

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database**

**List of Plants for ALPHA-TERPINEOL**

<b>Plant</b>	<b>Part</b>	<b>Low PPM</b>	<b>High PPM</b>	<b>StdDev</b>	<b>Reference</b>
Acacia farnesiana	Flower	--	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
Achillea millefolium	Leaf	1	80	-0.4498172854768475	--
Acinos alpinus	Shoot	0.5	0.5	-0.2853221685684129	Velasco-Negueruela,A., Perez-Alonso,M.J., Jiminez,S.M. and Garcia,F.M. 1993. The Volatile Constituents of Acinus alpinus (L.) Moench ssp. meridionalis (Nyman). P.W. Ball Growing in Spain. Flav. & Frag. J. 8:127-130.)
Acinos alpinus	Shoot	--	0.5	-0.2853221685684129	Velasco-Negueruela,A., Perez-Alonso,M.J., Jiminez,S.M. and Garcia,F.M. 1993. The Volatile Constituents of Acinus alpinus (L.) Moench ssp. meridionalis (Nyman). P.W. Ball Growing in Spain. Flav. & Frag. J. 8:127-130.)
Acinos suaveolens	Shoot	8	8	-0.2775891119286786	Tumen, G. 1991. The Volatile Constituents of Acinos suaveolens (Sibt. et Smith). G. Don fil. Growing in Turkey. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3:191-2.
Acorus calamus	Rhizome	1500	1500	1.3367642396634478	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Aframomum melegueta	Seed	--	--		Wealth of India.
Agathosma betulina	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Alpinia galanga	Rhizome	--	--		--
Ammi visnaga	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Amomum compactum	Seed	--	1200	-0.13645106008699995	Duke, J. A. and duCellier, J. L. 1993. CRC Handbook of Alternative Cash Crops. CRC Press. Boca Raton, FL 33431. 536 pp. US \$312.50.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Ananas comosus	Fruit	--	--		Wealth of India.
Anethum graveolens	Plant	--	--		--
Anethum graveolens	Leaf	0.1	20	-0.5551409616382911	--
Anethum graveolens	Essential Oil	--	83800	2.9380498160693636	--
Angelica archangelica	Plant	--	--		--
Angelica archangelica	Root	0	12	-0.5636245828350195	--
Aniba rosaeodora	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Apium graveolens	Fruit Essent. Oil	3000	14000	-0.30405553353793474	--
Apium graveolens	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	1000	-0.8444420280137835	--
Apium graveolens	Root Essent. Oil	--	69000	1	--
Apium graveolens	Seed	1	420	-0.37493466702522626	--
Apium graveolens	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Apium graveolens	Seed Essent. Oil	5000	14000	-0.651073092591952	--
Artemisia annua	Plant	2	1215	0.45987844614126255	--
Artemisia capillaris	Essential Oil	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Artemisia salsoloides	Shoot	4000	4000	3.838459168847244	V. Kaul, P. Weyerstahl, H. Wahlberg, H. Marschall, (1992); Volatile constituents of the essential oil and the absolute of Artemisia salsoloides Willd. from Ladakh, Flavour and Fragrance journal, Vol.7, 299-305.
Asarum canadense	Rhizome	--	--		--
Aspalathus linearis	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	4200	-0.7797871552056034	--
Boswellia sacra	Essential Oil	--	29000	0.5112270450486063	Wang, W., Zhu, Y. X., Liu, L. Z., Ling, D. K., Qin, X. L., Tian, J. G. 1993. Analysis of the Chemical Constituents of Essential Oil of Boswellia carterii Birdwood from Somali. Yaowu Fenxi Zazhi 13 3: 170-173.
Boswellia sacra	Resin Essent. Oil	--	1000		Abdel Wahab, S. M., Aboutabl, E. A., El-Zalabani, S. M., Fouad, H. A., De Pooter, H. L., El-Fallaha, B. 1987. The Essential Oil of Olibanum. Plant Med. 53 (4): 382-384.
Brassica oleracea var. capitata l.	Shoot	--	3.6	-0.28212583849065603	--
Bursera delpechiana	Wood	2125	10200		--
Calamintha nepeta	Shoot	16	16	-0.2693405181796286	Kirimer, N., Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T. and Kurkcuoglu, M. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of Calamintha nepeta subsp. glandulosa. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4:189-190
Calamintha nepeta	Plant	30	30	-0.4572326737025023	J. Ethnopharmacology, 39: 167.
Callicarpa americana	Leaf	--	2	-0.5867380644867242	--
Camellia sinensis	Shoot	700	1000	0.7452365129535146	--
Camellia sinensis	Leaf	--	--		--
Capsicum annum	Fruit	--	--		--
Capsicum frutescens	Fruit	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Carum carvi	Seed	--	--		--
Centella asiatica	Shoot	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
Chrysanthemum parthenium	Shoot	--	2.5	-0.2832600201311504	Hendriks, H., Bos, R., and Woerdenbag, H. J. 1996. The Essential Oil of Tanacetum parthenium (L.) Schultz-Bip. Flavor and Fragrance Journal 11(6): 367-71.
Cinnamomum aromaticum	Plant	--	--		--
Cinnamomum aromaticum	Bark	--	--		--
Cinnamomum camphora	Leaf	460	920	1.0247141807833626	--
Cinnamomum verum	Bark	40	264		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Cinnamomum verum	Leaf	--	47	-0.5077453073656415	Mallavarupu, G. R. et al. 1995. Investigation of the essential oil of cinnamon leaf grown at Bangalore and Hyderabad. Flav. & Fragr. J., 10: 239-242.
Cinnamomum verum	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	1500	-0.8343397041375054	--
Cinnamomum verum	Root Bark	--	--		--
Cinnamomum verum	Bark Essent. Oil	--	0		--
Cinnamomum verum	Stem Bark	--	--		--
Cistus ladaniferus	Leaf	24	1680	2.3588140788283143	--
Citrus aurantiifolia	Fruit	30	590	0.0769717277948267	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Citrus aurantium	Leaf	460	760	0.7438510443528464	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Citrus aurantium	Plant	--	--		--
Citrus limon	Pericarp Essent. Oil	4000	73000		Jim Duke's personal files.
Citrus limon	Leaf Essent. Oil	4000	125000	1.6609342933031976	Jim Duke's personal files.
