

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database

List of Plants for ALPHA-THUJENE

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Abies alba	Leaf	--	--		--
Achillea millefolium	Leaf	--	--		--
Acinos alpinus	Ah	--	1		Velasco-Negueruela,A., Perez-Alonso,M.J., Jiminez,S.M. and Garcia,F.M. 1993. The Volatile Constituents of Acinus alpinus (L.) Moench ssp. meridionalis (Nyman). P.W. Ball Growing in Spain. Flav. & Frag. J. 8:127-130.)
Acinos alpinus	Shoot	1	1	-0.5388964310872448	Velasco-Negueruela,A., Perez-Alonso,M.J., Jiminez,S.M. and Garcia,F.M. 1993. The Volatile Constituents of Acinus alpinus (L.) Moench ssp. meridionalis (Nyman). P.W. Ball Growing in Spain. Flav. & Frag. J. 8:127-130.)
Anethum graveolens	Fruit	36	231	-0.3826530299675151	--
Anethum graveolens	Seed	36	231	-0.09092270877057655	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Anethum graveolens	Leaf	10	25	-0.3676513337976657	--
Anethum graveolens	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	33400	1.3792500393171634	--
Anethum graveolens	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Anethum graveolens	Shoot Essent. Oil	--	10600	0.6195817292104092	--
Angelica archangelica	Root	1	13		--
Angelica archangelica	Root Essent. Oil	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Artemisia annua	Plant	--	6500	3.4068336142288143	--
Boswellia sacra	Essential Oil	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Boswellia sacra	Resin, Exudate, Sap	--	192300	1	Chiavari, G., Gtalletti, G. C., Piccaglia, R., Mohamud, M. A. 1991. Differentiation Between Resins Boswellia carterii and Boswellia frereana (Frankincense) of Somali Origin. J. Essent. Oil Res. 3 (3):185-186.
Boswellia serrata	Essential Oil	--	500000	2.8262426673204106	--
Boswellia serrata	Resin, Exudate, Sap	--	80000	-1	Sabinsa: A series of well documented proprietary PR booklets, e.g.Sabinsa Corps. 1998. Bronchial Asthma - Its etiology and control with traditional herbal extracts. Sabinsa Corporation. Piscataway, NJ. 49 pp.
Brassica oleracea var. capitata l.	Shoot	--	18	-0.23235009860030018	--
Callicarpa americana	Leaf	--	1	-0.6082083679073705	--
Capsicum annum	Fruit	--	--		--
Carum carvi	Seed	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Chrysanthemum parthenium	Shoot	--	15	-0.2864465102156434	Hendriks, H., Bos, R., and Woerdenbag, H. J. 1996. The Essential Oil of Tanacetum parthenium (L.) Schultz-Bip. Flavor and Fragrance Journal 11(6): 367-71.
Cinnamomum verum	Leaf	--	19	-0.42779059232509187	Mallavarupu, G. R. et al. 1995. Investigation of the essential oil of cinnamon leaf grown at Bangalore and Hyderabad. Flav. & Fragr. J., 10: 239-242.
Citrus aurantiifolia	Fruit	40	40	-0.5594757607508909	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Citrus limon	Essential Oil	16	40	-0.40032749008251933	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Citrus limon	Petiole	--	20		--
Citrus paradisi	Pericarp	--	1		--
Citrus reticulata	Fruit	1	2	-0.5946551522156464	--
Citrus sinensis	Fruit	0.7	1	-0.5955809256752451	--
Coleus barbatus	Root Essent. Oil	--	3000	-0.7732821835157451	Jim Duke's personal files.
Coriandrum sativum	Fruit	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Coriandrum sativum	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Coridothymus capitatus	Shoot	22	22	-0.1602215497798426	Lagouri, V., Blekas, G., Tsimidou, M., Kokkini, S., and Boskou, D. 1993. Composition and Antioxidant Activity of Essential Oils from Oregano Plants Grown Wild in Greece. Z. Lebensm Unters Forsch 197: 20-23.
Crocus sativus	Silk Stigma Style	--	--		--
Croton eluteria	Bark	--	--		--
Croton lechleri	Plant	--	--		Taylor, Leslie. 2005. The Healing Power of Rainforest Herbs. SquareOne Publisher, Garden City Park, NY. 519 pp.
