

P Lycopus europeus

Common Name(s)

European Bugle

How Used

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Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
0	ALKALOIDS	Plant 2400	2400	-0.37434109054644155	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	APIGENIN-7-MONOGLUCOSIDE	Plant --	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
112	ASCORBIC-ACID	Plant --	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
102	CAFFEIC-ACID	Plant --	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
31	CARYOPHYLLENE	Plant 125	125	-0.4107766515550845	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
8	CARYOPHYLLENE-OXIDE	Plant 16	16	-0.3846159432870468	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
77	CHLOROGENIC-ACID	Plant --	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.

Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
57	COUMARIN	Plant 1200	1200	-0.3889161031887571	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
9	DELTA-CADINENE	Plant 10	10	-0.49450747801361866	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
51	ELLAGIC-ACID	Plant --	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	EO	Plant 500	2000	-0.5881321355977028	
61	FERULIC-ACID	Plant --	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
0	FLAVONOIDS	Plant 23000	23000	1.2559943879978455	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
1	GALACTOSE	Plant --	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
2	GERMACRENE-D	Plant 22	22	-0.40301987680306783	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
7	GLUCOSE	Plant --	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
3	LITHOSPERMIC-ACID	Root --	--		Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
0	LUTEOLIN-7-MONOGLUCOSIDE	Plant --	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
0	RESIN	Plant 29000	29000	-0.7195001644392546	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
57	ROSMARINIC-ACID	Plant 37000	37000	0.5247208815831196	Fitoterapia No.62: 166.

Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
57	ROSMARINIC-ACID	Root	--	--	Jim Duke's personal files.
9	SINAPIC-ACID	Plant	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
2	TRANS-BETA-FARNESENE	Plant	85	85	-0.3900610084093117 Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
89	URSOLIC-ACID	Plant	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.