Citrus limon	Essential Oil	6	50	-0.7708262254085273	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Citrus limon	Pericarp	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
Citrus limon	Petiole	--	32		--
Citrus mitis	Fruit Juice	21	21	1.412721969771659	--
Citrus paradisi	Leaf	--	29	-0.5393424102140746	--
Citrus paradisi	Pericarp	--	7		--
Citrus reticulata	Fruit	1	2	-0.40686466721857434	--
Citrus sinensis	Fruit Juice	0.09	1.1	-0.6501250791550391	--
Citrus sinensis	Fruit	2	3	-0.40604181620664676	--
Cleonia lusitanica	Leaf	1	5	-0.581471880678652	Perez-Alonso, M., Velasco-Negueruela, A., and Lopez-Saez, A. 1991. The Essential Oil of Cleonia lusitanica. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 441-442.
Cocos nucifera	Fruit	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
Coleus barbatus	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	1000	-0.8444420280137835	Jim Duke's personal files.
Coleus barbatus	Stem Essent. Oil	--	1000		Jim Duke's personal files.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Coriandrum sativum	Fruit	36	44	-0.3723049247176171	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Coriandrum sativum	Seed Essent. Oil	--	23200	-0.591786991122015	--
Coriandrum sativum	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Coridothymus capitatus	Shoot	44	44	-0.24047044005795382	Lagouri, V., Blekas, G., Tsimidou, M., Kokkini, S., and Boskou, D. 1993. Composition and Antioxidant Activity of Essential Oils from Oregano Plants Grown Wild in Greece. Z. Lebensm Unters Forsch 197: 20-23.
Cuminum cyminum	Fruit	30	275	-0.18222634096235243	--
Cuminum cyminum	Seed	30	275	-0.4192681580586145	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Cuminum cyminum	Seed Essent. Oil	--	500	-0.7380690023576203	--
Curcuma longa	Rhizome	--	--		--
Cymbopogon citratus	Plant	--	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
Cymbopogon nardus	Plant	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Cymbopogon parkeri	Plant	70	70	-0.4262753363238098	Rizk, A.F.M., The Phytochemistry of the Flora of Qatar, Scientific and Applied Research Centre, University of Qatar, Kingprint, Richmond, UK, 1986.
Daucus carota	Root	28	28	-0.5462153293111578	--
Dictamnus albus	Shoot	8	8	-0.2775891119286786	Baser, K.H.C., Kosar, M.Malyer, H. & Ozek, T. 1994. The Essential Oil Composition of Dictamnus albus from Turkey. Planta Med. 60:481-2

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Dictamnus albus	Shoot	--	2	-0.28377555724046605	Baser, K.H.C., Kosar, M.Malyer, H. & Ozek, T. 1994. The Essential Oil Composition of Dictamnus albus from Turkey. Planta Med. 60:481-2
Dictamnus albus	Shoot	--	8	-0.2775891119286786	Baser, K.H.C., Kosar, M.Malyer, H. & Ozek, T. 1994. The Essential Oil Composition of Dictamnus albus from Turkey. Planta Med. 60:481-2
Dracocephalum thymiflora	Plant	48	48	-0.4433018718820907	--
Elettaria cardamomum	Fruit	301	4300	3.129748982046047	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Elettaria cardamomum	Fruit Essent. Oil	17000	28000	0.3488244464514957	--
Elettaria cardamomum	Seed Essent. Oil	44000	448400	2.14826195942333	--
Elsholtzia polystachya	Leaf	10	10	-0.5726949076651984	Mathela,C.S., Melkani,A.B., Bisht,J.C., Pant,A.K., Bestmann,H.J., Erler,J., Kobold,U., Rauscher,J. and Vostrowsky,O. 1992. Chemical Varieties of Essential Oils from Elsholtzia polystachya from Two Different Locations in India. Planta Medica 58: 376-379.
Elsholtzia polystachya	Leaf	--	10	-0.5726949076651984	Mathela,C.S., Melkani,A.B., Bisht,J.C., Pant,A.K., Bestmann,H.J., Erler,J., Kobold,U., Rauscher,J. and Vostrowsky,O. 1992. Chemical Varieties of Essential Oils from Elsholtzia polystachya from Two Different Locations in India. Planta Medica 58: 376-379.
Ephedra sinica	Stem	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
Ephedra sinica	Shoot	--	130	-0.15179805725566703	--
Eucalyptus albens	Shoot	--	18	-0.26727836974236613	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Eucalyptus angulosa</i>	Leaf	--	55	-0.4937021505441157	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part I. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Dumaria</i> , Series <i>Incrassatae</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 9(3):113-7
<i>Eucalyptus astringens</i>	Shoot	--	310	0.03379530209795675	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven <i>Eucalyptus</i> Species Grown in Morocco. <i>Journal of Essential Oil Res.</i> 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus behriana</i>	Leaf	2.7	2.7	-0.5855092882648406	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.2857345982558654	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven <i>Eucalyptus</i> Species Grown in Morocco. <i>Journal of Essential Oil Res.</i> 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus bosistoana</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.2857345982558654	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven <i>Eucalyptus</i> Species Grown in Morocco. <i>Journal of Essential Oil Res.</i> 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus botryoides</i>	Shoot	--	32	-0.25284333068152876	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven <i>Eucalyptus</i> Species Grown in Morocco. <i>Journal of Essential Oil Res.</i> 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus brassiana</i>	Leaf	--	285	-0.0899613919252487	Singh, A. K., Gupta, K. C., & Brophy, J. J. 1991. Chemical Constituents of the Leaf Essential Oil of <i>Eucalyptus brassiana</i> S. T. Blake. <i>Journal of Essential Oil Res.</i> 3: 45-7.
<i>Eucalyptus bridgesiana</i>	Leaf	--	2095	3.0873028389449657	Singh, A. K., Gupta, K. C., & Brophy, J. J. 1991. Volatile Constituents of the Essential Oil of <i>Eucalyptus bridgesiana</i> Growing in India. <i>Journal of Essential Oil Res.</i> 3: 449-450.
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	Shoot	--	275	-0.0022922955541367614	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven <i>Eucalyptus</i> Species Grown in Morocco. <i>Journal of Essential Oil Res.</i> 4: 259-264.



Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus ceratocorys	Leaf	--	70	-0.4673712315037548	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Symphyomyrtus,Section Dumaria,Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus citriodora	Shoot	--	9000	8.99383026200346	--
Eucalyptus citriodora	Leaf Essent. Oil	3000	4000	-0.7838280847561147	--
Eucalyptus cladocalyx	Shoot	--	105	-0.1775749127214481	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus cuprea	Leaf	750	750	0.7262970983259391	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus dealbata	Shoot	--	260	-0.01775840883360541	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus desquamata	Leaf	240	240	-0.16895414904633138	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus diversicolor	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.2857345982558654	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus dolichorhyncha	Leaf	--	36	-0.5270546479952395	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Symphyomyrtus,Section Dumaria,Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus erythrandra	Leaf	--	80	-0.4498172854768475	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Symphyomyrtus,Section Dumaria,Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus fasciculosa	Leaf	135	135	-0.3532705823288576	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus forrestiana	Leaf	--	95	-0.4234863664364866	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Symphyomyrtus,Section Dumaria,Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus globulus	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.2857345982558654	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus globulus	Leaf Essent. Oil	29000	58000	0.30722289388192564	--
Eucalyptus globulus	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Eucalyptus globulus	Essential Oil	--	9000	-0.3744746961998452	--
Eucalyptus grandis	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	5000	-0.7636234370035583	--
Eucalyptus incrassata	Leaf	--	195	-0.24794690616741405	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Symphyomyrtus,Section Dumaria,Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Eucalyptus intertexta</i>	Leaf	50	50	-0.5024791235575693	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus lansdowneana</i>	Leaf	18	18	-0.5586517508436726	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus largisparsa</i>	Leaf	13	13	-0.5674287238571262	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxydon</i>	Leaf	75	75	-0.45859425849030117	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus maculata</i>	Shoot	--	115	-0.16726417053513568	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven <i>Eucalyptus</i> Species Grown in Morocco. <i>Journal of Essential Oil Res.</i> 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus maidenii</i>	Shoot	--	300	0.023484559911644318	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven <i>Eucalyptus</i> Species Grown in Morocco. <i>Journal of Essential Oil Res.</i> 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus melanophloia</i>	Leaf	4	4	-0.5832272752813428	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus <i>Eucalyptus</i> . Part VI. Subgenus <i>Symphomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . <i>Flavour and Fragrance J.</i> 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i>	Shoot	--	185	-0.09508897523094864	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven <i>Eucalyptus</i> Species Grown in Morocco. <i>Journal of Essential Oil Res.</i> 4: 259-264.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Eucalyptus moluccana</i>	Shoot	--	840	0.5802646379725156	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus occidentalis</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.2857345982558654	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus ochrophloia</i>	Leaf	0.5	0.5	-0.5893711563907602	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus odorata</i>	Leaf	25	25	-0.5463639886248375	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus oviformis</i>	Shoot	--	0.1	-0.2857345982558654	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus paniculata</i>	Shoot	--	35	-0.249750108025635	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus polyanthemos</i>	Shoot	--	150	-0.13117657288304216	Zrira, S. S., Benjilali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
<i>Eucalyptus populnea</i>	Leaf	1.8	1.8	-0.5870891434072624	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus porosa	Leaf	42	42	-0.5165222803790951	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus punctata	Shoot	--	815	0.5544877825067346	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus saligna	Shoot	--	50	-0.23428399474616635	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus siderophloia	Shoot	--	22	-0.26315407286784115	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus sideroxylon	Shoot	--	90	-0.19304102600091674	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.
Eucalyptus sparsa	Leaf	25	25	-0.5463639886248375	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus stoatei	Leaf	--	39	-0.5217884641871673	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus tereticornis	Shoot	--	165	-0.11571045960357351	Zrira, S. S., Benjlali, B. B., Fechtal, M. M., & Richard, H. H. 1991. Essential Oils of Twenty-seven Eucalyptus Species Grown in Morocco. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 259-264.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus tetraptera	Leaf	--	145	-0.33571663630195037	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1994. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part I. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Dumaria, Series Incrassatae. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus viridis	Leaf	6	6	-0.5797164860759613	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Ferula assa-foetida	Seed Essent. Oil	--	127100	0.07775930700042463	--
Ficus carica	Leaf	--	--		Blaschek, W., Hansel, R., Keller, K., Reichling, J., Rimpler, H., and Schneider, G. eds. 1998. Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Auflage Band 2 (A-K), 909 pp., (L-Z), 858 pp. Springer-Verlag, Berlin.
Foeniculum vulgare	Fruit	1	6	-0.4035732631708641	--
Foeniculum vulgare	Seed	1	6	-0.5015144276309003	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Fragaria spp	Leaf	--	--		--
Gentiana lutea	Essential Oil	--	--		Abstract (See species file)
Glechoma hederacea	Plant	1	7	-0.4750331426952505	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Glycyrrhiza glabra	Rhizome Essent. Oil	75000	--		--
Glycyrrhiza glabra	Root	--	--		--
Glycyrrhiza glabra	Root Essent. Oil	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Helianthus annuus	Flower	--	--		--
Hesperis matronalis	Flower	--	--		Nielsen, J. K., Jakobsen, H. B., Friis, P., Hansen, K., Moller, J., Olsen, C. E. 1995. Asynchronous Rhythmus in the Emission of Volatiles from Hesperis matronalis Flowers. Phytochemistry, 38(4): 847-851.
Hibiscus sabdariffa	Calyx	--	--		--
Humulus lupulus	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Hypericum perforatum	Plant	3	54	-0.43865827127528684	--
Hyptis suaveolens	Plant	110	110	-0.3953179989451173	Recently became Internat. J. Crude Drug Res. 28(1,2,3,4):1990, page 74.
Hyptis suaveolens	Shoot	9	9	-0.27655803771004733	Mallvarapu, G.R., Ramesh, S., Kaul, P.N., Bhattacharya, A.K., and Rao, B.R.R. 1993. The Essential Oil of Hyptis suaveolens (L.) Poit. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 321.
Hyptis suaveolens	Shoot	--	9	-0.27655803771004733	Mallvarapu, G.R., Ramesh, S., Kaul, P.N., Bhattacharya, A.K., and Rao, B.R.R. 1993. The Essential Oil of Hyptis suaveolens (L.) Poit. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 321.
Hyssopus officinalis	Flower	0.3	3	-0.7017091422809357	Flavour and Fragrance Journal, 6: 72.
