

E Centaurea calcitrapa

Common Name(s)

Cardo Estrelado; Stern Flodkenblume; Kalketrip; Abrojo; Ippofesto; Calcatreppolo; Common Star Thistle; Abre Puno; Calcitrapa; Chausse Trape; Chardon Etoile

Ethnobotanical Country/Region Reference

Use

Cholagogue	Portuguese	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Corn	Argentina	Hartwell, J.L. 1967-71. Plants used against cancer. A survey. Lloydia 30-34.
Depurative	German	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Diuretic	Spain	Font Query, P. 1979. Plantas Medicinales el Dioscorides Renovado. Editorial Labor, S.A. Barcelona. 5th Ed.
Diuretic	Dutch	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Emmenagogue	French	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Fever	US	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Fistula	India	
Gravel	India	
Jaundice	French	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Stimulant	Spanish	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.
Stone	India	
Sudorific	Italian	Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.

**Ethnobotanical Country/Region Reference
Use**

Tonic Italian Steinmetz, E.F. 1957. codex Vegetabilis. Published by the author, Amsterdam.