

P **Zanthoxylum clava-herculis**

Common Name(s)

Hercules'-Club, Pepperbark, Southern Prickly Ash, West Indian Yellowwood

How Used

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	Chemical Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev PPM	Reference	Citation
0	(+)-LAURIFOLINE	Root --	--	Bark		
0	(-)-ASARININ	Bark --	--			
0	(-)-PLUVIATIOL-GAMMA-GAMMA-DIMETHYL-ALLYL-ETHER	Bark --	--			
0	(-)-SESAMIN	Bark --	--			
0	6-O-METHYLTYRAMINE-N-METHYL-CINNAMIDE	Bark --	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.	
6	ASARININ	Bark --	--			
130	BERBERINE	Plant --	--			
130	BERBERINE	Bark --	--			
4	CANDICINE	Root --	--	Bark		

Chemical Plant Part		Low	High	StdDev	Reference	Citation
		PPM	PPM			
4	CANDICINE	Bark	--	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S.	1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
33	CHELERYTHRINE	Bark	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L.	Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	CINNAMAMIDE	Bark	--	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S.	1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
0	EO	Plant	--	33000	1.7678128948205707	Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Healthcare Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.
0	HERCLAVIN	Bark	--	--		
0	HERCLAVINE	Bark	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L.	Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
2	HERCULIN	Bark	--	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S.	1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
0	ISOBUTYL-AMIDE	Bark	--	--		
0	LAURIFOLINE	Plant	--	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S.	1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
11	MAGNOFLORINE	Plant	--	--	Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Healthcare Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.	

Chemical Plant Part		Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev PPM	Reference Citation
11	MAGNOFLORINE	Root --	--		
		Bark			
6	MYRISTIC-ACID	Bark --	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
2	N-ACETYLNONANONE	Bark --	--		
3	NEOHERCULIN	Bark --	--		
0	NEOHERCULINE	Bark --	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
5	NITIDINE	Bark --	--		
5	NITIDINE	Plant --	--		
0	PHYTOSTEROL	Bark --	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	PLUVIATIOL-GAMMA-GAMMA-DIMETHYL-ALLYL-ETHER	Bark --	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
0	RESINS	Bark --	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
15	SESAMIN	Bark --	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.

Chemical Plant Part		Low	High	StdDev	Reference	Citation
		PPM	PPM			
0	TANNINS	Plant	--	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S.	1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
0	TEMBETARINE	Root	--	--		
		Bark				
0	TEMBETARINE	Bark	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L.	Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	XANTHOXYLIN-S	Bark	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L.	Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.