Hyssopus officinalis	Leaf	0.1	360	0.041693203276555756	--
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	55	55	-0.22912862365301026	Tsankova, E.T., Konatchiev, A.N. and Genova, E.M. 1993. Chemical Composition of the Essential Oils of Two Hyssopus officinalis cultivars. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 609-611.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	55	-0.22912862365301026	Tsankova, E.T., Konatchiev, A.N. and Genova, E.M. 1993. Chemical Composition of the Essential Oils of Two Hyssopus officinalis cultivars. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 609-611.
Illicium verum	Fruit	85	200	-0.24394016685691888	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Isanthus brachiatus	Plant	2	2	-0.47890280986758704	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Jasminum officinale	Flower	120	190	0.142837119833253	--
Juniperus communis	Fruit	3	40	-0.37559632876532734	--
Juniperus communis	Essential Oil	--	2000	-0.6844703056368032	--
Laurus nobilis	Leaf	140	1380	1.8321956980210965	--
Laurus nobilis	Leaf Essent. Oil	4000	92700	1.0083241708956292	--
Laurus nobilis	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	58500	1.7711701171427547	--
Lavandula latifolia	Plant	35	209	-0.3186985889328534	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Lavandula x hybrida	Shoot	200	300	0.023484559911644318	Tucker, A.O., Maciarelllo, M.J., Angell, S., Espaillat, J.R., and French, E.C. 1993. The Essential Oil of Lavandula x hybrida Balb. ex Ging., a Distinct Hybrid from L. x heterophylla Poir. (Labiatae). J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 443-445.
Lavandula x intermedia	Plant	0	100	-0.40305733328979043	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Lepechinia calycina	Plant	75	75	-0.42240566915147326	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Levisticum officinale	Root	8	80	-0.48963525535860764	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Lindera benzoin	Twig	46	49		--
Litsea glaucescens	Shoot	1	15	-0.27037159239825986	Tucker, et al, EB46(1):21-24.1992



Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Lonicera japonica	Flower	0.001	0.102	-0.7147973511986198	Schlotzhauer, W.S., S.D. Pair, and R.J. Horvat. 1996. Volatile constituents from the flowers of Japanese Honeysuckle. J. Agric. Food Chem. 44:206-209.
Lycopus uniflorus	Plant	18	18	-0.4665198749161101	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Magnolia denudata	Bark	--	--		--
Magnolia denudata	Bulb	--	--		--
Magnolia denudata	Flower	--	--		--
Magnolia denudata	Leaf	--	--		--
Magnolia denudata	Twig	--	--		--
Melaleuca alternifolia	Leaf	180	902	0.9931170779349295	--
Melaleuca alternifolia	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	29000	-0.278711890942207	--
Melaleuca alternifolia	Essential Oil	25000	31000	0.5997972191734514	--
Melaleuca alternifolia	Resin, Exudate, Sap	--	--		--
Melaleuca alternifolia	Root Essent. Oil	--	2600	-1	--
Melaleuca leucadendra	Essential Oil	--	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
Melaleuca linariifolia	Leaf	--	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Melaleuca viridiflora	Leaf	--	--		Guenther, E., The Essential Oils, 6 volumes, D. van Nostrand, New York, 1948-1952.
Melia azedarach	Wood	--	--		--
Melissa officinalis	Shoot	--	--		--
Mentha longifolia	Shoot	1	1175	0.9256745012139821	--
Mentha pulegium	Plant	70	140	-0.372099995911098	--
Mentha spicata	Leaf	--	--		Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
Mentha spicata	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Mentha x piperita	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Micromeria congesta	Leaf	35	40	-0.5200330695844766	Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1991. Composition of the Essential Oil of Micromeria congesta. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 387-393.
Micromeria fruticosa	Leaf	1	1	-0.5884934590894149	Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1991. Composition of the Essential Oil of Micromeria congesta. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 387-393.
Micromeria fruticosa	Shoot	7	7	-0.2786201861473098	Fleisher, Z. and Fleisher, A. 1991. The Essential Oil of Micromeria fruticosa (L.) Druce subsp. barbata (Boiss et. Ky.), P.H. Davis. Aromatic Plants of the Holy Land and the Sinai. Part VII. J. Ess. Oil Res 3: 477-479.
Micromeria fruticosa	Shoot	--	7	-0.2786201861473098	Fleisher, Z. and Fleisher, A. 1991. The Essential Oil of Micromeria fruticosa (L.) Druce subsp. barbata (Boiss et. Ky.), P.H. Davis. Aromatic Plants of the Holy Land and the Sinai. Part VII. J. Ess. Oil Res 3: 477-479.
Micromeria juliana	Leaf	155	155	-0.31816269027504307	Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1991. Composition of the Essential Oil of Micromeria congesta. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 387-393.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Micromeria myrtifolia	Shoot	0.1	0.1	-0.2857345982558654	Ozek, T., Kirimer, N., and Baser, K.H.C. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Micromeria myrtifolia</i> Boiss. et Hohen. J. Ess. Oil Res., 4: 79-80.
Micromeria teneriffae	Leaf	170	170	-0.2918317712346822	Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1991. Composition of the Essential Oil of <i>Micromeria congesta</i> . J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 387-393.
Micromeria varia	Shoot	30	30	-0.25490547911879124	Pedro, L.G., et al. 1995. Composition of the Essential oil of <i>Micromeria varia</i> Benth. ssp. <i>thymoides</i> (Sol. ex Lowe) Perez var. <i>thymoides</i> , and endemic species of the Madeira Archipelago. flav. & Fragr. J. 10(3): 199-202.
Micromeria varia	Shoot	--	30	-0.25490547911879124	--
Mitracarpus scaber	Shoot	336	336	0.06060323178236907	I. Laakso, T.O.E. Ekpendu, A.A. Adesomoju, O. Eundayo, J. I. Okogun, (1993); Constituents of the volatile oil of <i>Mitracarpus scaber</i> Zucc., Flavour Fragr. J., Vol 8, 269-271.
Moldavica thymiflora	Plant	48	48	-0.4433018718820907	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Monarda citriodora	Flower	55	55	-0.46686205335078707	Collins, J.E., Bishop, C.D., Deans, S.G. and Svoboda, K.P. 1994. Composition of the Essential Oil from the Leaves and Flowers of <i>Monarda citriodora</i> var. <i>citriodora</i> grown in the United Kingdom. J. Ess. Oil Res. 6: 27-9.
