

# U Tonic

## Plant

*Abelmoschus moschatus* ( Abelmosco, Ambercicegi, Ambrette, Bisam Eibisch, Kapas Hantu, Kasturi Dana, Moschus, Moskus, Mushk Dana, Musk Mallow, Muskus, Zatakasturika )

*Abies canadensis* ( Balsam Fir, Bloodroot, Canada Fleabane, Golden Seal, Goldenseal, Hidrastis, Kanada Kokspar, Kanaryaotu, Kanli Yurek, Kanotu, Kolinsonia, Mawi Pire Otu, Tang Kuei Chiu, Thwail Ath Theeb )

*Abies grandis* ( Ch'Ou Ch'Eng, Chadeque, Chadiquier, Chu Luan, Hind Limon Agaci, Hu Kan, Pamplemousse, Pummelo, T'lao, Toronja, Yu )

*Abroma augusta* ( Kapasan lawe )

*Abutilon indicum* ( Ajonjoli, Bijan, Bolai kayu, Boli, Boloji, Bonglai, Bonglai kulai, Bungli, Ch'Ing Jang, Chu Hua, Daun apiun, Goma, Gundandi, Haholi, Hei Yu Ma, Hoholi, Hsiao Yeh Chu Hua, Hu Ma, Huang Chu, Jijiri, Jojoli, Jungeoline, Kajeng jaler, Kan Chu Hua, Kan-Giku, Kapoung-kapung, Kayu lanang, Kembang sore (Eve. expandng fl, Kembang sore (Eve. expandng fl, Kulai, Kundij, Kunji, Lenga, Ma K'U Ping, Magarida, Merkulai, Merulai, Ooli, Pai Chu Hua, Pai Yu Ma, Sekar petak, Sesame, Sima-Kan-Giku, Simsim, Susam, Syonaka, Tila, Wijen, Yeh Chu Hua )

*Acaena macrostemon* ( )

*Acaena sanguisorbae* ( )

*Acampe wightiana* ( )

*Acanthopanax spinosum* ( Wu Chia, Wu Chia P'I, Wu Chia P'I Chiu )

*Acanthus mollis* ( Acanto, Ayikulagi, Barenklau, Bearfoot, Bereklaww, Branc Ursine, Branche Ursine, Brancorsina, Ha-Azami, Hierba Carnera, Jeruju )

*Acer pseudo-platanus* ( Moscon, Yalanci Ok Agac )

*Acer rubrum* ( Kirmizi Isfendan Agaci, Red Maple )

*Achillea atrata* ( )

*Achillea millefolium* ( Biranjasif, Cickafarkoro, Civanpercemi, Duizendblad, Milefolio, Milenrama, Millefeuille, Millefoglio, Millefolium, Rojmari, Rolleka, Rollike, Schafgarbe, Tlalquequetzal, Yarrow )

## Plant

*Achillea ptarmica* ( Aksirikotu, Bottone D'Argento, Hierba Estornutatoria, Nieskruid, Pyrethre Sauvage, Sneezewort, Wiesen Bertram )

*Achillea santolina* ( )

*Achillea sibirica* ( Shih )

*Achyranthes bidentata* ( Niu Hsi, Niu Hsi Chiu, Soei in soei in taloen, Too-Inokozuti )

*Achyranthes japonica* ( Gaga-Imo, Hasiri-Dokoro, Huai, Huai Chih Chiu, Huang Tu, Inokozuti, Japanese Belladonna, Kikuba-O-Ren, Ko-Seriba-O-Ren, Lang Tang, O-Ren, Okera, Sane-Kazura(Binan-Kazura), Seriba-O-Ren, Shan Yao, Shi Da Gong Lao, T'U Yu, Yama-No-Imo, Yeh Shan Yao, Yin Yu, Ying Yu Chiu )

*Achyrocline flaccida* ( )

*Aconitum heterophyllum* ( Atees, Atees,Indian, Atis, Ativisha, Peparu bindang, Rumput sisek betok, Rumput sisek nagi, Rumput tilenga tikus, Ubat kayap, Vajji Turki )

*Aconitum violaceum* ( )

*Acorus calamus* ( Acore Vrai, Acoro Aromatico, Acorus, Agri Turki, Azakegeri, Bach, Calamo Aromatico, Calamus, Calmus, Calomo Aromatico, Ch'Ang P'U Chiu, Djerango, Doringo, Ganoek, Jariangau, Jerangau, Jeringau, Kaliraga, Kalmoes, Kalmos, Kalmus, Sarango, Seki-Sho, Sho-Bu, Shui Ch'Ang Pu, Sweet Flag, Vacha, Vaj )

*Acorus gramineus* ( Shih Ch'Ang Pu )

*Adenantha pavonina* ( Saga )

*Adiantum capillus-veneris* ( Culantrillo De Pozo, Kraf Al Bir, Maidenhair )

*Adiantum pedatum* ( Capillaire )

*Adiantum venustum* ( )

*Adonis aestivalis* ( Ain Ad Deek, Feuer Roschen, Goutte De Sang, Salta Ojos, Zakhrak, Zomer Daonis )

*Aeginetia indica* ( An Lo Kuo, Anbah, Asam jara, Asam jawa, Asam kawak, Asem, Baluntas, Bandotan, Baruntas, Beluntas, Beluntas paya, Daraput, Demirhindi, Figuier Des Indes, Gading-gading (Like ivory), Gatep pait, Hint Saparnasi, Iler-ileran, Jarum-jarum, Kem pa, Luntas, Mamuang, Mandarin, Manga, Manga Agaci, Mangga, Mango, Mangot, Mangot Fil, Manguier, Mata pelandok, Merpelam, Nanban-Giseru, Nimva, Onne, Pelem, Serapat akar, Tama-Rindo, Tamarin, Tamarind, Tamarinde, Tamarindier, Tamarindo, Tesbih Agaci, Tomale, Tomarin, Tomaring, Wit asem )

## Plant

*Aegle marmelos* ( Bael Tree, Baelbaum, Hint Ayva Agaci, Kawista, Maja, Maja batu, Maja galepung, Maja gedang, Maja ingus, Maja lumut, Maja pait, Marmelo, Shul, Vilwa )

*Aesculus hippocastanum* ( Atkestanesi, Buckeye, Castagno D'India, Castanheiro Da India, Castano De India, Castano De Indias, Castogno D'India, Chataigne De Cheval, Eschilo, Horse Chestnut, Ippocastano, Marronnier D'Inde, Paarde Kastanje, Rosskastanie, Seiyo-Toti-No-Ki, Wilde Kastanje )

*Aframomum melegueta* ( Grains Of Paradise, Guinea Grains, Hsi Sha Tou, Magiette )

*Aganosma marginata* ( )

*Aglaia odorata* ( Cerfeuil Musque, Chulan, Finocchiella, Holy Grass, Myrrh, Pachar china, Pachar chulam, Perifolio, Roomse Kervel, San Yeh Lan, Spanische Susdolde, Spansk Korvel, Sweet Cicely )

*Aglaonema pictum* ( Mata bisul (head of boil), Mata hudang (prawn's eye) )

*Agrimonia eupatoria* ( Ackermennig, Agrimonia, Agrimony, Aprobojtorjan, Egrimony, Erba Da Andata, Eupatoire Des Anciens, Garclive, Ghafath, Kasikotu, Leverkruid, Odermennig )

*Ailanthus malabarica* ( Mu Mien Shu )

*Ailanthus triphysa* ( Ki pahit, Selangke )

*Ajuga chamaepitys* ( Groundpine, Pinillo, Yer Selvisi )

*Ajuga reptans* ( Bugle, Bugula, Maya Silotu )

*Akebia quinata* ( Akebi, Mu T'Ung, T'Ung Ts' Ao, T'Ung Ts' Ao Chiu, Yen Fu Tzu )

*Albizia julibrissin* ( Ho Huan, Ho Hun, Nemu-No-Ki )

*Albizia lebeck* ( Acacia, Bois Noir, Bois Savane, Cha-Cha, Cirisha, Tcha-Tcha )

*Alepidea amatymbica* ( )

*Aletris farinosa* ( Blazing Star, Star Grass, Sternwurz, Sterwortel, True Unicorn, Unicorne )

*Alisma plantago* ( Chi Hsieh, Cobandudugu, Hsieh, Ku Hsieh, Mang Yu, Shui Hsieh, Tse Hsieh, Yu, Yu Sun )

*Allium ascalonium* ( Astloke, Bawang merah, Brambang abang, Brambang bali, Echalotte, Hsieh, Hsieh Pai, Yabani Sarimsak, Zechalotte )

## Plant

*Allium odorum* ( )

*Allium sativum* ( Adi Suterisi, Ail, Ail De Cuisine, Ajo, Bawang Poetih, Bawang putih, Cilantrico, Cilantro, Coriander, Coriandrum, Cress, Cresson Alenois, Croleek, Crusson D'Jardin, Culantrico, Culantro, Dhanya, Garlic, Hsiang Sui, Hsiao Suan, Hu Sui, Katumber, Ketumbar, Kisnis, Koendoro, Kozahla, Kuzbarah, Lai, Lasan, Mastuerzo, Misima-Saiko, Penjilang, Rosina, Rshad, Samersaq, Sarimsak, Sir, Suan, Taratiza, Teretura, Thum, Yuan Sui )

*Allium ursinum* ( Ayisarimsagi, Ramson )

*Alnus glutinosa* ( Akaya-Zio, Alder, Aliso, Kaikei-Zio, Kizilagac, Sheng Di, Sheng Ti Huang, Shu Ti Huang, Ti Huang, Ti Huang Chiu )

*Alnus rubra* ( Aune Rouge, Red Alder, Rode Els, Rote Erle )

*Alnus rugosa* ( Selaseh banju )

*Aloe barbadensis* ( Aloe, Aloes, Aloes Des Jardins, L'Alois, Laloi, Sabila, Sarisabir, Zabida, Zabila )

*Alpinia officinarum* ( Galangal, Kao Liang Chiang, Kucuk Galanga, Liang Chiang, Man Chiang )

*Alstonia constricta* ( Asutralian Quinine, Fieberbaum, Koortsboom )

*Alstonia scholaris* ( Dita, Pha Ya Sat Ta Ban, Poele, Pulai, Pulai bukit, Pule, Saptachada )

*Alternanthera polygonoides* ( )

*Althaea rosea* ( Gulhatmi, Jung K'Uei, Malva Real, Shu K'Uei, Wu K'Uei Hwa )

*Alvaradoa* sp ( Ch'Ih Liao, Ch'Ing Liao, Chiao, Chiao Po Chiu, Chin Chiao, Chu Chiao, Chueh I, Chung Ssu Tsao, Clava Erculea, Clavalier, Encens Male, Frankincense, Frassino Spinoso, Fustet, Hercules Club, Hsiang Liao, Hsien Tsao, Hsun Lu Hsiang, Incienso, Ju Hsiang, K'U Tsao, Karaagac, Katuki, Khao Yen, Kou Chiao, Liao, Liao Chiu, Man Kua, Olibano, Olibanum, Plantain, Prickly Ash, Pu Kua, Ran Turai, Saparna, Sarsaparilla, Strepuledium, Su Kua, T'len Lo, T'len Ssu Kua, Ti Chiao, Toothhache Tree, Wan Chiao, Weihrauchbaum, Wierookboom, Yu )

*Amaranthus hypochondriacus* ( Horozobigi )

*Amberboa divaricata* ( )

*Amberboi ramosa* ( )

*Ambrosia peruviana* ( )

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**Plant**

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*Ammi majus* ( Akkerscherm, Ameo Bastardo, Ameus, Ammi Commun, Ghurair, Grosse Knorpelmohre, Khillah, Rindomolo )

*Amomum villosum* ( Ch'Un Sha Hua, Yang Ch'Un Sha )

*Amomum xanthioides* ( So Sha Mi, Tavoy cardamom )

*Anchusa italica* ( Lsan Al Thor, Quzu Dili, Ward Laan Al Thor )

*Anchusa strigosa* ( Lsan Al Thor )

*Andrographis paniculata* ( Bidara, Carmantina, Kariyat, Nain Chanvandi, Sadilata, Sambilata, Takila, Vizra Ufar )

*Anemone hepatica* ( Erba Trinita, Hepatica, Hepatique, Hierba Del Hgado, Leberkraut, Leverkruid, Leverurt, Liverwort, Trebol Dorado )

*Anemone nemorosa* ( Anemona De Los Prados, Anemone, Wood, Herbe Du Cancer, Nemorosa, Ormanlalesi )

*Anemone pratensis* ( Ruzgarcicegi )

*Angelica acutiloba* ( Miyama-Toki, Toki )

*Angelica archangelica* ( Angelica, Angerika, Ch'Ien Tu, Engelwurz, Melekotu )

*Angelica decursiva* ( Ch'Ien Hu, Nodake )

*Angelica silvestris* ( Angelica Selvatica, Engeliqne Des Bois, Wald Brustwurz, Wild Angelica, Wilde Engelwortel )

*Angelonia angustifolia* ( K'U Shen, K'U Shen Shih, K'U Shen Tzu, Shui Huai, Ti Huai, Yeh Huai )

*Annona reticulata* ( Binoewa, Buah Nona, Bullock'S Heart, Cachiman, Cachiment Coeur Boeuf, Corazon, Kanowa, Kluwa, Lonang, Malowa, Mamon, Manowa, Nona, Nona kapri, Ochsenherz Apfel, Petit Corossol, Ram Phal )

*Annona squamosa* ( Anon, Cachiman, Cachiman Canelle, Cachiment Cannelle, Cachiment Cenelle, Candongo, Custard Apple, Kaneelappel, Pomme De Canelle, Pomme-Cannelle, Pommier De Canelle, Serkaya, Shurifa, Srikaya, Sugar Apple, Surikaya, Sweetsop, Zuckerapfel )

*Anthemis arvensis* ( Acker Hundskamille, Alquimila Arvense, Amarusca, Fausse Camomille, Hsun Ts'Ao, Ling Ling Hsiang, Manzanilla Bastarda, Manzanilla Silvestre )

*Anthemis cotula* ( Amarusca, Camomille Puante, Cotula Fetida, Cotula Foetida, Dog Fennel, Hunds Kamille, Macela Fetida, Manzanilla Hedionda, Stinkende Kamille, Stinking Chamomile, Wild Chamomile )

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**Plant**

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*Anthemis nobilis* ( Alman Papatyasi, Babunah, Babunj, Barbascia, Camomile, Chamomile, Edel Duizendblad, Edelgarbe, Edelschafgarbe, Manzanilla Romana, Maythe, Millefeuille Camphree, Millefeuille Noble, Noble Milfoil, Noble Yarrow, Rumi Papatya, Saltanatli Civanpercemi )

