

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database****Ethnobotanical Plants for Ophthalmia**

<b>Ethnobotanical Plant</b>	<b>Common Names</b>
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	Cain Ghe, Graines Reglisse, Gunchi, Hint Meyankoku, Hung Tou, Jequerit, Liane Reglisse, Ma Liao Tou, Paratella, Paternoster, Peonia, Peonia De St Tomas, Pois Rouge, Rakat, Reglisse, Rosary Pea, To-Azuki, Weesboontje
<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>	Cuji, Esponjeira, Kambang japun, Kembang bandira, Kembang nagasiri, Tusca
<i>Acacia sieberana</i>	
<i>Achyranthes aspera</i>	Apamarga, Chaff Tree, Feuilles La Fievre, Jarongan, Rabo De Gato, Rarai, Santypite
<i>Alchornea cordifolia</i>	Bala, Pokok kelulut puteh
<i>Allium ascalonium</i>	Astloke, Bawang merah, Brambang abang, Brambang bali, Echalotte, Hsieh, Hsieh Pai, Yabani Sarimsak, Zechalotte
<i>Apostasia nuda</i>	Kenching pelandok, Menkuang tikus, Pokok pelampas budak
<i>Areca catechu</i>	Batang majang, Bing Lang, Bluk, Chohang, Fufal Agaci, Jambe, Kramuka, Pinang, Ping Lang, Poea, Ta Fu Tzu, Wohan
<i>Argemone mexicana</i>	Argemone, Argemone Du Mexique, Bherband, Cardo Santo, Cardosanto, Chadron Beni, Chandron A Fleurs Jaunes, Chardon, Chardon A Fleurs Jaunes, Chardon Beni, Chardon Fleurs Jaunes, Chicallotl, Chokh, Deruju, Lao Shu Le, Ne, Poppy, Mexican, Poppy, Prickly, Poppy, Thistle, Prickly Poppy, Thistle, Gamboge, Thistle, Yellow
<i>Argemone ochroleuca</i>	Chicaolte
<i>Argemone subfusiformis</i>	
<i>Averrhoa bilimbi</i>	Balimbing, Belimbing besi, Belimbing buloh, Bilin, L., Limeng, Zibeline
<i>Baccaurea motleyana</i>	Rambai, Rambeh
<i>Berberis asiatica</i>	Haridra
<i>Bergenia ciliata</i>	
<i>Blighia sapida</i>	Akee, Aki, Arbre A Fricasser

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<i>Bryophyllum pinnatum</i>	Bruja, Bunitiris, Daun sejuk, Febrivier, Feuilles Loup-Garou, Feuilles Sorcier, Ganti batang, Higuey, Kerenchong, L'Ane Blanc, Loup Garou, Loup-Garou, Sangloulou, Sedingin, Seringin, Suru bebek, Tope-Tope, Yerba Bruja, Z'Herbe Mal Tete
<i>Butea monosperma</i>	Palasa, Teak, Bastard
<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>	Cacalaca, Chana, Clavellina, Feng Huang Ch'Ang, Francillade, Jambul merak (peacock feather), Parak kegel, Patra mengala, Poincillade
<i>Calliandra anomala</i>	Tlacoxilohxochitl
<i>Cananga odorata</i>	Cananga, Canelon, Chache, Ilang-Ilang, Kananga, Sauge, Ylang-Ylang
<i>Canthium horridum</i>	Betu, Bulang, Ubat luka
<i>Capraria biflora</i>	Capraire, Feregosa, Santa Maria, Suisse, Te Criollo, The De St Domingue, The Du Mexique, The Indigene, The Pays
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Chi Ts'Ai, Coban Cantasi, Kees Al Rai'Y, Nazuna, Pan Y Quesillo, Shepherd'S Purse, Ti Mi Ts'Ai
<i>Carallia suffruticosa</i>	Meransi, Sisek puyoh, Tulang daeng
<i>Cassia absus</i>	Chaksu
<i>Cassia occidentalis</i>	Kachang kota, Kasiah, Khiyar Shember, Menting, Pois Piante, Senting, Shih Chueh Ming, Sinamekki, Tlalhoaxin, Wang Chiang Nan
<i>Cassia tora</i>	Brusca Cimarrona, Cassia, Foetid, Gelenggang kechil, Gelenggang padang, Penitora, Pistache Marron, Ts'Ao Chueh Ming
<i>Castilla elastica</i>	Caucho Criollo Hembra, Holli
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	A'In Al Bazzun, Adorna Patio, Cangrejera, Catalana, Chawa Pshila, Coneja, Dominica, Fleur Des Meres, Fleurs Des Roches, Flor Boba, Gezayir Benefshesi, Libertine, Madagascar Periwinkle, Mujer Vegana, Periwinkle, Rattanjot, Soldier'S Palm
<i>Celosia argentea</i>	Bayam merah (Red spinach), Ch'Ing Hsiang, K'Un Lun Ts'Ao, L., No-Geito, Ts'Ao Chueh Ming, Ts'Ing Hsiang Tsu, Yeh Chi Kuan
<i>Centipeda minima</i>	
<i>Centipeda orbicularis</i>	Pe kong chhau

