

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database**

**List of Plants for ALPHA-CAROTENE**

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Leaf	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Aglaonema commutatum</i>	Fruit	--	--		Wealth of India.
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Balanites aegyptiacus</i>	Seed	--	--		--
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> l.	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i>	Plant	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	Fruit	0.2	20	2.436266539567189	--
<i>Capsicum frutescens</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Citrus paradisi</i>	Fruit	--	0	-0.5519699729560847	--
<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	Fruit	0.2	2	-0.25314632170375756	--
<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Fruit	0.19	1.9	-0.26808750426637384	--
<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Pericarp	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Cucumis melo</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Root	17	25		--
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Sprout Seedling	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Fruit	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Tissue Culture	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Iris x germanica</i>	Leaf	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Lachnanthes tinctoria</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Leaf	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>	Fruit	0.12	0.36	-0.49818171573066583	--
<i>Persea americana</i>	Fruit	0.19	1	-0.4025581473299211	--
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Pisum sativum</i>	Seed	--	--		--
<i>Rhodymenia palmata</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Fruit	0.13	0.6	-0.46232287758038665	--
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	Tuber	--	--		--
<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Flower	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Viscum album</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Zea mays</i>	Seed	0.5	2.5		--