eve. expandng fl; Kembang sore (Eve. expandng fl
Acalypha hispida	Ekur kucing (cat's tail)
Acorus calamus	Djerango; Ch'Ang P'U Chiu; Doringo; Sho-Bu; Kaliraga; Ganoek; Bach; Jerangau; Vaj; Calamus; Kalmos; Azakegeri; Sarango; Vacha; Kalmus; Calamo Aromatico; Kalmoes; Acore Vrai; Acorus; Calomo Aromatico; Sweet Flag; Seki-Sho; Acoro Aromatico; Shui Ch'Ang Pu; Agri Turki; Jariangau; Calmus; Jeringau
Actaea arguta	Baneberry
Adiantum capillus-veneris	Culantrillo De Pozo; Krafis Al Bir; Maidenhair
Aegle marmelos	Maja lumut; Maja ingus; Marmelo; Bael Tree; Kawista; Maja batu; Maja gedang; Shul; Maja; Baelbaum; Maja pait; Hint Ayva Agaci; Maja galepung; Vilwa
Agave intermixta	Galata; Maguey
Agonandra racemosa	
Akebia quinata	Yen Fu Tzu; Akebi; Mu T'Ung; T'Ung Ts'Ao Chiu; T'Ung Ts'Ao
Alectra parasitica	
Alepidea amatymbica	
Aleurites moluccana	Cila Agaci; Kembiri; Kemiri; Miri; Derekan; Buah keras; Shih Li; Noyer Des Indes; Pidekan; Avellano
Alhagi persorum	
Alhagi pseudalhagi	Hushtra Luk; A'Gul; Duralabha
Allamanda cathartica	Yellow Allamanda
Alocasia indica	Bira; Beureum; Kar Dard; Sebaring
Aloe barbadensis	Zabida; L'Alois; Aloe; Aloes Des Jardins; Zabila; Laloi; Aloes; Sarisabir; Sabila
Aloe rabaiensis	
Aloe sp	Aziuar; Sabr; Aloes
Aloe vera	Djadam arab; Aloe; Lu Hui; Nu Hui; Jadam; Hsiang Tan; No Hui; Lidah buaya; Zabila; Alwat
Alphitonia zizyphoides	
Alternanthera repens	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Amberboa divaricata</i>	
<i>Amorphophallus campanulatus</i>	Soeweg; Saranah; Kembang bangah
<i>Anagyris foetida</i>	Domuzdikeni; Hediondo; Anagyros; Kharrub Al Khinzeer
<i>Ananas comosus</i>	Nanas; Ananas; Fichtenapfel; Sola; Ainunnas; Aainunnas; Ganas; Pineapple; Z'Ananas; Pina; Ananasso; Pinha
<i>Andrographis paniculata</i>	Kariyat; Sambilata; Sadilata; Takila; Bidara; Nain Chanvandi; Vizra Ufar; Carmantina
<i>Aneilema beninense</i>	
<i>Anemarrhena asphodeloides</i>	Ti Shen; Chih Mu; Lien Mu; Huo Mu
<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Datli Boyana; Baston Do Diale; Inondo; Inojo; Dereotu; Habbat Helwah; Catahva; Eneldo; Sadhab Al Barr; Hinojo
<i>Angelica polymorpha</i>	
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading Dogbane; Chanvre Du Canada; Dogbane; Canadian Hemp; Vliegenwurger; Amerikanischer
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Dogbane; Hint Keneviri
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Burdock Blood; Kuang Mu Hsiang; Shu Nien; Waisar; Bardana; Niu P'Ang Tzu; Niu Ts' Ai; Wu Shih; Dulavratotu; Gobo; Lampazo Mayor; Burdock; Ta Li Tzu; Arqityon; Kewe
<i>Areca catechu</i>	Ping Lang; Fufal Agaci; Pinang; Chohang; Ta Fu Tzu; Wohan; Poea; Bing Lang; Bluk; Batang majang; Kramuka; Jambe
<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	Chardon A Fleurs Jaunes; Chardon; Bherband; Chadron Beni; Deruju; Ne; Argemone; Chardon Fleurs Jaunes; Lao Shu Le; Prickly Poppy; Chicallot; Cardo Santo; Thistle, Yellow; Chandron A Fleurs Jaunes; Poppy, Thistle; Argemone Du Mexique; Poppy, Prickly; Poppy, Mexican; Thistle, Gamboge; Chokh; Cardosanto; Chardon Beni
<i>Artocarpus altilis</i>	Arvore De Pao; Arbol De Pan; Arbre A Pain; Albopan; Arbre Veritable
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	Jaqueira; Ekmek Agaci
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Ipek Fidani; Milkweed
<i>Astragalus tragacanthi</i>	Kitre Geveni
<i>Azadirachta indica</i>	Nimva; Tesbih Agaci
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	
<i>Baphia nitida</i>	
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Baptisia; Indigotier Sauvage; Indigoweed; Wilde Indigo; Baptasie Sauvage; Wild Indigo; Wilder Indigo
<i>Basella rubra</i>	Remayong; Oetji-oetji; Gendolak; Jingga; Genjerot
<i>Benincasa hispida</i>	Tung Kua; Shijar Abyadh Hindi; Pai Kua; Ti Chih; Tung Kua Tsu; Hindistan Qabaghi; Shui Chih
<i>Berberis asiatica</i>	Haridra

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>	Amberparis; Agracejo; Epine Vinette
<i>Besseyia rubra</i>	
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Betterave; Mexico; Betterouge Potagere; Remolacha; Acelga; Betterouge; Beet
<i>Bidens</i> sp	
<i>Boerhaavia diffusa</i>	Pega Pollo; Toston; L.; Liane Manger Cochon; Pega Pollo Cimarron; Manger Cochon; Punarnava
<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Fleurs De Bourrache; Bourrache; Borraja; Hodan; Ruri-Zisa
<i>Brassica campestris</i>	Salgam; Ma Chieh; Abura-Na; Chou
<i>Brassica chinensis</i>	Pai Ts'Ai
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	Mostaza Negra; Siyah Hardal; Ch'Ing Chieh; Khardal Aswad; Mustard; Qara Khardal; Kuro-Garasi; Nware Mostaude
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	Yu T'Sai; Abura-Na; Shelem; Turnip; Wu Ching; Shalgham; Yun T'Ai; Man Ching
<i>Bridelia ferruginea</i>	
<i>Bridelia micrantha</i>	
<i>Brunfelsia hopeana</i>	Vegetable Mercury; Manaka; Manaca
<i>Bryonopsis laciniosa</i>	
<i>Bulbine narcissifolia</i>	Snakeflower
<i>Bupleurum rotundifolium</i>	Nido Di Scricciolo; Perfoliadum; Durchwachsblatt
<i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Simsir; Boj; Buis; Le Buis; Bwes Beni; Huang Yang Mu; Boxwood
<i>Caesalpinia crista</i>	Ouary
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherimma</i>	Francillade
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	Cacalaca; Patra mengala; Chana; Clavellina; Francillade; Feng Huang Ch'Ang; Jambul merak (peacock feather); Poincillade; Parak kegel
<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	Pois D'Angolie; Katjang bali; Shan Tou Ken; Kachang gude; Gandul; Guaduli; Guandul; Adhaki; Pois Cajan; Chieh Tu Tzu; Kachang kayu (tree bean); Chieh Tu; Pois Congo
<i>Calliandra portoricensis</i>	
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i>	Zeewinde; Sea Bindweed; Berza Marina; Cavolo Di Mare; Meerstrandwinde; Liseron Soldanelle
<i>Canarium commune</i>	Kanarya Cani
<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Ma Fen; Canamo Indio; Hemp, Indian; Bangué; Ta Ma; Tchene; Hemp; Huang Ma; Huo Ma; Hint Keneviri; Han Ma; Canamo; Ganja; Kenevir; Mariguana; Qunnab; Bhang; Ma Jen Chiu
<i>Canscora decussata</i>	