Cuminum cyminum	Fruit	--	24	-0.5742881361044722	--
Cuminum cyminum	Seed	24	24	-1.1767496731268863	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Daucus carota	Shoot	12	12	-0.34054292183098656	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Elettaria cardamomum	Plant	1330	3047	1.2969582121204046	--
Elettaria cardamomum	Fruit	1330	3047	2.2243250322627803	Duke, J. A. and duCellier, J. L. 1993. CRC Handbook of Alternative Cash Crops. CRC Press. Boca Raton, FL 33431. 536 pp. US \$312.50.
Elettaria cardamomum	Root Essent. Oil	--	11000	-0.638798325513007	--
Elsholtzia pilosa	Shoot	1.4	1.4	-0.5316835762051991	--
Ephedra sinica	Shoot	--	--		--
Eucalyptus albens	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus astringens	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus blakelyi	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus bosistoana	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus botryoides	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus camaldulensis	Shoot	--	110	1.426606524270224	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus cladocalyx</i>	Shoot	--	10	-0.3766071962412153	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus dealbata</i>	Shoot	--	105	1.336445838244652	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus diversicolor</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus maculata</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus maideni</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	Shoot	--	170	2.5085347565770877	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Eucalyptus occidentalis</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus oviformis</i>	Shoot	--	35	0.0741962338866445	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus polyanthemos</i>	Shoot	--	50	0.3446782919633604	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus punctata</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus siderophloia</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus sideroxylon</i>	Shoot	--	40	0.16435691991221646	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Seed	--	--		Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	Shoot	21	21	-0.178253686984957	Mallvarapu, G.R., Ramesh, S., Kaul, P.N., Bhattacharya, A.K., and Rao, B.R.R. 1993. The Essential Oil of <i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 321.
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i>	Shoot	--	21	-0.178253686984957	Mallvarapu, G.R., Ramesh, S., Kaul, P.N., Bhattacharya, A.K., and Rao, B.R.R. 1993. The Essential Oil of <i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 321.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	30	30	-0.015964452138927467	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (Hyssopus officinalis L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	30	-0.015964452138927467	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (Hyssopus officinalis L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	20	-0.1962858241900714	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (Hyssopus officinalis L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	30	-0.015964452138927467	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (Hyssopus officinalis L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	30	-0.015964452138927467	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (Hyssopus officinalis L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	--		Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (Hyssopus officinalis L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	60	0.5249996640145044	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (Hyssopus officinalis L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	50	0.3446782919633604	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (Hyssopus officinalis L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	--		Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (Hyssopus officinalis L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	20	-0.1962858241900714	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop (<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	0.1	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Tsankova, E.T., Konatchiev, A.N. and Genova, E.M. 1993. Chemical Composition of the Essential Oils of Two <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> cultivars. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 609-611.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	--		Tsankova, E.T., Konatchiev, A.N. and Genova, E.M. 1993. Chemical Composition of the Essential Oils of Two <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> cultivars. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 609-611.
Juniperus communis	Fruit	24	240	-0.37432106883112565	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Juniperus sabina	Plant	--	--		--
Juniperus virginiana	Leaf	--	--		--
Laurus nobilis	Leaf	--	5.7	-0.5610992820608867	--
Laurus nobilis	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Laurus nobilis	Flower	--	12.6	-0.9999999999999996	--
Laurus nobilis	Bark	--	0		--
Laurus nobilis	Wood	--	0		--
Lavandula latifolia	Plant	1	19	-0.553230817009125	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Leonotis leonurus	Se	2	2		Pedro, L.G., Barroso, J.G., Marques, N.T., Ascensao, L., Pais, M.S.S. and Scheffer, J.J.C. 1991. Composition of the Essential Oil from Sepals of <i>Leonotis leonurus</i> R. Br. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 451-3

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Lepechinia calycina	Plant	10	10	-0.5587300578486778	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Melaleuca alternifolia	Leaf	76	76	0.14353236368545716	--
Melaleuca alternifolia	Essential Oil	4400	15000	-0.303780787236796	--
Melaleuca alternifolia	Root Essent. Oil	--	133000	1.4120805090287523	--
Melaleuca linariifolia	Leaf	150	200	1.3864103732522657	Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
Mentha arvensis var. piperascens	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Mentha spicata	Leaf	--	--		Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
Mentha spicata	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Micromeria fruticosa	Shoot	7	7	-0.43070360785655853	Fleisher, Z. and Fleisher, A. 1991. The Essential Oil of Micromeria fruticosa (L.) Druce subsp. barbata (Boiss et. Ky.), P.H. Davis. Aromatic Plants of the Holy Land and the Sinai. Part VII. J. Ess. Oil Res 3: 477-479.
