

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database

Chemicals Found in *Arnica montana*

| Activity Count | Chemical | Plant Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | Reference Citation |
|----------------|------------------|------------|---------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | ANGELIC-ACID | Rhizome | -- | -- | | |
| 1 | ARNICOLIDE | Leaf | -- | -- | | |
| 1 | ARNIDIOL | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 7 | ASTRAGALIN | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 47 | BETA-SITOSTEROL | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 14 | BETAINE | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 102 | CAFFEIC-ACID | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 77 | CHLOROGENIC-ACID | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 20 | CHOLINE | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 9 | DIHYDROHELENALIN | Plant | -- | -- | | |
| 2 | FARADIOL | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 13 | FORMIC-ACID | Rhizome | -- | -- | | |
| 8 | FRUCTOSE | Rhizome | 25000 | 25000 | -0.662945600104255 | |
| 7 | FUMARIC-ACID | Rhizome | -- | -- | | |
| 62 | GALLIC-ACID | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 34 | HELENALIN | Plant | -- | -- | | |
| 2 | HELENIEN | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 7 | HISPIDULIN | Flower | -- | -- | | |

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|----------------|-----------------|------------|---------|----------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 19 | INULIN | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 19 | INULIN | Rhizome | 90000 | 120000 | 1 | |
| 2 | ISOBUTYRIC-ACID | Rhizome | -- | -- | | |
| 22 | ISOQUERCITRIN | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 8 | LACTIC-ACID | Rhizome | -- | -- | | |
| 7 | LAURIC-ACID | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 15 | LUTEIN | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 78 | LUTEOLIN | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 15 | MALIC-ACID | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 3 | MUCILAGE | Rhizome | -- | -- | | |
| 13 | PALMITIC-ACID | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 2 | PATULETIN | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 2 | PHYTOSTEROLS | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 8 | STEARIC-ACID | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 7 | SUCCINIC-ACID | Rhizome | -- | -- | | |
| 14 | SUCROSE | Rhizome | 10000 | 10000 | -0.889354596263753 | |
| 2 | TARAXASTEROL | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 71 | THYMOL | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 1 | TRIMETHYLAMINE | Flower | -- | -- | | |

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|----------------|-------------|------------|---------|----------|--------|--------------------|
| 3 | XANTHOPHYLL | Flower | -- | -- | | |
| 5 | ZEAXANTHIN | Flower | -- | -- | | |