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<i>Canthium merrillii</i>	
<i>Capparis decidua</i>	
<i>Capparis heyneana</i>	
<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i>	Badha; Uban kayu; Persil Batard; Pois De Merveille; Pois Merveille; Toffe-Toffe; Kola Myetsi; Ketipes; Peria bulan; Baloon Vine; Pepare karung; Kokalende; Bonnet Carre
<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Kum Ayakotu
<i>Carica papaya</i>	Lechoso; Betik petik; Fan Kua; Mu Kua; Papailler; Pawpaw; Kavunagaci; Gandul; Papaye; Wan Shou Kuo; Kepaya; Kates; Papaya; Kuntaia; Lohong Si Phle; Chich Put; Papayer; Tinti; Katela gantung; Papaw; Pepol; Mapaza; Pawpaw Tree
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i>	Bodur Domuzdiken
<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>	Habb Et Quirthim; Kasumba; Beni-Bana; Qurtum; Hung Hua; Azafran; E'Sfer; Hung Lan Hua; Kesumba; Yao Hua; Huang Lan; Alazor
<i>Carum carvi</i>	Caraway; Alcaravea; Kexbenz; Krawyah; Karamankimyonu; Hime-Uikyo
<i>Cassia angustifolia</i>	Senna; Sene Grandes Feuilles
<i>Cassia bicapsularis</i>	
<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Kachang kayu (Woody bean); Klohur; Kallober; Canafistula; Baton Casse; Nanban-Saikati; Keyok; Ch'Ang Kuo Tzu Shu; Chacara; Sember Hiyari Agaci; Samyaka; Klober
<i>Cassia grandis</i>	Baton Casse; Canafistula Cimarrona; Casse
<i>Cassia marilandica</i>	
<i>Cassia senna</i>	
<i>Cassia tora</i>	Penitora; Gelenggang padang; Pistache Marron; Ts'Ao Chueh Ming; Brusca Cimarrona; Gelenggang kechil; Cassia, Foetid
<i>Cassia torosa</i>	Habu-So
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>	Chemara; Roe; Kajoe anjing; Kazwarinah; Filuwah; Ru; Sunober Ustraly; Pino Australiano; Chemara laut; Tjemara; Aru; Eru
<i>Catalpa bignonioides</i>	
<i>Cayaponia caboclea</i>	Manso
<i>Celastrus paniculata</i>	Sila
<i>Celtis iguanaeus</i>	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Keciboynuzu Agaci; Algarrobo; Caroube
<i>Ceratopteris thalictroides</i>	Shui Chueh; Sayur kodok (Frog vegetable); Paku roman (Stubble fern); Magtu' Al Asel; Brinj Hoor
<i>Cerbera manghas</i>	Bintaru; Bentan

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<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>	Mountain Mahogany
<i>Cetraria islandica</i>	
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Svalert; Kelta Ruoho; Schelkraut; Otompui Kina; Celandine; Kirlangicotu; Kusanowo; Celidonia; Kusa-No-O
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Tosbagacicegi; Turtlehead
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Mel Ganzevoet; White Goosefoot; Cenizo; Fisa Al Kilab; Gemeiner Gansefuss; Vastuk; Hui T'lao; Hui Hsien; America-Arita-So; Farinacco; Chenopode Blanc; Akaza; Kulf
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Zurron; Mercurialis; Yabani Ispanak
<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	Amargosa; Varadika; Manzanilla; Matricaria
<i>Chrysophyllum cainito</i>	Caimitier; Caimite; Caimite Des Jardins; Caimito
<i>Cichorium endivia</i>	Hindiba
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Cikorie; Achicoria Amarga; Endive; Hindiba; Barbe De Capucin; Wild Succory; Kiku-Niga-Na; Cichorei; Kasni; Chicory; Blaue Wegwarte; Achicoria; Cikoria; Almeirao; Cicoria Radicchio; Zikorifa
<i>Cissampelos capensis</i>	
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	Watermelon; Yang Ch'I Kua; Raggi; Shuti; Qarbus; Melon D'Eau; Water Melon; Patilla; Hsi Kua; Semongka; Han Kua
<i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i>	Laimun; Lime; Vijapura; Numi Basra; Ben Zuhair; Basra Limisi; Agac Kavunu Agaci
<i>Citrus aurantium</i>	Z'Orange Sure; Orange Sure; Naranja De Babor; Oranger; Orange; Naranja Agria; Naranjo Amargo; Kuang Chu; Chin Ch'lu; Ch'Eng; Turunc; Bergamot; Coolie Orange; Hua Chu Hung
<i>Citrus sp</i>	Lemon
<i>Clausena anisata</i>	
<i>Clematis minor</i>	Wei Ling Hsien
<i>Clerodendrum buchananii</i>	
<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i>	
<i>Clitoria ternatea</i>	Mazeryon Hindi; Menteling; Kembang teling; Cwetabhandanda
<i>Cnestis ferruginea</i>	
<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i>	
<i>Cocos nucifera</i>	Niyu; Cocoyeur; Coqueiro; Palma De Coco; Mata De Coco; Yeh Tzu; Ipai; Hsu Yu; Drakht I Badinja; Nyor; Nyiur; Jeho; Kerambir; Kelambir; Kechambil; Kerambil; Yueh Wang T'Ou; Coco; Noix De Coco; Yeh Chung Chiu; Kelapa; Kalapa; Cocotier; Cocotero; Cocoye
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Colchicum; Meadow Saffron; Colquico; Herbstreitlose; Cigdem
<i>Colchicum luteum</i>	
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	Ocumo; Yu; Yu T'Ou; Sato-Imo; T'U Chih

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Colubrina sp	
Commelina nudiflora	Rumput aur
Commelina obliqua	
Congea sp	
Convolvulus arvensis	Correhuela; Lawlawa; Liseron; Withywind; Leflaf; Correguella; Boru Chichegi; Tarla Sarmasigi; Heleblab
Convolvulus sepium	Bindweed,Great; Cit Sarmasigi
Copaifera officinalis	Kopal; Kopahu Agaci
Corallocarpus epigaeus	
Corchorus capsularis	Jut
Cordyline fruticosa	Jenjuang; Tunjung; Tie Shu Ye; Laklak; Jejuang; Andong; Lenjuang; Daoen nagasi; Daun juang-juang; Senjuang
Costus villosissimus	
Cotyledon fimbriatum	
Craniolaria annua	
Crataegus sp	Cha
Crateva nurvala	Bulan ayer; Bulan betul; Ham.
Crateva religiosa	Kepayan; Varana
Crescentia alata	
Crescentia cujete	Callebasse Marronne; Calabash Tree; Guiro; Higuero; Petite Calabasse Des Bois; Tabu kayu; Higuero Galion; Berenuk; Calebassier; Higuera; Calebasse Marron; Jiguero; Camasa; Calebasse
Crinum asiaticum	Selendep; Bakung; Bawang tembaga; Bawang tanah; Tapeusa; Bakoh; Bakong; Melong; Cay Chuoi Moc; Sookh Durson; Landap; Bunga tembaga suasa; Bawang hoetan; Lelie
Croton oblongifolius	
Cucurbita foetidissima	
Cucurbita moschata	Calabaza; Giraumont; Kado; Qabagh; Nan Kua; Wo Kua; Waluh
Cudrania triloba	Che Ken Chiu; Che
Cuscuta americana	Bejucito De Amor; Fideitos; Fideos; Bejuco Amarillo; Amitie; Cuscute D'Americque; L'Amaitie
Cuscuta epithymum	Epitimo; Cheveux Du Diable; Linho De Cuco; Klee Seide; Klein Warkruid; Epithymum
Cuscuta japonica	Nenasi-Kazura
Cuscuta megalocarpa	

