

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database**

**List of Plants for ALPHA-GURJUNENE**

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Artemisia pallens</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Boswellia sacra</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>	Bud	0.04	0.04		--
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Seed	--	--		--
<i>Elsholtzia polystachya</i>	Leaf	3.6	3.6	-0.5953016635852795	Mathela,C.S., Melkani,A.B., Bisht,J.C., Pant,A.K., Bestmann,H.J., Erler,J., Kobold,U., Rauscher,J. and Vostrowsky,O. 1992. Chemical Varieties of Essential Oils from Elsholtzia polystachya from Two Different Locations in India. <i>Planta Medica</i> 58: 376-379.
<i>Elsholtzia polystachya</i>	Leaf	--	3.6	-0.5953016635852795	Mathela,C.S., Melkani,A.B., Bisht,J.C., Pant,A.K., Bestmann,H.J., Erler,J., Kobold,U., Rauscher,J. and Vostrowsky,O. 1992. Chemical Varieties of Essential Oils from Elsholtzia polystachya from Two Different Locations in India. <i>Planta Medica</i> 58: 376-379.
<i>Eucalyptus angulosa</i>	Leaf	--	12	-0.526662281540484	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Symphyomyrtus,Section Dumaria,Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
<i>Eucalyptus behriana</i>	Leaf	2.7	2.7	-0.6026558830900789	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
<i>Eucalyptus ceratocorys</i>	Leaf	--	6	-0.5756904115724807	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus Symphyomyrtus,Section Dumaria,Series Incrassatae.Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
<i>Eucalyptus cuprea</i>	Leaf	17	17	-0.48580550651382015	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus Symphyomyrtus, Section Adnataria. Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus desquamata	Leaf	0	15	-0.5021482165244857	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus dolichorhyncha	Leaf	--	65	-0.09358046625784669	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus erythrandra	Leaf	--	9	-0.5511763465564824	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus fasiculosa	Leaf	0	1.3	-0.6140957800975448	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus forrestiana	Leaf	--	165	0.7235550342754316	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus globulus	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	--		--
Eucalyptus globulus	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	6000	1	--
Eucalyptus incrassata	Leaf	--	595	4.237237686568527	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus intertexta	Leaf	5.5	5.5	-0.5797760890751471	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus lansdowneana	Leaf	22	22	-0.44494873148715625	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus largisparsa	Leaf	225	225	1.2138363345953984	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus leucoxylon	Leaf	265	265	1.5406905348087097	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus melanophloia	Leaf	22	22	-0.44494873148715625	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus nova-anglica	Leaf	140	230	1.2546931096220624	Brophy, J. L., Lassak, E. V., & Boland, D. J. 1992. The Leaf Essential Oils of Eucalyptus nova-anglica. Deane & Maiden. Journal of Essential Oil Res. 4: 29-32.
Eucalyptus ochrophloia	Leaf	1.5	1.5	-0.6124615090964782	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus odorata	Leaf	4.4	4.4	-0.5887645795810131	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus populnea	Leaf	1.8	1.8	-0.6100101025948784	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus porosa	Leaf	125	125	0.39670083406212014	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Eucalyptus sparsa	Leaf	130	130	0.43755760908878405	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Eucalyptus stoatei	Leaf	--	160	0.6826982592487677	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus tetraptera	Leaf	--	120	0.35584405903545624	Bignell,C.M.,Dunlop,P.J.,Brophy,J.J.,and Jackson, J.F.1994.Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus.Part I.Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> ,Section <i>Dumaria</i> ,Series <i>Incrassatae</i> .Flavour and Fragrance J.9(3):113-7
Eucalyptus viridis	Leaf	2.5	2.5	-0.6042901540911455	Bignell, C.M., Dunlop, P.J., Brophy, J.J., and Jackson, J.F. 1995. Volatile Leaf Oils of Some South-western and Southern Australian Species of the Genus Eucalyptus. Part VI. Subgenus <i>Sympyomyrtus</i> , Section <i>Adnataria</i> . Flavour and Fragrance J. 10(6):359-364
