

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database

List of Plants for ARBUTIN

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Arbutus unedo</i>	Leaf	27000	27000	-0.37473068386225916	--
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Leaf	114.3	186000	1.9896414881258047	--
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Tissue Culture	--	30		--
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Plant	75000	107000	1.0838895819763519	--
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Plant	75000	75000	0.24474926044627282	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Shoot	73000	76000		--
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Fragaria spp</i>	Leaf	--	--		ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Plant	--	--		CRC Handbook of Medicinal Herbs and/or CRC Handbook of Proximate Analyses
<i>Ledum palustre</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Origanum majorana</i>	Leaf	--	--		Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp.
<i>Origanum majorana</i>	Shoot	--	--		--
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Plant	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Rhododendron ferrugineum	Leaf	--	--		--
Rhododendron ponticum	Plant	--	--		--
Rubus fruticosus	Leaf	--	--		--
Turnera diffusa	Leaf	1500	1700	-0.6721359885148458	--
Vaccinium myrtillus	Fruit	--	0		Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.
Vaccinium myrtillus	Leaf	0	3000	-0.7316170494453632	--
Vaccinium myrtillus	Plant	15000	15000	-1.3286388424226248	--
Vaccinium vitis-idaea	Leaf	40000	90000	0.5620960257933886	--
Viburnum opulus	Plant	--	--		Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.
Viburnum opulus	Leaf	200	200	-0.7732537920967253	--
Viburnum prunifolium	Bark	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Viburnum prunifolium	Root Bark	--	--		--