*Anthocephalus chinensis* ( Ch'Eng Liu, Ch'Ieh Ch'Eng, Ch'Ui Liu, Ch'Ui Ssu Liu, Chao Tou T'Eng, Hi-Ogi, Ho Liu, Li Chi Tzu, Li Chih, Li Chih Ho, Litchi, Pei Wu Wei, Pokok kipas (fan plant), Quenepe Chinois, Reisi, San Ch'Un Liu, Semprit, She Kan, Suliga, T'Ien Ting, Tch'Eng Lieou, Ts'Ang Shu, Tsao Chia, Tsao Chio, Tyosen-Gomisi, Tzu T'Eng, Wu Wei Tzu, Wu Wei Zi, Yueh Chi Hua )

*Anthriscus cerefolium* ( Cerefolium, Cierfouye, Khalai I Khalil, Perifollo, Yabani Maydanoz )

*Apium graveolens* ( Apio, Apit Bord, Celeri, Celeri Des Jardins, Celeri Marron, Celery, Ch'In, Ch'In Ts'AI, Han Ch'In, Karawez, Kereviz, Krafus, Rabano, Wood Marche )

*Apium nodiflorum* ( Cresson Batard, Marshwort, Parsnip, Water, Sio, Wassermerk, Water Eppe )

*Apocynum androsaemifolium* ( Amerikanischer, Canadian Hemp, Chanvre Du Canada, Dogbane, Spreading Dogbane, Vliegenwurger )

*Aquilaria agallocha* ( Aguru, Ch'En Hsiang, Ch'Ing Kuei Hsiang, Chan Hsiang, Chen Xiang, Chi Ku Hsiang, Huang Shu Hsiang, Lignum Aloes, Ma T'I Hsiang )

*Aquilaria* sp. ( Gaharu, Kayu gaharu lempong )

*Aralia cordata* ( Bhui Kamara, Ihlamur Agaci, Patol, Small-Leaved Linden, T'U Tang Kuei, Tiyou, Udo )

*Aralia nudicaulis* ( Spikenard, Yabani Saparna )

*Arbutus unedo* ( Djina, Koca Yemis, Madrono )

*Arcangelisia flava* ( Daun bulan, Peron, Tuba flava )

*Archangelica actaeifolium* ( )

*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* ( Ayiuzumu, Gayuba )

*Areca catechu* ( Batang majang, Bing Lang, Bluk, Chohang, Fufal Agaci, Jambe, Kramuka, Pinang, Ping Lang, Poea, Ta Fu Tzu, Wohan )

*Argyreia speciosa* ( Coup D'Air )

*Aristolochia albida* ( )

*Aristolochia barbata* ( )

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**Plant**

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Aristolochia chapmaniana ( )

Aristolochia debilis ( )

Aristolochia glaucescens ( )

Aristolochia longa ( Aristolochia, Aristologia, Aristoloquia Larga, Birthwort, Goeratji, Holwort, Kakoenji, Koenjet, Kondin, Kunir, Kunir bentis, Kunyit, Long Aristolochia, Oendre, Rame, Renet, Temu kuning, Temu kunyit, Tius, Ukon, Zirawend )

Aristolochia pentandra ( Aguedata, Bois Poisson, Cascara Amarga, Honduras Bark, Palo De Peje )

Aristolochia recurvilabra ( Ch'Ing Mu Hsiang, Hsiao Yuan Shu, P'Ing Shu, Pai Shu, Sheng Shu, Tu Hsing Ken, Tung Shu, Wu Shu, Yuan Shu, Yun Shu )

Aristolochia serpentaria ( Snakeroot, Virjinya Logusaotu )

Aristolochia tagala ( Akar ara bukit, Akar ketola hutan, Puyan )

Aristolochia warmingii ( )

Arnica montana ( Ajedrea, Arnica, Berg Centaurie, Bleuets Vivaces, Centauree De Montagne, Cordocillo, Dagtutunu, Mountain Centaury, Sariette, Winter Savory )

Artemisia abrotanum ( Ch'Ing Hao, Pelinagaci, Southernwood )

Artemisia absinthium ( Absinthe, Ajenjo, Ajenjo Oficial, Feuilles Ameres, Niga-Yomogi, Pelin, Wormswood )

Artemisia afra ( )

Artemisia apiacea ( Ch'Ing Hao, Hsiang Hao, Yeh Chu Hua )

Artemisia campestris ( Abrotano Femmina, Armoise Champetre, Beifuss, Boja, Escobilla Parda, Feld Beifuss, Field Southernwood, Mugwort, Rode Bijvoet, Roter Beifuss, Sheeh, Wilde Averuit )

Artemisia cana ( )

Artemisia carvifolia ( )

Artemisia maritima ( Ajenjo Marino, Deniz Pelini, Lan Mer, Mate De Costa, Pois Zombi, Pos Maldioc, Sea Wormswood, Yomogi )

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**Plant**

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Artemisia pontica ( Roman Wormswood, Yavsanotu )

Asarum canadense ( Altinotu, Canadian Moonseed, Frostweed, Gele Parilla, Kanada Azarumu, Moonseed, Parille Jaune, Vine Maple, Wild Ginger, Yellow Parilla )

Asparagus adscendens ( )

Asparagus filicinus ( )

Asparagus lucidum ( Nu Chen, Nu Chen P'I Chiu, T'Ien Men Tung Shiu, To-Nezumi-Moti )

Asparagus lucidus ( Men Tung, Sparagio, T'Ien Men Tung, Tien Le, Wan Sui T'Eng )

Asparagus racemosus ( Catavari, Satavari, Shaqaqule Hindi, Songga langit )

Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco ( Kebrako )

Aster amellus ( Ayi Kulagi, Bulbonion )

Aster tataricus ( Tzu Yuan, Ye Ch'Ien Niu )

Aster tripolium ( Yildiz Cicegi )

Astragalus hoantchy ( Huang Ch'I )

Astragalus membranaceus ( Huang Qi )

Astragalus molissimus ( Yabani Meyan Koku )

Atractylis ovata ( Lignum Muirapuama, Muirapuama, Shu Chiu, Ts'Ang Shu )

Avena sativa ( Ajenuz, Arroz, Avena, Bangué, Bhang, Black Cumin, Canamo, Canamo Indio, Castano, Chaltook, Chestnut, Corekotu, Cummin,Black, Dousar, Ganja, Habbat Soda, Han Ma, Hemp, Hemp,Indian, Hint Keneviri, Hsien, Hsin Li, Huang Ma, Huo Ma, Kenevir, Keng, Kestane Agaci, Li, Ma Fen, Ma Jen Chiu, Mao Li, Mariguana, Nasi, No, Oatmeal, Oats, Pan Li, Perinj, Pirinc, Qunnab, Rice, Riz, Ruz, Saki, Shan Li, T'U, Ta Ma, Tao, Tchene, Timman, Yulaf )

Avicennia germinans ( Paletuvier )

Baccharis genistelloides ( )

Bacopa monniera ( Barbin Barri, Brambhi, Pa Ch T'Ien, Pu Tiao Ts'Ao )



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**Plant**

Bacopa monnieri ( Beremi )

Bambusa argentea-striata ( Bambu )

Baptisia tinctoria ( Baptasie Sauvage, Baptisia, Horse Sugar, Indigotier Sauvage, Indigoweed, Palo De Mora, Wild Indigo, Wilde Indigo, Wilder Indigo )

Barosma betulina ( Bucco, Buchu, Bukko, Buko, Diosma, Diosme, Gotterstrauch )

Bauhinia variegata ( Bauhinia Baidha, Dagh Abanosi, Khuf Al Jamal, Kovidara, Tapak kerbau )

Bellis perennis ( Bellorita, Daisy, Harmesha Bahr, Ilk Bahar Chichegi, Koyungozu, Maya, Zahr Al Lulu, Zehr Al Rabee )

Benincasa hispida ( Ara bombong (Conical top fig), Ara lempong (Soft fig), Ara senigai, Ara sungai (River fig), Bisoro, Fig, Hindistan Qabaghi, Leluwing, Luwing, Pai Kua, Shijar Abyadh Hindi, Shui Chih, Ti Chih, Tung Kua, Tung Kua Tsu )

Berberis aristata ( Hint Amberparisi, Indian Lycium )

Berberis nervosa ( )

Bergenia ciliata ( Bangikat, Falsch, Paluch )

Bergenia purpurascens ( )

Blepharocalyx cisplatensis ( )

Blighia unijugata ( )

Boehmeria nivea ( Ch'U Ma, Madame Parquet, Ortie Blanche, Rami, Rami-rami, Ramie )

Bombax malabaricum ( Bombaks, Kiwata, Salmali )

Boschniakia glabra ( Ciplak Sumak Agaci, Gan Cao, Iriqsus, Kan T'Sao, Kan Ts'Ao, Licorice, Liquirita, Madhuka, Meyankoku, Mi Ts'Ao, Regaliz, Smooth Sumach, Sus Maikik, Tosbagacegi, Turtlehead, Upland Sumach, White Shoemake )

Boswellia carteri ( Hsun Lu Hsiang, Incienso, Ju Hsiang, Kondor, Male Incense, Mo Le Hsiang, T'len Tse Hsiang, To Chia Lo Hsiang, Tu Lu Hsiang )

Brickellia cavanillesi ( )

Broussonetia papyrifera ( Ch'U, Ku Shu )

## Plant

Bryonopsis laciniosa ( )

Buxus sempervirens ( Boj, Boxwood, Buis, Bwes Beni, Carolina Jessamine, Hozaki-No-Ikari-So, Huang Yang Mu, Jasmine, Yellow, Le Buis, Sariyasemin, Simsir, Sohayaki-Ikari-So, Uraziro-Ikari-So, Yellow Jessamine )

Caesalpinia bonduc ( Bondukbaum, Bondukboom, Cniquier, Garrapata De Playa, Graines Quinine, Kaletja, Kalitji, Kelengkeng, Kemroenggi, Koetoek, Matahijang, Mate De Costa, Niccheri, Nickernut Tree, Tenglor )

Caesalpinia bonducella ( Baqan Aghaji, Bunduq Hindi )

Caesalpinia coriaria ( Divi-Divi, Dividivi, Gerbhulse, Guatapana, Libidibi, Macascal, Shumak )

Caesalpinia crista ( Ouary )

Caesalpinia nuga ( Kemrunggi )

Caesalpinia pulcherrima ( Cacalaca, Chana, Clavellina, Feng Huang Ch'Ang, Francillade, Jambul merak (peacock feather), Parak kegel, Patra mengala, Poincillade )

Calamintha clinopodium ( )

Calamus draco ( Ch'I Lin Chieh, Hsueh Chieh, K'O Liu )

Calamus rotjang ( Vacha )

Calendula officinalis ( Adamotu, Addusselamotu, Aklelmulk, Anthos, Atunjaq, Ayauhxochoitl, Bathenien, Betonica, Betoniye, Betony, Biberiye, Bishopwort, Bunj, Calendula, Ch'Uan Pu, Chin Chan Hua, China, Chinese Magnolia, Choon Pok, Common Balm, Curdukotu, Cytria, Drug Speedwell, Eufragia, Eufrasia, Fluellin, Fumaria, Fumitory, Galega, Garega-So, Gogerchin Otu, Gozhlukotu, Hashishat Al Nahil, Hastipippili, Hindigug, Hisopo, Holywort, Hyssop, Ikilil El Malik, Jou Tsao, Kamisha Bahar, Kediotu, Kinakina, Kohaheina, Kokulu Yonca, Kovanutu, Kuma-Tuzura, Lemonbalm, Ma Pien Ts'ao, Magnolia, Magnolier Officinal, Mannen-Ro, Maravilla, Meliloto, Mercadela, Minecicegi, Mirliro, Mu Shao Yao, Nifal, Ogulotu, Oqhuwan, Peonia, Peruvian Bark, Pimpernel, Pimpinela Mayor, Qaraqus, Rejil Al Hamam, Romarin, Romero, Romero Comun, Rosemary, Sage, Sahtere, Sakayik, Salvia, Sanshu, Sarubia, Sauvadje Te, Seiyo-Ebira-Hagi, Seiyo-Kanoko-So, Seiyo-Yama-Hakka, Shan Chu Yu, Shaterag, Shu Suan Tsao, Sutotu, Tibbi Adacayi, Tibbi Kanotu, Tibbi Nergis, To-Kinsen-Ka, Toronjil, Tronjan, Tzu Hua Ti Ting, Valerian, Valeriana, Verbena, Verbena Oficinal, Veronica, Vervain, Virreina, Ware-Moko, Yanagi-Hakka, Yavsan, Yellow Sweetclover, Yoshu-Syakuyaku )

Calophyllum calaba ( Bois Marie, Dalmagre, Dalmarie, Damage, Damarie, Dame Marie, Malagueta, Mara )

Calotropis gigantea ( Akanda, Algodon De Seda, Arbre A Soie, Arka, Biduri, Kayu berduri, Kemengu, Khok, Mudar Pflanze, Mudar Plant, Rembega, Remiga, Saduri, Sidaguri, Ushar, Widuri )

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**Plant**

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*Calycopteris floribunda* ( Pelawas )

*Calystegia sepium* ( Bindweed,Great, Cit Sarmasigi, Correhuela Mayor, Hsu Chin Keu, Hsuan Hua, Tun Ch'Ang Ts' Ao )

*Campanula rapunculus* ( Melez Cancicegi, Pate Di Sautrale, Raponchigo )

*Campanumoea javanica* ( Alai, Alei, Beka, Gedayong, Kedahung, Kedaung, Kedawang, Kedawoeng, Kedawung, Peundeuj, Rembaan )

*Campanumoea pilosula* ( Dang Shen, Fang Tang )

*Campsiandra laurifolia* ( )

*Canarium pimela* ( Wu Lan )

*Canavalia ensiformis* ( Jack Bean, Jackbean, Pois Maldioc, Tao Tou )

*Canella winterana* ( Beyaz Tarcin, Canela, Canille )

*Canscora decussata* ( )

*Capparis sepiaria* ( )

*Capraria biflora* ( Capraire, Feregosa, Santa Maria, Suisse, Te Criollo, The De St Domingue, The Du Mexique, The Indigene, The Pays )

*Capsella bursa-pastoris* ( Chi Ts' Ai, Coban Cantasi, Kees Al Rai'Y, Nazuna, Pan Y Quesillo, Shepherd'S Purse, Ti Mi Ts' Ai )

*Capsicum annum* ( Aji Dulce, Chabai achong, Filfil, Kirmizi Biber, La Chiao, Piment Doux, Pimiento )

*Caralluma aucheriana* ( )

*Carapa granatum* ( Niris bunga, Nyireh, Nyireh bunga )

*Carapa procera* ( )