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<i>Cyamopsis tetragonoloba</i>	
<i>Cyclamen europaeum</i>	Pwin D'Pourcia; Yersomunu
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Italian Ayrigi; Couchgrass; Bermudagrass; Grama
<i>Desmodium adscendens</i>	
<i>Digera muricata</i>	
<i>Dillenia indica</i>	
<i>Dioscorea alata</i>	Name; Tapatli
<i>Dioscorea floribunda</i>	
<i>Diospyros ebenaster</i>	
<i>Diospyros melanoxylon</i>	
<i>Draba nemoralis</i>	Ting Li; Kou Chih; Tien; Ta Shih
<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	Appetit Marron; Ahuachpatli
<i>Enicostema littorale</i>	
<i>Entada scandens</i>	
<i>Enydra fluctuans</i>	Chengkeru
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Broomweed; Cote Soleil; Fireweed; Letron; Mares Tail; Lechuguilla; Pilewort
<i>Erianthus officinarum</i>	Pai Sha T'Ang; Cana De Azucar; Ikshu; Tebu gagak; Qasab As Sukker; Sha T'Ang; Seker Kamisi; Qamish Shaker; Tebu lanjong; Molasses; Hung T'Ang; Kan Che; Canne A Sucre; Shih Mi; Sugarcane
<i>Erianthus spontaneum</i>	
<i>Erythrina abyssinica</i>	
<i>Erythrina variegata</i>	Petaqueros; Dedap; Arbor Maurepasia; Chengkering; Le Maurepas; Baton De Sorcier; Chengkering (Abscess)
<i>Erythrophleum guineense</i>	Casca Tree; Gottesurteilbaum; Sassyboom; Rood Water Boom; Rotwasserbaum; Sassy Tree; Sassybaum; Sassy; Manconabaum
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	
<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	Eastern Wahoo; Burning Bush
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hindheal; Koyunpitragi; Linwe Di Tchet; Khad Al Bint; Eupatorio
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Hempweed; Indian Sage; Thoroughwort; Bonesset; Eupatoire Perfoliee; Eupatorio; Waterdost; Tse Lan; Wasserdost
<i>Eupatorium triplinerve</i>	Daun perasman; Daun panahan

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<i>Euphorbia antiquorum</i>	Sehadid Kalli; Euforbia; Triangular Spurge; Tidhara; Duluk; Vajrakanata; Sudu-sudu; Snuhi; Wolfsmilch Der Alten; Euphorbe Des Anciens; Sudu Sudu
<i>Euphorbia kansui</i>	
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	Yerba De La Golondrina; Xpakumpak
<i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i>	Sudu Sudu; Patuk; Sudusudu; Sesudu; Sudha; Forbion Otu
<i>Euphorbia sieboldiana</i>	Kan Sui
<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i>	Jarak blanda; Sisi merah; Gelang susu; Rumput jangot; Sedang padang
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	Eufrasia; Eufragia; Gozhlukotu
<i>Evodia hortensis</i>	
<i>Exacum lawii</i>	
<i>Fagonia cretica</i>	Clover, Prickly; Damahan
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	European Beech; Kayinagaci
<i>Ferula assa-foetida</i>	Seytantersi; Silphion
<i>Ferula foetida</i>	Laserpitium
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig; Figuier; Higo Verde; Ichijiku; Figue France; Itiziku; Lovea Si Phle; Hanjir; Figuier Blanc; Higuera; Tin; Higo; Injir; Incir Agaci
<i>Ficus cystopodium</i>	Murure
<i>Ficus palmata</i>	
<i>Ficus religiosa</i>	Tin Asnam; Pipola
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet; Ergecsakali; Ulmaria
<i>Forsythia suspensa</i>	Han Lien Tzu; Lien Ch'lao; Rengyo; Lan Hua; I Ch'lao; Lien; Lien Ts'ao; Li Ch'Ang; San Lien; Chu Ken; Lien Yao
<i>Fragaria silvestris</i>	Orman Cilegi
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Fraise Des Bois; Fresa; Fraisier; Erdbeer; Fraises; Cilek; Fraise
<i>Frangula alnus</i>	Alder Buckthorn; Arraclan; Barutagaci
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ashtree; Ch'In P'I; Disbudak Agaci
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i>	Orno; Manna-No-Ki; Jasen; Kudrethelvasi Disbudagi; Dish Budagh Aghaji; Lisan Al Asfur
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Shaterag; Kohaheina; Fumaria; Sahtere; Tzu Hua Ti Ting; Fumitory
<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	Shaterag
<i>Funtumia africana</i>	

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<i>Garcinia lanessonii</i>	
<i>Gaultheria acuminata</i>	
<i>Genipa americana</i>	Genipayer; Gene Pas; Jagua
<i>Genipa germanica</i>	
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Boyaci Katirtirnagi; Retama De Tintoreros; Woodwaxen; Genista; Hitotuba-Enisida
<i>Geoffroea surinamensis</i>	Geoffroyer Jaune; Yellowcabbage Tree; Gelbe Wurmrindebaum; Corteza De Angelin; Gele Wormsbastboom
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	Bowman'S Root; Indian Physic; Indian Hippo
<i>Gleditsia sinensis</i>	To-Saikati
<i>Globularia vulgaris</i>	Globularia; Kugelblume; Kogelbloem; Boulette; Globularia Mayor; Morine
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Buch Nak Hindi; Dorng Dueng; Langalika; Turk'S Cap; Kembang Djonggrang; Glory Lily; Lirio De Malabar; Ulatchandral; Superba Del Malabar; Kalihari; Superbe De Malabar; Malabarische Methonika
<i>Glycine max</i>	Shih Yu; Hei Tou; Tou Fu; Ta Tou Shih; Jen Shu; Ta Tou; Ta Tou Huang Chuen; Shih Tou; Tou Yu; Tou Huang; Shu; Soya Fasulyasi; Chiang; Chiang Yu; Soybean; Jung Shu; Huang Tou
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Iriqus; Gan Cao; Regaliz; Sus Maikik; Liquirita; Meyankoku; Madhuka; Mi Ts'Ao; Licorice; Kan T'Sao; Kan Ts'Ao
<i>Glycyrrhiza uralensis</i>	Gan Cao
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i>	Cotonnier; Cotonnier Des Indes; Algodon
<i>Gossypium barbadense</i>	Cotonnier; Algodoiero; Coton Noir; Algodon; Palo De Algodon; Sea-Island Cotton; Coton Rouge; Cotonnier Violet
<i>Gossypium herbaceum</i>	Qoten; Ts'Ao Mien; Algodoeiro; Ku Chung; Cotton Herbace; Loka; Pamu; Mu Mieng; Cotonnier Blanc; Algodonero; Pamuk; Ku Pei
<i>Gossypium sp</i>	Cotton; Mien Hua Tzu
<i>Grewia venusta</i>	
<i>Griffonia simplicifolia</i>	
<i>Guaiacum officinale</i>	Gaiac; Lignum Vitae; Guaiacum; Guayak Agaci; Gaiac Franc; Bois Saint; Gaiac Officinel
<i>Guaiacum sanctum</i>	Guaiacum
<i>Gymnema hirsutum</i>	
<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i>	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Lere; Cistero; Ivy; Habl Al Masakeen; Duvar Sarmasigi; Ellera; Lierre; Srcanik; Hiedra; Hedera; Yedra; English Ivy; Edera
<i>Heimia salicifolia</i>	
<i>Heliotropium strigosum</i>	

