

C ALPHA-CAROTENE

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*Unless otherwise noted all references are to Duke, James A. 1992. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton, FL. CRC Press.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev PPM	Reference
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Leaf	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Aglaonema commutatum</i>	Fruit	--	--		Wealth of India.
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Balanites aegyptiacus</i>	Seed	--	--		--
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>botrytis</i> l.	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> var. <i>italica</i>	Plant	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	Fruit	0.2	20	2.436266539567189	--
<i>Capsicum frutescens</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Citrus paradisi</i>	Fruit	--	0	-0.5519699729560847	--
<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	Fruit	0.2	2	-0.25314632170375756	--
<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Fruit	0.19	1.9	-0.26808750426637384	--
<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Pericarp	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev PPM	Reference
<i>Cucumis melo</i>	Fruit	--	--	--	--
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Root	17	25	--	--
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Sprout	--	--	--	Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	Fruit	--	--	--	Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Tissue Culture	--	--	--	Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Iris x germanica</i>	Leaf	--	--	--	--
<i>Lachnanthes tinctoria</i>	Fruit	--	--	--	--
<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Plant	--	--	--	--
<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Leaf	--	--	--	Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Musa x paradisiaca</i>	Fruit	0.12	0.36	-0.49818171573066583	--
<i>Persea americana</i>	Fruit	0.19	1	-0.4025581473299211	--
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Leaf	--	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Pisum sativum</i>	Seed	--	--	--	--
<i>Rhodymenia palmata</i>	Plant	--	--	--	--
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Fruit	0.13	0.6	-0.46232287758038665	--
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	Tuber	--	--	--	--
<i>Spinacia oleracea</i>	Leaf	--	--	--	--
<i>Tagetes erecta</i>	Flower	--	--	--	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev PPM	Reference
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Fruit	--	--	--	--
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Fruit	--	--	--	--
<i>Viscum album</i>	Leaf	--	--	--	--
<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	Fruit	--	--	--	--
<i>Zea mays</i>	Seed	0.5	2.5	--	--