*Cardiospermum halicacabum* ( Badha, Baloon Vine, Bonnet Carre, Ketipes, Kokalende, Kola Myetsi, Pepare karung, Peria bulan, Persil Batard, Pois De Merveille, Pois Merveille, Toffe-Toffe, Uban kayu )

*Carissa edulis* ( Amana, Chin Teng, Shan Ci Gu, Shan T'Zu Ku, Shan Tzu Ku )

## Plant

*Carum carvi* ( Alcaravea, Caraway, Hime-Uikyō, Karamankimyonu, Kexbenz, Krawyah )

*Carum petroselinum* ( )

*Cassia alata* ( Daoen koepang, Dartres, Date, Dates Jaunes, Fleur A Dartres, Fleur Dartre, Fleur Palmiste, Fleur St Christophe, Fleurs Saint Christophe, Gelenggang, Guajava, Herbe A Dattes, Ketepeng, Ketepeng badak, Ketepeng kebo, Ketepeng tijna, Ki manila, Ludanggan )

*Cassia obtusifolia* ( Gelenggang kechil, Gelenggang nasi, Gelenggang sayor, Ketepeng )

*Cassia occidentalis* ( Button Tree, Kachang kota, Kasiah, Khiyar Shember, Menting, Platano, Pois Piante, Senting, Shih Chueh Ming, Sinamekki, Sycamore, Tlalhoaxin, Wang Chiang Nan )

*Cassia torosa* ( Habu-So )

*Castanea dentata* ( )

*Castela texana* ( )

*Casuarina equisetifolia* ( Aru, Chemara, Chemara laut, Eru, Filuwah, Kajoe anjing, Kazwarinah, Pino Australiano, Roe, Ru, Sunober Ustraly, Tjemara )

*Cayaponia espelina* ( )

*Cedrela mexicana* ( )

*Cedrela toona* ( Cedro, Indian Mahogany, Kuberaka, Sisiet om, Tuna )

*Celosia argentea* ( Bayam merah (Red spinach), Ch'Ing Hsiang, K'Un Lun Ts'ao, L., No-Geito, Ts'ao Chueh Ming, Ts'Ing Hsiang Tsu, Yeh Chi Kuan )

*Centaurea calcitrapa* ( Abre Puno, Abrojo, Calcatreppolo, Calcitrapa, Cardo Estrelado, Chardon Etoile, Chausse Trape, Common Star Thistle, Ippofesto, Kalketrip, Stern Flodkenblume )

*Centaurea cyanus* ( A'Nber, Aciano, Mawi Pighember Chichegi, Peygamber Cicegi, Sentoria )

*Centaurea jacea* ( Kara Kantaron )

*Centaurea nigra* ( Alamo Negro, Black Knapweed, Black Poplar, Black Willow, Centauree Noire, Kara Kavak, Kara Sogut, Knapweed, Poplar, Black, Seiyo-Hako-Yanagi, Willow, Black, Zwarte Knoop )

*Centaurea scabiosa* ( Buyuk Kantaron, Scabieuse )

## Plant

*Centella asiatica* ( Asya Sutasi, Brahmi, Haridra, Oba-Ko, Pegaga, Pennywort, Marsh )

*Ceratopteris thalictroides* ( Brinj Hoor, Magtu' Al Asel, Paku roman (Stubble fern), Sayur kodok (Frog vegetable), Shui Chueh )

*Cereus grandiflorus* ( Anjang-anjang, Cacto, Cactus, Koningen Der Nacht, Night-Blooming Ceresus )

*Ceropegia bulbosa* ( )

*Ceropegia tuberosa* ( Asclepiade Tubereux, Knollige Schwalbenwurz, Knollige Seidenpflanze, Knollseidenwurzel, Knolzijdewortel, Pleurisy Root, Pleurisyroot, Tuberous Swallowwort, Yanagi-Towata )

*Chamaemelum nobile* ( Babunnag, Baghdad Hawingi, Chin Hu, Gula Faq, Huang Ts' Ao, Kan Mu Hu, Koki-Sekoku, Mu Hu, Shih Hu )

*Cheiranthus cheiri* ( Alheli Amarillo, Manthur-Asfar, Nioi-Ara-Seito, Sari Shabboy, Sebboy, Wallflower )

*Chenopodium ambrosioides* ( Apasote, Chenopode, Feuilles A Vers, Herbe A Vers, L., Meksika Cayi, Paico, Pazote, Semen Contra, Semin Contra, Simon Contegras )

*Chimaphila maculata* ( Wintergreen, Spotted )

*Chimaphila umbellata* ( Akar kepialu, Chenderai akar, Chimaphile, Doldiges Wintergrun, Ground Ivy, Pipsisewa, Prince'S Pine, Pyrole En Ombelle, Skjaerm Vintergron, Spotted Wintergreen, Tongcat ali, Winterlieb )

*Chiococca alba* ( Ak Kavak, Ak Sogut, Bejuco De Berraco, Bejuco Timaque, Besaran, Cainca, Chene Blanc, Chi Sang, Chin Sang, Ching Sang, Croc Souris, Daun dakelin, David'S Root, Dut Agaci, Hsun, Hur, I Sang, Jasmin Batard, Keremek hutan, Kitaoe, Lampoeng, Li Ch'Ang, Lu Sang, Ma-Guwa, Mora, Morera, Mures, Nu Sang, Oak, White, Pai Sang, Pai Yang, Pai Yang P'I Chiu, Qawagh, Quimaque, Roble, Rumpit migus, Safsaf Abyadh, Sang, Sang Ken Pai P'I, Sang Pi, Sang Shen Chiu, Sang Shen Kao, Sang Shen Tzu, Sauce Blanco, Shan Sang, Shen, Silverleaf Poplar, Snowberry, Sugut Aghaji, T'An, Ti Sang, Timacle, Timaque, Tu, Tu Yao, Tukki, Tut, Tuth, Ubat rambut panjang (long-hair, Urang-arang, Uraziro-Hako-Yanagi, Vrba, Weisse Eiche, White Oak, White Poplar, White Willow, Willow, Witte Eik )

*Chionanthus virginicus* ( Greybeard, Kar Agaci, Kar Cicegi )

*Chlorophytum arundinaceum* ( )

*Chlorophytum tuberosum* ( )

*Chondrodendron tomentosum* ( Curare, Grieswurz, Pareira, Pareira Brava, Vigne Sauvage )

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**Plant**

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Chrysanthemum leucanthemum ( Sirirgozu, White Oxeye )

Chrysanthemum parthenium ( Amargosa, Manzanilla, Matricaria, Varadika )

Chrysophyllum cainito ( Caimite, Caimite Des Jardins, Caimitier, Caimito )

Cibotium barometz ( Kou Chi, Penawar, Penawar jambi, Scythian Lamb )

Cicer arietinum ( Cece, Garbanzo, Garvane, Hummus, Nok, Nokhud, Pois Chiche )

Cichorium endivia ( Hindiba )

Cichorium intybus ( Achicoria, Achicoria Amarga, Almeirao, Barbe De Capucin, Blaue Wegwarte, Chicory, Cichorei, Cicoria Radicchio, Cikoria, Cikorie, Endive, Hindiba, Kasni, Kiku-Niga-Na, Wild Succory, Zikorifa )

Cinchona calisaya ( Kinakina, Quinine )

Cinchona ledgeriana ( )

Cinchona succirubra ( Akakina-No-Ki, Kinakina )

Cinnamomum cassia ( Cassia, Cin Tarcini, Cinnamon, Kayu manis china, Malabathron )

Cirsium arvense ( Hsi Ming, Penny Cress )

Cissampelos pareira ( Aristoloches Lobee, Bejuco De Raton, Feuille Coeur, Gasing-gasing, Liane Patte Cheval )

Citrus acida ( Pai Kuo Chiu )

Citrus aurantiifolia ( Agac Kavunu Agaci, Basra Limisi, Ben Zuhair, Laimun, Lime, Numi Basra, Vijapura )

Citrus aurantium ( Bergamot, Ch'Eng, Chin Ch'lu, Coolie Orange, Hua Chu Hung, Kuang Chu, Naranja Agria, Naranja De Babor, Naranjo Amargo, Orange, Orange Sure, Oranger, Turunc, Z'Orange Sure )

Citrus bigaradia ( )

Citrus hystrix ( Limau hantu, Limau puru, Limau purut, Limau suwangi )

Citrus limon ( Lemon, Lemun Hamedh, Lemun Tresh, Limon, Limonero, Miski )

## Plant

*Citrus medica* ( Cidro, Citron, Jeruk kates, Kabat, Kou Yuan, Limau hantu, Limau kerbau (Buffalo lime), Limau mata kerbau, Limau susu (Nipple lime), Limi, Limo, Matulunga, Numi Hilu, Trunj )

*Citrus sinensis* ( Hsia Ts'ao Tung Ch'Ung, Naranja De China, Naranjo Dulce, Orange, Oranger Doux, Portakal, Z'Orange Douce )

*Clerodendrum disparifolium* ( Kecholam, Pencholam, Puding )

*Clerodendrum phlomidis* ( )

*Cnicus benedictus* ( Ash Sherka Al Mubarak, Blessed Thistle, Cardo Santo, Chardon Beni, Derga Peroza, Mubarek Diken )

*Cnidium officinale* ( Atuja, Berro, Berros, Bois Saint, Chiang, Chiang Chiu, Chiang Chun, Chiang Nou Ts'ao, Chiang P'I, Chin Tsan Ts'ao, Cin Ravendi, Cress, Cresson, Cresson D'Eau, Cresson De Fontaines, Cresson Des Jardins, Cresson Du Pays, Da Huang, Dandelion, Diente De Leon, Djae, Gaiac, Gaiac Franc, Gaiac Officinel, Gan Jiang, Gengibre, Gengibre Dulce, Gingembre, Ginger, Guaiacum, Guayak Agaci, Habb Ar Rashad, Haiti, Haliya, Haliya bara, Haliya hudang, Haliya padi, Hindiba Berri, Huang Hua Ti Ting, Huang Liang, Hurf Al May, Jae, Jahi, Jessamine, Kan Chiang, Kara Hindiba, Kelembak, Khas Berri, Kou Ju Ts'ao, Kunyit terus, Lahja, Lignum Vitae, Lovage, Lubstickel, Maitiainen, Medicinel Rhubarb, Muhrusuleyman, Nasturtium, P'O Kung Ying, P'U Kung Ying, Pissenlit, Pu Gong Ying, Sassahura, Seiyo-Tanpopo, Senkyu, Sheng Chiang, Shoga, So Hsing, Solomon'S Seal, Sonth, Sunthi, Suteresi, T'Ang Chiang, Ta Huang, Water Cresses, Watercress, Wei Jui, Yabani Kereviz, Yasamin, Yasemin, Yeh Hsi Mi, Yeh Hsi Ming, Zencefil )

*Coccinea glauca* ( Kaksinia )

*Coccoloba uvifera* ( Raisin La Mer, Raisiner Bord De Mer, Uva De Playa )

*Cocculus leaeba* ( Cocculus, Parvati, Vehri )

*Cochlospermum niloticum* ( )

*Codonopsis panceolata* ( Turu-Ninzin )

*Codonopsis tangshen* ( )

*Coix lacryma-jobi* ( Chi Shih, Chieh Li, Gavedhu, Graines Chapelet, Gurlu, Hato-Mugi, Hatomugi, Hui Hui Mi, I Chu Tzu, I I Jen, I I Jen Chiu, Job'S Tear, Kan Mi, Lagrimas De San Pedro, Larmes De Job, T'U I Mi, Tranengras, Yi Yi Ren, Yokuinin, Zyuzu-Dama )

*Coix lacrymajobi* ( )

*Cola acuminata* ( Cola, Kola, Kola,Bitter, Obi )

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**Plant**

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Cola nitida ( Kola )

Colchicum ritchii ( )

Combretum bracteatum ( )

Commelina forsskalei ( )

Conocarpus erecta ( Tormentil, Tormentilla )

Conocarpus erectus ( Botoncillo De Costa, Mangle Prieto, Manglier Noir, Paletuvier )

Coptis teeta ( Altin Ipligi, Chih Lien, Huang Lien, Wang Lien )

Corchorus olitorius ( Feuilles Lalo, Jewes Mallow, Lalou )

Cordia alliodora ( Capa Prieto )

Cordia cylindrostachya ( Yerba Golondrina )

Cordyline roxburghiana ( Pauh-pauh paya, Setenggek burong, Tenggek burong )

Cornus excelsa ( Aciagac, Jamaica Quassia, Lignum Quassiae, Quassia )

Cornus florida ( America-Yama-Bosi, Dogwood )

Cornus nuttallii ( )

Coronilla emerus ( Coletuy, Dondolino, Sene Sauvage, Strauchwicke, Struikkroonkruid )

Corozo oleifera ( Babano Del Arbol, Ban Sajna, Ben, Ben Aile, Ben Ghianda, Benboom, Benz'Olive, Benzolivier, Cigru, Graines Ben, Horseradish Tree, Kelor, Maroengga, Merunggai, Moringa Tree, Moroengei, Olivier, Palo De Aceite, Pois Coolie, Ramunggai, Remunggai, Sahinjan, Sajina, Sigru, Ubat bedat )

Corydalis ambigua ( Ezo-Engosaku, Hsuan Hu So, Yen Hu So )

Corydalis cava ( Coridale, Corydalle Bulbeuse, Fumitory, Hollow, Helmbloem, Hohlwurzel, Mallum Terre, Round Birthwort, Violeta Bulbosa )

Corydalis govaniana ( )



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**Plant**

Coscinium fenestratum ( )

Costus speciosus ( Costus, Galoba oetan, Setawar, Setengteng, Tabar-tabar, Tawar, Tawar-tawar, Teng )

Coussarea hydrangeifolia ( )

Coutoubea apicata ( )

Crateva nurvala ( Bulan ayer, Bulan betul, Ham. )

Crateva tapia ( )

Cressa cretica ( Anthillis, Clover, Prickly, Damahan, Showail )

Crinum asiaticum ( Bakoh, Bakong, Bakung, Bawang hoetan, Bawang tanah, Bawang tembaga, Bunga tembaga suasa, Cay Chuoi Moc, Landap, Lelie, Melong, Selendep, Sookh Durson, Tapeusa, Teika-Kazura )

Crossopteryx febrifuga ( Bastard Cedar, Cedro Bastardo, Rohan, Rohuna )

Croton corymbulosus ( )

Croton eleuteria ( )

Croton eluteria ( Amber Kabugu )

Croton flavens ( )

Croton niveus ( Kopalsi )

Croton reflexifolius ( )

Cucurbita maxima ( Abobora Menina, Kadola, Shijar, Shijar Askalah, Zapallo )

Cucurbita pepo ( Calabacera, Kabak, Kulakah, Kurbis, Labu ayer (Water gourd), Lacayote, Pimpkin, Qabagh, Shijar )