Micromeria fruticosa	Shoot	--	7	-0.43070360785655853	Fleisher, Z. and Fleisher, A. 1991. The Essential Oil of Micromeria fruticosa (L.) Druce subsp. barbata (Boiss et. Ky.), P.H. Davis. Aromatic Plants of the Holy Land and the Sinai. Part VII. J. Ess. Oil Res 3: 477-479.
Micromeria varia	Shoot	15	15	-0.2864465102156434	Pedro, L.G., et al. 1995. Composition of the Essential oil of Micromeria varia Benth. ssp. thymoides (Sol. ex Lowe) Perez var. thymoides, and endemic species of the Madeira Archipelago. flav. & Fragr. J. 10(3): 199-202.
Micromeria varia	Shoot	--	15	-0.2864465102156434	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Monarda didyma	Plant	2	20	-0.5526197902491747	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Monarda fistulosa	Plant	3	2480	0.9505060392285806	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Monarda punctata	Plant	220	720	-0.12490105828395985	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Murraya koenigii	Leaf	--	37	-0.24737281674281325	--
Myristica fragrans	Seed	--	--		Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
Myristica fragrans	Seed Essent. Oil	--	30000	1	--
Myrtus communis	Shoot	2	18	-0.23235009860030018	--
Ocimum gratissimum	Plant	50	445	-0.29293341727029426	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Origanum majorana	Plant	15	86	0.10728911049715678	--
Origanum majorana	Essential Oil	--	19000	-0.27796616080745823	--
Origanum minutiflorum	Shoot	5	7	-0.43070360785655853	Baser, K.H.C., Tumen, G., Sezik, E. 1991. The Essential Oil of Origanum minutiflorum O. Schwarz and P.H. Davis. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 445-446.
Origanum onites	Plant	16	16	-0.5550638972889759	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Origanum onites	Shoot	33	33	0.03813195947641571	Lagouri, V., Blekas, G., Tsimidou, M., Kokkini, S., and Boskou, D. 1993. Composition and Antioxidant Activity of Essential Oils from Oregano Plants Grown Wild in Greece. Z. Lebensm Unters Forsch 197: 20-23.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Origanum syriacum	Shoot	0	0	-0.5569285682923593	Fleisher, A. & Fleisher, Z. 1991. Chemical Composition of Origanum syriacum L. Essential Oil. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 121-123.
Origanum syriacum	Shoot	--	0	-0.5569285682923593	Fleisher, A. & Fleisher, Z. 1991. Chemical Composition of Origanum syriacum L. Essential Oil. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 121-123.
Origanum syriacum	Shoot	--	0	-0.5569285682923593	Fleisher, A. & Fleisher, Z. 1991. Chemical Composition of Origanum syriacum L. Essential Oil. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 121-123.
Origanum vulgare	Shoot	315	315	5.123194651318674	Lagouri, V., Blekas, G., Tsimidou, M., Kokkini, S., and Boskou, D. 1993. Composition and Antioxidant Activity of Essential Oils from Oregano Plants Grown Wild in Greece. Z. Lebensm Unters Forsch 197: 20-23.
