

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database

List of Plants for BETA-EUDES MOL

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Anethum graveolens	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Angelica archangelica	Root	1	21	1	--
Angelica archangelica	Root Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Apium graveolens	Seed	76	225		--
Aralia cordata	Root	2	2	-1	--
Arctium lappa	Leaf	--	--		--
Artemisia pallens	Plant	26	116	0.8495019754356027	--
Atractylodes lancea	Rhizome	--	--		--
Commiphora myrrha	Resin, Exudate, Sap	--	--		Gruenwald, J. et al. 1998. PDR for Herbal Medicine. 1st ed. Medical Economics Co., Montvale, NJ. 1244 pp. (abbreviated as PHR or Physicians Herbal Reference in my mind)
Elsholtzia polystachya	Leaf	1.8	1.8	-0.6145525201650573	Mathela,C.S., Melkani,A.B., Bisht,J.C., Pant,A.K., Bestmann,H.J., Erler,J., Kobold,U., Rauscher,J. and Vostrowsky,O. 1992. Chemical Varieties of Essential Oils from Elsholtzia polystachya from Two Different Locations in India. Planta Medica 58: 376-379.
Elsholtzia polystachya	Leaf	--	1.8	-0.6145525201650573	Mathela,C.S., Melkani,A.B., Bisht,J.C., Pant,A.K., Bestmann,H.J., Erler,J., Kobold,U., Rauscher,J. and Vostrowsky,O. 1992. Chemical Varieties of Essential Oils from Elsholtzia polystachya from Two Different Locations in India. Planta Medica 58: 376-379.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus angulosa	Leaf	--	150	-0.17986044547786054	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus behriana	Leaf	1305	1305	3.2079219179749887	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus brassiana	Leaf	--	0	-0.6198321809912176	Singh, A. K., Gupta, K. C., & Brophy, J. J. 1991. Chemical Constituents of the Leaf Essential Oil of Eucalyptus brassiana S. T. Blake. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 3: 45-7.
Eucalyptus bridgesiana	Leaf	--	19	-0.5641024278261924	Singh, A. K., Gupta, K. C., & Brophy, J. J. 1991. Volatile Constituents of the Essential Oil of Eucalyptus bridgesiana Growing in India. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 3: 449-450.
Eucalyptus ceratocorys	Leaf	--	520	0.9054031687884203	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus cuprea	Leaf	650	650	1.28671200623333	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus desquamata	Leaf	0	15	-0.5758350074398819	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus dolichorhyncha	Leaf	--	360	0.4360999842408394	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Inkrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus erythrandra	Leaf	--	325	0.3334399126210561	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Inkrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus fasciculosa	Leaf	8	8	-0.5963670217638386	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus forrestiana	Leaf	--	555	1.0080632404082037	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Inkrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus globulus	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict. Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
Eucalyptus globulus	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	13000	1	--
Eucalyptus inkrassata	Leaf	--	455	0.7147487500659656	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Inkrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus intertexta	Leaf	5.5	5.5	-0.6036998840223945	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus lansdowneana	Leaf	2.4	2.4	-0.612792633223004	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus largisparsa	Leaf	25	25	-0.5465035584056581	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus leucoxylon	Leaf	435	435	0.656085851997518	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus melanophloia	Leaf	10	10	-0.5905007319569938	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus nova-anglica	Leaf	20	35	-0.5171721093714343	Brophy, J. L., Lassak, E. V., & Boland, D. J. 1992. The Leaf Essential Oils of Eucalyptus nova-anglica. Deane & Maiden. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 29-32.
Eucalyptus ochrophloia	Leaf	9	9	-0.5934338768604163	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus odorata	Leaf	75	75	-0.39984631323453906	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Eucalyptus populnea</i>	Leaf	5	5	-0.6051664564741057	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus porosa</i>	Leaf	25	25	-0.5465035584056581	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus</i> sp	Plant	--	--		Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. <i>Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants.</i> Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
<i>Eucalyptus sparsa</i>	Leaf	75	75	-0.39984631323453906	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus stoatei</i>	Leaf	--	1205	2.9146074276327507	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part I. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Dumaria</i> , Series <i>Incrassatae</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 9(3):113-7