Cuminum cyminum ( Ajaji, Comino, Cumin, Cummin, Jintan putih, Jinten putih, Kammun, Kimyon )

Curculigo ensifolia ( )

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**Plant**

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Curculigo orchioides ( Poison Bulb )

Curcuma aromatica ( Chengkeh, Chengkeh lalaki, Fragrant Sumach, Jangli Haldi, Kokulu Sumak Agaci, Kyo-O(Haru-Ukon), Polong, Vanaharidra, Wild Turmeric )

Curcuma domestica ( Haridra, Kurkuma Uzum, Olena, Safran De St Domingue, Safran Des Indes, Safran Du Pays, Safron Du Pays, Turmeric, Ukon, Yu Chin )

Curcuma zedoaria ( E Zhu, Kunchur, Seduer, Temu kuning (Yellow temu), Temu putih, Zhu, Zurumbad )

Cuscuta europaea ( Cinsaci, Olive, Zeytin Agaci )

Cusparia trifoliata ( Amerika Kara Ag, Bowman'S Root, Cho Ts' Ai, Hop Tree, Indian Hippo, Indian Physic, Kusbaria, Marsh Buckbean, Menyanthe, Ming Ts' Ai, Mitu-Gasiwa, Shui Ts' Ai, Suyoncasi, Trebol De Agua, Trefle, Trefoil, Bean, Tsui Ts' Ao )

Cycas revoluta ( Ch'len Nien Tsao, Penawar djambe, Sotetu, Tie Shu Ye, Wan Sui Tsao, Wu Lou Tzu )

Cyclamen europaeum ( Pwin D'Pourcia, Yersomunu )

Cyclea peltata ( )

Cydonia oblonga ( Ayva Agaci, Haiwa, Haiwah, Mala Citonia, Marumero, Membrillo, Quince, Sfarjal, Wen Po )

Cymbopogon citratus ( Citronela, Citronelle, Eri makoe, Hoe moeke, Lae wasiro, Limoncillo, Limonotu, Salimbata, Serai, Sere, Sere mangat bi, Sereh makan (Edible sereh), Tapisa-pisa )

Cymbopogon jwarancusa ( )

Cynara scolymus ( Alcachofa, Alcachofera, Artichaut, Artichoke, Tyosen-Azami )

Cynomorium coccineum ( )

Cyperus esculentus ( Hsiang Fu, Hsiang Fu Tzu, Juncia Avellanada, Rumput haliya hitam, Teki )

Cyperus iria ( )

Cyperus kyllinga ( )

Cyperus rotundus ( Boeai, Hama-Suge, Hsiang Fu, Hsiang Fu Tzu, Mota, Muskezamin, Musta, Mustaka, Mutha, Roekoet teki, So Ken Chiu, So Ts' Ao, Souchet, Tage-tage, Teki, Topalak, Woeta )

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**Plant**

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Cyperus rotundus? ( Ching San Leng )

Cypripedium acaule ( )

Cypripedium calceolus ( Zuhrecarigi )

Dalea parryi ( )

Daphne genkwa ( Huzimodoki, Men T'Ou Hua, Tu Yu, Yuan Hua )

Daucus carota ( Carot, Carotte, Carrot, Djane Racene, Gaizar, Havuc, Hawuch, Hu Lo Po, Huang Lo Po, Hung Lo Po, Jazar, Mohrrube, Yarkuki, Zanahoria )

Delphinium denudatum ( )

Delphinium zalil ( Sari Hezaren )

Dendrobium moniliforme ( Sekkoku )

Descurainia sophia ( )

Desmodium gangeticum ( Akar katuh, Kemani bali, Lepantan, Meringan, Serengan, Vidarigandha )

Desmodium polycarpum ( Akar entimor )

Dianthus caryophyllus ( Clavel, Mekhak, Qanafer, Qinifil, Qronfel )

Dicentra cucullaria ( Dutchman'S Breeches )

Dictamnus albus ( Chin Ch'lao Erh Chiao, Dictamo Blanco, Dittany, Gazelotu, Pai Hsien, Pai Shan )

Didymopanax morototoni ( Aralie Grandes Feuilles, Bois A Trembler, Bois Canot, Bois Trembler, Palo De Sable )

Didymopanax tremulus ( Aralie Grandes Feuilles, Bois D'Anjou, Bois Trembler, Le Tremble, Palo De Viento )

Digitalis lanata ( Ari Quwani, Degitalis, Ke-Zigitarisu, Sahr Al Kishteban )

Digitalis lutea ( Centiyane, Digital Amarilla, Genciana, Gentian, Yuksukotu )

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**Plant**

*Digitalis purpurea* ( Bekerplant, Ch'Ing Yang, Digital, Foxglove, Gula Angustila, Indigo, Wild, Iskif Chichegi, Kannenstrauch, Kirmizi Sogut, Nepente, P'U Liu, P'U Yang, Periok Kera, Piante Da Brocche, Pitchrplant, Purple Tephrosia, Purple Willow, Saddleplant, Safsaf, Shui Yang, Sugut, Yuksukotu, Zahr Al Kishtiban, Zigitarisu )

*Dioscorea batatas* ( Batata, Batata Doce, Batata Hilwah, Camote, Kan Shu, Kan Shu Chiu, Keladi, Patate, Patate Des Jardins, Patate Douce, Sarilici Patates, Satuma-Imo, Shan Yu, Shu Yu )

*Dioscorea oppositifolia* ( Naga-Imo )

*Dioscorea pentaphylla* ( )

*Dioscorea quinqueloba* ( Kuo Shan Lung, Shan Pei Hsieh, Shu Yu Chiu )

*Dipsacus asper* ( Chieh Ku, Hsii Tuan )

*Dolichos lablab* ( Huzi-Mame, Kachang kara, Kara-kara, Katchang bado, Kekara, Lablab )

*Doronicum falconeri* ( )

*Doronicum pardalianches* ( Chaniq Ul Namr )

*Doronicum roylei* ( )

*Dorstenia brasiliensis* ( Bezoar, Bezoard, Contrajerva, Contrayerba De Las Antillas, Contrayerba )

*Dorstenia contrayerba* ( )

*Dracocephalum moldavica* ( Melissa )

*Drimys axillaris* ( )

*Drimys granadensis* ( )

*Drimys winteri* ( Aktarcin, Canelo, Winter'Sbark )

*Drynaria quercifolia* ( Daun kepala tupai (Squirrel hd )

*Durio zibethinus* ( Duren, Durian, Hampak, Penak, Pendok )

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**Plant**

Dysoxylum spectabile ( )

Echinochloa crusgalli ( Attorlothe, Han Pai, Lung Chao Su, Pai, Shui Pai, Wu Ho, Ya Chao Pai )

Echinops echinatus ( )

Echium vulgare ( Adas landi, Adas londa, Adas pedas, Adi Mercankosk, Ama-Uikyo, Anis, Anis Vert, Comino, Fennel, Finocchio Forte, Hashishat Al Kalib, Havaciva Otu, Hinojo, Hoarhound, Horehound, Hsiao Hui Hsiang, Hui Hsiang Chiu, Itsinegiotu, Kaneer Razbana, Karasu-Uikyo, L'Anis, La Nuit, Marjolaine, Marjoram, Wild, Marrubio, Niga-Hakka, Oregano, Oregano De Espana, Pot Marjoram, Qutainah, Raihan Jabaili, Raihana Kiwilka, Razyane, Rezene, Shamar, Shbint, Shih Lo, Solucanotu, Tanaceto, Tansy, Tzu Mo, Tzu Mu Lo, Uikyo, Viborera, Viper'S Bugloss, Yomogi-Giku )

Eclipta prostrata ( Takasaburo )

Egletes humifusa ( )

Eichhornia crassipes ( )

Elaeagnus pungens ( Nawasiro-Gumi )

Elatostemma umbellatum ( Centaura Menor, Centaury, Ch'Ih Che Shih Che, Kantaron )

Eleocharis geniculata ( )

Elephantopus angustifolius ( )

Elephantopus scaber ( Elefantenfuss, Go Jihva, Gobhi, Lengua De Vaca, Tabac Marron, Tapak leman, Tapak Liman, Ti Tan T'Ou, Tupak sulaiman (SDolomon's sea, Tutup bumi (Bung of the earth), Urat tutup bumi )

Embelia ribes ( Akar asam kubang, Akar kaching sula, Akar sulur kerang, Baberang, Birang I Kabuli, False Black Pepper, Karkannie, Vidanga, Vidango Kernel )

Emex spinosa ( Bala, Caper, Capparis Spinosa, Chih Chu, Kabar, Kebre, Kokilaksha, Kuliamera, Ruellia, Ruellie, Spiritweed, Sterndorn )

Enicostema littorale ( )

Entada phaseoloides ( Akar beloeroe, Akar belu, Akar kapang, Bendoh, Gandoe, Gandu, Kalembeba, Sentok )

Ephemera fimbriatum ( )

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**Plant**

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*Epigaea repens* ( Beyaz Yonca, Checkerberry, Clover,White, Deer Berry, Deerberry, Epigee Rampante, Hu Huang Lien, Ko Ku Lu Tse, Nafal, Oregongrape, Partridge Berry, Partridgeberry, San Chi, Shen Yeh, Squawberry, Squawvine, Trailing Arbutus, White Clover, Winter Clover )

*Epilobium angustifolium* ( Yakiotu )

*Epimedium cremeum* ( Kibana-Ikari-So )

*Epimedium rugosum* ( O-Ikari-So )

*Epimedium sagittatum* ( Hozaki-No-Ikari-So, Hozakino-Ikari-So, Hsien Ling P'I, Yin Yang Huo )

*Epimedium setosum* ( Oba-Ikari-So )

*Epiphyllum phyllanthus* ( )

*Erechtites hieracifolia* ( Broomweed, Cote Soleil, Fireweed, Lechuguilla, Letron, Mares Tail, Pilewort )

*Erigeron pusillus* ( )

*Eriodictyon californica* ( )

*Eriodictyon glutinosum* ( Herbe De Santa, Santakraut, Yerba Santa )

*Eryngium caeruleum* ( )

*Erythraea chilensis* ( Bitterkraut, Bitterkruid, Canchalagua, Canchalague )

*Erythraea gentaurium* ( )

*Erythraea roxburghii* ( )

*Erythroxyllum cuneatum* ( Ankara mula, Chita mula, Medang wangi )

*Eucalyptus rostrata* ( Bloodwood, Eucalipto, Eucalyptus Kino, Kafor, Kafor Aghaji, Redgum Tree, Sitma Aghaji )

*Euchresta horsfieldii* ( Palakia, Pranadjawa, Pranadjiwa, Pranajiwa, Prono Djiwi )

*Eucommia ulmoides* ( Mien Ya, Mu Mien, Totyu, Tu Chung )

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**Plant**

*Eugenia cheken* ( Chekan, Chequen, Guayabo )

*Eugenia chequen* ( )

*Eupatorium cannabinum* ( Dogbane, Eupatorio, Hindheal, Hint Keneviri, Khad Al Bint, Koyunpitragi, Linwe Di Tchet )

*Eupatorium collinum* ( )

*Eupatorium perfoliatum* ( Bonesset, Cup Plant, Eupatoire Perfoliee, Eupatorio, Hempweed, Indian Cup Plant, Indian Sage, Ragged Cup, Silphion Perfolie, Thoroughwort, Tse Lan, Wasserdost, Waterdost )

*Eupatorium purpureum* ( Eupatoire D'Eau Rouge, Gravelwort, Joe Pye Weed, Purper Leverkruid, Red Gravel, Roter Wasserhanf )

*Eupatorium staechadosmum* ( )

*Eupatorium triplinerve* ( Daun panahan, Daun perasman )

*Euphoria longan* ( )

*Euryale ferox* ( Ch'Ien Shih, Chi T'Ou )

*Evodia lepta* ( )

*Evodia lunu-ankenda* ( )

*Evodia lunu-ankenda* ( )

*Evolvulus alsinoides* ( )

*Exacum pedunculatum* ( )

*Exacum tetragonum* ( )

*Fabiana imbricata* ( Fabiana, Fabianakruid, Fabiane, Pichi, Pichi Herb, Pichikraut )

*Fagraea racemosa* ( Cimicifuga, Kahawa hutan (Woodland coffee), Lida rusah (Deer's tongue), Mangle Blanco, Manglier Blanc, Mengkudu badak (Rhinoceros..), Sepuleh (The restorer), Setebal )

*Farsetia hamiltonii* ( )

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**Plant**

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Farsetia jacquemontii ( )

Feronia limonia ( Kapittha )

Ferraria purgans ( )

Ferula sumbul ( Sumbul )

Fibraurea recisa ( )

Ficus asperifolia ( Epin, Sandpaper Tree )

Ficus benghalensis ( Bengal Inciri Agaci )

Frangula alnus ( Alder Buckthorn, Arraclan, Barutagaci )

Frasera carolinensis ( Colombo, Columbo Americain )

Fraxinus americanus ( Amerikan Disbudak Agaci )

Fraxinus berlanderiana ( )

Fraxinus excelsior ( Ashtree, Ch'In P'I, Disbudak Agaci )

Fraxinus ornus ( Dish Budagh Aghaji, Jasen, Kudrethelvasi Disbudagi, Lisan Al Asfur, Manna-No-Ki, Orno )

Fraxinus pubescens ( )

Fraxinus pubinervus ( Ch'In P'I, Chin P'I, K'U Li )

Fraxinus uhdei ( )

Galium aparine ( Amor De Hortelano, Cleavers, Cleavers Goosegrass, Cleever, Gia Mara, Grateron, Hashishat Al Af'A, Hedge Clivers, Kaz Yogurtotu, Zhu Yang Yang )

Galium verum ( Baqlat Al Laban, Caille Lait, Cleavers, Common, Gaillet Jaune, Galio, Khitharah, Yogurtotu )

Garrya fremontii ( )



## Plant

*Gastrochilus panduratum* ( Dekunchi, Doemoe koentji, Kontjih, Kunchi, Merkunchi, Tamoe, Teki koentji, Temu kechil, Temu kunchi )

*Gastrodia elata* ( Ch'Ih Chien, Huan T'Ung Tzu, Onino-Yagara, T'Ien Ma )

*Gaultheria procumbens* ( Kanadacayi )

*Geissospermum vellosii* ( )

*Gentiana cruciata* ( )

*Gentiana kurroo* ( )

*Gentiana villosa* ( )

*Geranium maculatum* ( Aron, Arum, Benekli Turnagagasi, Cranesbill, Danaayagi, Lords-And-Ladies, Radix Arimaculatum, Wake Robin )

*Geranium mexicanum* ( )

*Geranium robertianum* ( Erva De Sao Roberto, Fortchete Do Diale, Herb Robert, Herba Ruperti, Hierba De San Roberto, Turnagagasi )

