

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database**

**List of Plants for (+)-CATECHIN**

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	Root	--	--		Paszkowski, W. L., Kremer, R. J. 1988. Biological Activity and Tentative Identification of Flavonoid Components in Velvetleaf ( <i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medik.) Seed Coats. <i>J. Chem. Ecol.</i> , 14(7): 1573-1582.
<i>Acacia decurrens</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Acacia nilotica</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Bark	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Leaf	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Fruit Epidermis	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Aspalathus linearis</i>	Shoot	--	--		--
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Leaf	85.2	13200		--
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Tissue Culture	--	--		--
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Stem	--	--		--
<i>Camellia sinensis</i>	Anther	--	--		--
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Fruit	--	--		Wealth of India.
<i>Cinnamomum aromaticum</i>	Bark	--	--		Williamson, E. M. and Evans, F. J., Potter's New Cyclopaedia of Botanical Drugs and Preparations, Revised Ed., Saffron Walden, the C. W. Daniel Co., Ltd., Essex UK, 362 pp, 1988, reprint 1989.
<i>Cinnamomum sieboldii</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Cnicus benedictus</i>	Plant	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	Tissue Culture	--	--		--
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	Bud	--	--		--
<i>Crataegus laevigata</i>	Plant	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Plant	--	--		Leung, A. Y. and Foster, S. 1995. Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients 2nd Ed. John Wiley & Sons, New York. 649 pp.
<i>Crataegus rhipidophylla</i>	Flower	--	--		--
<i>Crataegus rhipidophylla</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Crataegus rhipidophylla</i>	Tissue Culture	--	--		--
<i>Crataegus rhipidophylla</i>	Bud	--	--		--
<i>Crataegus rhipidophylla</i>	Inflorescence	--	--		--
<i>Croton lechleri</i>	Plant	--	--		--
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Leaf	--	--		--
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	Tissue Culture	--	--		--
<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	Root	--	--		--
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Root	--	2		--
<i>Geranium thunbergii</i>	Tissue Culture	--	--		--
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Leaf	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Ginkgo biloba	Tissue Culture	--	--		Jim Duke's personal files.
Gleditsia triacanthos	Fruit	--	--		--
Glycine max	Leaf	--	--		--
Hordeum vulgare	Seed	--	--		--
Humulus lupulus	Fruit	--	--		--
Hypericum perforatum	Plant	--	--		--
Juniperus communis	Fruit	--	--		--
Juniperus communis	Leaf	--	--		--
Laurus nobilis	Leaf	--	--		--
Malus domestica	Leaf	--	--		--
Malus domestica	Fruit	--	--		--
Malus domestica	Pericarp	--	--		--
Malus domestica	Pt	--	--		--
Malus domestica	Seed	--	--		--
Malus domestica	Bark	--	--		--
Pinus sylvestris	Plant	--	--		J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.
Pinus sylvestris	Leaf	--	--		--
Pinus sylvestris	Bark	--	--		--
Rheum officinale	Rhizome	--	3628.6	-1.0000000000000002	--

Plant	Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference
Rheum officinale	Plant	--	--		--
Rheum palmatum	Rhizome	--	14275	1.0000000000000002	--
Rheum rhabarbarum	Root	--	--		--
Rhododendron ponticum	Leaf	--	--		--
Ribes nigrum	Fruit	5500	13800	1	--
Ribes uva-crispa	Fruit	--	--		--
Rosa canina	Fruit	--	--		--
Rubus idaeus	Leaf	--	--		--
Rubus idaeus	Pericarp	--	--		--
Rubus idaeus	Stem	--	--		--
Rubus idaeus	Juice	--	--		--
Rumex crispus	Plant	--	--		--
Salix alba	Bark	--	--		--
Salix alba	Leaf	--	--		--
Sanguisorba officinalis	Plant	--	--		--
Terminalia catappa	Bark	--	--		ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.
Thuja occidentalis	Branches	--	--		--
Vaccinium corymbosum	Plant	--	--		--
Vaccinium myrtillus	Fruit	--	--		--

<b>Plant</b>	<b>Part</b>	<b>Low PPM</b>	<b>High PPM</b>	<b>StdDev</b>	<b>Reference</b>
Vaccinium myrtillus	Leaf	--	--		--
Vaccinium vitis-idaea	Fruit	3500	3500	-1	--
Vitis vinifera	Seed	--	--		--
Vitis vinifera	Leaf	--	--		--
Vitis vinifera	Pericarp	--	--		--