<i>Eucalyptus tetraptera</i>	Leaf	--	35	-0.5171721093714343	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part I. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Dumaria</i> , Series <i>Incrassatae</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 9(3):113-7
<i>Eucalyptus viridis</i>	Leaf	2	2	-0.6139658911843728	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Ferula gummosa</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Wood	--	--		Kameoka, H. and Nakai, K. 1987. Components of essential oil from the root of <i>Glycyrrhiza-glabra</i> . <i>Nippon Gogeikagaku Kaishi</i> 61(9): 1119-1122.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Ginkgo biloba	Heart Wood	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
Humulus lupulus	Fruit	60	60		--
Hypericum perforatum	Plant	2	32	-1.4039137909830484	--
Juglans regia	Leaf	12	30	-0.5318378338885462	Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.
Juniperus virginiana	Leaf	--	--		--
Laurus nobilis	Leaf	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Laurus nobilis	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Magnolia denudata	Bark	--	--		--
Magnolia denudata	Bulb	--	--		--
Magnolia denudata	Flower	--	--		--
Magnolia denudata	Leaf	--	--		--
Magnolia denudata	Twig	--	--		--
Magnolia officinalis	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Mentha aquatica	Shoot	24	24	1.3163041116635639	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of Mentha aquatica Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Mentha aquatica	Shoot	--	24	1.3163041116635639	Umamoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of Mentha aquatica Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
Mentha aquatica	Shoot	--	27	1.6248128878347115	Umamoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of Mentha aquatica Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
Mentha aquatica	Shoot	--	13	0.18510526570268904	Umamoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of Mentha aquatica Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
Mentha aquatica	Shoot	--	8	-0.3290760279158904	Umamoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of Mentha aquatica Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi 67(10): 1417-1419.
Nardostachys jatamansi	Root	--	--		--
Ocimum basilicum	Shoot Essent. Oil	--	3000	-1	--
Origanum sipyleum	Shoot	5	5	-0.6375848040870382	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of Origanum sipyleum of Turkish Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 139-142.
Origanum sipyleum	Shoot	--	6	-0.5347485453633224	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of Origanum sipyleum of Turkish Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 139-142.
Origanum sipyleum	Shoot	--	5	-0.6375848040870382	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of Origanum sipyleum of Turkish Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 139-142.
Origanum sipyleum	Shoot	--	--		Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of Origanum sipyleum of Turkish Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 139-142.
Origanum vulgare	Shoot Essent. Oil	--	8600	1	--
Panax ginseng	Plant	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Panax ginseng	Root Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Pterocarpus marsupium	Root	--	--		--
Pterocarpus santalinus	Wood	--	--		--
Rheum palmatum	Rhizome	--	0.5	-1	--
Rhododendron dauricum	Plant	--	--		--
Salvia canariensis	Leaf	0.1	0.1	-0.6195388665008753	Casnigueral,S., Iglesias,J., Vila,R., Virgili,A. and Ibanez,C.1994. The Essential Oil from Leaves of Salvia canariensis L. Flav. & Frag. J. 9:201-204. S. Canigueral, Facultat de Farmacia, Universitat de Barcelona, Ave.Diagonal 643,E-08028, Barcelone Spain
Scutellaria baicalensis	Root Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Sideritis germanicolpitana	Plant	75	105	0.554411815547446	J. Essential Oil, 4: 533.
Tagetes minuta	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	10000	-1	Zygadlo, J. S., Guzman, C. A., Grosso, N. R. 1994. Antifungal Properties of the Leaf Oils of Tagetes Minuta L. and T. filifolia Lag. J. Essent. Oil Res. 6 6: 617-621. Cat Quim Org Fac Cien Exact Univ Nacion Cordoba Cordoba 5000 Argentina.
Teucrium polium	Plant	--	--		Rizk, A.F.M., The Phytochemistry of the Flora of Qatar, Scientific and Applied Research Centre, University of Qatar, Kingprint, Richmond, UK, 1986.
Thuja occidentalis	Wood	--	--		--
Thymus funkii	Shoot	0	0	-1.1517660977056177	Vila, R., et al. 1995. Composition and study of the variability of the essential oil of Thymus funkii Cousson. Flav. & Fragr. J. 10(6): 379-383.
Thymus funkii	Shoot	--	0	-1.1517660977056177	Vila, R., et al. 1995. Composition and study of the variability of the essential oil of Thymus funkii Cousson. Flav. & Fragr. J. 10(6): 379-383.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Zingiber officinale	Rhizome	7	465	1	--
Zingiber officinale	Rhizome Essent. Oil	--	9300		--