

P **Viola odorata**

Common Name(s)

Common Violet, Sweet Violet

How Used

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Chemical Plant Part		Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference	Citation
0	2,6-NONADIEN-1-AL	Flower	--	--		
0	2,6-NONADIEN-1-AL	Leaf	--	--		
0	2,6-NONADIEN-1-OL	Leaf	--	--		
0	2,6-NONADIEN-1-OL	Flower	--	--		
0	3-BETA-FRIEDELANOL	Flower	--	--		
0	ALDEHYDE	Flower	30000	50000		
5	ALPHA-IONONE	Flower	--	--		
0	ALPHA-IRONE	Flower	--	--		
9	BENZYL-ALCOHOL	Leaf	--	--		
9	BENZYL-ALCOHOL	Flower	--	--		
13	BETA-IONONE	Flower	--	--		

	Chemical Plant Part		Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference	Citation
0	BETA-IRONE	Flower	--	--			
2	BETA-NITROPROPIONIC-ACID	Root	10	20			
47	BETA-SITOSTEROL	Plant	330	330	-0.4341454543450208		
5	CYANIN	Flower	53000	53000			
0	D-DIHYDRO-ALPHA-IONONE	Flower	--	--			
0	D-DIHYDRO-BETA-IONONE	Flower	--	--			
0	DIETHYL-PHTHALATE	Flower	--	--			
0	ENANTHIC-ACID	Leaf	--	--			
0	EO	Essential Oil	900	1200	-1.3350520743601195		
0	EO	Flower	300	1700	-0.36672560272657334		
0	EO	Root	380	380	-0.6368933349929101		
76	EUGENOL	Flower	147	357	-0.37653084625288163		
76	EUGENOL	Leaf	--	--			
61	FERULIC-ACID	Plant	--	--			
2	FRIEDELIN	Leaf	160	160			
2	GAULTHERIN	Plant	--	--			
0	HEPTENOL	Flower	--	--			
7	ISOBORNEOL	Flower	--	--			
75	KAEMPFEROL	Plant	--	--			

	Chemical Plant Part		Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference	Citation
0	L-ZINGIBERENE	Flower	--	--			
15	MALIC-ACID	Flower	--	--			
21	METHYL-SALICYLATE	Root	--	--			
0	MYROSIN	Seed	--	--			
0	N-2-OCTEN-1-OL(?)	Leaf	--	--			
0	N-HEPTENOL	Leaf	--	--			
0	N-HEPTYL-ACID	Plant	--	--			
0	N-HEXANOL	Flower	--	--			
0	N-HEXANOL	Leaf	--	--			
0	N-HEXENOL(?)	Leaf	--	--			
0	N-OCTENOL(?)	Leaf	--	--			
0	OCTADIENOL(?)	Flower	--	--			
0	OCTENOIC-ACID	Leaf	--	--			
0	OCTYLYC-ACID	Leaf	--	--			
0	ODORATINE	Root	14100	14100			
13	PALMITIC-ACID	Leaf	--	--			
0	PARMONE	Flower	--	--			
2	PIPERONAL	Flower	--	--			
6	PROPIONIC-ACID	Leaf	--	--			

	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference	Citation
176	QUERCETIN	Plant	--	--			
87	RUTIN	Flower	20000	20000	-0.45214806529802004		
34	SALICYLIC-ACID	Leaf	--	--			
0	SALICYLIC-ACID-METHYL-ESTER	Root	--	--			
5	SAPONINS	Root	1000	25000	-0.545236603114766		
44	SCOPOLETIN	Plant	--	--			
9	SINAPIC-ACID	Plant	--	--			
0	TRIACETOAMINE	Root	--	--			
0	UNDECANONE-2	Flower	--	--			
28	VANILLIN	Flower	--	--			
0	VIOLAQUERCITRIN	Flower	--	--			
0	VIOLARUTIN	Flower	20000	20000			
1	VIOLIN	Flower	--	--			
1	VIOLIN	Root	--	--			
0	VIOLUTOSIDE	Plant	--	--			