*Gesneria allagorphylla* ( )

*Geum rivale* ( Herb Robert, Su Meryemotu, Sukaranfili )

*Geum triflorum* ( Bois De Fer )

*Geum urbanum* ( Benedicte, Cariofilada, Hashishat Al Mubarek, Meryemotu, Seiyo-Daikon-So )

*Glaucium corniculatum* ( Boynuzlu Hashas, Gura Nisan, Mamitha, Poppy, Horned, Ward Nisan )

*Glechoma hederacea* ( Groundivy, Hiedra Terrestre, Kaki-Doosi, Kakidosi, Yer Sarmasigi )

*Glechoma hederaceum* ( )

*Gloriosa superba* ( Buch Nak Hindi, Dorng Dueng, Glory Lily, Kalihari, Kembang Djonggrang, Langalika, Lirio De Malabar, Malabarische Methonika, Superba Del Malabar, Superbe De Malabar, Turk'S Cap, Ulatchandral )

*Glossostemon bruguieri* ( Arab Quzi, Mughat )

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**Plant**

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Glycyrrhiza echinata ( Adipsos, Kuo Lao, Mei Ts' Ao, Mi Kan )

Gmelina arborea ( Gambhari )

Gouania lupuloides ( Bejuco De La India, Bejuco Indio, Brosse A Dents Pays, Laine Savon, Liane Savon, Yerba Buena )

Gouania polygama ( Bejuco Cuaresma, Bejuco Cundeamor, Bejuco Indio, Brosse A Dents Pays, Liane Savon, Mata-Tabi, Sliane Savon )

Grindelia camporum ( Field Gumweed, Grindelia, Rosinweed )

Gymnema silvestre ( Australian Cowplant, Gymnematis, Mera Singi, Sarpadarushtrika )

Haematoxylum campechianum ( Bois Campeche, Campeche, Campechier, Kampes Agaci, Logwood, Palo De Campeche )

Hamamelis virginiana ( Amerika-Mansaku, Carpe, Chin Lu Mei, Goat'S Rue, Hamamelis, Magnolya, Manolya, Pistachier Noir, Trilopo, Virginische Toverhazelaar, Virginischer Zauberstrauch, Witch Hazel )

Hedychium coronarium ( Gandasuli, Gondasoeli, Mandasoeli )

Hedyosmum bourgoini ( )

Hedyosmum brasiliense ( )

Hedyotis herbacea ( Marsh Samphire, Salikorn )

Heimia salicifolia ( )

Helenium puberulum ( )

Helianthus tuberosus ( Aguaturma, Almazah, Tartuf, Tartuf Al Ard, Yerelmasi )

Helicteres isora ( Chabai lintal, Chabai tali, Jelumpang )

Heliotropium angiospermum ( Alacrancillo, Creere Cacao, Crete De Coq, Herbe A Clous, Herbe A Malingres, Moco De Pavo, Rabo De Alacran, Z'Herbe A Clous, Zimbaclot )

Heliotropium subulatum ( )

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**Plant**

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*Helminthostachys zeylanica* ( Akar paku, Akar tunjok lanit, Bama, Cheker ayam, Chempaka, Cheraka, Chita, Chitraka, Daun Entjok, Godong enchok, Inobiri, Jarak, Jelai, Leadwort, White-Flowered, Manon, Ohyeegya, Pakis kaler, Pakis urang, Poksor, Sajor manis, Seiron-Maturi )

*Helonias dioica* ( Bigstring Nettle, False Unicorn, Fausse Unicornie, Gerrais, Helonias, Isirgan, Kazink, Nabat Al Nar, Nettle, Common, Ortiga Mayor, Palwal, Patola, Patole Contourne, Schlangenfruchtige Haarblume, Starwort, Stinging Nettle, Wild Snakegourd )

*Hemidesmus indicus* ( Carivas, Mundi )

*Heracleum wallichii* ( )

*Hesperethusa crenulata* ( )

*Hesperis matronalis* ( Adi Bahce Julyeni )

*Heynea trijuga* ( Duak, Juak, Menchabai )

*Hibiscus sabdariffa* ( Afrika Bamyasi, Chai Kujarat, Kerkedeh, Maravilla, Oseille De Guinee, Roselle, Vinagrillo )

*Hieracium pilosella* ( Habichtskraut, Sahinotu, Vellozilla )

*Holarrhena antidysenterica* ( Conessi Tree, Kalingaka, Kurchi, Vatsaka )

*Holarrhena antidysentrica* ( )

*Holostemma annularis* ( )

*Homalium nitens* ( )

*Humulus japonicus* ( Hsiao Chi, Lai Mei Ts'Ao, Lei Ts'Ao, Lu Ts'Ao, Mai Dong, Mao Chi, Ta Chi, Zya-No-Hige )

*Humulus lupulus* ( Hoppu, Hops, Lupulin, Lupulo, Omerotu, Oubion, Serbetciotu )

*Hybanthus enneaspermus* ( )

*Hydrangea arborescens* ( Hydrangea, Hydrangea Sauvage, Sevenbarks, Wilde Hydrangea )

*Hypericum connatum* ( )

*Hypoxis aurea* ( Ho Lun Lei T'O, Hsien Mao, P'O Lo Men Shen )

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**Plant**

Hyptis capitata ( Margarita, Oregano )

Hyptis pectinata ( )

Ilex conocarpa ( )

Ilex cornuta ( Chio Tz'U Ch'A, Kou Ku, Lao Hu Tz'U, Lao Shu Tz'U, Mao Erh T'Zu )

Ilex pedunculosa ( Tung Ch'Ing )

Ilex verticillata ( Aliso Negro, Aune Grisatre, Auzano, Black Alder, Black Aldewr, Feverbush, Hulststruik, Quirliger Hulsstrauch, Sha Shen )

Ilex vomitoria ( Yaupon )

Imperata cylindrica ( Alalang, Alang-alang, Bai Mao Gen, Hilalang, Ilalang, Kambengang, Lalang, Mah Chow Kin, Mao Chen, Mao Ken, Pai Mao, Tigaya )

Imperatoria ostruthium ( Imparatorotu )

Indigofera articulata ( )

Indigofera trita ( )

Inodes japa ( )

Inula helenium ( Chin Ch'len Chu, Chin Ch'len Hua, Enula, Helenio, Helenium, Hsuan Fu Hua, Induzotu, Mu Xiang, O-Oguruma )

Ipomoea crassifolia ( )

Ipomoea digitata ( Keledok hutan, Vidari )

Ipomoea pes-caprae ( Batata pantai, Batatilla, Daun katang, Goat'S Foot, Katang-katang, Liane Manger Cochon, Liseron Pied-De-Chevre, Patate Lan Mer, Patate Marron, Tapak kuda (Horse footprint) )

Iris pseudoacorus ( Achorus, Acoro Bastardo, Flower De Luce, Iris, Sari Susen )

Jateorhiza columba ( )

Jatropha multifida ( Jarak china, Physic Nut )

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**Plant**

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Jeffersonia diphylla ( Twinleaf )

Juglans ailanthifolia ( Oni-Gurumi )

Juglans regia ( Ceviz Agaci, Ch'lang T'Ao, Guz, Hei T'Ao, Hu T'Ao, Hu Tao, Jawiz, Joz, Nogal, Qoz )

Juncellus inundatus ( )

Juniperus phoenicea ( Tus )

Juniperus scopulorum ( )

Kadsura coccinea ( Musa Agaci )

Kalanchoe integra ( )

Karwinskia parvifolia ( )

Kochia scoparia ( Hahakigi, Haitham, Sha'R Banat )

Krameria ixina ( )

Krameria triandra ( Ratanya, Rhatany )

Kyllinga monocephala ( Chin Niu Ts'Ao, Shui Wu Kung )

Lablab purpureus ( E Mei Tou, Hyacinth Bean, Pien Tou, Yen Li Tou )

Lactuca intybacea ( Chicoree, Chicoree Alimentaire, Chicoree Cultivee, Chicoree Frisee, Chicoree Marron, Chicoree Sauvage, Lechuga Silvestre )

Lactuca scariola ( Khas Az Zait, Laitue Scarole, Prickly Lettuce, Serriola, Stachel Lattich, Tisya, Wild Lettuce, Wilde Sla )

Lagenaria vulgaris ( Acelga, Adi Erikotu, Adi Sutotu, Agracejo, Ai, Ai Fu, Amberparis, Arbre Aux Cent Gouts, Armoise, Artemisa, Aslanpencesi, Bambou, Bambou De Jardin, Bambu, Baru china, Beet, Betterave, Betterouge, Betterouge Potagere, Buloh gading, Buloh tutul (spotted bamboo), Ch'I Ai, Chih Ts'Ao, Chiu Ts'Ao, Consolida Minor, Consuelda Menor, Denizuzumu, Epine Vinette, Fleurs St Jean, Frauenmantel, Genje jawa, Healall, Hiyam, Hsia Ku Ts'Ao, I Ts'Ao, Jajang ampel, Kan Tsao, Leylak, Liang Tsao, Lilac, Ma Huang, Mei Tsao, Mexico, Miskotu, Mugwort, Nan Tsao, Pei Tsao, Pie De Leon, Remolacha, Sanebuto-Natume, Selfheal, Sickwort, Suket ganjahan, Sundamala, Ta Tsao, Tsao, Tzu Ai, Xia Ku Cao )

Lamanonia tomentosa ( )

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**Plant**

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*Lamium album* ( Akaza, America-Arita-So, Anse Di Pot, Beyaz Ballibaba, Bhangra, Cenizo, Chenopode Blanc, Deadnettle, European Mistletoe, Farinacco, Fisa Al Kilab, Gemeiner Gansefuss, Hsu Tuan, Hui Hsien, Hui T'lao, Kulf, Mel Ganzevoet, Mistletoe, Muerdago, Okse Otu, Ortiga Muerta, Vastuk, Viscum, White Goosefoot )

*Lantana camara* ( Bonbongnin, Bonbonnier, Cariaquito Colorado, Dar Mina, Dona Ana, Dona Anita, Dona Sanica, Dona Sanita, Herbe A Plomb, Herbe A Ronces, Lantana, Mina Shajary, Ptisoleil, Sauge Des Montagnes, Tembelekan, Yalan Chay, Z'Herbe A Plomb )

*Lantana involucrata* ( Cerise, Dona Sanica, Dona Sanita )

*Lantana microphylla* ( )

*Larix decidua* ( Avrupa Melezi, Terebintina )

*Larix laricina* ( )

*Laserpitium latifolium* ( Beyaz Centiyane )

*Lathyrus maritimus* ( Ch'lao Yao, Yeh Wan Tou )

*Launaea sarmentosa* ( )

*Leonotis nepetaefolia* ( )

*Leonotis nepetifolia* ( Cevadille, Grasse Mulatre, Gros Pompon, Gros Tete, Molinillo, Pompon, Rumbut tambak-tambak rimba, Salbadi )

*Leonurus cardiaca* ( Agripalma, Aslankuyrugu, Motherwort )

*Lepidagathis cristata* ( )

*Liatris squarrulosa* ( )

*Ligustrum japonicum* ( Kawa-Hone(Kohone), Nezumi-Moti, P'Ing, P'Ing P'Eng Ts'Ao, Sasa-Yuri, Shui Li Tzu, Shui Su, Totiba-Ninzin )

*Lilium auratum* ( Yama-Yuri )

*Lilium brownii* ( Chia Pai Ho, Hsien Pai Ho, Pai Ho, Pai Ho Kan, Yeh Pai Ho )

*Lilium lancifolium* ( Oni-Yuri )

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**Plant**

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*Lilium leichtlinii* ( Ko-Oni-Yuri )

*Lilium tigrinum* ( Chuen Tan, Tekir Zambak )

*Limonium carolinianum* ( )

*Linaria cymbalaria* ( Cimbalaria, Hashishat Ash Shuquq, Zilotu )

*Lindera benzoin* ( )

*Lindera strychnifolia* ( Tendai-Uyaku, Wu Yao )

*Lindernia serrata* ( Chinta mula, Sebalusi )

*Lippia micromera* ( Oregano, Oregano Poleo )

*Liriodendron tulipiferum* ( Lale Agaci )

*Liriope graminifolia* ( Mai Dong )

*Liriope platyphylla* ( Yabu-Ran )

*Litsea cubeba* ( P'I Ling Ch'leh Tzu, Pi Ch'Eng Ch'leh )

*Lodoicea maldivica* ( Kelapa djengge )

*Lomatium dissectum* ( )

*Lophophora williamsii* ( Peyote, Peytote, Ubatama )

*Loranthus yadoriki* ( Sang Chi Sheng )

*Lotus corniculatus* ( Birdsfoot Trefoil, Cuernecillo, Pai Mai Ken )

*Lucuma glycyphloea* ( )

*Luffa acutangula* ( Esponja, Kachur, Kdulifka, Ketola, Leef, Liane Torchon, Muneco, Oyong, Petola sanding, Serviette Des Pauvres, Servilleta Del Pobre, Torchon )

## Plant

*Luffa aegyptiaca* ( Leaf, Liane Torchon, Lifka, Man Kua, Musu, Pu Kua, Serviette Des Pauvres, Servilleta Del Pobre, Ssu Kua, T'len Lo, T'len Ssu Kua, Torchon )

*Lychnophora brunioides* ( )

*Lycium chinense* ( Ch'lh Ti Li, Hsien Jen Chang, Kou Chi, Kou Chi Chien, Kou Chi Chiu, Kuko, Pokok semuloh (Constipation pl, Shan Ch'lao Mai, T'len Ts'Ai, Ti Ku P'I, Yang Ju )

*Lycopodium cernuum* ( Daoen rairai, L., Paku serani (Portuguese fern), Rumput kenarus, Rumput serani (Portuguese gras, Sarang baganding )

*Lysiloma latisiliqua* ( Caracoli, Caracolillo, Tabernan, Tabernon, Tavernon )

*Lythrum salicaria* ( Ezo-Miso-Hagi, Farandal, Kirmizi Hevhulma, Salicaria )

*Madhuca butyracea* ( )

*Madhuca longifolia* ( Mowra Butter )

*Maerua arenaria* ( )

*Magnolia grandiflora* ( Agati, Bunga semubut, Geti, Keburut, Magnolia, Malagueto, Seboeroet, Seburut, Taisan-Boku, Telinga kelawar (Flying fox ea, Toeri, Toeri bang (Red flowered), Toeri poetih (White flowered), Turi )

*Magnolia hypoleuca* ( Chu Che, Fou Lan Lo Le, Hou P'O )

*Magnolia liliflora* ( Mokuren(Si-Mokuren), Xin Yi )

*Magnolia obovata* ( Mu Lan )

*Mahonia aquifolia* ( Agrecillo, Berberi, Epine Vinette, Holly-Leaved Barberry, Mahonia, Mountain Grape, Oregon Grape )