Ehno botanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Parsnip, Cow
<i>Hernandia ovigera</i>	
<i>Hibiscus elatus</i>	Mahaut; Majagua
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	Fu Sang; Cayena; Feuilles Choublak; Gumamela; Woro-wari; Rose Of China; Chu Chin; China Rose; Khatmah Siniyah; Ru Sang; Shoe-Black; Bussoge; Jih Chi; Ch'lh Chin; Bunga raya (Big flower); Cin Gulu
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Oseille De Guinee; Vinagrillo; Maravilla; Roselle; Afrika Bamyasi; Chai Kujarat; Kerkedeh
<i>Hibiscus surattensis</i>	Asam susur
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Mahaut; Demajagua; Coton Mahaut; Mahaut Franc; Baru; Coton Marron; Waru; Majagua; Grand Mahaut
<i>Hibiscus youngianus</i>	
<i>Holarrhena antidysenterica</i>	Conessi Tree; Kalingaka; Vatsaka; Kurchi
<i>Homonoia riparia</i>	Mempenai; Kelereh
<i>Hoslundia opposita</i>	
<i>Hovenia dulcis</i>	Mu Mi; Mi Chih Kou; Chih Tsao; Mu Hsing; Chih Chu; Chi Kou
<i>Hugonia platysepala</i>	
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Sevenbarks; Wilde Hydrangea; Hydrangea Sauvage; Hydrangea
<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>	Courbaril; Algarroba; Gomme Animee; Pois Confiture
<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	Sariva; Syama Lata
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	Holly; American Holly
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Aliso Negro; Quirliger Hulsstrauch; Feverbush; Black Alder; Auzano; Hulststruik; Aune Grisatre; Black Aldewr
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	Yaupon
<i>Illicium verum</i>	Yildizanasonu; Pa Chio Hui Hsiang; Pa Chio Yu; Po Hui Hsiang; Bunga lawan
<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>	Belle Zamie; Feng Hsien; Hosen-Ka; Ji Xing Zi; Kina Cicegi; Beijo De Frade
<i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i>	Jewelweed
<i>Inula helenium</i>	Chin Ch'len Hua; O-Oguruma; Enula; Mu Xiang; Hsuan Fu Hua; Helenium; Chin Ch'len Chu; Induzotu; Helenio
<i>Ipomoea alba</i>	
<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>	Batatilla; Patate Lan Mer; Batata pantai; Tapak kuda (Horse footprint); Patate Marron; Daun katang; Katang-katang; Goat'S Foot; Liseron Pied-De-Chevre; Liane Manger Cochon
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ipomoea reptans</i>	Kangkong; Kalayan; Kangkung
<i>Ipomoea tuberosa</i>	
<i>Ipomoea turpethum</i>	Trivrit; Turbit
<i>Iris florentina</i>	Nioi-Irisu(Shirobana-Irisu); Orris; Pushkarmul; Beyaz Susen
<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	Fena Kokulu Kuzgun Kilici; Iris; Gladon; Lirio Hediondo
<i>Iris germanica</i>	Murasaki-Irisu; Mor Susen; Affodillus; Lirio
<i>Iris pallida</i>	Orris; Mavi Susen; Sibori-Irisu; Sausan
<i>Iris pseudoacorus</i>	Acoro Bastardo; Flower De Luce; Iris; Sari Susen; Achorus
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Amerikan Suseni; Iris; Flag
<i>Jatropha curcas</i>	Physic Nut; Pinon; Jarak; Tuba; Feuilles Medecinier; Purging Nut; Nanyo-Aburagi; Jarak budeg; Grand Medicinier; Jarak belanda; Medicinier Beni; Pinon De La India
<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Medecin; Jarak china; Medicinier; Petit Mapou; Jarak kosta merah; Tua-Tua; Bellyache Bush; Yuca Cimarrona; Jarak ulung; Papaye Sauvage
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Amerikan Ceviz Agaci; Noce Commune; Noguiera; Noyer; Butternut; Walnut; Nogal
<i>Juglans regia</i>	Guz; Ch'lang T'Ao; Ceviz Agaci; Joz; Hei T'Ao; Jawiz; Qoz; Nogal; Hu Tao; Hu T'Ao
<i>Jussiaea suffruticosa</i>	Bujang samalam (Grown-up o'rni; Salah nyowo; Kalamenya; Lakom ayer (Water Vitis)
<i>Justicia procumbens</i>	Chio Chuang; Ch'lh Yen Lao Mu Ts'Ao
<i>Kigelia africana</i>	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Scabiosa; Escabiosa; Esek Kulagi
<i>Lactuca intybacea</i>	Lechuga Silvestre; Chicoree Cultivee; Chicoree Sauvage; Chicoree Marron; Chicoree Alimentaire; Chicoree Frisee; Chicoree
<i>Lactuca virosa</i>	Zehirli Marul; Rakutu-Karyumu-So; Lechuga Silvestre
<i>Lagenaria siceraria</i>	Gourd; Callebassier; Camasa; Hu Tzu; Asmakabagi; P'Ao; Hu; Hu Lu; Calebasse Franc; Kara Qabagh; Callebasse Courante; Banganya; Qari; Qare Sibbahi; P'lao; Guiro; Congourde; Calabazo; Gourde Des Pelerins
<i>Laportea aestuana</i>	
<i>Laportea interrupta</i>	
<i>Larix americana</i>	Amerikan Melez Melezi
<i>Larix laricina</i>	
<i>Launaea mucronata</i>	
<i>Leonotis nepetaefolia</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Leonurus sibiricus</i>	T'Ui; Yeh T'Ien Ma; I Mu; Tebing agu; Ch'Ung Wei; Ginjean; Mehaziki
<i>Lepidium sativum</i>	Crusson D'Jardin; Taratiza; Adi Suterisi; Teretura; Cresson Alenois; Cress; Mastuerzo; Rshad
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Cresson Danois; Cresson Alenois; Mastuerzo; Cresson Savane
<i>Leptandra virginica</i>	Culver'S Physic; Blackroot; Culverwortel; Culvers Root; Culverwurz; Physic Root; Culver
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Graines De Lin; Lino Criollo; Wild Tamarind; Koa Haole
<i>Leucas cephalotes</i>	
<i>Leucas flaccida</i>	
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Nu Chen; Nu Chen P'I Chiu; To-Nezumi-Moti
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Priveterinary; Kurtbagri; Aligustre
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Butter And Eggs; Hosoba-Unran; Nevruzotu; Linnete; Leinkraut
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>	Keten; Flax; Lin; Kittan; Chih Ma; Kahtan; Kettan; Hu Ma; Linseed; Linaza; Lino; Ama
<i>Lithospermum erythrorhizon</i>	Murasaki
<i>Lithospermum ruderales</i>	Stoneseed
<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	
<i>Lonchocarpus sericeus</i>	Anon De Majagua
<i>Lonicera caprifolium</i>	Hanim Eli; Chevre Feuille; Honeysuckle; Chevrefeuille; Chevre-Feuille Des Jardins; Madreselva
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	
<i>Luffa acutangula</i>	Liane Torchon; Esponja; Leef; Petola sanding; Oyong; Servilleta Del Pobre; Ketola; Torchon; Muneco; Kdulifka; Kachur; Serviette Des Pauvres
<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	A'Usaj
<i>Lycium sp</i>	Boksdorn; Box Thorn; Bocksdorn; Spina Cristi; Cambronera
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Musco Clavato; Licopodio; Hikage-No-Kazura; Kurtpenesi; Lycopode
<i>Lygodium pinnatifidum</i>	
<i>Macaranga harveyana</i>	
<i>Macleaya cordata</i>	Takeni-Gusa
<i>Madhuca butyracea</i>	
<i>Madhuca indica</i>	Madhuka
<i>Madhuca longifolia</i>	Mowra Butter