Origanum vulgare	Plant	6	32	-0.545287469129771	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Origanum vulgare	Shoot Essent. Oil	--	11200	0.7911582080686764	--
Pastinaca sativa	Root	--	--		--
Petroselinum crispum	Leaf	0.1	0.1	-0.6172292566864845	--
Petroselinum crispum	Seed	4	490	1.2676723818974631	--
Petroselinum crispum	Fruit Essent. Oil	1000	2600	-0.7283514630459411	--
Petroselinum crispum	Seed Essent. Oil	--	7000	-1	--
Peumus boldus	Leaf	5	18	-0.4378138020796629	--
Pimenta dioica	Leaf	20	20	-0.4177673825705209	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Pimenta dioica	Fruit	--	14	-0.5835458707004604	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Pimenta racemosa	Plant	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Pimpinella anisum	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Pinus sylvestris	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Piper auritum	Leaf	--	--		Tramil
Piper cubeba	Fruit	1100	2200	1.4401949119825743	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Piper cubeba	Fruit Essent. Oil	120000	130000	1.694415544579461	--
Piper nigrum	Fruit	--	--		--
Piper nigrum	Fruit Essent. Oil	7300	29000	-0.22630241280017493	--
Plectranthus amboinicus	Plant	--	--		--
Porophyllum ruderale	Plant	--	15	-0.5556749240489263	Loayza, I., de Groot, W., Lorenzo, D. et al. 1999. Composition of the essential oil of Porophyllum ruderale (Jacq.) Cass. from Bolivia. Flav. & Fragr. J. 14: 393-8.
Pycnanthemum montanum	Shoot	28	32	0.02009982227130132	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Rosmarinus eriocalyx	Shoot	33	52	0.38074256637358916	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Rosmarinus eriocalyx	Shoot	33	52	0.38074256637358916	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus officinalis	Plant	1	475	-0.274602614471785	--
Rosmarinus officinalis	Shoot	--	1	-0.5388964310872448	Tucker, A. O. and Maciarello, M. J. 1998. The essential oils of some rosemary cultivars. Flavor and Fragrance Journal, 1: 137-142. 1986.
Rosmarinus officinalis	Shoot	12	50	0.3446782919633604	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus officinalis	Shoot	37	90	1.065963780167936	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus officinalis	Shoot Essent. Oil	--	3500	-1.4107399372790863	--
Rosmarinus officinalis	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Rosmarinus tomentosus	Shoot	16	30	-0.015964452138927467	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus x lavandulaceus	Shoot	0.1	30	-0.015964452138927467	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus x mendizabalii	Shoot	0.1	22	-0.1602215497798426	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Salvia dorisiana	Shoot	2.3	2.9	-0.5046353703975276	Tucker, A.O. & Maciarello, M.J. 1994. The Essential Oil of Salvia dorisiana Standley. J. Ess. Oil Res. 6: 97-8.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Salvia gilliesii	Shoot	2.5	2.5	-0.5118482252795733	Velasco-Negueruela, A. et al. 1993. The Essential Oil of Salvia gilliesii Benth. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 319-320.
Salvia officinalis	Leaf	0	386	3.2507273876024785	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
Salvia officinalis	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	13800	-0.41897395872827414	--
Salvia officinalis	Essential Oil	--	1200	-0.3928412484180114	--
Satureja cuneifolia	Shoot	10	10	-0.3766071962412153	Tumen, G. 1991. The Volatile Constituents of Satureja cuneifolia. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 365-366.
Satureja montana	Plant	5	300	-0.38153229746308875	--
Satureja montana	Essential Oil	--	7400	-0.3528285774525378	--
Satureja obovata	Leaf	65	65	0.03327705638517577	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of Satureja obovata. Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
Satureja obovata	Leaf	--	--		Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of Satureja obovata. Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
Satureja obovata	Leaf	--	--		Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of Satureja obovata. Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
Satureja obovata	Leaf	--	65	0.03327705638517577	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of Satureja obovata. Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
Satureja thymbra	Shoot	295	295	4.762551907216386	Lagouri, V., Blekas, G., Tsimidou, M., Kokkini, S., and Boskou, D. 1993. Composition and Antioxidant Activity of Essential Oils from Oregano Plants Grown Wild in Greece. Z. Lebensm Unters Forsch 197: 20-23.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Sideritis mugronensis	Flower	35	45	1	Manez, S., Jimenez, A., and Villar, A. 1991. Volatiles of Sideritis mugronensis Flower and Leaf. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 395-397.
Sideritis mugronensis	Leaf	4	6	-0.5580923191345154	Manez, S., Jimenez, A., and Villar, A. 1991. Volatiles of Sideritis mugronensis Flower and Leaf. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 395-397.
Sideritis pauli	Shoot	10	10	-0.3766071962412153	Burzaco, A., Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1992. Essential Oil Analysis of Sideritis pauli Pau. FFJ7: 47-8. 1992.