Monarda citriodora	Leaf	0.1	0.1	-0.5900733142318365	Collins, J.E., Bishop, C.D., Deans, S.G. and Svoboda, K.P. 1994. Composition of the Essential Oil from the Leaves and Flowers of <i>Monarda citriodora</i> var. <i>citriodora</i> grown in the United Kingdom. J. Ess. Oil Res. 6: 27-9.
Monarda citriodora	Plant	11	11	-0.47193740895738123	--
Monarda clinopodia	Plant	434	434	-0.1445635661777082	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Monarda didyma	Flower	20	20	-0.624932209361464	Flavour and Fragrance Journal, 6: 80.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Monarda didyma	Leaf	25	40	-0.5200330695844766	--
Monarda didyma	Plant	1	420	-0.15539863426025058	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Monarda fistulosa	Plant	9	3314	2.0843647250881507	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Monarda lindheimeri	Plant	31	31	-0.456458740268035	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Monarda media	Plant	35	196	-0.3287597235809285	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Monarda punctata	Plant	8	4518	3.0161805801867945	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Monarda russeliana	Plant	1802	1802	0.9141773721735748	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Murraya koenigii	Leaf	--	37	-0.5252992533925488	--
Myristica fragrans	Seed	120	9600	2.4318339377092832	--
Myristica fragrans	Essential Oil	6000	14000	-0.15304926088773244	--
Myristica fragrans	Seed Essent. Oil	50000	77000	-0.24509218035216662	--
Myrrhis odorata	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	17500	-0.5110653400966044	--
Myrtus communis	Plant	58	88	-0.4123445345033982	--
Myrtus communis	Leaf	20	88	0.4629879079223302	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Narcissus tazetta	Flower	90	190	0.142837119833253	--
Nepeta racemosa	Shoot	55	55	-0.22912862365301026	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Akgul, A. and Tumen, G. 1993. Composition of the Essential Oil of Nepeta racemosa Lam. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 215-7.
Nepeta racemosa	Shoot	--	55	-0.22912862365301026	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Akgul, A. and Tumen, G. 1993. Composition of the Essential Oil of Nepeta racemosa Lam. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 215-7.
Ocimum basilicum	Plant	36	239	-0.2954805858988341	Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
Ocimum basilicum	Essential Oil	6700	23900	0.2853731010302511	--
Ocimum basilicum	Leaf Essent. Oil	5650	7000	-0.7232141414984458	--
Ocimum basilicum	Shoot Essent. Oil	--	9600	1.3997084244475302	--
Ocimum gratissimum	Plant	15	145	-0.36823032873876144	--
Ocimum gratissimum	Shoot	65	65	-0.21881788146669784	Vostrowsky, O., Garbe, W., Bestmann, H.J. and Maia, J.G.S. 1990. Essential Oil of Alfavaca, Ocimum gratissimum, from Brazilian Amazon. Zeitschr. Naturforschung 45(C): 1073-6.
Ocimum kilimandscharicum	Flower	80	150	-0.037814487036092206	Charles, D.J., and Simon, J.E. 1992. Essential Oil Constituents of Ocimum killimandscharicum Guerke. J. Ess. Oil Res., 4: 125-128.
Ocimum kilimandscharicum	Leaf	50	115	-0.38837847438267215	Charles, D.J., and Simon, J.E. 1992. Essential Oil Constituents of Ocimum killimandscharicum Guerke. J. Ess. Oil Res., 4: 125-128.
Origanum majorana	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	49000	0.12538106410891894	--
Origanum majorana	Essential Oil	--	7000	-0.4630448703246903	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Origanum minutiflorum	Shoot	5	12	-0.2734648150541536	Baser, K.H.C., Tumen, G., Sezik, E. 1991. The Essential Oil of Origanum minutiflorum O. Schwarz and P.H. Davis. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 445-446.
Origanum onites	Shoot	28	28	-0.25696762755605373	Biondi, D., Cianci, P., Geraci, C. and Ruberto, G. 1993. Antimicrobial Activity and Chemical Composition of Essential Oils from Sicilian Aromatic Plants. Flav. & Frag. J. 8: 331-7.
Origanum onites	Shoot	--	28	-0.25696762755605373	Biondi, D., Cianci, P., Geraci, C. and Ruberto, G. 1993. Antimicrobial Activity and Chemical Composition of Essential Oils from Sicilian Aromatic Plants. Flav. & Frag. J. 8: 331-7.
Origanum sipyleum	Shoot	6	7	-0.2786201861473098	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of Origanum sipyleum of Turkish Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 139-142.
Origanum sipyleum	Shoot	--	1	-0.2848066314590973	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of Origanum sipyleum of Turkish Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 139-142.
Origanum sipyleum	Shoot	6	7	-0.2786201861473098	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of Origanum sipyleum of Turkish Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 139-142.
Origanum sipyleum	Shoot	--	15	-0.27037159239825986	Baser, K.H.C., Ozek, T., Kurkcuoglu, M. and Tumen, G. 1992. Composition of the Essential Oil of Origanum sipyleum of Turkish Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res. 4: 139-142.
Origanum syriacum	Shoot	55	55	-0.22912862365301026	Fleisher, A. & Fleisher, Z. 1991. Chemical Composition of Origanum syriacum L. Essential Oil. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 121-123.
Origanum syriacum	Shoot	--	25	-0.2600608502119474	Fleisher, A. & Fleisher, Z. 1991. Chemical Composition of Origanum syriacum L. Essential Oil. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 121-123.
Origanum syriacum	Shoot	--	55	-0.22912862365301026	Fleisher, A. & Fleisher, Z. 1991. Chemical Composition of Origanum syriacum L. Essential Oil. J. Ess. Oil Res. 3: 121-123.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Origanum vulgare	Plant	4	4	-0.47735494299865244	Sezik, E., Tumen, G., Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1993. Essential Oil Composition of Four Origanum vulgare Subspecies of Anatolian Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res., 5: 425-431.
Origanum vulgare	Shoot	0	0	-0.28583770567772854	Lagouri, V., Blekas, G., Tsimidou, M., Kokkini, S., and Boskou, D. 1993. Composition and Antioxidant Activity of Essential Oils from Oregano Plants Grown Wild in Greece. Z. Lebensm Unters Forsch 197: 20-23.