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<i>Centranthera indica</i>	An Lo Kuo, Anbah, Antimon tikus, Mamuang, Manga, Manga Agaci, Mangga, Mango, Mangot, Mangot Fil, Manguier, Merpelam, Pelem
<i>Chiranthodendron pentadactylon</i>	
<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>	Citron, Citron Vert, Citronnier, Citronnier Verjus, Lima, Lima Bobo, Limau amkian, Limau asam, Limau masam, Limau nipis
<i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i>	Agac Kavunu Agaci, Basra Limisi, Ben Zuhair, Laimun, Lime, Numi Basra, Vijapura
<i>Cleome viscosa</i>	L.
<i>Clerodendrum serratum</i>	Mata kesang, Senggugor (Miscarriage plant), Sunga tasek, Timba tasek (Ocean hand-bucket, Tinja tasek, Tinja tasek (Pl. w/ft in ocea
<i>Cnestis ferruginea</i>	
<i>Cocculus hirsutus</i>	
<i>Coleus blumei</i>	Ati-ati, Hati-hati
<i>Combretum farinosum</i>	
<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Cilantro, Cilantro, Coriander, Coriandrum, Culantrico, Culantro, Dhanya, Hsiang Sui, Hu Sui, Jintan hitam, Katumber, Ketambar, Kisnis, Koendoro, Kozahla, Kuzbarah, Misima-Saiko, Penjilang, Tarate, Yuan Sui
<i>Costus speciosus</i>	Costus, Galoba oetan, Setawar, Setengteng, Tabar-tabar, Tawar, Tawar-tawar, Teng
<i>Curculigo latifolia</i>	Daoen, Kalapa puyoh, Lembah, Lumbah, Lumbah padi, Lumbah rimba
<i>Curcuma domestica</i>	Haridra, Kurkuma Uzum, Olena, Safran De St Domingue, Safran Des Indes, Safran Du Pays, Safran Du Pays, Turmeric, Ukon, Yu Chin
<i>Datura innoxia</i>	Dhatoora
<i>Desmanthus virgatus</i>	
<i>Desmodium triflorum</i>	Rumput barek sisek puteh, Semanggen, Sisek betok, Sisek tenggiling (Anteater...), Sisik Betok

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<i>Dialium guineense</i>	
<i>Dianthus fischeri</i>	Ch'U Mai
<i>Dichrostachys cinerea</i>	
<i>Drynaria quercifolia</i>	Daun kepala tupai (Squirrel hd)
<i>Dryobalanops aromatica</i>	Bing Pian, Camphora, Ch'Ing Ping P'len, Chin Chiao Nao, Dryobalanops, Kapur, Kapurun, Mei Hua P'len, Mi Nao, Ni Ping P'len, P'O Lu Hsiang, Ping P'len, Pokok kapur burus (Baru campho, Su Nao, Ts'Ang Lung Nao)
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	Kemondelan, Ketumbit jantan, Perasi, Tambak tobak, Tempuh wayang, Tetambak marah, Yang Ti Gen
<i>Equisetum hiemale</i>	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	Buyuk Atkuyrugu, Mu Tsei, Shavegrass, Tokusa
<i>Eriocaulon buergerianum</i>	
<i>Eriocaulon sieboldianum</i>	
<i>Ervatamia coronaria</i>	Bunga susu (Milk flower), Grape Jasmine, Kembang mantega, Kembang susu, Manda kaki, Susok ayam (Cock's spur), Susun kelapa, Ubat sentak
<i>Erythrina subumbrans</i>	Chengkering, Dadap lenga, Dadap lisa, Dedap, Dedap batik
<i>Erythrina variegata</i>	Arbor Maurepasia, Baton De Sorcier, Chengkering, Chengkering (Abscess), Dedap, Le Maurepas, Petaqueros
<i>Eupatorium inulaefolium</i>	
<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	Ara tamah, Asthma Herb, Gelang susu, Gendong anak, Kelusan, Kukon-kukon, Milkweed, Ngonderamango, Patikan, Pempe
<i>Euphorbia neriifolia</i>	Forbion Otu, Patuk, Sesudu, Sudha, Sudu Sudu, Sudusudu
<i>Euphorbia thymifolia</i>	Gelang susu, Jarak blanda, Rumput jangot, Sedang padang, Sisi merah
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	Curdukotu, Eufragia, Eufrasia, Gozhlukotu, Hastippili, Hisopo, Hyssop, Yanagi-Hakka
<i>Euthemis leucocarpa</i>	Belusung puteh