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	120	120	1.7429746857725639	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop ( <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	70	0.5852793225287944	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop ( <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	50	0.12220117723128662	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop ( <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	60	0.3537402498800405	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop ( <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	30	-0.34087696806622114	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop ( <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	50	0.12220117723128662	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop ( <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) J. Agric. Food Chem. 42: 776-781.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	40	-0.10933789541746726	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop ( <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	100	1.279896540475056	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop ( <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	120	1.7429746857725639	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop ( <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 42: 776-781.
Hyssopus officinalis	Shoot	--	120	1.7429746857725639	Kerrola, K., Galambosi, B. and Kallio, H. 1994. Volatile Components and Odor Intensity of Four Phenotypes of Hyssop ( <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> L.) <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> 42: 776-781.
Laurus nobilis	Leaf	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Lepechinia calycina	Plant	10	10	1	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Leptospermum scoparium	Essential Oil	--	--		--
Melaleuca alternifolia	Leaf	23	58	-0.15077995129517616	--
Melaleuca alternifolia	Essential Oil	--	4500		--
Mentha aquatica	Shoot	4	4	-0.9428785569529811	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. <i>Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi</i> 67(10): 1417-1419.
Mentha aquatica	Shoot	--	10	-0.8039551133637287	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. <i>Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi</i> 67(10): 1417-1419.
Mentha aquatica	Shoot	--	12	-0.757647298833978	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. <i>Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi</i> 67(10): 1417-1419.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Shoot	--	8	-0.8502629278934796	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. <i>Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi</i> 67(10): 1417-1419.
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Shoot	--	4	-0.9428785569529811	Umemoto, K., Arai, T., Nii, H. and Furukawa, K. 1993. A New Chemotype of <i>Mentha aquatica</i> Containing Sesquiterpene Alcohols as Major Components. <i>Nippon Nogeikagaku Kaishi</i> 67(10): 1417-1419.
<i>Mentha longifolia</i>	Shoot	0	1	-1.0123402787476072	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Essential Oil	--	--	--	--
<i>Metrosideros sclerocarpa</i>	Leaf	23	92	0.12704611888613837	--
<i>Petroselinum crispum</i>	Leaf	4.92	4.92	-0.5845154749782401	--
<i>Pimenta dioica</i>	Leaf	5	5	-0.5838617665778135	--
<i>Pimenta dioica</i>	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	--	--	--
<i>Pimenta dioica</i>	Fruit	--	42	--	--
<i>Pimenta racemosa</i>	Leaf	--	--	--	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
<i>Piper nigrum</i>	Fruit Essent. Oil	--	7800	--	--
<i>Salvia dorisiana</i>	Shoot	0	0	-1.0354941860124827	Tucker, A.O. & Maciarello, M.J. 1994. The Essential Oil of <i>Salvia dorisiana</i> Standley. <i>J. Ess. Oil Res.</i> 6: 97-8.
<i>Salvia officinalis</i>	Plant	--	--	--	--
<i>Sideritis pauli</i>	Shoot	6	6	-0.8965707424232303	Burzaco, A., Velasco-Negueruela, A. and Perez-Alonso, M.J. 1992. Essential Oil Analysis of <i>Sideritis pauli</i> Pau. <i>FFJ7</i> : 47-8. 1992.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Thymus mastichina	Plant	1	1	-1	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Vitex agnus-castus	Leaf	--	0.2	-0.6230842706034109	Ekundayo, O., Laakso, I., Holopainen, M., Hiltunen, R., Oguntimein, B., and Kauppinen, V. 1990. The Chemical Composition and Antimicrobial Activity of the Leaf Oil of Vitex agnus-castus L. J. Essential Oil Research, 2: 115-119.
Vitex agnus-castus	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	3900	-1	Jim Duke's personal files.
Vitex agnus-castus	Flower	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.