Origanum vulgare	Plant	65	65	-0.43014500349614637	Sezik, E., Tumen, G., Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1993. Essential Oil Composition of Four Origanum vulgare Subspecies of Anatolian Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res., 5: 425-431.
Origanum vulgare	Plant	18	18	-0.4665198749161101	Sezik, E., Tumen, G., Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1993. Essential Oil Composition of Four Origanum vulgare Subspecies of Anatolian Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res., 5: 425-431.
Origanum vulgare	Plant	18	18	-0.4665198749161101	Sezik, E., Tumen, G., Kirimer, N., Ozek, T., and Baser, K.H.C. 1993. Essential Oil Composition of Four Origanum vulgare Subspecies of Anatolian Origin. J. Ess. Oil Res., 5: 425-431.
Origanum vulgare	Shoot Essent. Oil	4200	8500	-0.5248906591678238	--
Pelargonium citrosum	Shoot	--	3	-0.2827444830218348	Matsuda, B. M., et al. 1996. Essential Oil Analysis and Field Evaluation of the Citrosa Plant 'Pelargonium citrosum' as a Repellent Against Populations of Aedes Mosquitoes. J. Am. Mosq. Contr. Assoc. 12(1):69-74.
Pelargonium graveolens	Essential Oil	4	22	-0.7720662078462751	--
Petroselinum crispum	Leaf	2.7	2.7	-0.5855092882648406	--
Petroselinum crispum	Seed	22	22	-0.4966224562065264	--
Peumus boldus	Leaf	22	225	-0.19528506808669227	--
Pimenta dioica	Plant	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Pimenta racemosa	Leaf	0	415	0.1382399064245457	--
Pimpinella anisum	Fruit	--	1	-0.40768751823050187	--
Pimpinella anisum	Seed	1	1	-0.5030431687010171	--
Pinus sylvestris	Leaf Essent. Oil	6500	167000	2.509529498910562	--
Piper cubeba	Fruit	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Piper nigrum	Fruit	--	--		--
Piper nigrum	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	1000	-0.910301229242406	--
Prunus armeniaca	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Psidium guajava	Pericarp Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Pycnanthemum albescens	Shoot	48	162	-0.11880368225946725	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Pycnanthemum californicum	Shoot	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Pycnanthemum clinopodioides	Shoot	42	44	-0.24047044005795382	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Pycnanthemum incanum	Shoot	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Pycnanthemum loomisii	Shoot	1452	1932	1.7061976847178333	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.



Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i>	Flower	28	105	-0.24104754476410556	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i>	Leaf	28	105	-0.4059324204095794	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Pycnanthemum pycnanthemoides</i>	Shoot	1	696	0.4317899504896166	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Shoot	28	280	0.0028630755390194546	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Shoot	18	493	0.22248188410747424	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Rheum palmatum</i>	Rhizome	--	2	-1.0681270706037798	--
<i>Ribes nigrum</i>	Fruit	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Rosmarinus eriocalyx</i>	Shoot	55	120	-0.16210879944197945	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the <i>Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus</i> Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
<i>Rosmarinus eriocalyx</i>	Shoot	60	95	-0.18788565490776055	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the <i>Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus</i> Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Leaf	70	70	-0.4673712315037548	Soliman, F.M., El-Kashoury, M.M., Fathy, M.M. and Gonaid, M.H. 1994. Analysis and Biological Activity of the Essential Oil of <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L. from Egypt. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9: 29-33.
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Leaf	--	70	-0.4673712315037548	Soliman, F.M., El-Kashoury, M.M., Fathy, M.M. and Gonaid, M.H. 1994. Analysis and Biological Activity of the Essential Oil of <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> L. from Egypt. Flavour and Fragrance J. 9: 29-33.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Rosmarinus officinalis	Plant	24	1555	0.7230158138601487	--
Rosmarinus officinalis	Shoot	--	48	-0.23634614318342884	Tucker, A. O. and Maciarello, M. J. 1998. The essential oils of some rosemary cultivars. Flavor and Fragrance Journal, 1: 137-142. 1986.
Rosmarinus officinalis	Shoot	25	290	0.013173817725331886	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus officinalis	Shoot	130	1160	0.9102083879345134	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus officinalis	Essential Oil	--	6000	-0.507329957387113	--
Rosmarinus officinalis	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	24000	-0.3797351297049885	--
Rosmarinus officinalis	Shoot Essent. Oil	--	8300	-0.8748177652797063	--
Rosmarinus tomentosus	Shoot	8	90	-0.19304102600091674	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus x lavandulaceus	Shoot	90	930	0.6730613176493275	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.
Rosmarinus x mendizabalii	Shoot	50	240	-0.038379893206230274	Soriano Cano, M.C., Sotomayor Sanchez, J.A., Sanchez Gomez, P. and Garcia Vallejo, M.C. 1993. Essential Oils of the Rosmarinus eriocalyx-tomentosus Complex in Southeast Spain. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 243-246.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Salvia canariensis	Leaf	0.1	0.1	-0.5900733142318365	Casnigueral,S., Iglesias,J., Vila,R., Virgili,A. and Ibanez,C.1994. The Essential Oil from Leaves of Salvia canariensis L. Flav. & Frag. J. 9:201-204. S. Canigueral, Facultat de Farmacia, Universitat de Barcelona, Ave.Diagonal 643,E-08028, Barcelone Spain
Salvia dorisiana	Shoot	25	26	-0.25902977599331617	Tucker, A.O. & Maciarelo, M.J. 1994. The Essential Oil of Salvia dorisiana Standley. J. Ess. Oil Res. 6: 97-8.
Salvia gilliesii	Shoot	7.5	7.5	-0.2781046490379942	Velasco-Negueruela, A. et al. 1993. The Essential Oil of Salvia gilliesii Benth. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 319-320.
Salvia officinalis	Leaf	5	910	1.0071602347564552	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Salvia officinalis	Essential Oil	--	3700	-0.6091856576306849	--
Salvia officinalis	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	1000	-0.8444420280137835	--
Salvia sclarea	Plant	1	155	-0.36049099439408827	Flavour and Fragrance Journal, 6: 154.