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Eysenhardtia polystachya	
Fagara monophylla	
Fibraurea chloroleuca	Akar kenching kerbau (Buffalo-, Akar kuning (Yellow climber), Akar kunyit (Turmeric climber), Areuj, Ki koneng, Merkunyit, O-To, Peron
Ficus benghalensis	Bengal Inciri Agaci
Floscopa scandens	Aur-aur, Awo-awo, Hawa-hawar, Kampong ayer
Fraxinus bungeana	
Fraxinus rhynchophylla	Tyosen-Toneriko
Garcinia nigrolineata	Kandis
Gentiana scabra	Ling Yu, Lung Tan, Rindo
Glycine max	Chiang, Chiang Yu, Hei Tou, Huang Tou, Jen Shu, Jung Shu, Shih Tou, Shih Yu, Shu, Soya Fasulyasi, Soybean, Ta Tou, Ta Tou Huang Chuen, Ta Tou Shih, Tou Fu, Tou Huang, Tou Yu
Gymnopetalum cochinchinense	Betimum tikus, Lipam, Sipam, Tuasah
Heliciopsis artocarpoides	Putat
Heliotropium indicum	Ajonjoli, Bijan, Cadillo, Ch'Ing Jang, Crete Coq, Crete Coq D'Inde, Crete De Coq, Crete Simple, Crete-Coq, Goma, Haholi, Hathi Sundhane, Hei Yu Ma, Herbe A Cataractes, Herbe A Malingres, Herbe A Verrues, Hoholi, Hu Ma, Jjiri, Jajoli, Jungeoline, Kundij, Kunji, Kyotiku-To, Lenga, Ma K'U Ping, Moco De Pavo, Oleander, Ooli, Pai Yu Ma, Rabo De Alacran, Rumput oleh (Sleep-induc. gras, Sesame, Simsim, Susam, Ti-Jeannite, Tila, Uler-uleran, Verbena Cimarrona, Wijen
Heliotropium strigosum	
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis	Bunga raya (Big flower), Bussoge, Cayena, Ch'lh Chin, China Rose, Chu Chin, Cin Gulu, Feuilles Choublak, Fu Sang, Gumamela, Jih Chi, Khatmah Siniyah, Rose Of China, Ru Sang, Shoe-Black, Woro-wari
Holostemma annularis	

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Hydnocarpus kurzii	Solmogra Agaci
Hydnocarpus laurifolia	
Jatropha nana	
Juniperus oxycedrus	A'Ra'R, A'Rr, Appeggi, Ardij Aghaji, Branket Enebaer, Cade, Cedro De Espanha, Enebro De La Miera, Havrest, Oxicedro
Justicia procumbens	Ch'Ih Yen Lao Mu Ts'Ao, Chio Chuang
Kaempferia galanga	Chandra Mulika, Chekor, Chekur, Chekur jawa, Chengkur, Katjiwer, Kenchur, Kumula, San Nai, Shan Lai, Shan Nai, Tekoer
Krameria triandra	Ratanya, Rhatany
Lantana trifolia	Melisse Marron
Lawsonia inermis	Cyprus, Hai Na, Henna, Hinai, Hinna, Inai, Jan Chih Chia Ts'Ao, Khana, Kina Agaci, Pachar kuku, Reseda
Ledebouriella seseloides	
Lemna minor	A'Das Al May, A'Des El Ma, Fou P'Ing, Lenteja De Agua, Su Mercimegi
Leonotis nepetaefolia	
Leonurus heterophyllus	
Lilium martagonum	
Lilium tigrinum	Chuen Tan, Tekir Zambak
Limacia oblonga	Akar china (Chinese climber), Akar kuning (Yellow climber)
Lindera tzumu	Tzu
Livistona sp.	
Lycium chinense	Ch'Ih Ti Li, Hsien Jen Chang, Kou Chi, Kou Chi Chien, Kou Chi Chiu, Kuko, Pokok semuloh (Constipation pl, Shan Ch'lao Mai, T'Ien Ts'Ai, Ti Ku P'I, Yang Ju