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Magnolia hypoleuca</i>	Chu Che; Hou P'O; Fou Lan Lo Le
<i>Magnolia officinalis</i>	Chinese Magnolia; Choon Pok; Magnolia; Magnolier Officinal; Ch'Uan Pu
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Manolya; Magnolya
<i>Mahonia aquifolia</i>	Agrecillo; Oregon Grape; Mountain Grape; Holly-Leaved Barberry; Mahonia; Berberi; Epine Vinette
<i>Mallotus philippinensis</i>	Kamala; Kapasam; Tuba; Kusu-No-Ha-Gasiwa
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Appleseed; Manzana; Appelboom; Malum; Pomi; Sufferjang; Pomme D'Arbre; Apple; Saio; Lin Ch'In; Manzano; Maschanzkerapfel; Pomme De France; Alma; Lai Ch'In; Hua Hung; Pommier; Tuffah; Nai; Pomme
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	High Mallow; Malva; Zeni-Aoi; Ebegumeci
<i>Malva verticillata</i>	K'Uei; Huyu-Aoi
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Mangot; Anbah; Manga Agaci; Merpelam; Mango; Mangga; Pelem; Manguier; Mangot Fil; An Lo Kuo; Mamuang; Manga
<i>Mareya micrantha</i>	
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Itsinegiotu; Horehound; Hoarhound; Qutainah; Hashishat Al Kalib; Marrubio; Niga-Hakka
<i>Mauritia flexuosa</i>	
<i>Maytenus senegalensis</i>	
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Paraiso; Lien; Lilayo; Chin Ling Tzu; Paziienza; Chinaberry; Faux Sycomore; Sen Shu; To-Sendan; Tak; Sibahbah; Lilas; K'U Lien; Gemeiner Zedarachbaum; Sendan; Tasbih Aghaji; Zanzalakht; Piment D'Eau; Amargoseira; Fleurs Lilas; Alilaila; Lila; Violeta; Arbol Enano
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow Sweetclover; Meliloto; Seiyo-Ebira-Hagi; Nifal; Hindigug; Ikilil El Malik; Kokulu Yonca; Mirliro
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Vine Maple; Canadian Moonseed; Moonseed; Gele Parilla; Yellow Parilla; Parille Jaune
<i>Mentha sativa</i>	Na'Na; Hierba Buena
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Mitu-Gasiwa; Suyoncasi; Cho Ts'Ai; Shui Ts'Ai; Trebol De Agua; Tsui Ts'Ao; Marsh Buckbean; Trefle; Ming Ts'Ai; Menyanthe; Trefoil, Bean
<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	Yerfeslegeni; H'Alaboub; Mercurial; French Mercury; Annual Mercury
<i>Mimosa rubicaulis</i>	
<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Pokok tanjong; Bunga tanjong (Headland flower; Brazilian Milktree; Kuhbaum Von Para; Pekola batu; Pomme D'Adami; Elengi; Mimuscope; Kun; Tanjung; Kekula
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	
<i>Momordica balsamina</i>	Balsamapple; Cundeamor Extranjero; Acayipelmasi
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Sorossies; Lai P'U T'Ao; Salsamino; Balsampear; A'Jayib Al Maasi; Periok; Ejinrin; Kerela; Assorossie; Melao De Sao Caetano; K'U Kua; Sorci; Chin Li Chih; Gule Khandan; Sorossie; Sorossi; Pare; Peria; Peria laut; Balsam Apple
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i>	Kemudu; Mekudu; Mengkudu besar; Kudu; Douleur; Bois Douleur; Pache; Fromagier; Mengkudu; Pina De Puerco; Bengkudu

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Morinda lucida</i>	Boonko
<i>Morinda yucatanensis</i>	Pinuela
<i>Morus alba</i>	Sang Ken Pai P'I; Pai Sang; I Sang; Sang Pi; Chi Sang; Dut Agaci; Lu Sang; Tukki; Shen; Mures; Sang; Sang Shen Kao; Kitaoe; Ti Sang; Lampoeng; Sang Shen Chiu; Tuth; Nu Sang; Shan Sang; Tu; Ching Sang; Sang Shen Tzu; Morera; T'An; Hsun; Mora; Tut; Chin Sang; Ma-Guwa; Besar
<i>Morus bombycis</i>	Yama-Guwa
<i>Morus nigra</i>	Mures; Mulberry; Moral; Tut; Tuth; Qara Tut; Tu
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Moral Colorado; Red Mulberry
<i>Mucuna gigantea</i>	Kachang rimau (Tiger bean)
<i>Musa basjoo</i>	
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i>	Banane Grosse Botte; Plantain; Bananier; Moz; Rulo; Banana; Shui Chiao; Bananeira De S Tome; Chi Tzu Chiao; Cambur; Kan Chiao; Figue; Horse Banana; Chiao Yu; Banane Corne; Niu Ju Chiao; Mei Jen Chiao; Ya Chiao; Pan Chiao; Tan P'Ing Chiao; Fo Shou Chiao; Platano
<i>Musa sp</i>	Muz
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Mirika; Bayberry; Wax Myrtle; Mum Ag
<i>Myrsine africana</i>	
<i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i>	Nard; Hint Sumbulu; Kan Sung Hsiang; Jatamansi; K'U Mi Ch'E; Mansi
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Habb Ar Rashad; Hurf Al May; Cresson Du Pays; Cresson Des Jardins; Suteresi; Nasturtium; Cresson D'Eau; Berros; Water Cresses; Cress; Cresson De Fontaines; Watercress; Cresson; Berro
<i>Nauclea missionis</i>	
<i>Newbouldia laevis</i>	Osensenama
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Tanigh; Toubac; Herbe A La Reine; Tobacco; Yu Ts'AO; Tabac; Tabaco; Tabac Mannoque; Tan Pa Ku; Tabigh; Yen Ken; Yen Ts'AO; Nicoziana; Tutun; Jen Ts'AO
<i>Nopalea cochinillifera</i>	Raquette Pangnole
<i>Nyctanthes arbor-tristis</i>	Seri gading; Hung Mo Li
<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Kami-Me-Boki; Oku; Ruku-ruku; L.; Surasa; Selaseh; Lampes; Ruku-ruku merah; Kemangen
<i>Olax scandens</i>	Kodak aching
<i>Olea europea</i>	Olive; Olivo; Zaytoon
<i>Olyra latifolia</i>	
<i>Oplopanax horridum</i>	
<i>Opuntia megacantha</i>	Tuna
<i>Orobancha sp</i>	Rape,English