Salvia triloba	Plant	140	750	0.09999939911396244	--
Sambucus nigra	Flower Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Santalum album	Wood	--	--		--
Santolina chamaecyparissus	Plant	--	--		--
Satureja cilicica	Shoot	12	12	-0.2734648150541536	Tumen, G. Baser, K.H.C. and Kirimer, N. 1993. The Essential Oil of Satureja cilicica P.H. Davis. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 547-548.
Satureja cuneifolia	Shoot	30	30	-0.25490547911879124	Tumen, G. 1991. The Volatile Constituents of Satureja cuneifolia. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 365-366.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Satureja douglasii	Plant	1	39	-0.4502672727922965	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Satureja hortensis	Plant	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Satureja montana	Plant	3	2185	1.2105938775745553	--
Satureja montana	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Satureja obovata	Leaf	1700	1700	2.393921970882129	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of Satureja obovata. Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
Satureja obovata	Leaf	--	2135	3.157518623052595	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of Satureja obovata. Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
Satureja obovata	Leaf	--	1365	1.8058647789807356	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of Satureja obovata. Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
Satureja obovata	Leaf	--	1700	2.393921970882129	Arrebola, M.L., Navaro, M.C., Jimenez, J. and Ocana, F.A. 1994. Variations in Yield and Composition of the Essential Oil of Satureja obovata. Phytochemistry 35(1): 83.
Satureja obovata	Shoot	775	1425	1.183443055871793	Fitoterapia No.60: 277.
Satureja odora	Shoot	0	0	-0.28583770567772854	Zygodlo, J.A., Merino, E.F., Maestri, D.M., Guzman, C.A. and Espinar, L.A. 1993. The Essential Oils of Satureja odora and Satureja parvifolia from Argentina. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 549-51.
Satureja parvifolia	Shoot	100	100	-0.18273028381460432	Zygodlo, J.A., Merino, E.F., Maestri, D.M., Guzman, C.A. and Espinar, L.A. 1993. The Essential Oils of Satureja odora and Satureja parvifolia from Argentina. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 549-51.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Satureja subspicata	Plant	25	25	-0.46110234087483887	Stanic, G., Petricic, J., and Blazevic, N. 1991. Gas Chromatographic Investigations of Essential Oils of Satureja montana and Satureja subspicata from Yugoslavia. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 153-158.
Satureja thymbra	Shoot	0.1	0.1	-0.2857345982558654	Lagouri, V., Blekas, G., Tsimidou, M., Kokkini, S., and Boskou, D. 1993. Composition and Antioxidant Activity of Essential Oils from Oregano Plants Grown Wild in Greece. Z. Lebensm Unters Forsch 197: 20-23.
Scutellaria parvula	Plant	36	36	-0.45258907309569846	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Sideritis athoa	Shoot	100	100	-0.18273028381460432	Ozek, T., Baser, K.H.C. and Tumen, G. 1993. The Essential Oil of Sideritis athoa Papanikolaou Et Kokkini. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 669-670.
Sideritis germanicolpitana	Plant	6	14	-0.4696156086539793	J. Essential Oil, 4: 533.
Sideritis mugronensis	Flower	20	150	-0.037814487036092206	Manez, S., Jimenez, A., and Villar, A. 1991. Volatiles of Sideritis mugronensis Flower and Leaf. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 395-397.
Sideritis mugronensis	Leaf	5	20	-0.5551409616382911	Manez, S., Jimenez, A., and Villar, A. 1991. Volatiles of Sideritis mugronensis Flower and Leaf. J. Ess. Oil Res., 3: 395-397.
Sideritis pauli	Shoot	16	16	-0.2693405181796286	Burzaco, A., Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1992. Essential Oil Analysis of Sideritis pauli Pau. FFJ7: 47-8. 1992.
Sideritis scardica	Shoot	70	70	-0.21366251037354161	Menkovic, N., et al. 1991. The Essential Oil of Sideritis scardica. Pl. Med. 57. Suppl. 2. pp. A137-A132.
Stachys germanica	Plant	6	6	-0.4758070761297178	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Stevia rebaudiana	Leaf	--	34	-0.530565437200621	Kinghorn, A. D. (Ed.) 2002. Medicinal and Aromatic Plants - Industrial Profiles. Stevia. The genus Stevia. Taylor & Francis. New York, NY. 211 pp.
Stevia rebaudiana	Flower	--	54	-0.47137834352252067	Kinghorn, A. D. (Ed.) 2002. Medicinal and Aromatic Plants - Industrial Profiles. Stevia. The genus Stevia. Taylor & Francis. New York, NY. 211 pp.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Syzygium aromaticum	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Tagetes minuta	Plant	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
Tamarindus indica	Fruit	--	--		Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.
Tamarindus indica	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	1100	-0.9056378008139101	--
Tanacetum parthenium	Shoot	--	2.5	-0.2832600201311504	Hendriks, H., Bos, R., and Woerdenbag, H. J. 1996. The Essential Oil of Tanacetum parthenium (L.) Schultz-Bip. Flavor and Fragrance Journal 11(6): 367-71.
Tanacetum parthenium	Plant	--	--		--
Telosma cordata	Flower	825	825	3.0106813788841085	K. Furukawa, T. Arai, S. Hashimoto, (1993); Volatile components of Telosma cordata Merrill flowers, Flavour Fragr. J., Vol 8, 221-223.
Teucrium asiaticum	Shoot	3.21	3.21	-0.2825279574359222	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six Teucrium Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
Teucrium cyprium	Leaf	145	145	-0.33571663630195037	Arnold, N., Bellomaria, B., Velentini G. and Rafaiani, S.M. 1991. Comparative Study on Essential Oil of Some Teucrium Species from Cyprus. J. Ethnopharm. 35: 105-113.
Teucrium divaricatum	Leaf	27	27	-0.542853199419456	Arnold, N., Bellomaria, B., Velentini G. and Rafaiani, S.M. 1991. Comparative Study on Essential Oil of Some Teucrium Species from Cyprus. J. Ethnopharm. 35: 105-113.
Teucrium gnaphalodes	Shoot	5	5	-0.2806823345845723	Perez-Alonso, M.J. Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Lopez-Saez, J.A. 1993. The Essential Oils of Two Iberian Teucrium Species. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 397-402.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Teucrium kotschyianum	Leaf	80	80	-0.4498172854768475	Arnold, N., Bellomaria, B., Velentini G. and Rafaiani, S.M. 1991. Comparative Study on Essential Oil of Some Teucrium Species from Cyprus. J. Ethnopharm. 35: 105-113.