*Mahonia aquifolium* ( Acebo, Acebo Comun, Cobanpuskulu, European Holly, Holly, Houx, Oregon Grape, Oregongrape )

*Malus sylvestris* ( Alma, Appelboom, Apple, Appleseed, Hua Hung, Lai Ch'In, Lin Ch'In, Malum, Manzana, Manzano, Maschankkerapfel, Nai, Pomi, Pomme, Pomme D'Arbre, Pomme De France, Pommier, Saio, Sufferjang, Tuffah )

*Malva parviflora* ( Akar berangan, Kayu laka, Shaterag )

*Manfreda virginica* ( Blackroot, Culver, Culver'S Physic, Culvers Root, Culverwortel, Culverwurz, Physic Root )



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**Plant**

Manilkara hexandra ( )

Manilkara kauki ( Khirni, Palai, Talawrintha )

Manilkara zapota ( Chukka, Sapodilla Plum, Sapotilla, Sapotillier )

Mapania cuspidata ( Pompo onan )

Matricaria chamomilla ( Amerale, Babunnej, Bayboon, Camomile, Chamomile, Kami-Ture, Manzanilla, Manzanilla Dulce, Papatya )

Maytenus ilicifolia ( Cancerosa, Congoasa )

Maytenus senegalensis ( Bitters Tree )

Melia azedarach ( Alilaila, Amargoseira, Arbol Enano, Chin Ling Tzu, Chinaberry, Faux Sycomore, Fleurs Lilas, Gemeiner Zedarachbaum, K'U Lien, Lien, Lila, Lilas, Lilayo, Paraiso, Paziienza, Piment D'Eau, Sen Shu, Sendan, Sibahbah, Tak, Tasbih Aghaji, To-Sendan, Violeta, Zanzalakht )

Mentha viridis ( Adi Nane, Midori-Hakka )

Meriandra bengalensis ( )

Merremia tridentata ( Akar keremak )

Mespilus germanica ( Mespilum, Musluna Agaci )

Metaplexis stauntonii ( Chio P'lao, Lo Mo, P'O P'O Chen Hsien Pao, Yang Chio Ts' Ai, Yang P'O Nai )

Metroxylon sagu ( Sago, So Mu )

Meum athamanticum ( Afrika Egreltisi, Ayi Raziyanesi, Bearwort, Meo, Signal )

Mimosa invisa ( )

Mimosa pudica ( Adormidera, Feuilles Honte, Honte, Memalu (Modesty), Mori Vivi, Puteri malu (Modest princess), Qitem Tranquille )

Mimusops elengi ( Brazilian Milktree, Bunga tanjong (Headland flower, Elengi, Kekula, Kuhbaum Von Para, Kun, Mimuscope, Pekola batu, Pokok tanjong, Pomme D'Adami, Tanjung )

## Plant

Mirabilis jalapa ( Belle De Nuit, Belle De Nuit Blanche, Belle De Nuit Rose, Buenas Tardes, Bunga pukul empat (4:00 flower, Dondiego De Noche, Four O'Clock, Four-O'Clock, Geceesefase, Geje Safa, Gulabbas, Heft Reng, Jalap, Kederat, Kembang pagi sore, Kembang pukul empat (4:00 flbd, Lala A'Bbas, Maravilla, Noche Buena, Nodja, Segerat, Tzu Mo Li, Ubat jerawat )

Momordica balsamina ( Acayipelmasi, Balsamapple, Cundeamor Extranjero )

Momordica charantia ( A'Jayib Al Maasi, Assorossie, Balsam Apple, Balsampear, Chin Li Chih, Ejinrin, Gule Khandan, K'U Kua, Kerela, Lai P'U T'Ao, Melao De Sao Caetano, Pare, Peria, Peria laut, Periok, Salsamino, Sorci, Sorossi, Sorossie, Sorossies )

Monarda didyma ( Bee Balm, Beebalm, Monarde Ecarlate, Monarde Tee, Oswego Tea, Pennsylvanische Thee, Scarlet Monarda, Scharlakenrode Monarde, The D'Oswego )

Monarda fistulosa ( Horsemint, Yaguruma-Kakko )

Monarda punctata ( American Horesmint, American Horsemint, Manarde Ponctuee, Monarda, Spotted Bee Balm, Spotted Beebalm )

Monochoria hastata ( Bija-nija, Chacha layar )

Monotropa uniflora ( Snowdrop )

Morinda citrifolia ( Bengkudu, Bois Douleur, Douleur, Fromagier, Kemudu, Kudu, Mekudu, Mengkudu, Mengkudu besar, Pache, Pina De Puerco )

Morinda royoc ( Estologe, Safran, Safran De St Domingue, Safran Du Pays )

Morinda yucatanensis ( Pinuela )

Mucuna prurita ( )

Murraya exotica ( Azahar De La India, Buis De Chine, Chinese Box Tree, Ekangi, Kamini, Kemuning )

Murraya koenigii ( )

Myrica cerifera ( Bayberry, Mirika, Mum Ag, Wax Myrtle )

Myristica fragrans ( Buah pala, Jou Kou Hua, Jou Kuo, Jou Tou Hua, Jou Tou K'Ou, Kembang pala diluar, Kucuk Hindistancevizi Ag, Mace, Muscade, Noix De Muscade, Notenmuskaatboom, Nuez Moscada, Nutmeg, Nux Moschata )

## Plant

*Myroxylon balsamum* ( Balsam Of Tolu, Balsamo De Peru, Balsamo De Tolu, Balsamo Peruano, Baume De Tolu, Pau De Balsamo, Tolu Balsam, Tolu Balsambaum, Tolu Balsemboom, Tolubalsam )

*Myrtus ehrenbergii* ( )

*Nardostachys jatamansi* ( Bala Tagra, Hint Sumbulu, Indian Nard, Indian Valerian, Indische Valeriaan, Indischer Baldrian, Jatamansi, K'U Mi Ch'E, Kan Sung Hsiang, Mansi, Nard, Sumbul Ul Tib, Tagara, Valeriane Indiene )

*Nauclea latifolia* ( Hiroha-Amana )

*Nauclea orientalis* ( Bangkal, Chinar, Chu Kao Mu, Cinar, Dulb, Herbe Divine, Holy Herb, Hsi Lien, Hu Kao, Kou Kao, Nien Hu Ts' Ai, Nioi-Hiba, Pien Po, Planetree, Oriental, Po, Po Hsiang Sui, Po Shih, Po Tzu, Po Tzu Jen, Po Yeh Chiu, Shanar, Si Tzian Tsao )

*Nauclea sessilifolia* ( )

*Nectandra rodiaei* ( Bibiru, Greenheart )

*Nelumbo nucifera* ( Ch'leh, Chieh Fen, Fo Tso Hsu, Fu Ch'U, Han T'Ao, Hasu, Ho, Ho Lien Hua, Ho Yeh, Hsia, Hung Pai Lien Hua, I, Kaya, Lien, Lien Hua, Lien I, Lien Ou, Lien Shih, Lien Tzu, Lien Tzu Hsin, Lotus Bean, Lotus, Blue, Mi, Ou, Ou Fen, Shih Lien Tzu, Ti )

*Nepeta cataria* ( Catnip, Inu-Hakka(Tikuma-Hakka), Nebeda, Nepeta, Yalanci Kediotu )

*Nephelium longana* ( Ryu-Gan )

*Nerium oleander* ( Adelfa, Aghu, Alelia, Berberia, Bunga jepun (Japanese flower), Defla, Diflah, Flor Del Peru, Laurel Rosa, Laurier, Laurier Des Jardins, Laurier Rose, Laurier Tropical, Lurek, Oleander, Piruli, Rosa Del Peru, Rosa Francesa, Zakkum, Zhalah )

*Newbouldia laevis* ( Osensenama )

*Nigella damascena* ( Aranuela, Damask Rose, Git, Qunja Gul, Sam Corekotu, Ward Juri )

*Nipa fruticans* ( Nipah )

*Nyctanthes arbor-tristis* ( Hung Mo Li, Seri gading )

*Nymphaea stellata* ( Utpala )

*Nymphaea tetragona* ( Shui Lien )

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**Plant**

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Ochna jabotapita ( )

Ochna pumila ( )

Ochrosia borbonica ( Bois Jaune, Quinquina Du Pays )

Ocotea squarrosa ( )

Oenanthe stolonifera ( Ch'In Ts'AI, K'U Chin, Shui Chin )

Onopordum acanthium ( Acanto Bastardo, Acanzio, Cardo Asinino, Cardo Borriquero, Cardo Timonero, Chardon Aux Anes, Cotton Thistle, Eselsdistel, Krebsdistel, Schotse Distel, Scotch Thistle, Toba, Tobah, Wegdistel )

Operculina turpethum ( Balaran )

Ophiopogon ohwii ( Nagaba-Zya-No-Hige )

Ophiorrhiza mungos ( Sarahati )

Orchis mascula ( Salep, Satyrion, Suhlub )

Origanum dictamnus ( Dittany, Mangirotu )

Origanum majorana ( Marjolaine, Marjoram, Mayorana, Mayorana-So, Mercenkosk, Origanium )

Ormocarpum cochinchinense ( )

Orobanche ammophyla ( Jou Tsung Jung, Lieh Tang, Ts'ao Tsung Jung )

Orobanche epithymum ( )

Orobanche sp? ( So Yang, Ts'Ung Yung )

Osmunda regalis ( Brake, Buckthorn, Wei )

Oxalis violacea ( )

Paederia foetida ( Akar sekentut, Ch'lao Piao, Daun kentut, Kasembukan, Kesimbukan, Nu Ch'Ing )

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**Plant**

Paederia scandens ( )

Paeonia albiflora ( Bai Shao, Chin Shao Yao, Shao Yao, Syakuyaku )

Paeonia foemina ( Peony )

Paeonia moutan ( Botan, Dang Pi, Hua Wang, Mou Tan, Pai Liang Chin, Tan Hsu, Tan Ken )

Panax bipinnatifidum ( )

Panax ginseng ( Jen Shen, Jen Shen Chiu, Otane-Ninzin, Ren Shen, Shen Lu, Shen Ts' Ao )

Panax pseudoginseng ( )

Panax quinquefolium ( American Ginseng, Amerikaanse Ginseng, Amerikanischer Ginseng, Ginseng )

Panax quinquefolius ( American Ginseng, Ginseng )

Panax schinseng ( Ginseng, Jen Shen, Mandragore Coreenne, Schin Seng, Shin Seng )

Papaver somniferum ( Adormidera, Adormidero, Chandu, Gelinjik, Hashas, Kheshkhash Abu Al Noum, Madat, O Fang, O Fu Jung, O P'len, Opium, Opium Poppy, Poppy, Poppy, Opium, Tengkoh, Ya P'len, Yu Mi )

Parameria polyneura ( Akar gegrip jantek, Akar kesidang jantan, Akar sedang, Akar serapat )

Paris polyphylla ( Tsao Hsiu )

Parnassia palustris ( Parnasia, Parnasya )

Parthenium hysterophorus ( Absinthe Marron, Absynthe Batarde, Baille Lame, Balai Amer, Escoba Amarga, Escoba De Puerco, Escobita Amarga, Feuilles Bouton, Friega Platos, Parthene Multifide, Yerba Amarga )

Parthenocissus quinquefolia ( Virginia Creeper, Woodbind, Yaban Asmasi )

Paullinia cupana ( Guarana, Guarana Kletterstrauch, Guarana Shrub, Guaranastruik, Quarana, Quarane )

Pedaliium murex ( Burra Gokeroo, Gokru Kalan, Kadava Gokharu, Kathe Nerinnil, Khasake Kalan )

Pennisetum alopecuroides ( )

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**Plant**

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Peperomia reflexa ( Kachang laut, Kachang pinggang )

Perilla frutescens ( Cancer Bush, Cancerbush, Cancerwort, Chile, Filfil Darah, Kanker Bos, Kuei Jen, Pai Su, Pepper,Red, Piment De Cayenne, Sariva, Sili Biberi, Syama Lata, Tsu Su )

Peucedanum dhana ( )

Peucedanum grande ( )

Peumus boldus ( Boldo )

Pfaffia iresinioides ( )

Phellodendron amurense ( Amur Cork Tree, Hiroha-No-Kihada, Huang Po, Kihada, Miyama-Kihada, Oba-No-Kihada, Po Mu, T'An Huan )

Phelypaea salsa ( )

Phoenix dactylifera ( Date, Datil, Dattes, Dattier, Hurma Agaci, Khurma, Palma Datil, Tamur, Wu Lou Zi )

Photinia serrulata ( O-Kaname-Moti )

Phyla scaberrima ( Orozus )

Phyllagathis rotundifolia ( Akar serau malam, Bawal hutan, Hamago, Kachit fatimah, Man Jing Zi, Petar java )

Phyllanthus niruri ( Derriere Dos, Derriere-Dos, Des Dos, Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back, Feuilles La Fievre, Memeniran, Meniran, Quinina Criolla, Rami buah, Tamalaka, Turi hutan )

Phyllanthus urinaria ( Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back, Memeniran, Meniran, Rami buah, Turi hutan )

Physalis minima ( Cheplukan, Chichiplukan, Chipluan, Chiplukan, Leletup, Letup, Letup-letup, Ubat pekong )

Phytolacca rivinoides ( )

Picramnia antidesma ( Aguedita, Honduras Tarcini )

Pieris ovalifolia ( Li Mu )

Pimpinella magna ( Perzin D'Boc, Pimpinela Negra )

## Plant

*Pinkneya pubens* ( Fevertree )

*Pinus koraiensis* ( Hai Sung, Haisung, Tyosen-Goyo )

*Piper amalago* ( Anis Des Bois, Anis Marron, Anisette, Bois Noyaux, Feuilles Noyaux, Guayuyo )

*Piper baccatum* ( Bodeh, Gadong hutan )

*Piper longum* ( Long Pepper, Pepper,Long, Pi P'O Mu, Pi Po, Uzun Biber )

*Piper methysticum* ( Kava )

*Piper methysticum* ( Kava, Kava Biberi, Kawakawa )

*Piper nigrum* ( Alaman, Black Nightshade, Black Pepper, E'Nab Adh Dhib, E'Nab Ath Tha'Lab, Enab Ez Zhib, Gurkamai, Hierba Mora, Hu Chiao, Inu-Hozuki, Ituzumu, Karabiber, Kosho, L'Homme, Lada hitam (Black pepper), Lada putih (White pepper), Lada sula (Decorticated pepper, Lanman, Lanman Noir, Lanment, Lao Ya Yen Ching Ts'ao, Long Kui, Lung K'Uei, Manman Lanman, Maricha, Morelle Noir, Morelle Noire, Morete, Nightshade,Black, Pepper, Pepper,Black, Pfeffer, Ranti, Solatro Nero, T'len Ch'leh Tzu, T'len P'ao Ts'ao, Terong meranti, Wei Fu Chic, White Peppercorn, Yerba Mora )

