

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database

List of Plants for ISOVALERIC-ACID

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Aloysia citrodora</i>	Plant	--	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
<i>Apium graveolens</i>	Seed	1	1		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Capsicum frutescens</i>	Resin, Exudate, Sap	--	--		--
<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i>	Plant	--	--		Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
<i>Helichrysum angustifolium</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
<i>Ilex paraguariensis</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Levisticum officinale</i>	Root	--	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
<i>Melaleuca lecadendra</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>piperascens</i>	Plant	30	90	1	Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Plant	--	--		ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
<i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	Plant	7	7	-1	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Pavonia odorata</i>	Root	3450	3450		ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
<i>Peucedanum ostruthium</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Pueraria montana</i>	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	--		--
<i>Ruta graveolens</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Branches	--	--		--
<i>Thymus mastichina</i>	Plant	--	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
<i>Valeriana jatamansi</i>	Root	--	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Root Essent. Oil	--	--		--
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Root Bark	130	130		--