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<i>Macrosiphonia hypoleuca</i>	Hierba Cucaracha
<i>Malva rotundifolia</i>	Common Mallow, Hai-Aoi, Mallow, Round, Malva
<i>Manilkara kauki</i>	Khirni, Palai, Talawrintha
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Betch Di Coq, Bo He, Fan Ho, Hakka, Po Ho
<i>Merremia peltata</i>	Akar ulan, Akar ulan gajah, Aroi charayum, Kangkong bukit
<i>Michelia champaca</i>	Ampac, Bongas Jampacca, Champac, Champaca, Champaga, Champak, Chempaka, Chen Po, Chepaka, Kantil, Lochari, Pechari, Petjari, Schampakka, Surabhi
<i>Microglossa pyrifolia</i>	
<i>Millettia sericea</i>	Akar mambu, Jemerah, Lemak pahit (Bitter fat), Mambu jantan, Merambu, Sekebah
<i>Mimusops elengi</i>	Brazilian Milktree, Bunga tanjong (Headland flower, Elengi, Kekula, Kuhbaum Von Para, Kun, Mimuscope, Pekola batu, Pokok tanjong, Pomme D'Adami, Tanjung
<i>Morus alba</i>	Besaran, Chi Sang, Chin Sang, Ching Sang, Dut Agaci, Hsun, I Sang, Kitaoe, Lampoeng, Lu Sang, Ma-Guwa, Mora, Morera, Mures, Nu Sang, Pai Sang, Sang, Sang Ken Pai P'I, Sang Pi, Sang Shen Chiu, Sang Shen Kao, Sang Shen Tzu, Shan Sang, Shen, T'An, Ti Sang, Tu, Tukki, Tut, Tuth
<i>Mussaenda glabra</i>	Adap-adap, Balec adap, Walik-adeq
<i>Nopalea cochenillifera</i>	Nopal, Raquette Espagnole, Raquette Pangnol, Tuna De Espana
<i>Nopalea cochinillifera</i>	Raquette Pangnole
<i>Ocimum gratissimum</i>	Atiayo, Basilic A Petites Fleurs, Basilic Grandes Feuilles, Folle Basin, Fombasin, Grand Fombasin, Ramtulasi, Selaseh jambi, Vriadhatulasi
<i>Ocimum micranthum</i>	Albahaca, Atiyayo
<i>Ocimum sanctum</i>	Kami-Me-Boki, Kemangen, L., Lampes, Oku, Ruku-ruku, Ruku-ruku merah, Selaseh, Surasa
<i>Oldenlandia corymbosa</i>	Bai Hua She She Cao, Lysimaque, Mille Graines, Parpata, Siku dengan, Siku-siku

Ethnobotanical Plant	Common Names
Opuntia dillenii	
Opuntia elatior	
Oryza sativas	Beras, Padi, Pari
Parthenium hysterophorus	Absinthe Marron, Absynthe Batarde, Baille Lame, Balai Amer, Escoba Amarga, Escoba De Puerco, Escobita Amarga, Feuilles Bouton, Friega Platos, Parthene Multifide, Yerba Amarga
Paspalum scrobiculatum	Kodo Millet
Peltophorum pterocarpum	Batai, Kayu timor
Phyllanthus fraternus	
Phyllanthus muellerianus	
Phyllanthus urinaria	Dukong anak (Child pick-a-back, Memeniran, Meniran, Rami buah, Turi hutan
Physalis angulata	Battre-Autour, K'U Chih
Pilocarpus microphyllus	Jaborandi
Pithecoctenium echinatum	
Plantago amplexicaulis	Ispaghul
Plantago major	Arnoglossa, Bazir Dam Bil, Buyuk Sinirliot, Ch'E Ch'len, Daum sejumbok, Ekur anjing (Dog tail), Gechi Qulaghi, Lisan Al Hamal, Llanten, Llanten Mayor, Meloh kiloh, Oba-Ko, Otot ototan, Plantain, Sangka buwah, Sangkubah, Sangkuwah, Sei Ohr Re, Sembung otot, Suri pandak, Tarkuz, Wegerlich
Platanus orientalis	Chinar, Cinar, Dulb, Planetree, Oriental, Shanar
Poiliospermum suaveolens	Akar murah, Besto, Kalas, Lesa, Mentawan, Tentawan
Polygonatum officinale	Muhrusuleyman, Solomon'S Seal, Wei Jui
Polyosma longipes	