*Piper retrofractum* ( Chabai jawa (Java long pepper), Chabe alas, Chabe sula, Chabean, Javanese Long Pepper, Lada panjang (Long pepper), Longpepper,Java, Vahl )

*Pithecellobium unguis-cati* ( )

*Pittosporum floribundum* ( Pitosporo, Vehkali )

*Plantago erosa* ( )

*Plantago major* ( Arnoglossa, Bazir Dam Bil, Buyuk Sinirliot, Ch'E Ch'len, Daum sejumbok, Ekur anjing (Dog tail), Gechi Qulaghi, Lisan Al Hamal, Llantén, Llantén Mayor, Meloh kiloh, Oba-Ko, Otot ototan, Plantain, Sangka buwah, Sangkubah, Sangkuwah, Sei Ohr Re, Sembung otot, Suri pandak, Tarkuz, Turu-Nitiniti-So, Wegerlich )

*Platanus acerifolia* ( Platano, Platano Do Oriente )

*Platycodon grandiflorum* ( Chieh K'Eng, Chieh Keng, Ikari-So, K'U Chieh Keng, Kikyoo, Lu T'Ou )

*Podophyllum hexandrum* ( )

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**Plant**

Podophyllum peltatum ( Amerikan Podofili, Mayapple, Podo-Huirumu )

Polyalthia bullata ( Pokok peleh angin (Hepatitis ), Tongkat ali (Ali's crutch) )

Polygala amara ( Aci Sutotu, An Mo Le, An Mo Lo Chia Kuo, Cuassia, Jamaica Bark, Palo Muneco, Quassia, Simaruba, Surinam Quassia, Yu Kan Tzu )

Polygala glomerata ( Andong Petooroon, Djookoot Malela, Lidah A Jam )

Polygala reinii ( Pa Chi T'len, Pu Tiao Ts'ao )

Polygala senega ( Hiroha-Senega, Poligala, Snakeroot, Common )

Polygonatum canaliculatum ( Huang Ching, Huang Ching Chiu, Mi Pu )

Polygonatum cirrhifolium ( )

Polygonatum falcatum ( Naruko-Yuri )

Polygonatum macranthum ( O-Naruko-Yuri )

Polygonatum multiflorum ( Ho Chou Wu, Ho Shou Wu, Polygonatum, She Chien Ts'ao, Solomon'S Seal, Turu-Dokudami )

Polygonatum odoratum ( Amadokoro, Poligonato )

Polygonum amphibium ( Coban Deynegi, Poligono Anfibio, Serpentine )

Polygonum aviculare ( Asa Al Rae'Y, Centinodia, Habbat Al Rae'Y, Hemero Tea, Knotweed, Knowgrass, Kus Karabugdayi, Miti-Yanagi, Nana Shwana, Pien Hsu, T'leh Sien Ts'ao )

Polygonum barbatum ( Johong beraleh (Spell remover), Mao Liao, Mengrengan, Sala nyoyo, Tebok seludang, Tuba seluang )

Polygonum bistorta ( Bistorta, Ch'uan Shen, English Serpentry, Enjeban, Ibuki-Tora-No-O, Kurtpencesi, Mou Meng, Naterwurz, Snakeroot, Tzu Shen )

Polygonum hydropiper ( Daun senahun, Pimienta Acuatica, Pweve D'Ewe, Smartweed, Subiberi, Yanagi-Tade )

Polygonum miltiflorum ( )

Polygonum multiflorus ( Turu-Dokudami )



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**Plant**

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Polygonum persicaria ( Acemotu, Arsmart, Hashishat Al Ger'An, Persicaria )

Polygonum pulchrum ( Bendet, Johong beraleh (Spell remover) )

Polygonum virginianum ( )

Polygonum viviparum ( )

Pongamia pinnata ( Bangkok, Bangkong, Chiravilvra, Hoang Ba, Hongay Oil, Jadar, Karanda, Kepik, Ki pahang, Malabari, Malapari, Pongam, Pongam Oil )

Populus tremuloides ( Aspen,Quaking, Trembling Aspen )

Porana volubilis ( Bidasari, Burm., Widasari (Nymph) )

Portulaca oleracea ( Ancharupa, Beldroega, Berbin, Coupe-Pied, Coupier, Gelang pasir, Krokot, Ma Ch'Ih Hsien, Parpinah, Perpine, Porcelana, Pourpier, Pourpier Commun, Purslane, Semizotu, Suberi-Hiyu, Verdolaga )

Potentilla anserina ( Genserich, Gumusu Besparmak, Silberweed, Tansy,Wild, Yerba Plateada )

Potentilla fruticosa ( Bush Cinquefoil )

Potentilla tormentilla ( Kurtpencesi )

Prangos pabularia ( Avipriya, Badiankohi, Fiturasalium, Hay Plant, Komal, Konal, Prangosier, Tibetanisches Heu )

Premna taitensis ( )

Prunus armeniaca ( Albaricoquero, Anzu, Aprecock, Apricot, Arig, Chin Hsing, Hsing, Hsing Jen T'Ang, Hsing Jin, Hsing Su, Jou Hsing, Kaise, Kayisi Agaci, Lai Hsing, Mei Hsing, Mish Mish, Mu Hsing, Qaisi, Sha Hsing, Shan Hsing, T'len Mei )

Prunus avium ( Cerezo, Ciliegio Selvatico, Sweet Cherry )

Prunus cerasus ( Cerisier, Ge Lase, Guindo, Karez, Kerrsebere, Kiraz, Sour Cherry )

Prunus dulcis ( Almendra, Almendro, Almond,Bitter, Almond,Sweet, Bitter Almond, Pa Tan Hsing, Tatlibadem Agaci )

Prunus emarginata ( )

Prunus laurocerasus ( Cherry Laurel, Hosoba-Seiyo-Bakuti-No-Ki, Laurier Cerise, Lauroceraso, Seiyo-Bakuti-No-Ki, Taflan Agaci )

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**Plant**

Prunus mahaleb ( Idris, Mahaleb Cherry, Mahaleb Kerezi, Mahlab, Mahleb )

Prunus padus ( Hegg, Kuskirazi Agaci )

Prunus serotina ( Black Cherry, Cherry, Wild, Rum Cherry, Virginya Kirazi, Wild Cherry )

Psidium guajava ( Bayawas, Dipajaya, Djamboe, Djambu, Goavier, Gouyave, Goyave, Goyavier, Guava, Guayaba, Jambu biji (Seedy Eugenia), Jambu burong (Bird Eugenia), Jambu padang (Openfield Eugeni, Jambu pelawas, Jambu portugal (Portuguese Eug, Perala, Petokal, Tokal )

Psidium sartorianum ( Pichiche )

Psoralea corylifolia ( Cot Chu, Ku Tzu, P'O Ku Chih, Pha Cot Chi, Pu Ku Chih )

Psoralea pedunculata ( )

Pteridium aquilinum ( Bracken, Chueh, Eagle Fern, Helecho Comun )

Pterocarpus santalinus ( Chendana janggi, Kirmizi Santal, Niu Shou Chan T'An, Red Saunders, Sandalwood Paduak, T'An, Tjendana djenggi, Tzu T'An )

Pterospermum acerifolium ( )

Ptychopetalum olacoides ( Muira Puama, Potency Wood, Potenzholz )

Pulicaria dysenterica ( Pireotu, Pulicaria, Ri'Ra' Ayyub )

Pycnarrhena manilensis ( Vidal Ambal )

Pyrus fusca ( )

Quercus fusiformis ( )

Quercus robur ( Cervalho, Chene, Encina, English Oak, Mese, Oak, Rovere )

Quercus velutina ( Oak, Black, Staining Oak )

Randia uliginosa ( )

Ranunculus scleratus ( Cloffing, Crowfoot, Acrid, K'U Chin, Shih Lung Jui, Shui Chin, Ti Shen )

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**Plant**

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*Raphanus sativus* ( Arou, Cucumber, Daikon, Hiyar, Hu Kua, Huang Kua, Karaturp, Katimun, Khiyar, Khiyar Mai, Kirmiziturp, Lai Fu, Lo Po, Mulaka, Rabano, Radis, Radis Marron, Radish )

*Rauwolfia serpentina* ( Akar Tikus, Boboro, Chandra, Chandraka, Chandrika, Chivan Avelpori, Chota Chand, Harkal, Indo-Zyaboku, Java Devil Pepper, Pule Pandak, Rauwolfia, Sarpagandha )

*Rhamnus purshiana* ( Cascara Sagrada, Kasukarasakurada )

*Rhamnus purshianus* ( Cascara Buckthorn, Kaskara Sakrada )

*Rhamnus triquetra* ( )

*Rhamnus wightii* ( )

*Rheum emodi* ( Himalaya Rhubarb )

*Rheum palmatum* ( China Rhubarb, Da Huang, Rawend )

*Rheum rhabarbarum* ( Papaz Ravendi )

*Rhizophora mangle* ( Ch'leh Ting, K'Ao Hua, Mangle Colorado, Mangle Rojo, Manglier Chandelle, Manglier Noir, Manglier Rouge, Mangrove, Red Mangrove )

*Rhus cotinus* ( Sumack, Zerdecop )

*Rhus succedanea* ( Haze(Ryukyu-Haze), Huang Lu, Karkata )

*Rhus vernicifera* ( Ch'I, Kan Ch'I )

*Ricinus communis* ( Akkerkool, Arrayan, As, Ass, Bean, Castor, Castor, Castor Bean, Castorbean, Eranda, Gana Garchak, Gemeiner Rainkohl, Grespignolo, Higuerrilla, Hintyagi Agaci, Huang Kua Ts' Ai, Huile Ricin, Jarak, Khirwe, Lampsana, Mersin, Murt, Murtek, Myrtle, Nipplewort, Palma Christi, Pei Ma, Pi Ma, Ricino, Sittamoonaka, Tartago, To-Goma, Yas )

*Rivea ornata* ( Sarsaparilla )

*Robinia pseudoacacia* ( Akasya, Al Sant Al Kathib, Black Locust, Salgim Chichekli Aghaji )

*Rorippa islandica* ( )

*Rosa banksiae* ( )

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**Plant**

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Rosa gallica ( French Rose, Gul, Rose, Rosier Gallique, Tamarisco, Tamarisk, Taray )

Rourea minor ( Beririt, Cezayirmeneksesi, Common Periwinkle, Vincapervinca )

Roylea cinerea ( Amerikan Ceviz Agaci, Butternut, Noce Commune, Nogal, Noguiera, Noyer, Walnut )

Rubia cordifolia ( Bala, Ch'Ien, Ch'Ien Ts'ao, Cochinnaruha, Coolwort, False Mitrewort, Gulancha, Gurach, Heartleaved Moonseed, Hsueh Chien Ch'Ou, Jan Fei Ts'ao, K'Uan Chin T'Eng, K'Uan Chu Hsing, Manjistha, Miterwort, Moonseed, Nirjara, Pokok kelulut putih, Putrawali, Sou, Ti Hsueh, Tiarella )

Rubia tinctorum ( Boyacikoku, Madder, Rubia, Seiyo-Akane )

Rubus coreanus ( )

Rubus ellipticus ( )

Rubus fruticosus ( Blackberry,European, Bogurtlen, European Blackberry, Rovo, Zarza, Zarzamora )

Rubus tokkura ( Fu P'En Tzu )

Rumex acetosa ( Acedera, Kuzukulagi, Lapathus, Shan Ta Huang, Shan Tang Ti, Sorrel, Sorrel,Garden, Suan Mo, Vinagrella )

Rumex acutus ( Dogue, Lampee, Lapasse Ague, Lapato Acuto, Patience Aigue, Romaza, Romaza Medicinel, Sharp Pointed Dock, Spitse Zuring )

Rumex alpinus ( Alpen Ampfer, Alpen Zuring, Alpine Dock, Lapatium, Mountain Rhubarb, Patience Des Alpes, Rabarbaro Alpino, Ruibarbo De Los Monjes )

Rumex aquaticus ( Dock, Paratella, Su Labadasi )

Rumex crispus ( Chin Ch'lao Mai, Curly Dock, Dock, Yellow, Hualtata, Hummaidh, Kivircik Labada, Niu She T'Ou, Oseille Marron, Oseille Sauvage, Surale Di Bierdji )

Rumex obtusifolius ( Dock,Blunt-Leaved, Hummaidh, Kut Yaprakli Labada, Lapathus, Lappacium, Surale Di Tch'Van )

Rumex patientia ( Bahce Labadasi, Oseille, Oseille D'Amerique, Pasiyince, Patience, Patience Vesiculeuse, Rhubarb,Monk'S )

Rumex vesicarius ( Amlaveterinaryasa, Hummaidh )

Sabatia angularis ( Centaury,American )

Salix babylonica ( Al Baki, Al Safsaf, Dar Be, Liu, Liu Chiao, Salgueiro Chora, T'Ien Ch'A, Weeping Willow )

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**Plant**

Salix caprea ( )

Salvadora persica ( Ark, Chhota Pilu, Misvak, Mustard Tree, Toothbrush Tree )

Salvia miltiorrhiza ( Dan Sen, Tan Shen, Wu Shen )

Sandoricum koetjape ( )

Sansevieria trifasciata ( Lidah buaya (Crocodile tongue) )

Santiria griffithii ( Bedarah putih, Kempas rumah )

Sapindus saponaria ( Bois Savonette, Jaboncill )

Sapindus trifoliatus ( Areeta, Ritha, Soapnut Tree )

Sapium sebiferum ( Arbol Del Sebo, Chinese Ongel, Chinese Tallow Tree, Chinese Tallowtree, Suif Vegetal Chinois, Wu Chiu )

Saponaria vaccaria ( Chin Chan Yin T'Ai, Chin Kung Hua, Cow Cockle, Wang Pu Liu Hsing )

Sarcocephalus russegeri ( )

Sarcostemma viminalis ( Bejuco Del Diablo, Fleischkranz, Sacred Soma, Sarcostemma, Somabutta )

Sargentodoxa cuneata ( )

Sarothamnus scoparius ( Broom, Ginst, Retama Negra )

Sassafras albidum ( Sasafras, Sassafras, Sirobana-Tanpopo )

Satureja calamintha ( Calamento, Calamentum, Calamint )

Satureja hortensis ( Ajedrea, Geyikotu, Senyorida De Jardí, Summer Savory )

Saussurea lappa ( Costus, Kushta, Kust, Mu Xiang, Patchak, Quang Mu Xiang )

Schinus molle ( Aroeira Salsa, Brazil Peppertree, Molle, Schinus, Yalan Biber Aghaji, Yalanci Biber )