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	
<i>Pachyrhizus erosus</i>	Hoewihiris; Bengkawang; Yambean; Auyey; Sengkuwang
<i>Paeonia albiflora</i>	Bai Shao; Chin Shao Yao; Syakuyaku; Shao Yao
<i>Pandanus odoratissimus</i>	Kavondi; Kadhi; Baquois; Screw Pine
<i>Parietaria officinalis</i>	Pellitory On The Wall; Kestere; Paritory; Parietaria; Pellitory; Yapiskanotu; Parietaire
<i>Penstemon acuminatus</i>	
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Stonecrop, Virginia; Virginisches Mauerkraut; Muraille De Virginie; Virginian Stonecrop
<i>Peucedanum japonicum</i>	Fang K'Uei; Ganti
<i>Pharbitis nil</i>	
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Tamur; Datil; Dattes; Khurma; Wu Lou Zi; Hurma Agaci; Palma Datil; Date; Dattier
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Amlaka
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>	Derriere-Dos; Turi hutan; Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back; Meniran; Tamalaka; Quinina Criolla; Rami buah; Memeniran; Feuilles La Fievre; Des Dos; Derriere Dos
<i>Phyllanthus officinalis</i>	Kemlaka; Malaka; Melaka; Kayu laka
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Scolopendrium; Lengua De Ciervo; Geyikdili
<i>Physalis alkekengi</i>	Teng Leng Ts'Ao; Strawberry Tomato; Alkekengi; Guveyfeneri; Winter Cherry; Alkekenje; Suan Chiang
<i>Physalis sp</i>	Ground Cherry; Alkekenge; Tope-Tope; Battre Autour; Maman Laman; Herbe A Cloques; Coque-Molle; Totomaton; Batoto
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Hierba Carmin; Pigeon Berry; Bledo Carbonesro; Sekerciboyaci; Poke; Reujin D Ours; Yyamilin; Pokeweed; Pokeberry; Yoshu-Yama-Gobo
<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i>	Rohinikatuka; Shen Shi
<i>Picrorhiza scrophulariaefolia</i>	
<i>Pinus densiflora</i>	Aka-Matu(Me-Matu); Ch'lh Sung
<i>Pinus lambertiana</i>	Sugar Pine
<i>Pinus palustris</i>	Sarala; Longleaf Pine
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White Pine; Schwarzer Kiefer; Weymouth Den; Sutorobu-Matu; Pin Noir
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly Pine
<i>Piper tutuilae</i>	
<i>Piper umbellatum</i>	Dombo; Bumbo; Caisemon; Lemba; Bumbu; Segumbar urat

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Pipturus argenteus</i>	
<i>Piqueria trinervia</i>	
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	Kambiang; Kapu-kapu; Kiambang; Tajapoe; Sarme-sarme; Gadjambang
<i>Plantago cynops</i>	Zaragatona Mayor
<i>Plantago major</i>	Sangkubah; Arnoglossa; Gechi Qulaghi; Sangka buwah; Daum sejumbok; Otot ototan; Sembung otot; Meloh kiloh; Wegerlich; Suri pandak; Lisan Al Hamal; Plantain; Llanten Mayor; Sei Ohr Re; Llanten; Oba-Ko; Sangkuwah; Bazir Dam Bil; Ekur anjing (Dog tail); Ch'E Ch'len; Buyuk Sinirlot; Tarkuz
<i>Plantago ovata</i>	Zibad; Riblah; Gechi Qulaghi
<i>Plantago psyllium</i>	Psyllium; Karniyarik; Zaragatona; Riblah; Zibad
<i>Plantago sp</i>	Plantain
<i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>	Samboja; Champa lao; Kamboja; Hint Yasemini; Kshirka; Frangipani; Chempaka; Semboja
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Podo-Huirumu; Amerikan Podofili; Mayapple
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Kus Karabugdayi; Knotweed; Asa Al Rae'Y; Habbat Al Rae'Y; Miti-Yanagi; T'leh Sien Ts'Ao; Hemero Tea; Centinodia; Knowgrass; Nana Shwana; Pien Hsu
<i>Polygonum bistorta</i>	Kurtpencesi; Enjeban; Tzu Shen; Mou Meng; Ch'Uan Shen; Naterwurz; Ibuki-Tora-No-O; Snakeroot; English Serpentry; Bistorta
<i>Polygonum dumetorum</i>	Desert Knotgrass
<i>Polygonum multiflorum</i>	Turu-Dokudami
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	Hashishat Al Ger'An; Persicaria; Acemotu; Arsmart
<i>Polymnia uvedalia</i>	Amerikanischer Barenklau; Amerikaanse Bereklauw; Yellow Leafcup; American Bearfoot; Polymnie
<i>Pometia pinnata</i>	
<i>Portulaca phaeosperma</i>	
<i>Potalia amara</i>	
<i>Prangos pabularia</i>	Badiankahi; Prangosier; Avipriya; Hay Plant; Komal; Konal; Fiturasalium; Tibetanisches Heu
<i>Premna obtusifolia</i>	
<i>Premna taitensis</i>	
<i>Prosopis glandsulosa</i>	Mesquite
<i>Prunus domestica</i>	Garden Plum; Plum; Ameixeira; Chia Ch'Ing Tzu; Susino; Prunier; Li
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	Almendro; Bitter Almond; Almendra; Almond,Bitter; Tatlilbadem Agaci; Almond,Sweet; Pa Tan Hsing

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Prunus japonica</i>	Yu Li; Niwa-Ume; T'Ang Ti; Ch'lao Mei; Ch'Ang Ti
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Seftali Agaci; Sheftali; Pecher; Khokh; Momo; Peach; Tao Ren; Melocotonero; Pesco; T'Ao P'I Chiu
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Sloethorn; Endrino; Cakalerigi
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Goyavier; Jambu biji (Seedy Eugenia); Jambu portugal (Portuguese Eug); Goavier; Guava; Djamboe; Jambu burong (Bird Eugenia); Gouyave; Petokal; Tokal; Dipajaya; Jambu padang (Openfield Eugeni); Goyave; Jambu pelawas; Bayawas; Djambu; Guayaba; Perala
<i>Quassia amara</i>	Cuassia; Simaruba; Surinam Quassia; Jamaica Bark; Palo Muneco; Quassia
<i>Quercus persica</i>	Ballut; Mishe Aghaji; Barro
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Oak,Black; Staining Oak
<i>Randia dumetorum</i>	Mindal Arbud
<i>Raphanus sativus</i>	Daikon; Kirmiziturp; Lo Po; Radish; Karaturp; Mulaka; Radis Marron; Lai Fu; Rabano; Radis
<i>Raphia vinifera</i>	
<i>Reissantia indica</i>	Ojot tju-tju-rian; Hoeh tutung; Mangender
<i>Reseda odorata</i>	Thail Ath Thikh; Khuzami; Mignonette; Kokulu Muhabbet Cicegi
<i>Rhamnus californica</i>	
<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>	
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Purging Buckthorn; Espino Cerval; Akdiken
<i>Rhamnus ilicifolia</i>	
<i>Rhamnus japonica</i>	Shan Li; Kuro-Ume-Modoki; Shu Li; Japanese Buckthorn; Niu Li
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Cascara Sagrada; Kasukarasakurada
<i>Rhamnus purshianus</i>	Cascara Buckthorn; Kaskara Sakrada
<i>Rheum officinale</i>	Kelembak; Chiang Chun; Huang Liang; Ta Huang; Da Huang; Medicinel Rhubarb; Cin Ravendi
<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>	Papaz Ravendi
<i>Rheum ribes</i>	Ribas; Rhubarb,Syrian; Raiwas; Rawand
<i>Rheum tanguticum</i>	Da Huang
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Upland Sumach; Ciplak Sumak Agaci; White Shoemake; Smooth Sumach
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Groseilles; Grosellero
<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>	Bektazi Uzumu

