

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database**

**List of Plants for SALICYLIC-ACID**

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Abies alba</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Plant	--	--		Tunon, H., Thorsell, W., and Bohlin, L. 1993. Mosquito Repelling Activity of Compounds Occurring in <i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. (Asteraceae). <i>Economic Botany</i> 48(2): 111-120, 1994.
<i>Actaea cimicifuga</i>	Rhizome	--	--		--
<i>Actaea racemosa</i>	Plant	--	--		Pedersen, M. 1987. <i>Nutritional Herbology</i> . Pederson Publishing. Bountiful, Utah. 377 pp.
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Allium sativum</i> var. <i>sativum</i>	Bulb	--	1		LAWSON in Koch, H. P. and Lawson, L. D., eds. 1996. <i>Garlic- The Science and therapeutic application of Allium sativum L. and related species</i> . Williams & Wilkins, Baltimore. 329 pp.
<i>Althaea officinalis</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Althaea officinalis</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Althaea officinalis</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Arachis hypogaea</i>	Seed	18	18	1	--
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	Plant	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>	Leaf	3	3	-1	--
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	Root	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Plant	--	--		Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
<i>Bixa orellana</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> l.	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i>	Leaf	--	--		Stitt, Paul. Why George should eat broccoli.
<i>Calea zacatechichi</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Plant	0.34	0.34	-0.7273973384287522	--
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Cananga odorata</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	Flower	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	Plant	--	--		Pedersen, M. 1987. Nutritional Herbology. Pederson Publishing. Bountiful, Utah. 377 pp.
<i>Cinnamomum aromaticum</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Colchicum autumnale</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Cucurbita pepo</i>	Seed	--	--		ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
<i>Dipteryx odorata</i>	Leaf	--	--		Grenand, P., Moretti, C., and Jacquemin, H. 1987. Pharmacopees Traditionnelles en Guyane. l'ORSTROM, Paris. 569 pp.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Stem	--	16		--
<i>Fragaria</i> spp	Fruit	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Gloriosa superba</i>	Bulb	--	--		--
<i>Glycine max</i>	Seed	--	--		--
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Root	--	567	0.9999999999999998	--
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Rhizome	567	567		--
<i>Gossypium</i> sp	Root	--	--		--
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	Shoot	1	1		--
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Rhizome	--	--		--
<i>Jasminum officinale</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Matricaria recutita</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Shoot	--	--		--
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Plant	--	--		Pharmazie, 46: 156, 1991.
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	--		--
<i>Mentha pulegium</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		--
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Plant	--	--		Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. <i>Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals</i> . The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Oenothera biennis	Plant	--	--		--
Ononis spinosa	Root	--	--		Blaschek, W., Hansel, R., Keller, K., Reichling, J., Rimpler, H., and Schneider, G. eds. 1998. Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Auflage Band 2 (A-K), 909 pp., (L-Z), 858 pp. Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
Panax ginseng	Root	--	3.4	-1	--
Panax quinquefolius	Plant	--	--		--
Pisum sativum	Plant	--	--		--
Plantago major	Plant	1	1	-0.6866202509403907	--
Polygonum aviculare	Plant	--	--		--
Polypodium vulgare	Leaf	--	--		--
Ribes rubrum	Fruit	--	--		--
Rosa multiflora	Fruit	--	--		--
Rubus idaeus	Fruit	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Rubus idaeus	Plant	--	--		--
Salix alba	Plant	--	--		Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.
Salvia officinalis	Plant	--	--		Stitt, Paul. Why George should eat broccoli.
Solidago gigantea	Plant	--	35	1.4140175893691427	--
Stachytarpheta cayennensis	Plant	--	--		--

<b>Plant</b>	<b>Part</b>	<b>Low PPM</b>	<b>High PPM</b>	<b>StdDev</b>	<b>Reference</b>
Taxus baccata	Leaf	0.001	4	1	--
Trifolium pratense	Flower	--	--		Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.
Triticum aestivum	Seed	3	4	-1	--
Ulmus rubra	Bark	--	23		Luo, W., Ang, C. Y. W., Schmitt, T. C., Betz, J. M. 1998. Determination of Salicin and Related Compounds in Botanical Dietary Supplements by Liquid Chromatography with Fluorescence Detection. J Aoac Int, 81(4): 757-762.
Vaccinium myrtillus	Leaf	--	--		--
Vaccinium vitis-idaea	Fruit	--	--		--
Vanilla planifolia	Fruit	--	--		--
Viburnum prunifolium	Bark	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Viola odorata	Leaf	--	--		--
Viola tricolor	Flower	--	--		--
Vitis vinifera	Root	--	--		--
Vitis vinifera	Leaf	--	--		--