Schinus terebinthifolius ( )

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**Plant**

Schinus terebinthifolius ( Aroeira De Minas, Aroeira Do Sertao, Cambui )

Schkuhria virgata ( )

Schweinfurthia sphaerocarpa ( )

Scirpus grossus ( )

Scrophularia marilandica ( Figwort, Maryland Figroot )

Scrophularia oldhami ( Gomanoha-Gusa, Hei Shen, Hsuan Shen, Yeh Chih Ma, Yuan Shen )

Scutellaria galericulata ( Kaside, Tercianaria )

Scutellaria lateriflora ( Madweed, Skullcap )

Scutellaria macrantha ( Huang Ch'In, Su Ch'In, Tu Fu, Tzu Ch'In )

Senecio aureus ( Amerikan Kanaryaotu, Golden Ragwort, Liferoot, Squawweed )

Senecio jacobae ( Tansy Ragwort )

Senecio jacquemontianus ( )

Senecio palmatus ( Wei Hsien )

Shorea leprosula ( Damar daging, Dammar Daging )

Sida acuta ( Escobita, Guimauve A Petites Fleurs, Petit Lalo, Seleguri )

Sida veronicaefolia ( )

Sideroxylon obovatum ( Chupon )

Silphium laciniatum ( Compass Plant, Pergelotu, Polar Plant, Rosinweed )

Silybum marianum ( Cardo Mariano, Holy Thistle, Kanger, Kenger, Ku'Ub, Maria-Azami, Meryemanadikeni, Thistle,Lady'S, Variegated Thistle )

Simaba cedron ( Cedron )

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**Plant**

Simaba ferruginea ( Calunga )

Simaba glandsulifera ( )

Smilax aristolochiifolia ( )

Smilax calophylla ( Dawai-dawai (Wiry plant), Dedawai betina, Sedawai, Tongkat ali (Ali's support) )

Smilax china ( Akar restong (Sore-nose med.), Ba Qia, Chin Kang Ken, China, China Root, Chinaroot, Chinawurzel, Gadong china (China gadon), Gadong saberang (Exotic gadong, Kinawortel, Pa Ch'la, Sarsaparilla, Saru-Tori-Ibara, Smilace, Squine, T'leh Ling Chio, Ubat raja (Royal medicine), Wang Kua Ts'ao, Zarzaparilla )

Smilax oblongifolia ( )

Smilax pseudochina ( Leng Fan T'Uan, Shan Ti Li, T'U Fu Ling, T'U Fu Ling P'len, Tz'U Chu Ling, Yu Yu Liang )

Smilax regelii ( Honduras Sarsaparilla, Sarsaparilla )

Smilax spruceana ( Para Sarsaparilla )

Smithia conferta ( )

Solidago virgaurea ( European Goldenrod )

Sonchus oleraceus ( Achicoria, Cerraja, Chicoree Marron, Esek Marulu, Gansedistel, Jo'Dhaidh, K'U Ts'Ai, Lechuguilla, Lechuguillo, Sow Thistle, Sowthistle, T'U, Thistle, Milky, Thistle, Tufty )

Spathodea campanulata ( )

Sphaeranthus africanus ( Gelang liat lembu (Tough ox )

Spiranthes autumnalis ( Guz Helezoni Hoku )

Spirodela polyrhiza ( Uki-Kusa )

Stachys cooleyae ( )

Stachys rectus ( Karakurbaga Otu )

## Plant

*Stachys sylvatica* ( Albero Del Sego, European Beech, Kayinagaci, Ortiga Hedionda, Queen'S Delight, Queen'S Root, Sevo Vegetal, Stillingie, Woundwort,Hedge, Yaw Root, Yawroot )

*Stachytarpheta jammacensis* ( )

*Statice caroliniana* ( American Sea Lavender, Amerikaanse Lamsoor, Amerikanischer Widerstoss, Marsh Rosemary, Statice De La Caroline )

*Stellaria puberula* ( )

*Stenocline incana* ( Rambiazina )

*Stephania rotunda* ( Cu Mot, Daun nasi-nasi betina )

*Sterculia hypochra* ( Tlon, Trom )

*Sterculia shillinglawii* ( )

*Stereospermum suaveolens* ( Patala )

*Stichoneuron caudatum* ( Kayu mati hidup (Death expecta )

*Strychnos ignatii* ( Berg., Isnatus Bean, Poison Nut )

*Strychnos ignatius* ( Ignatiusstruik, Kletterstrauch, Lu Sung Kuo, Noix Igasur, Pepita De Bisaya, Pipita, St Ignatius Shrub )

*Strychnos ligustrina* ( Bedara laut, Slagenhout )

*Strychnos nux-vomica* ( Fan Mu Pieh, Huo Shih K'O Pa Tu, K'U Shih Pa Tou, Kargabuken, Ma Ch'Ien, Strychnine, Yettie Kolindoo )

*Strychnos potatorum* ( Clearing Nut Tree )

*Stryphnodendron barbitimam* ( Barbatimao )

*Sweetia panamensis* ( )

*Swertia chirata* ( Chirata, Chirette Indien, Dowa I Pechish, Driesen Enzian, Indian Chiretta, Indian Gentian, Indische Chiretta, Kirata Tikta, Nila Vembu )

*Swertia chirayita* ( )



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**Plant**

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Swietenia macrophylla ( Oba-Mahogani )

Swietenia mahagoni ( Acajou A Planches, Acajou De St Domingue, Caoba, Caobo )

Syzygium aromaticum ( Chi She Hsiang, Clove, Cloves, Girofle, Karanfil, Lampoyang, Lampuyang empriot, Lampuyang nase, Lampuyang wangi, Lempoyang, Mu Ting Hsiang, Tepus, Ting Hsiang, Ting Tzu Hsiang )

Syzygium corynocarpum ( )

Tabernanthe iboga ( Iboga, Radix Tabernanthe )

Tacca integrifolia ( )

Tacca palmata ( Gadoeng tikoos, Gadoong Tikoos, Hanzal I Surkha, Iles-iles, Kaundala, Koemis oetjung, Koomis Ootjing, Kotok bongtok, Makal, Pai Yao Tzu, Temoo Giling, Temu giling )

Tagetes filifolia ( )

Tanacetum fruticosum ( )

Tanacetum umbelliferum ( )

Tarenna sambucina ( )

Taxus baccata ( English Yew, Porsuk Agaci, Seiyo-Itii, Talisa, Taxo, Tejo )

Tecoma stans ( Chevalier, Fleur De St Pierre, Herbe St Nicolas, Saucó Amarillo, Yellow Elder )

Tenerium stoloniferum ( Chia Su )

Tephrosia piscatoria ( )

Terminalia arjuna ( Arjan Terminalia, Kumbuk )

Terminalia catappa ( Almendra, Almendro, Almendro De Las Indias, Almendro De Playa, Amandier, Amandier Des Indes, Amandier Tropical, Badannier, Indian Almond, Ketapang, L., Lingtak )

Terminalia chebula ( Abhaya, Ho Li Le, Indian Myrobalan, Mirobalan, Myrobalan )

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**Plant**

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*Terminalia travancorensis* ( )

*Tetragastris balsamifera* ( Amacey, Amacey Hembra, Bois Cochon, Bois Cochon Marron, Masa, Sucrier Des Montagnes )

*Teucrium capense* ( Aambeibossie, Drieblaar, Katjee, Koonsboisie )

*Teucrium chamaedrys* ( Camedrio, Germander, Germandree Petit Chene, Kamaderyos, Yermesesi )

*Teucrium scordium* ( Garlic,Wood, Germander,Water, Water Germander, Yilanotu )

*Teucrium scorodonia* ( Camedris, Camendrio Selvatico, Escorodonia, Garlic Sage, Germandree Sauvage, Mountain Sage, Sage-Leaved Germander, Salva Bastarda, Waldgamander, Wilde Salie, Wood Germander, Wood Sage )

*Thalictrum foliolosum* ( Mamira, Mamiran, Penjari )

*Thrinax multiflora* ( Latanier De Mer, Latanier Lan Mer )

*Thrinax wendlandiana* ( )

*Thymus kotschyanus* ( Jatar, Zatar )

*Thymus serpyllum* ( Creeping Thyme, Serpol, Thyme,Wild, Yabani Kekik )

*Tinospora crispa* ( Aka mato alik, Andawali, Bandoul Pech, Bratawali, Daoen gadel, Lele wedit, Olor-oloran, Pantjasono, Poetrawali, Tajoengan, Thuoc Sot Ret )

*Toddalia aculeata* ( Arbre De Lopez, Kaka Toddali, Lopez Tree, Lopezbaum, Wild Orange )

*Trachelospermum jasminoides* ( Lo Shih )

*Trachyspermum ammi* ( Carvi Oriental, Hajimuju, Jemuju, Kamune Muliki, Moengsi, Mosi, Mungsi, Musi, Nankhah, Ostindischer Kummel, Remuju, Zinyan )

*Trapa natans* ( Castana De Agua, Fou Ling, Gaou Fun, Hisi, Lao Ling, Ling, Ling Chio, Shiu Li Chi Shih, Sukestanesi )

*Treculia africana* ( )

*Tribulus alatus* ( )

*Tribulus cistoides* ( Abrojo, Caprier, Fleurs Cape )

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**Plant**

Tribulus lanuginosus ( Cobancokerten )

Tribulus terrestris ( Abrojo, Chi Li, Chih Hsing, Gokshura, Gotub, Hasach, Ji Li, Kon Jarah, Pai Chi Li, Sha Yuan Chi Li, Tu Chi Li, Tzu )

Tricholepis glaberrima ( )

Tricholepis glaberrimum ( Brahmadandi, Mitabid )

Trichosanthes kirilowii ( Karo(To-Karasu-Uri), Kua Lou, T'len Kua )

Trichosanthes nervifolia ( )

Trifolium pratense ( Bersim Ahmar, Clover,Red, Kirmizi Yonca, Murasaki-Tume-Kusa(Aka-Tume-Ku, Nafal, Red Clover, Trebol, Trebol Rojo )

Trigonella foenum-graecum ( Alholva, Boyotu, Chinagreya, Fenugreek, Foenum Graecum, Halva, Helba, Hu Lu Pa, K'U Tou, Kelabat, Koroha, Shimli )

Trilisa odoratissima ( American Deertongue, Amerikaanse Hertentong, Amerikanische Hirschzunge, Deer'S Tongue, Hoehoetzontecomatl, Langue De Cerf Americain, Vanilla Leaf )

Trillium erectum ( American Beth Root, American Birthroot, Amerikaanse Drielingenwortel, Amerikanische Drillingswurzel, Bethroot, Birthroot, Trillie Americain )

Trillium pendulum ( Beth Herb, Birthroot, Drielingenkruid, Drillingskraut, Trilling Herb, Troix Jumeaux )

Turnera diffusa ( Bunga chakar ayam, Damiana, Damiane, Oreganillo, The Bourrique )

Turnera ulmifolia ( Du Thym, Lalo, Marilope, Marilope Du Thym, Marilopez, Thym A Feuilles D'Orme, Thym Des Savanes, Thym Marron, Z'Ombi Nan Bois, Zombi Nan Bois )

Tylophora fasciculata ( )

Ulmus americana ( Abricot, Abricot Des Antilles, Abricotier Des Antilles, Ash,White, Elm,Red, Elm,White, Gene Pas, Genipayer, Jagua, Mamey, Mamma Apple, Z'Abricot )

Vaccinium arboreum ( )

Vaccinium myrtillus ( Arandano, Blueberry, Cayuzumu )

Valeriana celtica ( Celtic Nard )

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**Plant**

Vanilla planifolia ( Pois Vanille, Vanilla, Vanillier )

Ventilago madraspatana ( )

Vernonia amygdalina ( )

Vernonia pectoralis ( )

Veronica beccabunga ( Becabunga, Beccabunga Brooklime, Brooklime, Kurrat Al A'In, Suyavsani )

Viburnum nudum ( )

Viburnum prunifolium ( Amerikan Kartopu, Amerikan Kurtbagri, Black Haw, Stag Bush )

Vicia faba ( Bakla, Broadbean, Fababean, Haba, Hu Tou, Ts'An Tou )

Vigna unguiculata ( Chiang Tou, Pois Inconnu )

Viscum orientale ( Api-api, Dedalu umping, Oriental Mistletoe )

Vitex heptaphylla ( Bois De Savane, Bois Savane, Mata Becerro )

Vitex negundo ( Ban Muichi, Ch'U, Chaste Tree, Gattilier Incise, Huang Ching, Indrani, Katri, Lenggundi, Man Ching, Nirgandi, Nirgundi, Nisinda, Pajan Kusut, Sambhalu, Taiwan-Ninzin-Boku(Kusa-Ninzin )

Vitex trifolia ( Ching T'lao, Ching Tzu, Gatillier Trifolie, Hamago, Indian Wild Pepper, King Tsse, Legundi, Lenggudi, Lenggundi, Man Ching, Nichinda, Panj Angushte Abi, Sindhula, Surasa )

Vitis inconstans ( Ch'Ang Ch'Un T'Eng, Lung Lin Pi Li )

Vitis vinifera ( Asma, Auzum, European Grape, Grape, l'Nab, P'U T'Ao, P'U T'Ao Chiu, Raisin, Roseinekaerne, Tray, Vid, Vigne, Vite )

Withania somnifera ( Ajagandha, Kanaje Hindi, Orovale, Sann Al Ferakh, Strychnos )

Xanthium strumarium ( Buah anjang, Cadillo, Cang Er Zi, Chuan Erh, Erh Tang, Gatico, Hsi Erh, Kucuk Siracaotu, Lizzaij, Ona-Momi, Ts'Ang Erh, Yang Fu Lai )

Xanthorhiza simplicissima ( )

Zanthoxylum americanum ( Ache(Tooth) Tree, Basilic, Prickly Ash )

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**Plant**

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Zanthoxylum avicennae ( )

Zanthoxylum clava-herculis ( Hercules Club, Pine Blanc, Prickly Ash )

Zanthoxylum fagara ( )

Zanthoxylum hostile ( Frassino Spinoso, Frene Epineux, Tang Tzu, Toothhache Tree, Zahnwehgelbholz )

Zeyheria tuberculosa ( )

Zingiber amaricans ( Lampuyang pahit, Lempoyang emprit, Lempoyang pahit )

Ziziphus jujuba ( Azufaifo, Bedara china, Dara, Hong Zao, Jujube, Kola, Nabug, Natume, Pomme Malcadi, Sanebuto-Natume, Suan Tsao, Unnab, Unnap Agaci, Widara )

Ziziphus mauritiana ( Jujubier, Liane Crocs Chien, Perita Haitiana, Petite Pomme, Pomme Malcadi, Ponsere )

Ziziphus spina-christi ( Paliurus, Sidr )