

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database**

**List of Plants for LUPEOL**

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Albizia lebbeck</i>	Flower	--	--		Wealth of India.
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Bark	--	--		--
<i>Aloe vera</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Aloe vera</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Plant	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Arundo donax</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco</i>	Bark	--	--		--
<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	Plant	--	50		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Cajanus cajan</i>	Root	--	--		Grenand, P., Moretti, C., and Jacquemin, H. 1987. Pharmacopees Traditionnelles en Guyane. L'ORSTROM, Paris. 569 pp.
<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Camellia japonica</i>	Seed	--	--		Wealth of India.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Seed	--	--		--
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Seed Oil	--	--		--
<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	Seed	--	--		--
<i>Ceiba pentandra</i>	Bark	--	--		=ICMR(Indian Council of Medical Research).1976.Medicinal Plants of India.Vol.1.Indian Council of Med. Res.Cambridge Printing Works, New Delhi.487 pp;ICMR.1987.Medicinal Plants of India.Vol.2.Indian Council of Med. Res.Cambr. Printing Works,New Delhi.600pp
<i>Coccinia grandis</i>	Fruit	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	Bark	--	--		--
<i>Crataegus rhipidophylla</i>	Bark	--	--		--
<i>Cucumis melo</i>	Seed	--	--		Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books)
<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	Seed	--	--		--
<i>Cucurbita pepo</i>	Flower	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Dipteryx odorata</i>	Bark	--	--		CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>	Leaf	--	--		Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books)
<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	Leaf	--	--		Tramil
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Leaf	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Shoot	--	--		--
<i>Gentiana lutea</i>	Root	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Glycine max</i>	Seed	--	--		--
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Tissue Culture	--	--		--
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	Shoot	--	--		Rizk, A.F.M. and Al-Nowaihi, A.S., The Phytochemistry of the Horticultural Plants of Qatar, Scientific and Applied Research Centre, University of Qatar.
<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i>	Bark	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Inonotus obliquus</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Stem	--	--		--
<i>Lawsonia inermis</i>	Plant	--	--		Rizk, A.F.M. and Al-Nowaihi, A.S., The Phytochemistry of the Horticultural Plants of Qatar, Scientific and Applied Research Centre, University of Qatar.
<i>Lawsonia inermis</i>	Bark	--	--		--
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Seed	--	--		--
<i>Lupinus albus</i>	Seed	--	--		--
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Fruit	137	2300		--
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Root Bark	--	--		--
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Plant	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Morus alba</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Stem	--	--		--
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Inflorescence	--	--		--
<i>Panax ginseng</i>	Seed Oil	--	--		--
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Seed Oil	--	--		--
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Stem	--	--		Rizk, A.F.M. and Al-Nowaihi, A.S., The Phytochemistry of the Horticultural Plants of Qatar, Scientific and Applied Research Centre, University of Qatar.
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Bark	--	22500		--
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Shoot	--	--		--
<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Phyllanthus niruri</i>	Root	--	--		Tramil
<i>Pistacia lentiscus</i>	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Pisum sativum</i>	Sprout Seedling	--	--		--
<i>Plumeria acutifolia</i>	Latex Exudate	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i>	Plant	--	--		Blaschek, W., Hansel, R., Keller, K., Reichling, J., Rimpler, H., and Schneider, G. eds. 1998. Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Auflage Band 2 (A-K), 909 pp., (L-Z), 858 pp. Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i>	Bark	--	--		--
<i>Ptychopetalum olacoides</i>	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Ptychopetalum olacoides</i>	Root	--	--		Ito, Y., Hirayama, F., Aikawa, Y., Kondo, H., Sagara, K., Shoji, J. 1995. Constituents from Muira-Puama (The Roots of <i>Ptychopetalum olacoides</i> ). Nat. Med. 49, 4: 487.
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Shoot	--	2.4		--
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Sarcostemma acidum</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Sarracenia flava</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Saussurea lappa</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Serenoa repens</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Skimmia arborescens</i>	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Sophora subprostrata</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Flower	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i>	Leaf	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Sweetia panamensis</i>	Bark	--	--		--
<i>Swertia chirata</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
<i>Trilisa odoratissima</i>	Leaf	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Stem	--	--		--
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>	Seed	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Viscum album</i>	Resin, Exudate, Sap	--	--		--
<i>Vitellaria paradoxa</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Vitellaria paradoxa</i>	Seed Oil	--	--		Itoh, O., Uetsuki, T., Tamura, T., Matsumoto, A. 1980. Characterization of Triterpene Alcohols of Seed Oils From Some Species of Theaceae, Phytolaccaceae and Sapotaceae. <i>Lipids</i> 15 6: 407-411.
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Leaf	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Vitis vinifera	Stem	--	--		--
Vitis vinifera	Root	--	--		--