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Portulaca oleracea	Ancharupa, Beldroega, Berbin, Coupe-Pied, Coupier, Gelang pasir, Krokot, Ma Ch'Ih Hsien, Parpinah, Perpine, Porcelana, Pourpier, Pourpier Commun, Purslane, Semizotu, Suberi-Hiyu, Verdolaga
Prosopis nigra	
Prunella vulgaris	Adi Erikotu, Consolida Minor, Consuelda Menor, Healall, Hsia Ku Ts'Ao, Selfheal, Sicklewort, Xia Ku Cao
Prunus capuli	Capollaxipehualli
Prunus japonica	Ch'Ang Ti, Ch'lao Mei, K'U Chu, Niwa-Ume, T'Ang Ti, Yu Li
Prunus tomentosa	Chu T'Ao, Li T'Ao, Mei T'Ao, Shan Ying T'Ao, Yusura-Ume
Pseudelephantopus spicatus	Langue Boeuf, Lengue De Vaca
Punica granatum	An Shih Liu, Dadima, Dalima, Delima, Gangsalan, Granada, Granado, Grenade, Grenadier, Hannar, Nar, Naragaci, Pomegranate, Pomme Grenade, Pomogranado, Rumman, Shan Shih Liu, Zakuro
Rhus succedanea	Haze(Ryukyu-Haze), Huang Lu, Karkata
Rosa brunonii	
Rubus tokkura	Fu P'En Tzu
Sambucus simpsoni	Fleur Sureau, Saucó Blanco, Sirop, Sureau
Sauropus androgynus	Asin-asin, Babing, Chekup manis, Chekur manis, Katu, Katukan
Scaevola frutescens	Aji Moron, Akar-pahit (Bitter vine), Ambong-ambong (Knapsacks), Arbre A Pain, Bois Codine, Bois Coq D'Inde, Bois De Coq, Celandine, Tree, Cocoxihuitl, Dudulan, Embun-embun, Gengibrillo, Higeura Infierno, Higuera Del Diablo, Lloro Sangre, Palo De Toro, Pan Blanco, Wudulan, Yagrumo Macho, Yanali
Schinus molle	Aroeira Salsa, Brazil Peppertree, Molle, Schinus, Yalan Biber Aghaji, Yalanci Biber
Scoparia dulcis	Balai Doux, Bunyiga, Cancharagua, Cha padang (Opening tea), Ginje jepun, Ginje menir, Mastuerzo, Pokok delis, Pokok kelambu (Gray plant), Teh makao (Macao tea)
Sedum dendroideum	Siemperviva, Texiote, Texiotl

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Senecio salignus	Chilca Jarilla, Flor De Dolores
Sesbania grandiflora	Agati, Geti, Toeri, Toeri bang (Red flowered), Toeri poetih (White flowered), Turi
Shorea robusta	Sal, Sal Tree, Salwa, So Lo Mu
Sida rhombifolia	Atibala, Broomjue Sida, Bunga padang, Cheleguri, Chinaguri, Getanguri, Lemak ketam (CRab's fat), Otok-otak, Padang belulang, Sedeguri, Seleguri, Seleguri padang, Senanguri, Sendaguri, Senduri, Sidaguri, Sidoguir, Tsindahoro
Silene conoidea	
Silene cucubalus	
Silene gallica	
Smilax kraussiana	
Smilax zeylanica	
Spermacoce hispida	
Spondias mombin	Ciruela, Ciruela Amarilla, Grand Mombin, Gros Mombin, Grtand Mombin Franc, Hogplum, Jobo De Puerco, Jobo Macho, Mombin Franc, Myrobalane
Spondias pinnata	Bejuco Costilla, Bejuco De Tres Filos, Buah amra, Buah larah, Kadondong, Liane Carree
Stachytarpheta cayennensis	Verbena
Strychnos nux-vomica	Fan Mu Pieh, Huo Shih K'O Pa Tu, K'U Shih Pa Tou, Kargabuken, Ma Ch'len, Strychnine, Yettie Kolindoo
Symplocos laurina	
Symplocos paniculata	
Symplocos racemosa	Lodhra
Teclea verdoorniana	
Terminalia bellerica	Belleric, Belleric Myrobalan

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Terminalia microcarpa	Decne.
Thalictrum foliolosum	Mamira, Mamiran, Penjari
Thalictrum minus	
Thespesia populnea	Alamo Blanco, Baru, Duartiana, Feuilles D'Haiti, Grand Mahaut, Mahot, Waru lot
Tinospora tuberculata	Akar putawali, Akar seruntum, Antawali, Batang wali, Bratawali, Daun gadel, Gasing-gasing, Patarwali, Petawali, Putrawali
Typha sp	
Uvaria chamae	
Vitis vinifera	Asma, Auzum, European Grape, Grape, l'Nab, P'U T'Ao, P'U T'Ao Chiu, Raisin, Roseinekaerne, Tray, Vid, Vigne, Vite
Ximenia americana	Bedara laut
Zygophyllum simplex	