

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database

List of Plants for ETHANOL

| Plant | Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | Reference |
|--|-------------|------------|-------------|--------|--|
| <i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> | Fruit | -- | -- | | Wealth of India. |
| <i>Acorus calamus</i> | Rhizome | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Allium cepa</i> | Bulb | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Angelica archangelica</i> | Root | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Annona muricata</i> | Plant | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Artemisia pallens</i> | Plant | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Boronia megastigma</i> | Flower | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> L. | Plant | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> L. | Flower | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i> | Plant | -- | -- | | Jim Duke's personal files. |
| <i>Carica papaya</i> | Fruit | -- | -- | | Jim Duke's personal files. |
| <i>Chrysanthemum x morifolium</i> | Plant | -- | -- | | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| <i>Citrullus lanatus</i> | Fruit Juice | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Citrus aurantium</i> | Plant | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Citrus mitis</i> | Fruit Juice | 11 | 11 | -1 | -- |
| <i>Citrus reticulata</i> | Fruit | 0 | 183 | -1 | Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980. |

| Plant | Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | Reference |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|--|
| Citrus sinensis | Fruit Juice | 64 | 900 | 1 | -- |
| Cucumis melo | Petiole | -- | -- | | -- |
| Cymbopogon nardus | Plant | 75 | 300 | | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| Datura stramonium | Plant | -- | -- | | -- |
| Daucus carota | Root | -- | -- | | -- |
| Ephedra sinica | Shoot | -- | 2 | -0.4494207779171692 | -- |
| Eucalyptus globulus | Leaf | -- | -- | | Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952. |
| Ficus carica | Fruit | -- | -- | | -- |
| Glycine max | Plant | -- | -- | | -- |
| Hibiscus sabdariffa | Fruit | -- | -- | | Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books) |
| Hibiscus sabdariffa | Leaf | -- | -- | | Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books) |
| Hibiscus sabdariffa | Seed | -- | -- | | Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books) |
| Liquidambar orientalis | Resin, Exudate, Sap | -- | -- | | -- |
| Liquidambar styraciflua | Resin, Exudate, Sap | -- | -- | | -- |
| Lycopersicon esculentum | Fruit | -- | -- | | -- |
| Malus domestica | Plant | -- | -- | | -- |

| Plant | Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | Reference |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------|----------|---------------------|--|
| <i>Mentha spicata</i> | Leaf | -- | -- | | Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705. |
| <i>Mentha spicata</i> | Essential Oil | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Micromeria congesta</i> | Leaf | 1 | 35 | | Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1991. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Micromeria congesta</i> . <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> , 3: 387-393. |
| <i>Micromeria myrtifolia</i> | Shoot | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4695836935734295 | Ozek, T., Kirimer, N., and Baser, K.H.C. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Micromeria myrtifolia</i> Boiss. et Hohen. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> , 4: 79-80. |
| <i>Nepeta racemosa</i> | Shoot | 1 | 1 | -0.4600328387888851 | Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Akgul, A. and Tumen, G. 1993. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Nepeta racemosa</i> Lam. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 5: 215-7. |
| <i>Nepeta racemosa</i> | Shoot | -- | 1 | -0.4600328387888851 | Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Akgul, A. and Tumen, G. 1993. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Nepeta racemosa</i> Lam. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 5: 215-7. |
| <i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> | Leaf | -- | -- | | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| <i>Origanum minutiflorum</i> | Shoot | 0.1 | 7 | -0.3963604735585896 | Baser, K.H.C., Tumen, G., Sezik, E. 1991. The Essential Oil of <i>Origanum minutiflorum</i> O. Schwarz and P.H. Davis. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 3: 445-446. |
| <i>Panax ginseng</i> | Shoot | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Pelargonium graveolens</i> | Essential Oil | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Petroselinum crispum</i> | Plant | -- | -- | | Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980. |
| <i>Petroselinum crispum</i> | Leaf | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Prunus persica</i> | Fruit | -- | -- | | -- |

| Plant | Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | Reference |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------|----------|-------------------|---|
| <i>Psidium guajava</i> | Fruit | -- | 258000 | 1 | -- |
| <i>Rheum palmatum</i> | Rhizome | -- | 0.5 | | -- |
| <i>Ribes nigrum</i> | Fruit | -- | -- | | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| <i>Rosa damascena</i> | Essential Oil | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> | Plant | -- | -- | | Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980. |
| <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> | Resin, Exudate, Sap | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Rubus idaeus</i> | Plant | -- | -- | | -- |
| <i>Satureja cuneifolia</i> | Shoot | 255 | 255 | 2.235430622626959 | Tumen, G. 1991. The Volatile Constituents of <i>Satureja cuneifolia</i> . J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 365-366. |
| <i>Telosma cordata</i> | Flower | 3283 | 3283 | | K. Furukawa, T. Arai, S. Hashimoto, (1993); Volatile components of <i>Telosma cordata</i> Merrill flowers, Flavour Fragr. J., Vol 8, 221-223. |
| <i>Zea mays</i> | Silk Stigma Style | -- | -- | | -- |