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Huile Ricin; Tartago; Bean,Castor; Pei Ma; Eranda; Castor Bean; Ricino; Hintyagi Agaci; Jarak; Gana Garchak; Higuierilla; Castor; Palma Christi; To-Goma; Khirwe; Castorbean; Pi Ma; Sittamoonaka
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Salgim Chichekli Aghaji; Akasya; Al Sant Al Kathib; Black Locust
<i>Rorippa dufia</i>	
<i>Rosa damascena</i>	Qunja Gul; Ward Juri; Damask Rose
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Ying Shih; Fo Chien Hsiao; Ch'lang Mi; Ch'lang Wei; No-Ibara
<i>Rotula aquatica</i>	
<i>Rumex acutus</i>	Romaza; Spitse Zuring; Patience Aigue; Lampee; Dogue; Sharp Pointed Dock; Lapato Acuto; Lapasse Aigue; Romaza Medicinel
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Hualtata; Surale Di Bierdji; Kivircik Labada; Curly Dock; Oseille Sauvage; Niu She T'Ou; Chin Ch'lao Mai; Dock, Yellow; Hummaidh; Oseille Marron
<i>Rumex daiwoo</i>	
<i>Rumex japonicus</i>	Gisi-Gisi; Kuei Mu; Tu Ts'Ai; Yang Ti; Yang Ti Gen; Chin Ch'lao Mai; Niu She Ts'Ai; Yang Ti Ta Huang
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Dock, Blunt-Leaved; Kut Yaprakli Labada; Hummaidh; Lappacium; Surale Di Tch'Van; Lapathus
<i>Rumex patientia</i>	Oseille D'Amerique; Rhubarb, Monk'S; Patience; Oseille; Bahce Labadasi; Patience Vesiculeuse; Pasiyince
<i>Rumex scutatus</i>	Acetosa Romana; Kalkan Labada; Hummaidh
<i>Rumex vesicarius</i>	Amlaveterinaryasa; Hummaidh
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i>	Cobanpuskulu; Butcher'S Broom; Brusca; Rusco
<i>Salvadora persica</i>	Mustard Tree; Chhota Pilu; Misvak; Ark; Toothbrush Tree
<i>Samadera indica</i>	Rapus; Ipoh; Niepa Bark; Kelepis
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elder; American Elder; Amerikan Murveri; Elderberry
<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	Dwarf Elder; Khaman Saghir; Yermurveri; Yezgo; Elderberry; Ine
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Murver Agaci; Zovika; Elder Rind; Khaman Kabir; Seiyo-Niwatoko; Elderberry; European Elder; Sauc
<i>Sambucus simpsoni</i>	Fleur Sureau; Sauc Blanco; Sirop; Sureau
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot; Kanotu
<i>Sanvitalia procumbens</i>	
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	Arbol Del Sebo; Chinese Tallowtree; Chinese Ongel; Wu Chiu; Suif Vegetal Chinois; Chinese Tallow Tree
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Soapwort; Yebe Di Savon; Soaproot; Saponaria; Sabon-So; Sabunotu
<i>Sarracenia flava</i>	Pitchrplant
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Periok Kera; Pianta Da Brocche; Saddleplant; Pitchrplant; Nepente; Kannenstrauch; Bekerplant

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Satureja hortensis</i>	Geyikotu; Ajedrea; Senyorida De Jardi; Summer Savory
<i>Satureja montana</i>	Sariette; Winter Savory; Ajedrea
<i>Saururus loureiri</i>	San Pai Ts' Ao; San Ya Hu; San Ya Ts' Ao
<i>Scaphium scaphigerum</i>	An Nan Tzu; Ta T' Ung Kuo; Ta Hai Tzu; P' Ang Ta Hai
<i>Scirpus grossus</i>	
<i>Scolopendrium vulgare</i>	Hart'S Tongue
<i>Scrophularia ningpoensis</i>	Genzin; Xuan Shen
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Kaside; Tercianaria
<i>Secale cereale</i>	Centeno; Rye; Swale
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Stonecrop, Mossy; Pepper Crop; Viluruoho; Bergknapp; Pitite Djoubarbe; Pampajarito; Orpin; Herba Del Cremat; Aci Damkorugu; Borracina; Mossy Stonecrop
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Ragwort; Yakubun Kanaryaotu; Hierba De Santiago
<i>Sesamum indicum</i>	Jungeoline; Hoholi; Ch' Ing Jang; Ooli; Kundij; Hu Ma; Simsim; Jojoli; Ajonjoli; Susam; Hei Yu Ma; Goma; Kunji; Jijiri; Pai Yu Ma; Sesame; Haholi; Lenga; Bijan; Tila; Wijen; Ma K' U Ping
<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i>	Geti; Toeri poetih (White flowered); Agati; Toeri bang (Red flowered); Turi; Toeri
<i>Setaria italica</i>	Shu; Huang Liang Mi; Hsiao Mi; Liang; Pai Liang Mi; Ku Tzu; Ch' Ing Liang Mi
<i>Sida cordifolia</i>	Pokok kelulut puteh; Bala
<i>Smithia conferta</i>	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Dulcamara; Helwa Morrah; Bittersweet; K' U Ch' leh; Zurukamara; Tre Marana; E' Nab Al Tha' Lab; Hundaebaer; Shu Yang Ch' Uan; Maurella; Bai Ying; Yaban Yasemini; Hab Al A' Lam
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Ranti; T' len P' Ao Ts' Ao; L' Homme; Gurkamai; Alaman; Inu-Hozuki; Terong meranti; Lanment; Lung K' Uei; Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts' Ao; Nightshade, Black; Hierba Mora; Lanman; Ituzumu; Manman Lanman; Solatro Nero; T' len Ch' leh Tzu; Yerba Mora; Long Kui; Morete; Enab Ez Zhib; Black Nightshade; Lanman Noir; E' Nab Ath Tha' Lab; Morelle Noire; Morelle Noir; E' Nab Adh Dhib
<i>Solanum surettense</i>	
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Katirtinagi; Redama; Sit Khadijah; Katir Dirnaghi; Sheeh Shujairi; Ratam; Gayomba; Spanish Broom
<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	
<i>Sphenocentrum jollyanum</i>	Kotemenem
<i>Sphenomeris chusana</i>	
<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	Espinaca; Po Ts' Ai; Ch' lh Ken Ts' Ai; Spinach; Epinard; Ispinakh; Po Ssu Ts' Ao; Po Leng Ts' Ai; Ispanak; Spinagh
<i>Spiraea filipendula</i>	Dropwort; Rode Steenbreek; Wiesen Geissbart