Syzygium aromaticum	Fruit	--	--		--
Tagetes filifolia	Shoot	--	4.7	-0.4721775234283216	--
Tagetes minuta	Essential Oil	--	800	-0.3954227110609452	--
Tanacetum parthenium	Shoot	--	15	-0.2864465102156434	Hendriks, H., Bos, R., and Woerdenbag, H. J. 1996. The Essential Oil of Tanacetum parthenium (L.) Schultz-Bip. Flavor and Fragrance Journal 11(6): 367-71.
Tanacetum parthenium	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	2000	-0.7397616687333448	--
Tanacetum parthenium	Essential Oil	--	6000	-0.36186369670280605	--
Teucrium asiaticum	Shoot	0.1	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six Teucrium Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
Teucrium gnaphalodes	Shoot	5	5	-0.4667678822667873	Perez-Alonso, M.J. Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Lopez-Saez, J.A. 1993. The Essential Oils of Two Iberian Teucrium Species. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 397-402.
Teucrium oxylepis	Shoot	--	--		Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six Teucrium Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Teucrium oxylepis	Shoot	0.07	0.07	-0.5556663186880012	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six Teucrium Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 29(4): 1165-9.
Teucrium polium	Shoot	7	7	-0.43070360785655853	Perez-Alonso, M.J. Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Lopez-Saez, J.A. 1993. The Essential Oils of Two Iberian Teucrium Species. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 5: 397-402.
Teucrium pseudoscorodonia	Shoot	--	--		Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six Teucrium Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 29(4): 1165-9.
Teucrium salviastrum	Shoot	--	--		Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six Teucrium Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 29(4): 1165-9.
Teucrium scorodonia	Shoot	0.13	0.13	-0.5545843904556943	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six Teucrium Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. <i>Phytochemistry</i> 29(4): 1165-9.
Thymus capitatus	Plant	60	190	-0.44874524105762253	Lawrence, B.M., <i>Essential Oils</i> 1976-1977, <i>Essential Oils</i> 1978, <i>Essential Oils</i> 1979-1980.
Thymus funkii	Shoot	65	65	0.6151603500400763	Vila, R., et al. 1995. Composition and study of the variability of the essential oil of <i>Thymus funkii</i> Cousson. <i>Flav. & Fragr. J.</i> 10(6): 379-383.
Thymus funkii	Shoot	--	65	0.6151603500400763	Vila, R., et al. 1995. Composition and study of the variability of the essential oil of <i>Thymus funkii</i> Cousson. <i>Flav. & Fragr. J.</i> 10(6): 379-383.
Thymus mastichina	Plant	40	40	-0.5403992550501685	Lawrence, B.M., <i>Essential Oils</i> 1976-1977, <i>Essential Oils</i> 1978, <i>Essential Oils</i> 1979-1980.
Thymus orospedanus	Plant	--	--		<i>J. Nat. Prod.</i>
Thymus riatarum	Shoot	120	120	1.606927896321368	Iglesias, J., Vila, R., Canigueral, S., Bellakdhar, and Il Idrissi, A. 1991. Analysis of the Essential Oil of <i>Thymus riatarum</i> . <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 3: 43-4.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Thymus serpyllum	Plant	15	306	-0.3778661369033869	--
Thymus vulgaris	Essential Oil	--	9200	-0.3412119955593358	--
Thymus zygis	Shoot	0.1	0.1	-0.5551253545718478	Jimenez, J., Navarro, M.C., Montilla, M.P., Martin, A. and Martinez, A. 1993. Thymus zygis Oil: Its Effects on CCl4-Induced Hepatotoxicity and Free Radical Scavenger Activity. JEO5: 153-8.
Trichostemma dichotomum	Shoot	35	35	0.0741962338866445	Tucker, A.O. and Maciarelo, M.J. 1990. The Essential Oil of Trichostemma dichotomum. J. Ess. Oil Res. 2: 149-150.
Vitex agnus-castus	Leaf	--	1.4	-0.604199084005542	Ekundayo, O., Laakso, I., Holopainen, M., Hiltunen, R., Oguntimein, B., and Kauppinen, V. 1990. The Chemical Composition and Antimicrobial Activity of the Leaf Oil of Vitex agnus-castus L. J. Essential Oil Research, 2: 115-119.
Vitex agnus-castus	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	7900	-0.9602760805888906	Jim Duke's personal files.
Vitex agnus-castus	Flower	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
Vitex agnus-castus	Fruit	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.