Teucrium micropodioides	Leaf	85	85	-0.4410403124633939	Arnold, N., Bellomaria, B., Velentini G. and Rafaiani, S.M. 1991. Comparative Study on Essential Oil of Some Teucrium Species from Cyprus. J. Ethnopharm. 35: 105-113.
Teucrium oxylepis	Shoot	1.45	1.45	-0.2843426480607132	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six Teucrium Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
Teucrium oxylepis	Shoot	1.88	1.88	-0.2838992861467018	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six Teucrium Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
Teucrium polium	Shoot	4	4	-0.28171340880320356	Perez-Alonso, M.J. Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Lopez-Saez, J.A. 1993. The Essential Oils of Two Iberian Teucrium Species. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 397-402.
Teucrium pseudoscorodonia	Shoot	0.15	0.15	-0.2856830445449339	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six Teucrium Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
Teucrium salviastrum	Shoot	0.21	0.21	-0.2856211800918159	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six Teucrium Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
Teucrium scorodonia	Shoot	0.53	0.53	-0.285291236341854	Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1990. The Volatiles of Six Teucrium Species from the Iberian Peninsula and the Balearic Islands. Phytochemistry 29(4): 1165-9.
Thymus broussonettii	Shoot	70	70	-0.21366251037354161	Tantaoui-Elaraki, A., Lattaoui, N., Errifi, A. and Benjlali, B. 1993. Composition and Antimicrobial Activity of the Essential Oils of Thymus broussonettii, T. zygis and T. saturejoides. J. Ess. Oil Res. 5: 45-53.
Thymus capitatus	Plant	10	20	-0.4649720080471754	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Thymus capitatus	Shoot	43	43	-0.24150151427658506	Biondi, D., Cianci, P., Geraci, C. and Ruberto, G. 1993. Antimicrobial Activity and Chemical Composition of Essential Oils from Sicilian Aromatic Plants. <i>Flav. &amp; Fragr. J.</i> 8: 331-7.
Thymus cilicicus	Shoot	535	535	0.26578700128998645	Tumen, G., Koyuncu, M., Kirimer, N., and Baser, K.H.C. 1994. Composition of the Essential Oil of Thymus cilicicus Boiss. & Bal. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 6: 97-8.
Thymus funkii	Shoot	175	175	-0.10539971741726108	Vila, R., et al. 1995. Composition and study of the variability of the essential oil of Thymus funkii Cousson. <i>Flav. &amp; Fragr. J.</i> 10(6): 379-383.
Thymus funkii	Shoot	--	175	-0.10539971741726108	Vila, R., et al. 1995. Composition and study of the variability of the essential oil of Thymus funkii Cousson. <i>Flav. &amp; Fragr. J.</i> 10(6): 379-383.
Thymus mastichina	Plant	210	800	0.13869607083732804	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Thymus riatarum	Shoot	25	25	-0.2600608502119474	Iglesias, J., Vila, R., Canigueral, S., Bellakdhar, and Il Idrissi, A. 1991. Analysis of the Essential Oil of Thymus riatarum. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 3: 43-4.
Thymus saturejoides	Shoot	40	40	-0.2445947369324788	Tantaoui-Elaraki, A., Lattaoui, N., Errifi, A. and Benjlali, B. 1993. Composition and Antimicrobial Activity of the Essential Oils of Thymus broussonettii, T. zygis and T. saturejoides. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 5: 45-53.
Thymus vulgaris	Plant	36	6500	4.5501166473010075	--
Thymus vulgaris	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Thymus x citriodorus	Plant	220	220	-0.310185321153713	Stahl-Biskup, E. and Holthuijzen, J. 1995. Essential oil and glycosidally bound volatiles of lemon-scented thyme, Thymus x citriodorus (Pers.) Schreb. <i>Flav. &amp; Fragr. J.</i> 10: 225-229.
Thymus zygis	Shoot	0.1	295	0.018329188818488103	De Cunha, A.P. and Salguiero, L.R. 1991. The Chemical Polymorphism of Thymus zygis ssp. sylvestris from Central Portugal. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 3: 409-12.



Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Thymus zygis	Shoot	22	22	-0.26315407286784115	Jimenez, J., Navarro, M.C., Montilla, M.P., Martin, A. and Martinez, A. 1993. Thymus zygis Oil: Its Effects on CCl4-Induced Hepatotoxicity and Free Radical Scavenger Activity. JEO5: 153-8.
Thymus zygis	Shoot	--	22	-0.26315407286784115	Jimenez, J., Navarro, M.C., Montilla, M.P., Martin, A. and Martinez, A. 1993. Thymus zygis Oil: Its Effects on CCl4-Induced Hepatotoxicity and Free Radical Scavenger Activity. JEO5: 153-8.
Umbellularia californica	Plant	240	960	0.26252542035209797	--
Vaccinium corymbosum	Fruit	0.01	0.03	-0.4084856837120716	--
Vaccinium macrocarpon	Fruit	--	--		Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
Vaccinium myrtillus	Fruit Juice	0.015	0.015	-0.7625968906166204	--
Valeriana officinalis	Root Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Valeriana officinalis	Leaf Essent. Oil	9500	75400	0.6587837647764052	--
Valeriana officinalis	Leaf	22	1925	2.7888857564875424	Father Nature's Farmacy: The aggregate of all these three-letter citations.
Valeriana officinalis	Root	95	2365	1.9966237635178776	Father Nature's Farmacy: The aggregate of all these three-letter citations.
Vetiveria zizanioides	Root	--	165	-0.3971485960130928	--
Vitex agnus-castus	Leaf	--	5	-0.581471880678652	Ekundayo, O., Laakso, I., Holopainen, M., Hiltunen, R., Oguntimein, B., and Kauppinen, V. 1990. The Chemical Composition and Antimicrobial Activity of the Leaf Oil of Vitex agnus-castus L. J. Essential Oil Research, 2: 115-119.
Vitex agnus-castus	Flower	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
Vitex agnus-castus	Fruit	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Vitis vinifera	Leaf Essent. Oil	108000	108000	1.3174552815097405	--
Zea mays	Silk Stigma Style	--	--		--
Zingiber officinale	Rhizome	8	500	-0.26863716905966795	--
Zingiber officinale	Rhizome Essent. Oil	--	10000		--