

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database

List of Plants for BENZYL-ALCOHOL

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Albizia lebbeck</i>	Flower	--	--		Wealth of India.
<i>Aspalathus linearis</i>	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	--		--
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	Leaf	--	2	-0.7615237280715296	--
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Shoot	900	1400	1	--
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	10100		--
<i>Cananga odorata</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Carica papaya</i>	Fruit	--	0	-0.7177394965097122	Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Cinnamomum verum</i>	Bark	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Cinnamomum verum</i>	Root Bark	--	--		--
<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i>	Petiole	--	--		--
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	Fruit Juice	--	--		--
<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	Fruit	1	2	1.4141599980735915	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Eruca sativa</i>	Hs	--	--		--
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fruit	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Flower Essent. Oil	--	21000		--
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Essential Oil	--	20000	-1	Bisset, N.G., ed. 1994. Herbal Drugs and Phytopharmaceuticals. CRC Press. Boca Raton, FL. 566 pp.
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i>	Rhizome Essent. Oil	--	--		--
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Flower	--	--		Nielsen, J. K., Jakobsen, H. B., Friis, P., Hansen, K., Moller, J., Olsen, C. E. 1995. Asynchronous Rhythmus in the Emission of Volatiles from <i>Hesperis matronalis</i> Flowers. <i>Phytochemistry</i> , 38(4): 847-851.
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Fruit	--	--		Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books)
<i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i>	Leaf	--	--		Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books)
<i>Hyacinthus orientalis</i>	Flower	64	920	2.0468130515884493	--
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Flower	3	32	-0.7063856201770791	Flavour and Fragrance Journal, 6: 72.
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Leaf	0.1	30	1.601098364560363	Flavour and Fragrance Journal, 6: 72.
<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		--
<i>Iris x germanica</i>	Rhizome	--	--		--
<i>Jasminum officinale</i>	Flower	120	228	-0.09869762505766078	--
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Essential Oil	--	29000	1	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Levisticum officinale</i>	Root	3	30		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Ligustrum japonicum</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Liquidambar orientalis</i>	Resin, Exudate, Sap	--	--		--
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Resin, Exudate, Sap	--	--		--
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Flower	--	--		Schlotzhauer, W.S., S.D. Pair, and R.J. Horvat. 1996. Volatile constituents from the flowers of Japanese Honeysuckle. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 44:206-209.
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Leaf	--	--		Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		--
<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Leaf	0.01	0.1	-0.9218445129286937	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Leaf	--	--		Chemical Constituents of Oriental Herbs (3 diff. books)
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i>	Fruit	--	0.02	-0.6964205015638791	--
<i>Myroxylon balsamum</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Narcissus tazetta</i>	Flower	165	360	0.31056163696153943	--
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		--
<i>Origanum minutiflorum</i>	Shoot	0.1	2	-1	Baser, K.H.C., Tumen, G., Sezik, E. 1991. The Essential Oil of <i>Origanum minutiflorum</i> O. Schwarz and P.H. Davis. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 3: 445-446.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	Stem Essent. Oil	--	--		--
<i>Polianthes tuberosa</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i>	Fruit	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Pueraria montana</i>	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	--		--
<i>Rheum palmatum</i>	Rhizome	--	0.5		--
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Plant	7	32	1	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Flower Essent. Oil	--	--		--
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	--		--
<i>Sarracenia flava</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		--
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i>	Flower	--	4	-0.7931981909084246	Kinghorn, A. D. (Ed.) 2002. Medicinal and Aromatic Plants - Industrial Profiles. Stevia. The genus Stevia. Taylor & Francis. New York, NY. 211 pp.
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i>	Leaf	--	12	0.08226987643986065	Kinghorn, A. D. (Ed.) 2002. Medicinal and Aromatic Plants - Industrial Profiles. Stevia. The genus Stevia. Taylor & Francis. New York, NY. 211 pp.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i>	Plant	--	10	-1	Hansel, R., Keller, K., Rimpler, H., and Schneider, G. eds. 1992. Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Drogen (A-D), 1209 pp., 1993 (E-O), 970 pp., 1994 (P-Z), 1196 pp. Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
<i>Syzygium aromaticum</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	--		--
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Flower	--	15	-0.7590932524068246	Buchnauer,G.,Jirovetz,L.,Nikiforov,A.1996.Comparative Investigation of Essential Clover Flower Oils from Austria Using Gas Chromatography-Flame Ionization Detection, Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry, and Gas Chrom.-Olfactometry.J.Agrc.Food Chem.44:1827-8
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Fruit Juice	0.01	0.08		--
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Fruit Juice	0.08	0.08		--
<i>Vanilla planifolia</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Seed	--	--		--
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Leaf	--	--		--