

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database**

**List of Plants for ACETALDEHYDE**

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Acacia catechu	Plant	--	--		--
Allium sativum var. sativum	Bulb	--	--		Kim, S. M., Wu, C. M., Kobayashi, A., Kubota, K., Okumura, J. 1995. Volatile Compounds in Stir-Fried Garlic. <i>J. Agric. Food Chem.</i> , 43(11): 2951-2955.
Ananas comosus	Fruit	0.61	1.4	-0.7074252260202778	--
Angelica archangelica	Seed	--	--		Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. <i>Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals</i> . The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.
Annona muricata	Plant	--	--		--
Apium graveolens	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., <i>Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis</i> , Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
Apium graveolens	Shoot	--	--		--
Brassica oleracea var. capitata l.	Leaf	--	--		Wealth of India.
Camellia sinensis	Leaf	--	--		--
Cannabis sativa	Plant	--	--		Turner, C. E., El Sohly, M. A., Boeren, E. G. 1980. Constituents of Cannabis sativa L. XVII. A Review of the Natural Constituents. <i>J Natural Products</i> , 432: 169-234.
Carum carvi	Fruit	--	--		--
Carum carvi	Seed	--	--		--
Cinnamomum camphora	Plant	--	--		--
Citrus aurantium	Plant	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Citrus mitis	Fruit Juice	2.4	2.4	-1	--
Citrus reticulata	Fruit	0	2	-0.7067882885418681	Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Citrus sinensis	Fruit Juice	3	15	1	--
Coffea arabica	Seed	--	--		--
Cucumis melo	Petiole	--	--		--
Daucus carota	Root	--	--		--
Eruca sativa	Hs	--	--		--
Ficus carica	Fruit	--	--		--
Glycine max	Plant	--	--		--
Hamamelis virginiana	Leaf	160	160		--
Houttuynia cordata	Plant	--	--		--
Iris x germanica	Rhizome	--	--		--
Lavandula x intermedia	Plant	--	--		Lawrence, B.M., Essential Oils 1976-1977, Essential Oils 1978, Essential Oils 1979-1980.
Lycopersicon esculentum	Fruit	--	--		--
Malus domestica	Plant	--	--		--
Malus domestica	Fruit Juice	--	--		Miyake, T., Shibamoto, T. 1993. Quantitative Analysis of Acetaldehyde in Foods and Beverages. J. Agr. Food Chem, 41(11): 1968-1970.
Malus domestica	Fruit	--	--		--
Mentha spicata	Essential Oil	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Plant	--	--		ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
<i>Micromeria fruticosa</i>	Shoot	0.1	0.1		Fleisher, Z. and Fleisher, A. 1991. The Essential Oil of <i>Micromeria fruticosa</i> (L.) Druce subsp. <i>barbata</i> (Boiss et. Ky.), P.H. Davis. Aromatic Plants of the Holy Land and the Sinai. Part VII. J. Ess. Oil Res 3: 477-479.
<i>Micromeria fruticosa</i>	Shoot	--	--		Fleisher, Z. and Fleisher, A. 1991. The Essential Oil of <i>Micromeria fruticosa</i> (L.) Druce subsp. <i>barbata</i> (Boiss et. Ky.), P.H. Davis. Aromatic Plants of the Holy Land and the Sinai. Part VII. J. Ess. Oil Res 3: 477-479.
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>	Leaf	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Oryza sativa</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Pelargonium graveolens</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		--
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>	Fruit	--	--		Duke, J. A. Writeups or information summaries on approximately 2,000 economic plants, USDA, ARS, Beltsville, MD 20705.
<i>Pimpinella anisum</i>	Fruit	--	--		--
<i>Pimpinella anisum</i>	Seed	--	--		Newall, C. A., Anderson, L. A. and Phillipson, J. D. 1996. Herbal Medicine - A Guide for Health-care Professionals. The Pharmaceutical Press, London. 296pp.
<i>Prunus persica</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	Fruit	--	2000	1.4142135145621455	--
<i>Ribes nigrum</i>	Fruit	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Flower Essent. Oil	--	--		--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Leaf Essent. Oil	--	--		--
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Telosma cordata</i>	Flower	1026	1026		K. Furukawa, T. Arai, S. Hashimoto, (1993); Volatile components of <i>Telosma cordata</i> Merrill flowers, Flavour Fragr. J., Vol 8, 221-223.
<i>Vanilla planifolia</i>	Fruit	--	--		Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Essential Oil	--	--		Kameoka, H. and Nakai, K. 1987. Components of essential oil from the root of <i>Glycyrrhiza-glabra</i> . Nippon Gogeikagaku Kaishi 61(9): 1119-1122.
<i>Zingiber officinale</i>	Rhizome	--	--		--