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Spondias mombin</i>	Grtand Mombin Franc; Mombin Franc; Myrobalane; Jobo Macho; Gros Mombin; Ciruela; Grand Mombin; Jobo De Puerco; Hogplum; Ciruela Amarilla
<i>Spondias purpurea</i>	Jobo Negro; Ciruela Sanjuanera; Cirouellier; Abricotier Batard; Ciruela Morada; Jobo; Ciroyere D'Amerique; Cirouelle
<i>Sterculia balanghas</i>	
<i>Sterculia rubiginosa</i>	
<i>Stictocardia campanulata</i>	
<i>Stillingia sylvatica</i>	Albero Del Segó; Stillingie; Yaw Root; Sevo Vegetal; Queen'S Root; Queen'S Delight; Yawroot
<i>Strychnos ignatius</i>	Noix Igasur; Ignatiusstruik; Kletterstrauch; St Ignatius Shrub; Lu Sung Kuo; Pepita De Bisaya; Pipita
<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i>	Kargabuken; Huo Shih K'O Pa Tu; K'U Shih Pa Tou; Yettie Kolindoo; Ma Ch'len; Strychnine; Fan Mu Pieh
<i>Swertia chirata</i>	Indian Gentian; Indische Chiretta; Indian Chiretta; Dowa I Pechish; Nila Vembu; Kirata Tikta; Chirette Indien; Driesen Enzian; Chirata
<i>Swertia chirayita</i>	
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>	Rumput babi (Pig's grass); Feuilles Depot; Salamani; Gletan warak; Bruwan; Krasuk
<i>Syzygium malaccense</i>	
<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Fleurs Souci; Souci; Clavel De Los Muertos; Chambergo; Big Marigold
<i>Talisia olivaeformis</i>	
<i>Tamarindus indica</i>	Tomale; Asam jawa; Tomarin; Asam jara; Tamarindier; Wit asem; Asem; Tamarin; Tamarindo; Tomaring; Tamarind; Asam kawak; Demirhindi; Mandarin; Tamarinde; Tama-Rindo
<i>Tamarindus indicus</i>	
<i>Tamarix mannifera</i>	Tarfa
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Al Karam Al Barri; Nueza Negra; Lady'S Seal; Bryony,Black; Black Bryony; Siyah Akasma
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Kou Ju Ts' Ao; Chiang Nou Ts' Ao; Dandelion; Pissenlit; Kara Hindiba; Pu Gong Ying; Hindiba Berri; P'O Kung Ying; Chin Tsan Ts' Ao; Maitiainen; P'U Kung Ying; Seiyo-Tanpopo; Diente De Leon; Khas Berri; Huang Hua Ti Ting
<i>Tarenna sambucina</i>	
<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Purple Tephrosia; Indigo,Wild
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat'S Rue
<i>Terminalia belerica</i>	
<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Abhaya; Myrobalan; Indian Myrobalan; Mirobalan; Ho Li Le
<i>Terminalia travancorensis</i>	
<i>Tetrameles nudiflora</i>	Ganggangan

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Tetrorchidium didymostemon</i>	
<i>Teucrium scordium</i>	Germander,Water; Yilanotu; Water Germander; Garlic,Wood
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i>	Pigamon Jaune; Meadow Rue; Pigamo
<i>Thuja orientalis</i>	Nioi-Hiba; Po Tzu; Po Hsiang Sui; Po Yeh Chiu; Po; Po Shih; Pien Po; Po Tzu Jen
<i>Torreya nucifera</i>	
<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i>	Kamune Muliki; Hajimuju; Musi; Carvi Oriental; Mosi; Remuju; Ostindischer Kummel; Mungsi; Nankhah; Zinyan; Jemuju; Moengsi
<i>Treculia africana</i>	
<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i>	Yilankabagi
<i>Trichosanthes dioica</i>	Palwal; Patola; Schlangenfruchtige Haarblume; Patole Contourne; Wild Snakegourd
<i>Trimezia lurida</i>	
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Horse Gentian; Tinker'S Weed; Wilde Ipecacuanha; Ipecacuanha Sauvage
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	Abukhanjar; Latin Chichegi; Capuchina; Hint Teresi; Capucine; Nasturtium
<i>Turnera diffusa</i>	Damiana; Oreganillo; The Bourrique; Damiane
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Elm,Slippery
<i>Ventilago calyculata</i>	
<i>Veratrum album</i>	Hellebore,White; Vedegambre; Beyazcopleme
<i>Veratrum sp</i>	Shan Ts'Ung; Hellebore; Li Lu
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Indian Poke; False Hellebore; Yesil Copleme; White Hellebore; Hellebore,Green; Hellebore,American; American Hellebore
<i>Vernonia amygdalina</i>	
<i>Vernonia anthelmintica</i>	Kinka Oil
<i>Vernonia nigriflora</i>	Ironweed,Nigerian
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	
<i>Viola canadensis</i>	
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Violette Des Jardins; Banafshah; Banaf Shah; Banafsaj; Sweet Violet; Nioi-Sumire; Kokulu Menekse; Violeta; Violette; Violet
<i>Viola pedata</i>	
<i>Viola pilosa</i>	

Ehnbobotanical Plant	Common Names
<i>Viola tricolor</i>	Pansy; Trinitaria; Hercai Menekse; Sansiki-Sumire; Stiefmutterchen
<i>Vitex doniana</i>	
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Vigne; Vite; Raisin; Auzum; European Grape; Tray; P'U T'Ao; I'Nab; Grape; P'U T'Ao Chiu; Vid; Asma; Roseinekaerne
<i>Wedelia biflora</i>	Serenah laut; Bunga butang (Button flower); Serunai; Sunai laut; Saruni; Seremai; Serunai laut
<i>Wedelia calendulacea</i>	
<i>Wikstroemia sp</i>	
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Erh Tang; Yang Fu Lai; Gatico; Lizzaij; Hsi Erh; Cadillo; Buah anjang; Cang Er Zi; Ona-Momi; Chuan Erh; Kucuk Siracaotu; Ts'Ang Erh
<i>Ximenia americana</i>	Bedara laut
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Kunyit terus; Gengibre Dulce; Gengibre; Chiang P'I; Haliya bara; Kan Chiang; Shoga; Jae; Atuja; Zencefil; Sheng Chiang; Haiti; Sunthi; Haliya; Djae; Haliya hudang; Chiang Chiu; Haliya padi; Chiang; Sonth; Jahi; Gingembre; Ginger; Gan Jiang; T'Ang Chiang; Lahja
<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i>	Suan Tsao; Sanebuto-Natume; Pomme Malcadi; Unnab; Dara; Jujube; Nabug; Hong Zao; Bedara china; Unnap Agaci; Natume; Azufaifo; Widara; Kola
<i>Ziziphus spina-christi</i>	Paliurus; Sidr
<i>Ziziphus vulgaris</i>	Mei Tsao; Sanebuto-Natume; Tsao; Kan Tsao; Ta Tsao; Pei Tsao; Liang Tsao; Nan Tsao